

## MARIST COLLEGE 2003-2005 Undergraduate Programs

QUESTIONS regarding admissions and information about Marist College may be directed to the Office of Admissions, Marist College,

3399 North Road, Poughkeepsie, New York 12601.
The telephone number is (845) 575-3226.
E-mail: admissions@marist.edu
WWW: http://www.marist.edu

## COMMUNICATION WITH THE COLLEGE

MAILING ADDRESS:<br>MARIST COLLEGE<br>3399 North Road, Poughkeepsie, New York 12601-1387

## TELEPHONE NUMBER:

(845) 575-3000

Individual inquiries should be addressed to the following:

## PROSPECTIVE STUDENTS

Admission to Freshman Class or
for Advanced Standing Office of Admissions
Financial Aid for Freshmen Office of Admissions
Academic Programs
Appropriate Dean
Graduate Programs
Director of Graduate Admissions or
Academic Vice-President
Transfer Procedure
Director of Transfer Admissions
Courses for High School Seniors
Director of School-College Programs
Credit for Life/Work Experience
School of Graduate and Continuing Education
Housing
Director of Residence Life

## CURRENT STUDENTS

Financial Assistance for Current Students Financial Aid Director
On-Campus/Off-Campus Employment Center for Career Services
Housing Director of Residence Life
Graduation Requirements Office of the Registrar
Prolonged Absence from Class
Director of The Center for Advising and Academic Services
Leave of Absence Director of The Center for Advising and Academic Services
Withdrawal from College
Director of The Center for Advising and Academic Services

Withdrawal from a Course Office of the Registrar
Re-Admission to College Office of the Registrar
Student Activities
Director of College Activities

## ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

Transcripts
Office of the Registrar
Evening Courses
School of Graduate and Continuing Education
Payment of Bills
Office of Student Accounts
Career Counseling/Placement
Center for Career Services
Veterans
Office of the Registrar
Cross-Registration
Office of the Registrar
Public Relations
Director of Public Information
Gifts or Bequests
Vice President for Advancement
Alumni Affairs
Director of Alumni Affairs
Security/Automobiles
Director of Safety and Security
Marist College does not discriminate in the admissions process or in the awarding of financial aid on the basis of race, color, sex, religion, or disability.

Marist College reserves the right to make program, regulation, date, and fee changes at any time without prior notice. The College strives to assure the accuracy of the information in this catalog at the time of publication. However, certain statements contained in this catalog may change or need correction. For additional information, please refer to the Marist College web pages at www.marist.edu.

## CONTENTS

Communication with the College ..... 2
Undergraduate Academic Calendar 2003-2004 ..... 6
General Information ..... 8
Mission ..... 8
Introduction to Marist ..... 8
History ..... 9
The IBM/Marist Joint Study ..... 9
Membership and Approval ..... 9
Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) ..... 10
Affirmative Action ..... 10
Academic Facilities ..... 10
Academic Grants ..... 12
Alumni ..... 12
Academic Technology ..... 13
The Writing Center ..... 13
Special Studies and Programs ..... 13
Academic Services ..... 13
Student Academic Affairs ..... 18
Community Services ..... 20
Campus Life ..... 21
Student Activities ..... 21
Residence Living ..... 21
Recreation ..... 22
Student Government, Clubs, and Organizations ..... 22
Student Services ..... 23
Office of Safety and Security ..... 24
Admission to the Freshman Class ..... 26
Admission to the College ..... 26
International Students ..... 27
Early Action ..... 27
Matriculation Policy ..... 27
Transfer Students ..... 27
Proficiency Examinations ..... 28
Credit for Demonstrable Knowledge Gained from Life/Work Experiences ..... 28
Credit for Course Work at Other Institutions ..... 28
Academic Policies ..... 29
Student Responsibility ..... 29
Academic Advisors ..... 29
Registration ..... 29
Credits Within a Semester ..... 30
Auditing ..... 30
Course Withdrawal and Course Changes ..... 30
Declaring or Changing a Major ..... 30
Minors ..... 30
Attendance Policy ..... 30
Grading System ..... 30
Academic Honesty ..... 32
Academic Standards ..... 32
Academic Standing ..... 32
Leave of Absence ..... 34
Withdrawal from the College ..... 34
Readmission to the College ..... 34
Transcript of Record ..... 35
Application for Graduation ..... 35
Participation in Graduation Ceremony ..... 35
Graduation Requirements ..... 35
Statement of Requirements for Minors and Certificates ..... 36
Course Codes ..... 36
Index of Programs ..... 36
Schools and Divisions ..... 38
School of Communication and the Arts ..... 38
School of Computer Science and Mathematics ..... 39
School of Liberal Arts ..... 40
School of Management ..... 41
School of Science ..... 42
School of Social and Behavioral Sciences ..... 43
School of Graduate and Continuing Education ..... 44
Programs of Study ..... 45
The Core/Liberal Studies Curriculum ..... 45
Accounting ..... 48
American Studies ..... 51
Anthropology ..... 53
Art and Art History ..... 53
Athletic Training ..... 59
Biology ..... 61
Business Administration ..... 66
Catholic Studies Minor ..... 70
Chemistry ..... 71
Communication and Media Arts ..... 75
Computer Mathematics ..... 81
Computer Science ..... 83
BS/MS Program in Computer Science/Software Development ..... 87
Criminal Justice ..... 90
Economics ..... 92
Education ..... 95
English ..... 100
Environmental Science ..... 107
4 Contents
Fashion Design and Merchandising ..... 114
French ..... 118
Global Studies Minor ..... 120
History ..... 121
Information Systems ..... 125
Information Technology ..... 130
Integrative Studies ..... 133
Jewish Studies Minor ..... 134
Latin American Studies Concentration ..... 135
Mathematics ..... 135
Medical Technology ..... 138
Music ..... 141
Paralegal Program Certificate ..... 143
Philosophy Minor ..... 144
Physical Education ..... 144
Political Science ..... 145
Psychology ..... 149
Public Administration Concentration ..... 154
Public History Concentration ..... 155
Public Opinion Concentration ..... 156
Public Praxis Minor ..... 156
Religious Studies Minor ..... 157
Sociology and Social Work ..... 158
Spanish ..... 160
Student Academic Affairs ..... 164
Women's Studies Minor ..... 164
Financing Your Education ..... 234
Statement of Fees ..... 234
Financial Aid ..... 236
Board of Trustees ..... 250
College Administration ..... 251
FACULTY ..... 254
Adjunct Faculty ..... 259
Affiliate Faculty ..... 268
Index ..... 270

# UNDERGRADUATE ACADEMIC CALENDAR 2003-2004 

(TRADITIONAL 15-WEEK SEMESTER)
(*All other Sessions - see Registrar for Dates and Deadlines*)
FALL 2003
AUGUST

| 31 | Sunday | Freshman and transfer resident students arrive on campus according to <br> schedule. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Monday | Returning resident students arrive on campus according to schedule. <br> 2 |
| Ouesday | Orientation for New Students. <br> FALL 2003 SEMESTER BEGINS FOR ALL PROGRAMS. Day \& Evening |  |
| $2-8$ | Tuesday- | classes begin; Late Registration. |
| Course Change period. |  |  |
| 8 Monday | Monday | Last date for course changes. Half tuition refund after this date. |
| 15 | Monday | Last date to register for elective credit internships. |
| 22 | Monday | No tuition refund after this date. |
| 29 | Monday | P/NC option due. |

## OCTOBER

| 16 | Thursday | Residence Halls close at 6:30 p.m. Evening classes will be held. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 17-19 | Friday - | Mid-Semester break. |
|  | Sunday |  |
| 19 | Sunday | Residence Halls reopen at 10:00 a.m. |
| 20 | Monday | Classes resume. Midterm grades due by 10:00 a.m. |
| 31 | Friday | Undergraduate graduation applications due in Registrar's Office for 1/04 candidates. |
| 7 | Friday | Last date for dropping courses without penalty of WF grades. |
| 26 | Wednesday | Day classes held through 3:15 p.m. Last class meeting is 2 p.m. |
| 26 | Wednesday | Undergraduate graduation applications due in Registrar's Office for 5/04 candidates. |
| 27 | Thursday- | Thanksgiving holiday. No classes held. |
| 30 | Sunday |  |
| 30 | Sunday | Residence Halls reopen at 10:00 a.m. |

## DECEMBER

| 1 | Monday | Classes resume. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 12 | Friday | Last day of Fall 2003 classes. |
| 13-14 Saturday- | Reading weekend. |  |
| Sunday |  |  |
| 15-19 Monday- | *Final Exam Period. |  |
| Friday |  |  |
| 20, 22 Saturday | *Final Exam make-up days in case of inclement weather. |  |
| 29\& Monday <br> Monday | Final grades due by 10:00 a.m. |  |

[^0]| JANUARY | 2 | Friday | Day \& Evening classes begin. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 15 | Thursday | Last day of classes. |
|  | 19 | Monday | Final grades for Winter Session due by noon. |

## SPRING 2004

JANUARY

| 16 | Friday | Last date for resolving incompletes \& grade changes for Fall 2003. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 19 | Monday | Residence Halls open at 10:00 a.m. |
| 20 | Tuesday | Spring Semester begins; Day \& Evening classes held. |
| 20-26 Tuesday- | Course Change period. |  |
| Monday |  |  |
| 26 | Monday | Last date for course changes. Half tuition refund after this date. |
| 30 | Friday | Deadline for grade changes \& resolving incompletes for Winter '04. |

## FEBRUARY

| 2 | Monday | Last date to register for elective credit internships. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 9 | Monday | No tuition refund after this date. |
| 23 | Monday | P/NC Option due. |

MARCH

| 12 | Friday | Residence Halls close at 6:30 p.m. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 13-21 | Saturday- | SPRING RECESS |

APRIL

| 8 | Thursday | Day classes held. No evening classes. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 8 | Thursday | Residence Halls close at 6:30 p.m. |
| 9-12 | Friday- | Easter break. |
|  | Monday |  |
| 12 | Monday | Residence Halls reopen at 10 a.m. |
| 13 | Tuesday | Classes resume. |

MAY
7 Friday Last Day of Spring 2004 classes.
10-14 Monday- Final Exam period.
Friday
22 Saturday FIFTY-EIGHTH COMMENCEMENT
24 Monday Final grades due by 10:00 a.m.
JUNE
14 Monday Last date for grade changes \& resolving incompletes for Spring 2004.


## GENERAL INFORMATION

## MISSION

Marist College, founded by the Marist Brothers, a congregation of Roman Catholic teaching brothers, stands out from other colleges and universities because of the unique combination of its history, people, philosophy, and location.

Now an independent, liberal arts college, Marist is ecumenical in character and offers a comprehensive range of programs. Reflecting the ideals of the founder of the Marist Brothers, Father Marcellin Champagnat, the College maintains its commitment to excellence in education, the pursuit of higher human values, and the principle of service.

The Marist ideal of excellence in education implies the cultivation of free and enlightened minds through study, dialogue, and experiences, resulting in a lifelong commitment to learning. The College seeks to explore ways in which academic excellence may be enhanced by state-of-the-art information and communications technology. While broadening intellectual horizons and developing skills, Marist provides opportunities through its undergraduate, graduate, and other programs for career preparation and advancement.

Marist combines the goal of intellectual and personal development with that of heightening sensitivity to the values dimension of our lives. The College stimulates students to examine the ethical implications of the subjects they study. Our pursuit of these goals is
complemented by college activities that encourage Marist students to develop and live by high ethical standards. The College exposes students to cultures other than their own and to the values that link and transcend particular cultures. Students are encouraged to reflect on, and act upon, the ideals of love, fairness, and compassion as foundations for a good life and a just society.

Marist's dedication to excellence in education and the pursuit of higher values is complemented, finally, by a commitment to service. This service manifests itself through programs for the disadvantaged, a wide range of programs that meet the community's needs in higher education, and various community projects that enrich the lives of all who participate in them. The College encourages faculty, staff, and students to participate in all forms of community service.

Marist is thus dedicated to the development of the whole person in a way that will prepare the student for an enlightened, sensitive, and productive life in the global community of the 21 st century.

## INTRODUCTION TO MARIST

What started as a school for training future Marist Brothers has developed into one of the leading colleges of the arts and sciences in the Northeast. Marist College's 150-acre campus overlooks the Hudson River in the heart of the historic Hudson Valley, midway between New York City and Albany, N.Y.

Recognized for academic excellence by U.S. News \& World Report, TIME/The Princeton Review, and Barron's Best Buys in College Education, the College is also noted for its leadership in the use of technology to enhance the teaching and learning process.

Marist is home to approximately 4,000 traditional undergraduate men and women, 1,100 adult continuing education students, and more than 1,000 full- and part-time graduate students. Its first graduating class in 1947 consisted of four Marist Brothers. Today, more than 22,000 alumni and alumnae call Marist alma mater.

Marist offers 29 programs leading to bachelor's degrees, 7 toward master's degrees, and numerous professional certificate programs. The College has a longstanding commitment to providing adults with educational opportunities that accommodate their working schedules, and extension centers have been established in Fishkill, Goshen, and Kingston, N.Y. Marist has seen tremendous growth in its graduate programs due in large part to its successful on-line MBA and MPA programs, the first to be accredited by New York State. Marist also offers study abroad programs in 32 countries.

Marist has received national attention and a number of awards for its technology backbone, with an IBM Z Series Enterprise Server and a Cisco Campus Network for voice, video, and data. Marist is one of only 200 institutions in the country to be connected to Internet II, and the College's James A. Cannavino Library offers more "ports per student" than any academic library in the country. A 14-year joint study agreement with the IBM Corporation has allowed both partners to develop innovative uses for technology both in and out of the classroom.

## HISTORY

Marist can trace its roots to 1905, when the Marist Brothers purchased property and a house from Thomas McPherson in Poughkeepsie. In 1929, college-level courses were first offered. In 1946, the State of New York granted an official, four-year charter to Marian College under the leadership of founding president Brother Paul Ambrose Fontaine, FMS.

Dr. Linus Richard Foy was named president in 1958 and became, at age 28, the youngest college president in the United States. Marian College became Marist College in 1960. In that same year, the mission of the College was broadened to include the wider community; lay male students were admitted to pursue undergraduate studies. An evening division was also introduced to serve the educational needs of the surrounding communities. Women were admitted into the evening division in 1966. In 1968, women entered the day division, making the College fully coeducational. Ownership of the College was transferred in 1969 to the Marist College Educational Corporation with an independent board of trustees.

With the naming of Dr. Dennis J. Murray in 1979 to the presidency of Marist College, another period of significant growth and development began. The main campus now consists of 49 buildings and 29 student housing facilities, with a total estimated value of $\$ 300$ million. During the past quarter-century, Marist has broadened its course offerings, become significantly more selective in its admissions, and nearly doubled its enrollment.

## THE IBM/MARIST JOINT STUDY

Marist College has had a longstanding partnership with the IBM Corporation that has helped place Marist among the most technologically advanced liberal arts colleges in the country. A key component of the Marist/IBM partnership has been a 15 -year Joint Study arrangement that has benefited both the College and IBM in many ways. Through the Study, IBM has been able to test concepts and
technology applications that the company believes can be of value in the 21 st century in education, business, digital media, communications, and other fields. The Study has also provided Marist with the capacity to acquire and use cutting-edge technology to support instructional, research, and administrative initiatives.

The introduction of computers and computer science courses at Marist began in the mid 1960s, a time when few colleges the size of Marist had moved into this field. From the start, computers have been viewed as a functional tool for everyone at Marist as well as a scientific discipline to be mastered by those in the School of Computer Science.

The IBM/Marist Joint Study began in 1988 with the installation of a $\$ 10$ million IBM 3090 mainframe computer in Donnelly Hall. Over the past decade, Marist has worked with IBM to carry out five major upgrades of its mainframe computer. In the Fall, 2002 semester, the College installed a new z-Series mainframe that provides a level of computing power ordinarily associated with large research universities and Fortune 500 companies. The College collaborated with IBM to plan and equip the new $\$ 20$ million James A. Cannavino Library with state-of-the-art technology. The partnership has also developed and implemented a comprehensive Ethernet network that reaches into every student room on campus and supports every faculty and administrative office and every academic building. Campus-wide connectivity means $24 / 7$ access to the Internet, e-mail, voice-mail, the mainframe computer, and numerous database services.

Marist's participation in the Joint Study has enabled the College to involve faculty, students, and staff in emerging technology initiatives such as rich media content management, the Linux operating system, virtual server hosting, multimedia streaming, grid computing, and com-puting-on-demand, advanced networking technology, and e-learning. Marist's work with IBM has created the infrastructure that is necessary for faculty, students, and staff to engage in leading-edge teaching and research in tomorrow's technology.

## MEMBERSHIP AND APPROVAL

Marist College is registered by the New York State Education Department, Office of Higher Education and the Professions, Cultural Education Center, Room 5B28, Albany, NY 12230, (518) 474-5851. Marist College is accredited by the Commission on Higher Education of the Middle States Association of Colleges and Schools, 3624 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, 215-662-5606. The Commission on Higher Education is an institutional accrediting agency recognized by the U.S. Secretary of Education and the Commission on Recognition of Postsecondary Accreditation. The College is also accredited by the United States Department of Justice for the training of foreign students. It is approved by the New York State Education Department for the training of veterans. The College is also approved for holders of New York State Scholarships, including Regents Scholarships, State War Service Scholarships, and Scholar Incentive Awards. The College holds membership in the New York State unit of the American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education.

The College holds memberships in the Association of Colleges and Universities of the State of New York, the Commission on Independent Colleges and Universities, the American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education, and the Association of American Colleges. Marist is a charter member of the Visiting Student Program sponsored by the Associated Colleges and Universities of the State of New York. Marist is also a member of the American Association of University Women, the Middle Atlantic Association of Colleges
of Business Administration, the Middle States Association of Collegiate Registrars and Officers of Admission, the Council for the Advancement and Support of Education, and the American Assembly of Collegiate Schools of Business. The School of Management has achieved the prestigious program accreditation of its undergraduate and graduate degree programs in business by AACSB International The Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business.

Marist is also affiliated with the National Catholic Educational Association of Governing Boards of Universities and Colleges, the National Association of Independent Colleges and Universities, the National Association of College and University Business Officers, the American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers, the National Association of College and University Attorneys, and the American Association of Fundraising Council.

## FAMILY EDUCATIONAL RIGHTS AND PRIVACY ACT (FERPA)

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 affords students certain rights with respect to their education records. They are:
(1) The right to inspect and review the student's education records.
(2) The right to request the amendment of the student's education records to ensure that they are not inaccurate, misleading, or otherwise in violation of the student's privacy or other rights.
(3) The right to consent to disclosures of personally identifiable information contained in the student's education records, except to the extent that FERPA authorizes disclosure without consent.
(4) The right to file with the U.S. Department of Education a complaint concerning alleged failures by Marist College to comply with the requirements of FERPA.
(5) The right to obtain a copy of Marist College's education records policy. Copies of this policy are available upon request at the Office of the Registrar.
Additionally, Section 99.7 of FERPA requires that schools annually notify students currently in attendance of their rights under FERPA. Students currently in attendance will be provided a statement of their FERPA rights in their registration materials.

Marist will release the following information at various times unless requested in writing not to do so by the student: student name, address, telephone number, date and place of birth, major field of study, participation in officially recognized activities and sports, weight and height of members of athletic teams, dates of attendance, degrees and awards received, and the most recent previous educational institution attended by the student. Students must notify the Registrar in writing should they not want information made available by filling out a form at the Office of the Registrar.

## AFFIRMATIVE ACTION

Marist College supports the principles of equal opportunity and affirmative action. All applications are accepted and reviewed without regard to race, religion, sex, age, color, disability, national origin, veteran status, marital status, or sexual orientation.

It is also the policy of Marist College to recruit, employ, promote, and compensate all employees and applicants for employment without regard to race, religion, sex, age, color, disability, national origin, veteran status, marital status, or sexual orientation.

Further, it is the policy of the College to operate and support all of its educational programs and activities in such a way as does not discriminate against any individual on the basis of those characteristics stated above.

Marist College does not tolerate sexual harassment in its many forms. Students and employees who believe that they have been subjected to sexually based behavior or proposals should contact the Office of Human Resources or the Dean of Student Affairs.

For assistance in any of these areas contact the Office of Human Resources, Marist College, Poughkeepsie, NY 12601; telephone (845) 575-3349.

## ACADEMIC FACILITIES

## JAMES A. CANNAVINO LIBRARY

The James A. Cannavino Library strives to support the teaching and learning environment by meeting the information needs of students and faculty on- and off-campus. The Library offers access to extensive collections and services located in the newly constructed library building and available electronically over the campus network.

The new, state-of-the-art library opened in the fall of 1999 , overlooking the campus green and the Hudson River. It is constructed of fieldstone, a style with strong historical roots in the surrounding Hudson Valley. Architecturally, the Library unifies the College's historic district of Greystone, St. Peter's, and the Kieran Gatehouse, three 1860s-era buildings that are listed on the New York State and National Register of Historic Places, and which are also made of fieldstone.

The first floor of the 83,000 -square-foot structure holds the Library's circulating collection, print periodicals, and archives, which include special collections of distinctive resources. The second level features the main reading room, as well as circulation, reserve and reference desks, the reference collection, and a selection of current print periodicals. The third floor houses electronic classrooms, a multimedia language lab, and centers for multimedia content development. It is also home to a suite of collaborative student services including International Programs, the Academic Learning Center, the Writing Center, the Higher Education Opportunity Program, and the Center for Career Services, reflecting the emerging role of libraries in higher education as collaborative learning centers.

Throughout, the library provides a number of spacious study areas and attractive, quiet rooms for research, conferences, and collaborative work. In all, the library provides more than 800 seats, most with network connections, for quiet study, group study, and use of library materials. The library is open an average of 100 hours a week during the semester. During exam periods, it remains open for extended hours. The library collection includes more than 175,000 book and periodical volumes. Current periodical subscriptions exceed 9,000 titles. More than 4,700 videocassettes and videodisks on a variety of topics are available in the library as components of assigned coursework. A vigorous collection development program keeps print, nonprint, and on-line resources updated to serve the research, teaching, and learning needs of students and faculty. The library also maintains a digital library component that provides access to scholarly resources on the Web.

The James A. Cannavino Library has been an active innovator in developing and implementing computerized information resources. Our Digital Library consists of MERIT (Marist's electronic reserve room), full-text databases (e.g., Lexis-Nexis), on-line indexes and abstracts, electronic journals, and subject-specific collections of links and scholarly documents that support the curriculum. The MERIT electronic reserve system, developed in conjunction with IBM, provides students with on-line access to reserve materials in any format - print, audio, and video - both on and off campus. On-line access to full-text journal literature has been expanded and upgraded, and the reference
staff provides a full complement of services to meet student needs, including on-site instruction and assistance, telephone help for off-campus users, and a web-based "Ask-a-Librarian" request form. An integrated on-line library system supports a web catalog of all library holdings and an on-line circulation module that indicates location and availability of all library materials.

Information literacy programs have been expanded to include a three-credit course, a one-credit course, subject-specific bibliographic instruction, and library orientation sessions. Librarians are also available at faculty request to deliver information literacy instruction designed to assist students with the completion of specific assignments or to provide an overview of library services.

Students are encouraged to contact a librarian in person, by phone, or e-mail with any questions or concerns regarding the use of library materials.

## THE LOWELL THOMAS COMMUNICATIONS CENTER

The Lowell Thomas Communications Center houses the School of Communication and the Arts and the School of Computer Science and Mathematics. Recognizing the profound impact of computer technology on the communications industry, Marist designed the center to provide students with an environment that offers both state-of-the-art computing technologies and communications labs and studios.

The center is named in memory of the legendary broadcast pioneer who received an honorary degree from Marist in 1981. Lowell Thomas lived 20 miles from the campus, in Pawling, N.Y., for more than 50 years. A public gallery within the center holds a permanent exhibition of memorabilia from his remarkable career as a communicator and explorer. Lowell Thomas and his ideals are commemorated through the Marist College Lowell Thomas Award, instituted in 1983 and awarded to the top broadcast journalists in the country.

## THE MARGARET M. AND CHARLES H. DYSON CENTER

The Margaret M. and Charles H. Dyson Center houses the School of Management, the School of Social and Behavioral Sciences, the School of Graduate and Continuing Education, the Graduate Center for Public Policy and Administration, and the Marist Bureau of Economic Research. Used for undergraduate and graduate instruction in all academic disciplines, the center is named in honor of business leader Charles H. Dyson, who received an honorary degree from Marist in 1986, and his wife, Margaret, who together improved the quality of life throughout the Hudson Valley through their philanthropy.

## DONNELLY HALL

Donnelly Hall houses the School of Science, including a two-story greenhouse and lab for the study of medical technology; the Computer Center; classrooms; lecture halls; a Fashion Program complex; and a variety of student services and administrative offices. The building is named for Brother Nilus Donnelly, FMS, who supervised construction of a number of buildings on the campus by Marist Brothers during the institution's early years. In proximity to Donnelly Hall are the Steel Plant Studios and Gallery, an expansive space for studio art courses and a digital media laboratory as well as a gallery regularly hosting exhibits of work by Hudson Valley artists.

## FONTAINE HALL

Fontaine Hall, the home of the School of Liberal Arts, contains smart classrooms, seminar rooms, and a black box theatre for instruction and performances. The building also serves as headquarters for the nationally recognized Marist Institute for Public Opinion, with professional
facilities where students conduct opinion surveys, and the Hudson River Valley Institute, a national center for interdisciplinary study of the Hudson River Valley. The building is named for Brother Paul Ambrose Fontaine, FMS, president emeritus, who played an integral role in the development of the College.

## INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY COMPUTER LABS

Marist maintains computer labs located at all three of our sitesPoughkeepsie, Fishkill, and Goshen. These include instructional labs equipped with a computer per seat, multimedia classrooms with a single instructor podium, and open labs which are available throughout campus. In all, Marist provides more than 500 computers available for academic use throughout its campus extension sites.

All personal computers are configured with a base software configuration that allows them access to the Internet, office automation tools, digital library access, and emulation to our host systems.

Marist is currently running a three-year recycle program which translates into the hardware being no more than three years old.

## STUDENT CENTER

The Student Center is a focal point for student events and activities. The monumental three-level structure features a student café and performance space known as the Cabaret as well as the student dining hall, the campus bookstore, and a health-services center. A music education and chorale complex accommodates a wide range of musical activities including a band, choir, string orchestra, and numerous performing ensembles. The Nelly Goletti Theatre is named in memory of accomplished composer, pianist, and singer Nelly Goletti, a longtime Hudson Valley resident. The Student Center opens onto a campus green with an outdoor performing arts area overlooking the Hudson River.

## ATHLETIC FACILITIES

The Marist campus offers a variety of athletic facilities to support an extensive intramural program and intercollegiate athletic competition. On the north end of campus, bordering the Hudson River, are ten acres that have been developed for athletic and recreational use through the generosity of the James J. McCann Foundation. Included are an intramural softball diamond and a women's softball diamond. The campus also offers two boathouses and waterfront facilities for crew activities and sailing. Leonidoff Field is used for varsity soccer, lacrosse, and football games.

At the south end of the campus is the James J. McCann Recreation Center, which received major funding support from the James J. McCann Foundation. By design, the Center is one of the most versatile facilities of its kind in the Mid-Hudson region. Special features include a pool capable of simultaneously handling 25 -yard or 25 meter races and swimming and diving events, with spectator space for 500. The fieldhouse area can provide three basketball courts and is surrounded by a four-lane running track. The main court for NCAA Division I play features a handsome wooden floor; seating capacity for games is 2,900 .

In addition, the facility includes a weight room, dance studio, and two handball/racquetball courts. Other areas of the complex contain locker rooms for men and women, a press box, classrooms, faculty/staff offices, and a lobby/ exhibit area.

The McCann Center was renovated in 1996, and an addition containing a new gymnasium, weight room, cardiovascular fitness center, and electronic athletics Hall of Fame opened in 1997.

Widely recognized as one of the most state-of-the-art facilities in the East, the McCann Annex is a 22 -thousand-square-foot addition to the McCann Center, which was again made possible through the generosity of the McCann Foundation. Solely for use by Marist College students, the McCann addition houses a multipurpose recreational gymnasium, a dual-level strength and conditioning fitness center with a cardiovascular center and aerobics area, as well as additional men's and women's locker-room facilities. A spacious student lounge graces the entrance of the new facility while the Athletic Digital Hall of Fame provides some of the most technologically advanced computer networking systems on the market today.

Also at the south end of the campus is the McCann Baseball Field, developed in 1992 with financial support from the James J. McCann Foundation. The field, regarded as one of the finest baseball facilities in the Northeast, is used for Division I intercollegiate competition.

## ACADEMIC GRANTS

The Office of Academic Grants provides assistance to full-time faculty interested in securing grant awards for research, curriculum development, and other creative activities relevant to the College's academic mission. Office staff assist faculty in locating funding sources, obtaining and interpreting application forms, developing proposal narratives and budgets, and securing institutional support and approvals.

## ALUMNI

Since 1946, more than 22,000 students have graduated from Marist College. They reside in all 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and countries throughout the world.

The Marist College Alumni Association includes all undergraduate and graduate degree recipients of Marist. Its goals are to further the welfare of Marist and its alumni, to keep alumni informed about the College, to offer programs and activities that connect alumni to Marist, to assist in admissions, job development, and career advisement, and to encourage and facilitate alumni support for Marist.

The Alumni Executive Board, comprised of representatives from all eras of Marist graduates, works closely with the Office of Alumni Relations in strengthening the bond between the College and its graduates. Homecoming and Reunion Weekend is held each year, and chapters throughout the country provide opportunities for alumni to network professionally and socially.

In addition to participating in association governance, alumni provide career networking support to Marist undergraduates through the College's Center for Career Services, promote attendance at athletic events, and participate in organizing class reunions. The president of the Alumni Executive Board is a representative to the College's Board of Trustees.

Philanthropic support is essential to the College's future and graduates participate in various ways. Graduates are asked annually to contribute to the Marist Fund and to make special gifts to the College commemorating milestone anniversaries such as their 25th or 30th year since graduation. Alumni provided generous support for the construction of the College's James A. Cannavino Library and continue to remember Marist through the establishment of endowed scholarships and through their estate plans.

Graduates keep informed about College developments, alumni services and programs, and activities of fellow graduates through a website, www.marist.edu/alumni, and a variety of college publications.


## ACADEMIC SERVICES

## ACADEMIC TECHNOLOGY

The Academic Technology Department promotes and supports the use of new technologies in teaching and research, across all disciplines. The Department offers workshops on web-based applications and computer mediated instruction, and assists the faculty in developing instructional web sites, databases, and distance learning courses. An interdisciplinary group of undergraduate and graduate students from computer science and digital arts are employed by Academic Technology, where they gain valuable work experience in multimedia and internet development. The Academic Technology Department is located on the third floor of the James A. Cannavino Library, and is equipped with state-of-the-art-facilities: two large development labs, two high-end digitization rooms, and several smaller labs for collaborative work among faculty and students.

## THE WRITING CENTER

The Writing Center helps students and other members of the Marist Community express their ideas clearly and effectively, thereby becoming more self-sufficient and successful writers. The Center's tutors are faculty members and student interns who provide free, one-on-one tutoring for every academic writing situation, in all subjects and in all aspects of the writing process: from understanding assignments to generating and developing ideas, from expanding or improving rough drafts to revising the focus and structure of completed papers.

The Writing Center also assists students with non-academic writing situations, including the preparation of resumes, personal statements, and job or graduate school application letters. Because sessions usually last upwards of an hour, the Center encourages students to make appointments, although drop-ins are always welcomed.

## SPECIAL STUDIES AND PROGRAMS

 cross-registrationMarist College students may enroll in a course at Dutchess Community College, Ulster County Community College, the State University of New York at New Paltz, or the Culinary Institute of America, concurrent with full-time study at Marist. Students must have a 2.5 cumulative index, at least sophomore standing, and approval of the Marist College Registrar in order to qualify for cross-registration. Cross-registration is limited to courses not available at Marist.

Further inquiries should be directed to the Office of the Registrar. Cross-registration is effected at the same time as regular registration at Marist.

## FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT STUDIES

During the past several years, the School of Liberal Arts, in cooperation with the Franklin D. Roosevelt Library, has focused attention on the wealth of scholarly materials available at the Roosevelt Library. The Roosevelt era in American history has had a vital role
in the shaping of American domestic and foreign policies over the past decades. Marist College further associates itself with the growing number of scholars who have written about these historic days of our recent past. From time to time, we also place especially wellqualified history interns at the Library.

Since 1965, Marist has sponsored Roosevelt symposia to examine important events, etc. Among the former New Dealers who have spoken at the symposia have been Justice William O. Douglas, appointed by FDR to the Supreme Court; Adolph A. Berle, Jr., former braintruster and Roosevelt's Assistant Secretary of State; and James Roosevelt, son of the late President. Among the eminent historians who have delivered papers at the symposia have been Arthur M. Schlesinger, Jr., James MacGregor Burns, Frank Friedel, William Leuchtenburg, Joseph Lash, and James David Barber. Most recently, Marist co-hosted, with the FDR Library, the International conference, "FDR, the Vatican, and the Catholic Community in the United States." Marist also sponsors the Franklin D. Roosevelt Digital Library and Archives, a joint collaboration among Marist, the FDR Library, and the IBM Corporation. Marist students work closely with faculty and FDR Library staff in analyzing and editing original documents, letters, and photographs, and use computer skills to construct a unique and fully searchable digital library.

## MARIST INSTITUTE FOR PUBLIC OPINION

The Marist College Institute for Public Opinion (MIPO) is a survey research institute. Founded in 1978, MIPO provides interdisciplinary educational opportunities for students and information on public policy issues for the general public. In addition to coursework, seminars, and internships, a major aspect of the Marist College Institute for Public Opinion is its program in government research, including analysis of voting behavior and political campaigns. MIPO has conducted extensive surveys on national, state, and local elections, identifying issues facing the electorate. MIPO is also a leader in developing technological innovations in survey research.

MIPO has been covered by Time, Newsweek, Business Week, "Good Morning America," "The Today Show," CNN, and by the Associated Press International wire service, ABC, CBS, FOX, NBC, and PBS radio and television news, The New York Times, The Wall Street Journal, The Washington Post, and other major newspapers throughout the nation.

Students interested in participating in MIPO's activities should contact Dr. Lee Miringoff, Director.

## GRADUATE STUDY

Advanced knowledge gained through graduate study is often essential for individuals seeking to expand their career opportunities. To assist people in mastering the skills necessary to excel in today's competitive professional environment, Marist College offers graduate level study in business administration, public administration, information systems, software development, counseling psychology, educational psychology, and school psychology.

All of Marist's programs provide a strong blend of theory and practical application and many offer elective courses that enable students to tailor their studies to match their individual career goals. Graduate courses have flexible delivery options with on-line offerings as well as classes available weekday evenings at the Poughkeepsie campus as well as the Fishkill and Goshen Extension Centers.

The Master of Business Administration (MBA) provides the managerial perspective necessary to effectively meet the demands of
an increasingly global business environment. This program is committed to advancing students' managerial knowledge; increasing effective communication, analytical, technological, and decision-making skills, while stimulating their appreciation of the social and ethical implications of working in a diverse, global business environment. Elective courses are offered in accounting, finance, health services administration, human resources management, and information systems. The MBA offers the ultimate in flexibility with courses offered on the Poughkeepsie campus and at the Fishkill Extension Center as well as on-line.

The Master of Public Administration (MPA) is designed for people currently in or aspiring to managerial and leadership positions in public, not-for-profit, and health-care institutions. The program provides an understanding of the social and political context of administration; knowledge of organizational behavior and effective management techniques; and the quantitative and qualitative skills necessary for effective program evaluation. The MPA offers the ultimate in flexibility with courses offered on the Poughkeepsie campus as well as online.

The Master of Science in Computer Science/Information Systems provides advanced training and experience in both computer science and business administration. The goal of the program is to help meet the rapidly growing demand for knowledgeable personnel who possess a balanced combination of technical and managerial talents. The focus of the program is on problem solving in business using the systems approach; cooperative work environments; managing and applying appropriate technology; and driving organizational change for competitive advantage.

The Master of Science in Computer Science/Software Development provides the advanced knowledge and skills necessary to advance the careers of systems developers, database designers, network specialists, and applications programmers. A challenging combination of core and concentration courses enhances overall knowledge of computer science while enabling specialization in such important areas as artificial intelligence, computer architecture, database, or systems software.

The Master of Arts in Psychology focuses on counseling and community psychology. In addition to examining contemporary theory, the program provides a strong background in research methodology and a life-span development framework for viewing human behavior. There are frequent opportunities for hands-on experience, including the option of a two-semester externship involving a clinical or research placement. The program offers students a strong foundation for doctoral level study. An accelerated format beginning during the Summer term allows full-time students to complete the MA in just fifteen months.

The Master of Arts in Educational Psychology is designed for provisionally certified teachers and others who are interested in the significant issues associated with teaching an increasingly diverse student population. After covering fundamental theory in life-span development, the program encourages participants to explore ways to link learning theory to the formulation of applied classroom strategies and methodologies. The degree meets NYSED requirements for permanent certification in elementary, special, and secondary education.

The Master of Arts in School Psychology is designed to prepare professionals to meet the challenge of assisting today's students within the interactive contexts of their schools, families, and communities. The program provides instruction in the theory and skills associated with the five roles regularly encountered by school psychologists:
facilitator in understanding human behavior, counselor, psychological/educational examiner, consultant, and information specialist/ intervention strategist. Marist's program is NYSED approved and leads to provisional certification as a school psychologist. Advanced certificate programs that complement Marist's MA programs in psychology and educational psychology are also available.

For detailed information regarding graduate programs and admissions requirements, please contact the School of Graduate and Continuing Education at (845) 575-3800.

## COMBINED UNDERGRADUATE/

## GRADUATE DEGREE PROGRAMS

In addition to traditional undergraduate degree programs, Marist College offers academically qualified students the opportunity to pursue combined undergraduate/graduate degree programs. Often referred to as "five-year" programs, these programs offer talented undergraduate students the opportunity to complete both a bachelor's and a master's degree within a framework of study that substantively reduces the time, and often the credit hours, required to complete both degrees on an independent basis. For qualified students, the programs offer potential savings in both tuition and living expenses.

A BA/MA program is currently available in Psychology, and there is an accelerated program for Teacher Certification. BS/MS programs are available in Computer Science/Information Systems and Computer Science/Software Development. Admission to these programs is based upon undergraduate academic performance in conjunction with faculty recommendations, and in most cases is granted at the end of the sophomore year. Admission to the BS/MS in Software Development is granted at the end of the junior year. Inquiry about admission to a program should be made through the appropriate program director.

During the initial semesters of participation, students are officially considered undergraduates. A student enrolled in a combined undergraduate/graduate degree program technically moves to graduate standing the semester after he or she has completed the equivalent of 8 fulltime, traditional semesters of undergraduate work toward his or her undergraduate degree, or has completed his or her undergraduate degree requirements, whichever occurs first.

Students enrolling in combined undergraduate/graduate degree programs are eligible for undergraduate scholarship awards and financial assistance during the undergraduate portion of their studies. Upon moving to graduate standing, Federal, State, and Marist guidelines governing financial assistance change, as does the cost of tuition. Marist's fulltime flat-rate undergraduate tuition is replaced by graduate tuition calculated on a per-credit-hour basis. Each student's eligibility for needbased financial assistance is re-evaluated accordingly.

Students pursuing graduate study on a full-time basis are eligible for increased Federal Stafford Loan funding, and may qualify for Federal Work-Study funding. In addition, Marist College offers annual Graduate Grants of \$1,000-\$3,000 on the basis of need, in conjunction with academic merit. New York State TAP funding for graduate study is limited. Federal Pell Grant and Marist College undergraduate scholarship funding are not available to graduate students. Students interested in more detailed information regarding financial assistance for graduate study should contact the Financial Aid Office.

Graduate students are not normally accommodated in College housing. Students approaching graduate standing are encouraged to utilize the resources of the Office of Housing \& Residential Life in their efforts to secure off-campus accommodations.

## INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMS

Marist College International Programs sponsors programs and activ-
ities for Marist students of all majors, including the Marist Abroad Program (academic year, semester, summer, and winter intersession programs) and international events and activities on campus.

## MARIST ABROAD PROGRAM

Marist College encourages qualified students to spend a semester or academic year studying overseas in one of Marist's study abroad programs. Marist's study abroad programs are designed to involve students in the host culture and society in substantive ways. A series of pre-departure orientation meetings prepares students for their overseas experience. Most semester and year-long programs offer enrollment at host institutions; a foundation course that provides an overview of the host culture; internships with foreign and multinational organizations; a range of housing options including home stays; linguistic instruction and support. Most programs are staffed by experienced on-site staff. Currently, Marist offers programs around the world.

A highlight of the Marist Abroad Programs is the internship. Internships are arranged according to students' skills, interests, and career goals, and they are monitored and assessed by home-campus faculty. Placements are with foreign and multinational companies and organizations. Examples of recent placements include museums, publishing houses, schools, government agencies, banks, television stations, computer technology firms, social service agencies, and public relations companies. Students may elect to take a full course load in lieu of an internship.

Financial aid is applicable to study abroad fees. Students are advised to check with their financial aid advisor about eligibility for continued aid while abroad.

## Amsterdam Internship Program

The Amsterdam Internship Program is organized in cooperation with HES Amstedam School of Business (HES), and offers both semester and academic-year options for students interested in pursuing an academic program with an internship component. Students generally take three courses at HES along with a 6-credit internship, to earn a total of 15 credits per semester; 30 credits per academic year.

## Australian Internship Program

The Australian Internship Program offers both semester and aca-demic-year options in Sydney, Australia. The program offers an internship, university course work at an Australian university, housing, and cultural excursions and activities. An on-site director manages the program and advises students.

## British Internship Program

The British Internship Program offers semester and academic-year options in Leeds and London, England. The program offers an internship, university course work, housing, cultural activities, and excursions (Leeds only). An on-site director at each site manages the program and advises students.

## German Internship Program

The German Internship Program is organized in cooperation with the VWA Studienakademie University of Cooperative Education in Stuttgart, Germany. This unique program allows students to engage in a paid full-time internship. Students can choose between three-six (3-6) months interning for a German, American, or European company; no academic courses are offered in this program. While the internship is in English, the equivalency of two semesters of collegelevel German is required.

## Irish Internship Program

The Irish Internship Program offers semester and academic-year
options in Dublin, Ireland. The program offers an internship, university course work, cultural activities and excursions, and a home stay with an Irish family. An on-site director manages the program and advises students.

## Italian Language and Culture Program

The Italian Program offers semester and academic-year options in Florence, Italy. The program offers an intensive Italian language and culture orientation course, liberal arts courses, cultural excursions and activities, and housing. An on-site director manages the program and advises students.

## London Fashion Program

The London Fashion Program offers course work at the London College of Fashion, internship, housing, and cultural excursions and activities. An on-site director manages the program and advises students.

## Mexico Exchange Program

The Mexico Exchange Program offers semester and academic-year options in Monterrey and other sites in Mexico. The program offers Spanish language instruction, university course work, and cultural activities. Students are required to have college-level proficiency in Spanish.

## Spanish Internship, Language and Culture Program

The Spanish Internship, Language and Culture Program offers semester and academic-year options in Madrid, Spain. The program offers an internship for qualified students, university course work, and cultural excursions and activities. Students are required to have collegelevel proficiency in Spanish. All courses are taught in Spanish. An onsite director manages the program and advises students.

## Marist Approved Study Abroad Programs

Marist also offers a wide array of other study abroad programs through affiliations with:

- American University Center of Provence, France
- Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong
- Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE)
- Deakin University, Melbourne, Australia
- Hansard Scholars Programme in London, England
- Macquarie University, Sydney, Australia
- National University of Singapore, Singapore
- Semester at Sea
- Oxford University, England
- Tampere Polytechnic, Finland
- University College Cork, Cork, Ireland
- University of East Anglia, England
- University of Limerick, Ireland
- University of Malta, Malta
- University of Westminster, England


## INTERNATIONAL STUDENT ORIENTATION AND ADVISEMENT

The Coordinator of International Student Programs organizes an orientation for international students at the beginning of each semester.

## PRE-MEDICAL AND OTHER PRE-HEALTH PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS

Marist College offers prerequisite courses for entry into medical, dental, and veterinary schools, as well as schools of podiatry, optometry, and other institutions allied to the health profession. Most often students interested in preparing for health-profession careers major
in the sciences. Pre-Med Biology majors should follow the recommended program sequence on page 64. Pre-Med Chemistry majors should follow the recommended program sequence for the Biochemistry Option on page 74. Students may, however, major in the humanities and take the necessary prerequisite courses, or their equivalents, as electives. These courses are as follows:

| BIOL 110-111 | General Biology I and II |
| :--- | :--- |
| BIOL 112-113 | General Biology Lab I and II |
| CHEM 131 | General Chemistry I and Lab |
| CHEM 132 | General Chemistry II and Lab |
| CHEM 211-212 | Organic Chemistry I and II |
| CHEM 213 | Organic Chemistry Lab |
| PHYS 211-212 | Physics I and II |
| PHYS 213-214 | Physics Lab I and II |
| ENG 116-117 | College Writing I and II |

A student planning to seek a career in a health profession should consult with the Pre-Health Professions Advisor, Dr. Joseph Bettencourt, early in his or her freshman year. The advisor assists a student in setting up a program of courses for entry into a professional school and continues counseling him or her while at Marist. Dr. Bettencourt also prepares and distributes a handbook titled Health Professions Student Guide to interested students.

Admittance to a professional school is based upon a student's record of academic achievement, performance on a national qualifying examination, and a letter of evaluation and recommendation from the Pre-Health Professions Committee. This committee is chaired by the Pre-Health Professions Advisor.

Students interested in applying to medical or veterinary schools should aim for a minimum cumulative index of 3.4 by the end of their junior year. Students interested in other professional schools should aim for a minimum cumulative index of 3.0.

Marist College and the New York College of Osteopathic Medicine (NYCOM) offer a joint seven-year program leading to the awarding of both a bachelor's degree and a doctorate of osteopathic medicine (D.O.). Three years are spent at Marist College in the premedical curriculum and four years are spent at NYCOM. The awarding of the B.S. from Marist College is conferred upon completion of the first year of medical studies at NYCOM. This program has special SAT and high school average requirements to be met for acceptance, and restrictions as to residency requirements. This program also requires the student to complete the MCAT in the second year with a score of 28 or better and maintain a 3.3 G.P.A. at Marist College for continuation in the program. For additional information and details about this program, please contact Dr. Joseph Bettencourt at (845) 575-3000, extension 2243.

## CONCENTRATION IN CYTOTECHNOLOGY

## B.S. in Biology or Medical Technology

Marist College offers a concentration option in Cytotechnology within the Biology and Medical Technology majors. Cytotechnologists are medical laboratory professionals who screen for cellular changes that occur in inflammatory, precancerous, and cancerous conditions. The cells studied may exfoliate from tissue or be removed for examination by brushing, lavage, or fine needle aspiration. Any abnormal microscopic changes detected by the cytotechnologist are reviewed with a pathologist for diagnostic purposes.

Marist College is formally affiliated with the School of Cytotechnology at Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center (MSKCC) in Manhattan, one of the most prestigious cancer treatment centers in the world. Students electing a concentration in Cytotech-
nology complete three years of undergraduate study at Marist College and then apply for a full year of education in cytology at MSKCC, which constitutes the fourth year of their college curriculum.

The cytotechnology program at MSKCC is accredited by the American Medical Association's Commission on Accreditation of Allied Health Education Programs on recommendation of the Cytotechnology Programs Review Committee of the American Society of Cytopathology. Students who complete training at MSKCC receive a B.S. degree in Biology or Medical Technology from Marist College and a certificate in Cytotechnology from MSKCC.

The School of Cytotechnology at MSKCC has an excellent reputation in cytology education. Graduates from the school are rapidly employed in hospitals and clinics, private laboratories, public health facilities, and industry. They are eligible to take a national exam in cytotechnology through the American Society for Clinical Pathology in order to be board certified.

Additional information on the Cytotechnology option can be obtained through the chairperson of the Department of Medical Laboratory Sciences and the Marist College Cytotechnology Web Page (www.marist.edu/science/sloan.html).

Students should recognize that admission to medical schools and other health professional programs is very competitive. The fact that a student takes a preprofessional program is no guarantee that he or she will be accepted into the professional school of his or her choice.

## PRE-LAW

Marist College takes pride in its tradition of providing students with a solid preparation for the study and practice of law. Grounded in a liberal undergraduate education modeled on the recommendations of the American Bar Association, this preparation has gained our students admission to a wide spectrum of law schools. These include the most prestigious in the country, among them Cornell, Yale, New York University, and Notre Dame. From there our alumni have entered virtually every field of activity including government service, private practice, corporate law, and the judiciary.

While requiring a degree from an accredited college, law schools generally prescribe no particular major or distinct pre-law curriculum. Instead they recommend broadly ranging courses which promote the acquisition of skills and habits conducive to legal reasoning. Law schools stress academic excellence, but they also urge the acquisition of certain key skills, among them:
(1) The capacity for clear, critical, and creative thinking;
(2) Habits of thoroughness and intellectual curiosity;
(3) The ability to organize materials and communicate the results both in written and spoken form.
You should therefore try to select courses which offer:
(1) A variety of reading assignments selected from well-written sources;
(2) Frequent and well-directed class discussions;
(3) Ample opportunity to prepare and criticize written and oral reports. The following courses, beyond those in the Core/LS Program, are highly recommended as a strong preparation for the Law School Admission Test (LSAT) and for law school.
(1) For clarity of thinking and analytical skills:

- One or more courses in Logic (PHIL 203, PHIL 204, PHIL 310)
- Principles of Macroeconomics (ECON 101)
- Advanced Mathematics
(2) For enhanced communications skills:
- Advanced Writing (ENG 218)
- Public Presentation (COM 101)
(3) For a deeper understanding of human institutions and values:
- History, Literature, Philosophy, Political Science
(4) For valuable knowledge and insights into the study and practice of law:
- Introduction to Law (POSC 102)
- Origins of the American Legal System (POSC 105)
- The Constitution (POSC 201)
- Constitutional History of England (HIST 342-343)

Students are also encouraged to become active on the Debate Team, in Student Government, and as writers for The Circle, the Marist student newspaper.

Broadly speaking, however, you should choose an educational program with objectives and purposes which meet your needs and interests. Indeed, an interesting and challenging program will inspire your best work and produce an undergraduate record which reflects that fact.

Members of the Pre-Law Advisory Committee (see below), which include practicing attorneys, offer advice on course selection, law school admissions, and career planning. We suggest early and frequent consultation.

Annamaria Maciocia (J.D.), Pre-Law Advisor;
Fontaine 318, ext. 2515
Pre-Law Advisory Committee:
Scott F. Myers (J.D.); Fontaine 313, ext. 2167
Robert J. Grossman (J.D.); Dyson 310, ext. 2947
John G. White (M.A.); Fontaine 325, ext. 2403
Through the Center for Career Services, qualified students may gain placement in law-related internships. Recently these have included the Dutchess County District Attorney's Office, the Public Defender's Office, and the State Assembly. Career Development also guides interested students to contacts with Marist graduates in the legal profession, and organizes on-campus programs enabling alumni to offer their experience and expertise to students interested in law school.

Since the Law School Admission Test plays a major role (along with the academic record) in gaining admission to law school, Marist makes available several highly recommended test preparation programs to assist students in performing at optimum levels. Marist students also enjoy some cost reduction when certain LSAT preparation workshops, such as Kaplan, occur on campus.

## SECONDARY EDUCATION

Through the College's Office of Teacher Education, the Secondary Education program prepares students for careers as secondary school teachers in English, mathematics, biology, chemistry, social studies, Spanish, and French. The program seeks to provide for these prospective teachers:
(1) A well-rounded professional and academic preparation which permits them to develop competencies for the initial stage of their teaching career.
(2) An intensive training in a major field as well as in professional education courses which they will continue to build upon after their graduation from Marist.
(3) The fulfillment of the requirements for provisional New York State teaching certification in a secondary school subject. All undergraduates interested in teaching certification should consult the Director of Teacher Education during their freshman year.
Refer to the Education section of this catalog for further program
details.

## SPECIAL EDUCATION/ELEMENTARY EDUCATION (GRADES 1-6)

Marist College offers a state-approved program of study preparing students for N.Y.S. provisional certification in Special Education. Graduates also earn dual certification in Elementary Education.

Early advisement is essential. Interested students should seek information from the Director of Teacher Education before the end of their first semester. Further information about this program can be found in the Education section.

## OFFICE OF SPECIAL SERVICES/SERVICES FOR STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES

The Office of Special Services provides a comprehensive range of support services and accommodations that promote the full integration of students with disabilities into the mainstream College environment. To receive services and accommodations, students must identify themselves to the Office and present official documentation of their disability.

Accommodations are individualized to meet the needs of each student and may vary depending upon the disability and/or course content. Accommodations that may be provided, as required by a student's specific disability include, but are not limited to:

- Tape recorded text books
- Notetaking modifications
- Readers
- Scribes
- Testing accommodations
- Use of adaptive equipment

Other services provided by the Office include:

- Assistance with course selection/registration
- Advocacy and liaison with faculty/staff
- Personal, career, and academic counseling
- Peer tutoring
- Referral to campus/community services

The Office supports the concept of self-advocacy for all students and does not provide faculty with prior notification of a student's enrollment. Requests for accommodations are made directly by the student. It is also the student's responsibility to request accommodations in a reasonable and timely fashion and to familiarize themselves with the Office's procedures.

Questions regarding the eligibility of any student and/or the availability of support services should be directed to the Office of Special Services, extension 3274.

## STUDENT ACADEMIC AFFAIRS

Marist is committed to providing its students with the support needed to succeed during their college experience. To that end, the mission of Student Academic Affairs at Marist College is to proactively provide a broad range of opportunities essential for academic, career, and personal development to increase the retention and success of our students. The Student Academic Affairs area is comprised of the five services described below.

## ACADEMIC LEARNING CENTER

The Academic Learning Center provides a range of diagnostic and academic support services to enable students to have a more successful and rewarding learning experience at the College. The staff works closely with other student support service areas, as well as with the college faculty and residence hall staffs. In many ways, the

Academic Learning Center acts as a central link for all student support services on campus. Among the most important activities of the Academic Learning Center are:

- credit courses in reading and learning skills;
- non-credit courses in writing, mathematics, and reading;
- free course review or drop-in sessions, where a tutor, trained by Academic Learning Center personnel and the instructor in the particular course, provides weekly or bi-weekly reviews of course material;
- free peer assistance in writing papers;
- individualized programs (video, computer, workbook) on specific skills;
- private tutoring (for a small fee);
- orientation and on-going support for international students.

High school students entering their junior year have the option of requesting to register for one three-credit course a semester for college credit at Marist at a reduced tuition. A minimum high school grade-point average of 85 and written permission from their high school guidance counselor are required. For additional information, call the Academic Learning Center at 845-575-3300.

## THE CENTER FOR ADVISING AND ACADEMIC SERVICES

The Center for Advising and Academic Services is responsible for matching matriculated undergraduate students with an academic advisor and encourages close contact with the assigned faculty member or administrator. Other services offered to students include notifying instructors of a student's extended absence, providing support for probationary students, conducting Dean's List activities, and offering personal consultations. In essence, the Center for Advising and Academic Services monitors students' academic progress throughout their academic career and offers the support and referrals necessary for success.
HIGHER EDUCATION OPPORTUNITY PROGRAM (HEOP)
The Higher Education Opportunity Program is a comprehensive academic support services program designed for New York State residents who have not had educational opportunities which prepared them for college and who meet the income guidelines established by the Board of Regents.

HEOP students receive a broad range of innovative support services, including participation in a 6 -week pre-freshman summer program, academic, personal and career counseling, individual and small-group tutoring, leadership training, and student development workshops. HEOP students are expected to live on campus unless the student is above the traditional age and/or is married or has dependents.

The HEOP program is jointly sponsored by the College and the New York State Higher Education Opportunity Program. Students are admitted without regard to age, gender, race, or creed.

Applications are welcomed from anyone who:
(1) Has been a New York State resident for one year preceding the term of entry into HEOP.
(2) Possesses a New York high school diploma or its equivalent.
(3) Is a high school graduate who has not taken college courses for credit.
(4) Is inadmissible according to Marist's regular admissions criteria.
(5) Demonstrates the academic potential and motivation for satisfactory completion of a degree program.
(6) Meets the economic guidelines established by the State of New York Board of Regents.
(7) Has been in an approved opportunity program (if a transfer student). For further information, please contact the HEOP office at (845)

## 18 Academic Services

575-3204, Cannavino Library Suite 337. We invite you to visit our home page at www.marist.edu/heop.

## SCHOOL-COLLEGE AND BRIDGE PROGRAMS

The Marist Bridge Program has been the focal point of articulation between local high schools and Marist since 1973, when the College developed its first "bridge" program. Marist currently has several bridge programs with local high schools allowing qualified high school seniors to complete their freshman year of college during their senior year in high school. These students undertake part of their course work at the high school and come to the College campus for the remainder of their program.

Marist has also developed a School-College program that recognizes college-level work done at the high school and allows qualified students to take these courses for Marist credit at a reduced tuition. All School-College courses are approved and supervised by the respective academic schools/divisions at the College.

The Office of School-College Programs is also responsible for the administration of the Marist-New Hope extension center.

For further information about these programs please contact the Director of School-College/Bridge Programs, located in the Academic Learning Center.

## CENTER FOR CAREER SERVICES

The Center for Career Services assists matriculated students and alumni with developing and reaching their career goals. Numerous services and programs are available to help students identify career options, gain career-related experiences, and locate full-time jobs.

To learn more, we invite you to visit our home page at http://www.Marist.Edu/CareerServices.

Career Counseling: Choosing a career path is a process that unfolds throughout the college experience. It involves discovering individual potential, learning about career fields, and making decisions amid numerous options. Students are encouraged to engage in career counseling which will assist them in learning which career fields would satisfy their interests, abilities, values, and personality style. Career inventories and a computer-assisted career-guidance program support this process of self-discovery. Career counseling is also facilitated through workshops and a one-credit course, Career Planning and Decision Making (CRDV105N). The course seeks to develop and strengthen a student's ability to utilize self-assessment, critical thinking and research techniques, define personal characteristics, and identify and research career options in order to make an informed decision about choice of major and career.

Field Experience (Internships): Students from any major may explore an interest in field experience, a paraprofessional work experience which links theoretical knowledge to real world situations. The Center for Career Services coordinates all elective field experiences. Field experiences required by an academic program are coordinated by the department. To be eligible for internships, students must meet certain requirements with respect to class standing and grade point average. The following organizations are a few of those accepting Marist students for internships and co-ops:

| ABC | J.P. Morgan Chase |
| :--- | :--- |
| American Cancer Society | Liz Claiborne, Inc. |
| American Express | Madison Square Garden |
| American Heart Association | March of Dimes |
| Associated Merchandising | Merrill Lynch |
| $\quad$ Corp. | MTV Network |
| Bank of New York | NBC |
| Boehringer Ingelheim | New York State Assembly |

ABC
American Cancer Society
American Express
American Heart Association
Associated Merchandising
Corp.
Bank or New York
Boehringer Ingelheim
J.P. Morgan Chase
Liz Claiborne, Inc.
Madison Square Garden
March of Dimes
Merrill Lynch
MTV Network
NBC
New York State Assembly

Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
British Consulate
CBS
Chanel
C H Energy Group
CNN, Inc.
Coca-Cola Enterprises
Dutchess County
Environmental
Management Council
Enterprise Rent-A-Car
ESPN
Franklin D. Roosevelt Library
General Electric (GE)
HSBC Bank USA
IBM
Institute of Ecosystem Studies

New York State Department of Environmental Conservation New York State Office of the Attorney General
Northwestern Mutual
Financial Network
PepsiCo, Inc
Poughkeepsie Journal
Ralph Lauren Salomon Smith Barney
Simon and Schuster
State Farm Insurance
Texaco
UBS PaineWebber
United Way
Walt Disney World

Job Placement: The Center places a strong emphasis on helping graduating students locate professional positions with quality firms. The Center hosts more than 200 employers each year at on-campus interviews or recruiting events such as the Career and Employer Expo and Teacher Recruitment Day. The Center refers student resumes to organizations, provides links to employment web sites, and maintains an Alumni Career Network to further assist students in making employment contacts. The Center is partnered with MonsterTRAK ( $w w w . M o n s t e r T R A K . c o m$ ) to provide job information to students and alumni on a $24 / 7$ basis. Helping students with resume preparation, job search correspondence, and interview skills is also a strong component of the job placement program. Employment Practicum (CRDV100N), a one-credit course, assists juniors and seniors in preparing for a job search. According to recent Outcomes Reports, $84-86 \%$ of Marist graduates go on directly to employment after graduation with such firms as:
Abraham \& Strauss
Accenture
American Management Systems
American Red Cross
Apple Computers
BBDO Advertising
Bear Stearns
CBS
J.P. Morgan Chase
Deloitte \& Touche
Dun \& Bradstreet
Ernst \& Young
ESPN
General Electric (GE)
Goldman Sachs
IBM
Liz Claiborne, Inc.
Lockheed Martin

## MCI

Microsoft
New York Times
Panasonic
Paramount Pictures
PepsiCo, Inc
Pfizer
PricewaterhouseCoopers
Procter \& Gamble
Ralph Lauren
Saatchi \& Saatchi
Salomon Smith Barney
Texas Instruments
Unisys
Xerox
Wang Laboratories
Westpoint Stevens

Lockheed Martin
Graduate School: The Center supports the faculty in advising students for graduate and professional study. Helping students identify schools, register and prepare for graduate entrance examinations, and locate financial aid are all parts of the Center's mission. The annual Graduate School Forum allows students to speak with representatives from graduate schools. The Center sponsors prep courses for the GRE, LSAT, and GMAT. A resource library of graduate school information, including a searchable, national database of programs, is available. The Fellowship Advisor assists students in gath-
ering information and applying for prestigious fellowships such as the Fulbright, the Watson, the National Science Foundation, and others. In any given year, $13-17 \%$ of Marist graduates go on directly to graduate or professional school. As alumni, $75 \%$ of Marist graduates complete their master's and doctoral degrees, many at such prestigious institutions as:

Boston University<br>Columbia University<br>Duke University Georgetown University<br>New York University Rutgers University SUNY at Albany<br>SUNY at Binghamton

## COMMUNITY SERVICES

## SCHOOL OF GRADUATE AND CONTINUING EDUCATION

Marist's School of Graduate and Continuing Education offers undergraduate and graduate degrees and certificates, non-credit professional programs, on-site training and education, and related services and programs for adult learners in the Hudson River Valley and beyond. The School's academic programs feature flexible class scheduling, convenient locations, innovative on-line and classroombased delivery formats, a changing curriculum with practical workplace applications, and a faculty of professionals who are working in their fields of expertise.

The School of Graduate and Continuing Education strives to provide high-quality academic programs, teaching facilities, and support services for adult learners. This quality emphasis has built a true adult learning community offering the widest array of undergraduate, graduate, and certificate programs in the Hudson River Valley. Nearly 2,000 students are currently enrolled in more than 35 graduate, undergraduate, and certification programs, and many more have graduated and are successfully pursuing rewarding careers.

Though Graduate \& Continuing Education is an academic school they offer a wide variety of student services as well as oversee many programs including:

Two off-campus extension centers in Fishkill and Goshen, which provide Marist educational opportunities for residents of the Hudson Valley. Marist Fishkill is located in the Westage Business Center off Route 9 at exit 13 of I-84. Marist Goshen is located in the Goshen Executive Park, 40 Mathews Street, just off Route 17 exit 124. Both extension centers provide classrooms for undergraduate and graduate courses, business seminars, and non-credit professional programs. Each has computer labs and student workstations connected with Marist high-speed Internet access and access to the Marist mainframe. In addition to the two Marist extension sites GCE offers coursework for various programs in Kingston and Monticello. This gives Marist the distinction of making quality education for adults available for the residents of Ulster, Dutchess, Orange, and Sullivan counties.

The Center for Lifetime Study is a member-run educational organization for people of retirement age. Programs include noncredit courses, trips, special events, and social activities. For more
information call CLS at 845-575-3000 x2901.
For further information on any programs, services, or sites please contact the School of Graduate and Continuing Education at (845) 575-3800 or logon to their website at www.marist.edu/gce

## VETERANS

Marist College has the approval of the New York State Bureau of Veteran's Education for the training of veterans. The Office of the Registrar has information about veterans' benefits; all student veterans must submit appropriate forms to this office. Additional information may be found in the Financial Aid section of this catalog.

## UPWARD BOUND PROGRAM

The Marist Upward Bound Program was founded in 1966. It is a federally funded program that is designed to generate in program participants the skills and motivation necessary to persist in completing a program of secondary education and enter and complete a program of postsecondary education. The program currently serves 125 lowincome and/or first-generation youths from 15 area high schools located in Dutchess, Orange, and Ulster Counties.

Upward Bound provides participants with a core curriculum of instruction that includes Mathematics through Calculus II, Laboratory Science, Foreign Language, Computer Science, Career Exploration, Composition, and Literature. In addition, the program provides such services as: personal counseling, academic advice, tutorial support, social and cultural events. Many Marist faculty, staff, and students serve as volunteers and salaried employees during both the academic year and summer program.

## LIBERTY PARTNERSHIP PROGRAM

The purpose of this New-York-State funded program is to provide "at risk" elementary school students with a broad range of services designed to increase their motivation and ability. By program design, students are supported so that secondary and postsecondary education and, ultimately, meaningful employment become realities in their lives.

## SPECIAL ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

As a part of Marist College's historic mission to service, we offer educational programs in non-traditional settings. The College contracts with the Federal Bureau of Prisons to provide educational services. Marist also provides support in academic counseling and tutoring services.

In addition, four off-campus extension programs provide course work for students enrolled in the federal Job Corps training program. Our program is designed to provide freshman-level courses applicable to degree programs at Marist or other educational institutions. A full-range of administrative services is provided by a professional college employee including: enrollment counseling, financial aid advisement, and academic and social support services including a tutorial program. The four sites are located at Glenmont, Oneonta, Callicoon, and the South Bronx, New York.


## CAMPUS LIFE

## STUDENT ACTIVITIES

Student activities at Marist reflect the College's primary objective: to encourage each student in the full development of his or her intellectual, spiritual, cultural, social, vocational and physical capabilities. Opportunities for the total development of individuals are provided in conjunction with and beyond the scope of the formal educational programs. Organizations may be classified as follows: student government, residence government, departmental clubs, honoraries, social fraternities, publications, recreation, and service and interest groups.

The justification for these programs develops naturally from the pursuit of the College's underlying goals related to the development of the total individual. The strength of the activities program rests in the fact that it affords outlets for creative self-expression in diversified interest areas and settings for a maximum number of students.

## RESIDENCE LIVING

Residing in College housing provides students the opportunity to experience living in a community dedicated to the academic and personal development of each member. College housing is guaranteed for the first two years for all students accepted as resident freshmen.

Residence facilities are an integral part of the College, not only in the size of the resident population, but also in the educational experience which takes place therein. On an average over $70 \%$ of full-time undergraduates will live in college housing.

The buildings used for college housing vary in size and character, from the Gartland Commons housing six students per apartment, to the College's cluster houses holding 34 students each, to the expansiveness of the largest of the College's high-rise facilities, which can accommodate more than 450 students. The Mid-Rise, completed in the summer of 1994, houses an additional 324 students in suite-style residences.

Talmadge Court Apartments, purchased in 1996, contains 11 apartments housing 32 students. West Cedar Townhouses (O-S), built in 1998, and (T-Y), built in 2000, accommodate 468 students in twelve buildings. Each building has a number of units with space for eight or ten students, including living, dining, and lounging areas. The complex has its own central laundry facility. Both Talmadge Court Apartments and West Cedar Townhouses are located across Route 9.

In order to provide an environment conducive to academic and personal development, a code of conduct and a corresponding norms structure are strictly enforced. The professional and para-
professional staff are responsible for enforcing the code and norms in the residence halls. The Director of Housing coordinates the entire operation of the residence halls; the Resident Directors have the responsibility to manage the daily operations of residences; Assistant Resident Directors, Area Coordinators, and Resident Assistants have the responsibility of seeing to the smooth running of designated wings, floors, or apartments, primarily by enforcing norms, acting as role models, and by being examples of leadership through active developmental and recreational programming.

All students who reside in college housing facilities without full kitchens are required to be on one of the board plans. (The management of the food program will attempt to meet the specific dietetic needs of students under medical directives.)

Residence assignments are, as a rule, made on the basis of double occupancy. The College reserves the right to require any student to live on campus.

## RECREATION

## athletics

Marist's spacious campus includes a number of athletic facilities. On the south end of campus is the James J. McCann Recreation Center. This recreational facility was opened in 1977 and is the focal point for the majority of our athletic teams. The $\$ 3$ million renovation and addition to the facility, completed in September 1997, has made the McCann Center one of the most state-of-the-art facilities in the East. Adjacent to the McCann Center is the McCann Baseball Field and practice field. The college is about to begin renovations to the waterfront and, when completed, the renovated area will include a riverfront park. This scenic park will feature picnic areas, a beach, hiking, and biking trails, a walkway along the river's edge, and spectacular views up and down the river. The park will be developed around Marist's two boathouses and will include improved facilities for the Marist crew teams. Docks will also be available for non-motorized craft. The park will serve Marist students as a recreational area. Leonidoff Field is a stadium that provides seating for over 3,000 for home soccer, lacrosse, and football contests. The Gartland Commons Playing Fields are located behind the Gartland Commons. This ten-acre area serves as intramural fields for the students. The newest additions are the varsity baseball field and practice field adjacent to the McCann Center.

In December of 2000 a new sports medicine facility opened its doors, offering Red Fox athletes the best treatment available with top technological advances in equipment and modalities. This addition was made possible through a generous donation from Team Physician and Orthopedist Dr. Michael Maynard. A 500 -square-foot taping and equipment room in addition to a 1,600 -square-foot treatment center is located at the back of the McCann Center.

Along with the sports medicine facility, a 1,600 -square-foot academic area opened its doors on the second floor of the McCann Center. This area houses the Director of Academic Advisement for StudentAthletes and her staff and provides the athletes a state-of-the-art academic complex. This center is also used extensively for the NCAA CHAMPS/Life Skills Program which began in the Fall of 2001.

Marist offers a comprehensive intercollegiate athletic program. Men's varsity teams are offered in football, soccer, cross country, baseball, basketball, swimming and diving, crew, track and field, tennis, and lacrosse. Women's varsity teams are offered in volleyball, tennis, cross country, softball, basketball, track and field, crew, soccer, water polo, swimming and diving, and lacrosse. All of the varsity teams participate at the NCAA Division I level.

Numerous club sports are offered including ice hockey, skiing, rugby, cheerleading, men's volleyball, racquetball, and equestrian.

The intramural program offers a variety of activities including basketball, volleyball, softball, flag football, soccer, racquetball, and aquatic competitions.

Throughout all levels of the physical education and athletics programs, the College emphasizes the physical, social, and recreational benefits to be gained through active participation. With these educational values in mind, the College fosters a program that encourages as broad a student participation as possible in the physical education programs as well as in the intercollegiate, intramural, and club sports offered.

## STUDENT GOVERNMENT, CLUBS, AND ORGANIZATIONS <br> resident student council

The Resident Student Council is the consultative body for all Marist policies concerning residence halls and resident students. This is an elected body comprised of resident students from each residence hall. Faculty and administrative staff advise the Council.

## HOUSE COUNCIL

Each residence hall has an elected House Council, similar in concept to the Resident Student Council, which deals with matters pertaining to the respective houses.

## STUDENT GOVERNMENT

The Student Government Association (SGA) is responsible for student governance at Marist College. SGA strives to maintain a positive working relationship with all groups and members within the College Community. This is performed through the clear articulation of student concerns, issues, and priorities. The SGA office is located in Student Center 348. The responsibilities of the SGA are:
(1) Representing the student voice by making decisions which affect the entire campus or any one student group or organization.
(2) Communicating information from students to the administration and from the administration to the students.
(3) Granting or removing charters of clubs and organizations, and ensuring they follow their purpose.
(4) Appointing students to positions on the Executive Board, Judicial Board, and to campus-wide committees.
(5) Appointing, guiding, and directing the Financial Board, which in turn appropriates funds from the Student Activity Fee to clubs and organizations.

## STUDENT BODY PRESIDENT

The Student Body President acts as a student ombudsman who represents the interests and opinions of the student body when dealing with college administration on matters directly affecting Marist students. $\mathrm{He} /$ she likewise presents the views of the administration and faculty to the Student Body while striving to maintain mutual cooperation and understanding among students, faculty, and administration. The Student Body President acts to protect the rights of students and strives to make the Marist Community a place where people live and work with respect for each other. Another responsibility is to investigate problems and issues affecting students and for hearing student complaints. The Student Body President is the Chair of the Student Senate and Executive Board meetings.

SGA consists of three branches of government: the Executive Branch, Legislative Branch, and the Judicial Branch.

## EXECUTIVE BRANCH

The Executive Branch serves as an advisory part of the government. All of these positions are appointed by the Student Body President, upon confirmation by the Student Senate. The members consist of: the Student Body Vice President, the Executive Secretary, the Director of Public Relations, the Chief Finance Officer, the Vice President for Student Life, the Vice President for Student Programming, the Vice President for Clubs, the Vice President for Academics, Elections Commissioner, Chief Information Officer, and Parliamentarian.

## STUDENT LIFE COUNCIL

The Student Life Council (SLC) consists of resident and commuter representatives. The purpose of this council is to promote activities to provide unity among commuter and resident students. The SLC will act as a facilitator in all matters pertaining to the well-being and interests of all students. Each residence area internally elects a representative to sit on this Council. Commuter representatives will be elected by the commuter constituency.

## STUDENT PROGRAMMING COUNCIL

The Student Programming Council (SPC) serves as the entertainment and programming arm of Student Government. The purpose of SPC is to provide quality entertainment to the students and members of the College Community. Programming consists of lectures, performing arts, comedy, music, novelty acts, and trips. The membership will be responsible for the development of a performance by using marketing techniques to publicize each performance.

## STUDENT ACADEMIC COUNCIL

The Student Academic Council (SAC) provides leadership in the pursuit of the academic objectives of the student body. SAC tries to establish firm lines of communication between the academic divisions and the student body and explores avenues of curricular growth and development. SAC provides an outlet for the concerns and/or suggestions of the student body on academic issues and assists in promoting student programs and proposals in academic matters. Membership is open to all.

## COUNCIL OF CLUBS

The Council of Clubs consists of all chartered clubs and organizations at the College. The Council is divided into six categories with each area representing a particular type of interest. These councils consist of: Co-Curricular, Honorary, Greek, Production, Social/Service, and Sports.

## FINANCIAL BOARD

The Financial Board is appointed by the Chief Finance Officer, upon confirmation by the Student Senate. The purpose of this board is to oversee the distribution of the Student Activity Fee monies to chartered clubs and organizations. The board consists of the Chief Finance Officer, Assistant Finance Officer, four appointed students, and one administrator appointed by the Vice President for Student Affairs.

## PUBLIC RELATIONS

Public Relations provides an open channel of communication between the Student Government Association and the Marist Community. Public Relations is responsible for providing pertinent information to the students through on-campus mediums. Other responsibilities consist of polling and the designing of flyers for any SGA events. Membership is open to all.

## LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

The Legislative Branch serves as the voting arm of SGA. It is responsible for making decisions which may affect campus issues, SGA
operations, and appointments to positions. This Branch is also referred to as the Senate. This Branch is made up of the following elected cam-pus-wide positions: the President of the Senior Class, the President of the Junior Class, the President of the Sophomore Class, the President of the Freshman Class (to be elected in October), four resident students, and two commuter students.

Members of the Legislative Branch are responsible for chairing a committee on campus issues which affect students.

## JUDICIAL BRANCH

The Judicial Branch is responsible for administering all hearings concerning and pertaining to student governance, with the exceptions of cases involving suspension, dismissal from college, or criminal charges. This branch is made up of the Student Judicial Branch. The purpose of the Judicial Branch is to provide for fair and just judicial procedures and decisions which preserve and protect students' rights. The Board shall also serve as an appellate recourse to disciplinary cases referred to it by college administrators or the Student Body President. The Student Judicial Board consists of the Chief Justice, one appointed Administrator (by the Office of Student Affairs on a case-by-case basis), one faculty member, two student appointees (one of which must be a commuter), and two students elected campus-wide.

## HONOR SOCIETIES

The College chapters of the national honor societies, Alpha Chi (all disciplines), Lambda Pi Eta (Communications), Alpha Phi Sigma (Criminal Justice), Phi Alpha Theta (History), Pi Sigma Alpha (Political Science), Sigma Zeta (Science), Psi Chi (Psychology), and Alpha Sigma Lambda (Part-Time Students), sponsor campus-wide educational and cultural events as well as special activities for their members. Membership in these societies is based on standards of academic merit and accomplishment.

## STUDENT SERVICES

## CAMPUS MINISTRY

Campus Ministry seeks to provide for the religious and spiritual needs of all members of the Marist Community, which includes students of many faith traditions. The staff and the students who are active in planning Campus Ministry programs encourage all on campus to take part in social justice programs, volunteer efforts, prayer groups, discussions, retreats, and social activities sponsored by Campus Ministry.

Two Catholic Masses are celebrated on Sundays and four weekdays in the Seat of Wisdom Chapel. Interfaith services are held there or at other sites on campus. Clergy of various traditions are invited to campus, and the staff networks with local churches and synagogues to provide opportunities for students to attend services.

The Campus Ministry center on the south side of campus is Bryne House, located behind Champagnat. The Ministry Center for the north campus is in Kirk House. Students and other members of the Marist Community are welcome there at any time.

## STUDENT HEALTH

The College maintains a Health Service located in the Student Center, Rm. 350. It is staffed by Registered Nurses, Monday through Friday, 9:00 a.m. to 9:30 p.m. and on Saturday and Sunday from 12:00 noon until $4: 45 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. The College physician is also available to see students, three days a week.

Overnight care is not available.

Health Services provides treatment for a variety of health problems such as acute illness and injuries. Additional services provided include flu vaccination, blood pressure checks, allergy injections, suture removal, and health education and counseling. A gynecological clinic is available, by appointment, one day a week. This clinic provides gynecological care, testing, and counseling. Consultations and referrals to off campus health-care providers are also provided.

This plan is intended to provide supplemental coverage to existing parental or individual health plans. All medical services beyond those which are provided by the Health Services Office and the Marist/ St. Francis Health Plan are the personal responsibility of the student.

When a medical problem of an emergency nature arises after Health Services hours, a resident student should contact the Resident Assistant or Resident Director to assure that the proper medical attention is acquired.

Please Note: New York State Law requires that all full-time and part-time students born on or after January 1, 1957 show proof of immunity against measles, mumps, and rubella. Students who have not provided proof of immunity to Health Services will not be allowed to register for classes or reside in the residence halls.

## COUNSELING SERVICES

The Marist College Counseling Center is dedicated to the provision of quality psychological services to our students. Our mission evolves from that of the College and the Division of Student Affairs: staff at the Center believes that intellectual and personal growth are inseparable and vital to the realization of the individual's full potential. The three essential functions of the Counseling Center are the provision of counseling, preventative and developmental programs for the campus. Specific services include individual counseling, referrals, and workshops or training presentations. Examples of the latter include programs on relationships, stress, eating disorders, depression, interpersonal violence, and alcohol education. Special interest programs can also be created based on student need.

For personal counseling, students are encouraged to phone ext. 2152 or come to Byrne (behind Champagnat Hall) to arrange an appointment. At that point a counselor will be assigned and an appointment time set.

The first session with a counselor is usually spent in a thorough exploration of the student's presenting problem as well as other areas of the student's life that are likely to be affected. A determination is then made as how to best meet the needs of the student: by a referral to another resource or by continuing to meet with one of our staff counselors. There is no charge for any services offered in the Counseling Center, nor is there a fixed number of sessions beyond which a student cannot be seen. However, due to limits of staff time and the academic calendar, counseling tends to be short-term. Most students are seen for less than one semester.

The Counseling Center also provides confidential advocacy and support services to survivors of sexual or relationship violence.

Any information given in counseling, as well as the fact that the student has been seen at the Center, is kept strictly confidential. Disclosure to any person or agency requires prior permission of the student. However, should the life or safety of the student or someone else be in imminent danger, the counselor may be obligated to notify appropriate persons.

Other activities with which the Counseling Center is involved include the College's annual Wellness Fair, sexual and relationship violence-prevention education, and critical incident debriefing. For information on any of these topics, call extension 2152.

## THE FRESHMAN PROGRAM

As part of the College's commitment to the successful adjustment and development of the Freshman members of the College Community, a specific program has been developed to support them in this very important first year at Marist College.

The Freshman residence halls have norms that are specifically designed to assist students in their adjustment to dormitory life and to lend support to their academic career and social efforts. The use and possession of alcohol is not allowed, and parents are notified when disciplinary action appears necessary. Communication between parents and staff is encouraged in order to be supportive of the efforts of freshman students, the College, and parents. Each freshman dorm (Champagnat, Leo, and Sheahan) has assigned Mentors, professionals who assist the students in their social, personal, and academic adjustment to college and are a key element of our Freshman Program.

## FRESHMAN ORIENTATION

Freshman orientation is a program designed to help new students. It is initiated during the late Spring and early Summer, prior to entrance, when new freshmen and their parents spend a day on campus. On this occasion, they receive information on first semester courses and are informed about financial aid, residence life, and the Freshman Program, among other aspects of ongoing student support. The orientation continues during the fall semester with a program designed to acquaint the student with campus opportunities and services and to foster basic academic skill development. Similar programs are offered for transfers during the summer, and again in January.

## PUBLICATIONS

The Student Handbook:
Annual publication.
The Course Schedule:
A publication listing course offerings for the coming semester, published twice each year, Spring and Fall, prior to early registration week.
The Reynard:
Marist College Yearbook.
The Circle:
Weekly campus newspaper.
The Marist Journal of History:
Publication of Mu Zeta Chapter of Phi Alpha Theta.

## The Mosaic:

An arts and literary magazine published once or more each year by the student body, containing contributions from students, faculty, and staff.

## OFFICE OF SAFETY AND SECURITY

## SECURITY SERVICES

The Office of Safety and Security at Marist College provides a $24-$ hour, 7-day-a-week service to the College Community, its visitors, and guests. The Safety and Security Office works as a liaison with local fire, police, and rescue agencies. Among the many services this office provides are as follows:
(1) Escort of students to and from dormitories during hours of darkness.
(2) Motor vehicle, motorcycle registration and issuance of parking permits.
(3) Key issuance, maintenance, and registration.
(4) Fire alarm and equipment maintenance and fire drills in accordance with New York State law.
(5) All officers have Cardio-Pulmonary Resuscitation (CPR) certification and are NYS Certified Security Officers.
(6) Lost and Found Department.

The Office of Safety and Security is located in Donnelly Hall, Room 201, and can be reached by calling (845) 575-3000, ext. 2282 or (845) 471-1822. In emergency only, dial 5555.

## PARKING \& VEHICLE REGISTRATION POLICY

The Office of Safety and Security is responsible for the implementation of the parking and vehicle registration policy and the enforcement of its provisions.

In order to facilitate traffic flow on Marist College property and to ensure unimpeded emergency response to the needs of the College Community the following policies have been established:

## Permits

Parking on campus is limited to those vehicles registered with the Office of Safety and Security and to which a Marist College parking permit has been issued. Vehicles without permits are subject to towing at the owner's expense.

Vehicles parked in other than the lot designated will be treated as vehicles without permits.

All vehicles must be registered for the current school year.
When applying for parking permits the following information and documents are required:
a. Drivers license
b. Vehicle registration
c. Validated College I.D. Card

Marist College provides handicapped parking spaces throughout the campus. Only vehicles exhibiting official state handicapped plates or official local government handicapped parking permits will be permitted to park in the handicapped parking spaces. The official plates and permits are recognized only when the operator of the vehicle is the individual to whom the plates/permits are assigned. It should be noted that handicapped parking rules are enforced by the Town of Poughkeepsie Police Department as well as Marist College Security.

Freshman resident students are not permitted to have a car on campus. Any exceptions must be approved by the Office of the Vice President of Student Affairs and the Director of Safety and Security. Freshman parking permits will be issued on a space-available basis.

## Resident Student Parking

There is a limited number of parking spaces on campus. Requests for parking permits will be approved on a space-available basis.

## Commuter Student Parking

Commuter student parking is limited to Beck Place and McCann.

## Visitor Parking

Visitor parking is permitted by display of a visitor's parking pass issued by the Office of Safety and Security. Visitor's parking areas are reserved for the use of off-campus visitors only. Please check in at the Office of Safety and Security, Donnelly Hall.

## PARKING RESTRICTIONS

In addition to the above, the following parking restrictions apply:
Parking is not permitted in areas other than marked parking spaces. Parking in restricted areas subjects the vehicle to traffic citations, "booting," and towing at the owner's expense. Restricted areas include, but are not limited to, fire zones, no-parking areas, crosswalks, fire hydrants, handicapped zones, restricted-permit parking areas, and grass areas.

With the exception of resident-student parking areas, overnight parking is not permitted. PARKING ON ROADS OR SHOULDERS OF ROADS IS PROHIBITED.

Violations may result in the vehicle being "booted" (immobilized) or towed. Fines must be paid at the Business Office within 10 days of issue. A schedule of parking violation fines can be obtained from the Office of Safety and Security.

Violations of this parking policy may result in revocation of parking privileges.


## ADMISSION TO THE COLLEGE

## ADMISSION TO THE FRESHMAN CLASS

Marist College is committed to enrolling a diverse group of young men and women whose backgrounds and talents will enhance each other's educational experience. Moreover, the College seeks students who are eager to participate in the campus community and wish to make a positive contribution to the student body. Typically, candidates accepted for admission rank in the top $30 \%$ of their high school class, possess a grade-point average of 87 or higher, have a composite SAT score over 1100 (or ACT score over 24), and present strong personal and leadership qualities. Test scores, although considered, are not the primary factor in the selection process. The secondary school record and the quality of courses completed are our principal concern.

All those applying to Marist must have graduated from an accredited high school or possess the appropriate high school equivalency and have completed 17 units, of which 15 must be in academic subjects. The following is the distribution of units:

[^1]All students interested in Marist are encouraged to visit the campus. The Admissions Office welcomes students and their families Monday through Friday during the summer. From mid-September until early December the Admissions Office will be open seven days a week, with the exception of Mid-Semester Break and Thanksgiving week when the Office is closed. After January, and through the spring, the office is open Monday-Friday and on select Saturdays. Call our toll-free number (800) 436-5483, or (845) 575-3226 to schedule a visit at a time that is convenient for you.

## INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

In addition to meeting the academic standards for admission, international students applying for undergraduate admission to Marist College should supply the Admissions Office with the following:
(1) Official translated transcripts of secondary school records.
(2) An official translated transcript from any college or university attended.
(3) Score reports of any national examinations administered by the applicant's home country. Advanced credit for international diplomas is possible if all other academic prerequisites have been met.
(4) Official results of the Scholastic Assessment Test (SAT I), if available, or the official results of the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL).
(5) A statement of financial support indicating sufficient funds to cover educational and living expenses. A notarized statement of financial support by a sponsoring organization will suffice.
NOTE: International students should take into account that tuition and fees (see page 233) are based on one year of study. Additional costs will also be incurred due to cost of living increases and travel expenses.

Applicants from other countries should submit the necessary admissions form at least three months prior to the start of the semester. Accepted students receive a letter of admission, an enrollment form, and an I-20 form which enables them to apply for an F-1 Student Visa at a U.S. Embassy or Consulate.

International students should plan to arrive several days before classes begin in order to participate in the Marist International Student Orientation Program which takes place before fall and spring semester classes begin. The orientation session is designed to introduce students to the academic policies and procedures at Marist College, to familiarize them with the campus, the surrounding community, and with the United States. During orientation, all students are individually tested for language proficiency to determine the appropriate course entry level. Additional prerequisites may be required. International students are required to participate in a U.S. culture and language seminar during the early part of their first semester at Marist College.

## EARLY ACTION

Candidates applying for Early Action are not restricted to Marist as their single choice college. The application deadline for Early Action is December $1^{\text {st }}$, and notification will be made by January 15. Accepted Early Action candidates will be asked to make a deposit by February 15 , refundable until May $1^{\text {st }}$.

## MATRICULATION POLICY

To be matriculated means that a student has officially been recognized and accepted as a degree candidate at Marist. A student must be matriculated in order to be eligible for various types of financial aid.

Occasionally, a student wishing to study for a degree at Marist College, but failing in some way to meet ordinary admission requirements, is permitted to take courses as a non-matriculated student. Upon completion of 12 credit hours with a 2.5 cumulative G.P.A., the student may matriculate. Failing this, he or she is required to obtain permission from the School of Graduate and Continuing Education to continue further coursework.

The College is also prepared to admit a limited number of qualified applicants who wish to take selected courses for credit but who do not wish to study for a degree at Marist College. Such applicants are subject to the usual admission requirements.

## Visiting Students from other Colleges:

A student in regular attendance at another college may register for courses at Marist to make up deficiencies or accelerate his or her program. Such a student should have permission from his or her Dean and should ascertain that the home college will accept the transfer credits. Students should contact the School of Graduate and Continuing Education for more information.

## TRANSFER STUDENTS

Marist College welcomes and encourages applications from transfer students. Each year, approximately 200 students from two-year and four-year colleges throughout the United States choose to transfer to Marist. Transfer admission is done on a rolling basis, beginning in February for the Fall semester, and in October for the Spring semester. Students interested in housing or financial aid are urged to submit applications as early as possible to ensure full consideration for these resources.

Transfers from two-year colleges must complete at least 50 credits hours at Marist. Transfers from four-year colleges must complete a minimum of 30 credit hours at Marist. Up to 70 credits may be accepted from a community college or accredited two-year institution, although fulfilling requirements toward a student's degree is dependent on meeting all specific program requirements for that degree. All transfer students must complete a minimum of 12 hours of upper-level credits in the major field. A maximum of eight transfer credits can be accepted towards a minor, concentration, or certificate. Marist maintains articulation agreements for selected majors with Dutchess, Ulster, Orange, Columbia-Greene, and Sullivan Community Colleges. Students with Associate degrees in selected majors with a 2.8 overall grade-point average are awarded a full 60 credits toward the Marist degree requirements. Marist will accept selected Associate degrees as satisfaction of the Marist Core/Liberal Studies requirements, with the exception of PHIL 103 World Views and Values and the Capping course in the major. Ideally, students will be able to complete the Marist degree in two years of full-time study.

Other students will have their courses evaluated as stipulated below:
(1) The course(s) must be similar in scope and content to courses offered at Marist.
(2) Only courses in which a C or better has been obtained may be transferred to meet major, related field, and Core requirements. Credit for C - grades may be awarded on the elective credit category only.
(3) If transferable credits total 24 or more, students will be required to take PHIL 103 World Views and Values; if transferable credits total 23 or less, students will be required to take PHIL 101 Introduction to Philosophy and PHIL 300 Ethics. Transfer stu-
dents who have completed Intro to Philosophy and Ethics, or comparable courses, with a C or better are not required to take World Views and Values.
All students will receive an official transcript evaluation for the program to which they apply. The evaluation will specify how many credits are transferable towards the baccalaureate degree at Marist, how many credits may be accepted but not applied towards the baccalaureate degree, and the remaining courses necessary to fulfill Marist degree requirements. The awarding of a baccalaureate degree is dependent on meeting the specific requirements for that degree. Consequently, it may be possible, under exceptional circumstances, for a student to have completed 120 or more credits and not be eligible to be awarded a degree. Grades for courses taken at other institutions are not included in the computation of the student's grade-point average at Marist.

The evaluation will be mailed to each candidate after all records are received. Any questions pertaining to the evaluation should be directed to the appropriate admitting office. Students are advised not to register for any course to which transfer credit may be applied. In addition, students should be sure that the necessary prerequisites for the course have been met.

Applications for transfer admission and further information are available through the Admissions Office. Students who are 22 or older should contact the School of Graduate and Continuing Education.

## PROFICIENCY EXAMINATIONS

The College grants credit to matriculated students for Advanced Placement (AP), College Proficiency Examinations (CPE), NYS Regents College Exams, ACT-PEP, and the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) on an individual basis. The acceptable grade and credit assignment shall be determined by the department concerned with the subject area in which credit is sought.

To cover administrative costs, the College will charge $\$ 25.00$ for each credit accepted.

## CREDIT FOR DEMONSTRABLE KNOWLEDGE GAINED FROM LIFE/WORK EXPERIENCES

A matriculated undergraduate student may apply for a limited number of credits for knowledge acquired from adult life/work experiences which occurred prior to matriculation. The student must be able to demonstrate and verify learning and/or skills comparable to the outcomes of courses at postsecondary levels of instruction. Application for credits should be made following matriculation into the college. An administrative fee per application will be required plus a tuition fee for each credit awarded. Additional information may be obtained from the School of Graduate and Continuing Education.

## CREDIT FOR COURSE WORK AT OTHER INSTITUTIONS

Successfully completed studies at another institution prior to senior year will be accepted as partial fulfillment of the requirements for graduation if: (1) the student, while in residence at Marist College, qualified for and was accepted into an established program such as the Marist Abroad Program or the Visiting Student Program or (2) the student, while an undergraduate at Marist, offered sufficient reason to the Registrar and Dean of School/Division to gain prior approval for summer or intersession courses at another institution or (3) the student began his undergraduate education at another college or university and transferred to Marist College (see the section on Transfer Students).

Students who have 60 or more credits on record at Marist will be permitted to do work only at other four-year accredited institutions. The final 30 credits for all students, which are equivalent to the senior year, may not be taken at another institution. No full-time, matriculated student at Marist is permitted to do course work concurrently at another institution.

Only those courses with a C grade or better may be transferred. Courses with C- grades will only be awarded credit for elective courses.


## ACADEMIC POLICIES

## STUDENT RESPONSIBILITY

Students are expected to familiarize themselves with the academic procedures and regulations described in this publication and with graduation requirements in their major. They are responsible for meeting deadlines published in the academic calendar and, when questions arise about regulations, policies or procedures, are expected to seek assistance from an advisor or the appropriate college office.

Please note that while academic advisors can provide assistance in understanding degree requirements and planning semester course loads, the primary responsibility for knowing and meeting program requirements rests with each student.

## ACADEMIC ADVISORS

While there are many supplemental forms of information available on campus, every Marist student is assigned to an academic advisor who is available to provide assistance in planning a meaningful program of study. Students are expected to meet with their academic advisors on a regular basis. In addition, academic advisors are the only professionals who have the authority to sign off on a student schedule. All students are required to obtain their advisor's signature on the appropriate course request forms during registration.

New full-time students (freshmen and transfers) are assigned to an academic advisor by the Center for Advising and Academic Services (CAAS). Students may request a new academic advisor by completing a change form available via the College's home page or in the CAAS office. Non-matriculated students are advised through the School of Graduate and Continuing Education. Sometimes circumstances such as the declaration of a new major or a faculty leave will require a change of advisor. Students will be notified in writing of any advisement changes.

A student's academic advisor becomes an important contact person for program information and for future recommendations, which may be requested by graduate schools or potential employers. Students are encouraged to maximize this relationship by maintaining close contact with their assigned advisor throughout their time at Marist.

## REGISTRATION

To encourage students to plan their programs in advance and to allow for a certain degree of course adjustment, Marist has an early registration period. Students must consult with and obtain the signature of their academic advisor prior to submission of registration
forms. It is the responsibility of the student to determine if prerequisites, as indicated in the catalog and registration materials, have been met prior to registering for courses. In all cases, students are encouraged to discuss course scheduling with their academic advisor. The exact dates and procedures for registration will be announced each semester by the Office of the Registrar.

Approved changes in registration must be effected within the dates specified by the Registrar. A late registration fee of $\$ 25$ will be charged for any student who does not complete his or her registration during the designated periods.

Additional information about registration and other services can be found on our web site. We invite you to visit our home page at http://www.marist.edu/registrar.

## CREDITS WITHIN A SEMESTER

In the fall and spring semesters, a full-time matriculated student must register for a minimum of 12 credit hours. Full-time tuition charges cover between 12 and 16 credits. For most full-time students, the normal recommended load is $15-16$ credit hours; the student may elect to attempt up to 18 credit hours although this is not recommended. To register for 19 or more credit hours, the student must make an appointment to speak with the Director of the Center for Advising and Academic Services to obtain permission.

The maximum number of credits that a student can register for in the January Intersession is three and in the summer, nine. Exceptions must be approved by the Dean of Graduate and Continuing Education.

## AUDITING

The fee for auditing courses offered at Marist is one-third of the course tuition. Students do not receive academic credit for courses they audit. Any request to change from audit status or from credit to audit status must be submitted to the Registrar before the end of the third week of classes.*

## COURSE WITHDRAWAL AND COURSE CHANGES

The official forms provided by the Office of the Registrar are required for changing courses or withdrawing from a course. All withdrawals from courses require an advisor's signature on a withdrawal form available at the Office of the Registrar. If the advisor is unavailable and the deadline for withdrawals is at hand, the appropriate dean/department chairperson may sign the withdrawal form in the absence of the advisor.

A student may change courses or a section of a course only during the first week of classes. A student may drop a course(s) during the second and third week of classes. Please see the Refund section of this catalog to determine tuition liability. If a student withdraws from a course between the fourth and ninth week of the semester, the course is recorded on his permanent record with the notation "W" (withdrew).*

If a student withdraws from a course after the first nine weeks of a semester, the course is recorded on his permanent record with the grade "WF" (failure).*

For the exact dates of withdrawal deadlines, consult the Academic Calendar.

## DECLARING OR CHANGING A MAJOR

Students must declare a major field no later than the end of their sophomore year. They are also encouraged to declare a minor related to their
educational goals. They are urged to discuss their choice of majors, minors, and certificate programs with faculty advisors and counselors.

Students can declare a major, a double major, change a major or declare a concentration by obtaining the permission of the appropriate dean/department chairperson on a form available in the Office of the Registrar. Students who change their majors will be held to the requirements of the catalog of the year in which they declare the new major. They will be assigned an academic advisor in the new major. Double majors, minors and certificates must be completed by the time the four-year degree requirements have been met. (Paralegal Certificates are the exception.)

## MINORS

Students may declare a minor in those academic disciplines for which requirements are described in the Programs of Study section of this catalog. Transfer students may apply only eight transferred credits toward the completion of a minor. Forms to declare a minor are available in the Office of the Registrar. Minors must be completed by the time the four-year degree requirements have been met. Students who declare a minor will be held to the requirements of the catalog year in which they declare the minor.

## ATTENDANCE POLICY

Attendance policies for each course are determined by the instructor and they are generally stated in writing in the course syllabus. Instructors usually announce and interpret their attendance policies during the first class meeting. Students are responsible for familiarizing themselves with the attendance policy in each of their courses and for informing instructors if circumstances prevent their compliance. Instructors include contact information on the course syllabus for this purpose.

Students are encouraged to contact The Center for Advising and Academic Services when an illness or emergency arises which prevents attendance for four or more consecutive days. Conversely, faculty members are asked to discuss excessive absence with their students and report these situations to CAAS for further investigation.

## GRADING SYSTEM

A student receives both midterm grades and final grades. However, only the final grades will appear on the academic record.

Grading is an objective measure of a student's mastery of a selected body of knowledge contained in a specific course. This mastery involves the elements of memory, understanding and expression. Memory refers to retention of certain items of information. Understanding implies insight into the interpretation of these facts. This insight would include the meaning of the thing itself, its relationship with other things or data and the ability to apply this information or data to new situations and problems. Expression is the ability to convey this assimilated knowledge to others.

In assigning a grade to a student, the instructor must function as a judge in a courtroom: examine thoroughly all the evidence involved in the case, weigh the evidence and make a decision on the basis of this evidence. In a similar way, the basis of the instructor's judgment is the concrete evidence the student himself provides. Formal examinations are only part of this evidence; questions asked by the student, recitation, term papers, book reports, written and oral quizzes, the student's participation in class discussion - each sheds light on the student's development in mastering a subject and is therefore pertinent to the instructor's grade evaluation of the student.

Viewed in the light of the preceding statement, the grading system is as follows:

C
To earn a C grade a student must be able to recall the basic elements of a course, understand the essential background and materials of a course, apply the basic principles involved and express them intelligibly.

## B

To earn a B grade a student must manifest all the qualities characteristic of a C student and in addition reveal a memory that encompasses more than the basic elements of a course; he or she has a more personal grasp of the principles of the course and perceives wider application of them. The student should be able to discuss the subject matter of the course with ease.

## A

An A student is one who, in addition to all the qualities manifested by a B student, seeks mastery of a special field by reason of individual interest; he or she has initiative and originality in attacking and solving problems; he or she shows ability in rethinking problems and making associations and in adapting to new and changing situations; moreover, he or she has an appropriate vocabulary at his or her command.

D
A student who is deficient in some degree in any of the areas that are characteristic of a C grade will earn a D.

## F

The student has failed to show mastery of the basic subject matter for the course.

## $\mathrm{B}+, \mathrm{C}+, \mathrm{D}+/ \mathrm{A}-, \mathrm{B}-, \mathrm{C}-$

The grades of $\mathrm{B}+, \mathrm{C}+, \mathrm{D}+, \mathrm{A}-, \mathrm{B}-, \mathrm{C}-$ are used to indicate that a student has shown more or less than the usual competency required for that grade.

## I

The temporary grade of I (incomplete) may be given by an instructor when a student has not completed the requirements of the course at the end of the term for serious reasons beyond the individual's control. It becomes the student's responsibility to resolve this grade within five weeks after the last day of final examinations of that semester by completing the course requirements. Failure to conform to this time limit results in a final grade of F .

The student must contact his or her instructor not later than 24 hours after the time set aside for the final examination in the course to request the grade of incomplete. Refer to the Academic Calendar for exact dates to resolve incomplete grades.

## W/WF

The grade of W is assigned to a student who officially withdraws from a course between the fourth and ninth week of a semester (see Academic Calendar for specific dates).* Withdrawal after this period results in a grade of WF. Exceptions may be made by the Director of The Center for Advising and Academic Services or, in the case of students enrolled in the School of Graduate and Continuing Education, from the Dean of the School, when circumstances warrant it. These exceptions are rare. The W grade is not counted in the student's grade point average. WF is counted as an F in the grade point average.

Note that all withdrawals from courses require the advisor's signature on a withdrawal form available at the Office of the Registrar. If the advisor is unavailable and the deadline for withdrawals is at
hand, the appropriate Dean/department chairperson may sign the withdrawal form in the absence of the instructor. Students withdrawing from all of their courses must also follow the College's official withdrawal procedure.

## NC (No Credit)

This grade is received by a student who does not meet minimum course requirements in one of the following circumstances:
(1) He or she is exercising the Pass/No Credit/U option as described below. OR
(2) Approval of the Academic Vice President/Dean of Faculty has been obtained by the course instructor to grade students in a particular course on the Pass/No Credit/U scale. OR
(3) With approval of the appropriate Dean, an instructor may award this grade when a student's failure is due to circumstances beyond the control of the student. A student's cumulative grade point average is in no way influenced by this grade.

## $\mathbf{P}$ (Pass)

This grade is awarded to a student who satisfactorily completes course requirements in either of the following circumstances:
(1) He or she is exercising the Pass/No Credit/U option as described below. OR
(2) Approval of the Academic Vice President/Dean of Faculty has been obtained by the course instructor to grade students in a particular course on the Pass/No Credit/U scale.
The grade P entitles a student to receive credit for the course, but does not affect his or her cumulative grade point average.

## U (Unsatisfactory)

This grade is received by a student who is exercising the Pass/No Credit/U option as described below, who has not met the requirements for a passing grade, and the student has not met the course requirements for satisfactory attendance and has not completed assignments for the course. The student receives no academic credit for this course, nor does it affect his or her cumulative grade point average.

## P/NC/U Option

A student may elect to exercise the Pass/No Credit/U Option in courses that are not being used to satisfy major or minor field or Core requirements. Full-time students may exercise this option for 3 credits per semester. Part-time students may use this option for three of every twelve credits they take at Marist.

Requests must be made by the student within the official deadline by completing the necessary form from the course instructor. This will be the end of the first five weeks of a fifteen-week semester.* At the end of the semester the student will either:
(1) receive the grade of ' $P$ ' if the student meets the minimum course requirements for a passing grade,
(2) receive the grade of ' NC ' if the student does not meet the minimum course requirements for a passing grade, and the student has met the course requirements for satisfactory attendance and has completed the necessary assignments for the course,
(3) receive the grade ' $U$ ' if the student does not meet the requirements for a passing grade, and the student has not met the course requirements for satisfactory attendance and has not completed assignments for the course.

[^2]
## AU (Audit)

This grade is received by a student who has audited a course for which he does not receive academic credit.

## GRADE POINT AVERAGE

For each credit hour earned in a specific course, quality points are given as follows:
$\mathrm{A}=4.0$
$\mathrm{C}+=2.3$
A- $=3.7$
$\mathrm{C}=2.0$
$\mathrm{B}+=3.3$
C $-=1.7$
$\mathrm{B}=3.0$
D $+=1.3$
B- $=2.7$
D $=1.0$

For an F, P, NC, U or WF, no quality points are earned. The grade point average, or cumulative index, is computed by dividing the total number of quality points earned on the scale of A through F, including WF, by the total number of semester hours of credits attempted, excluding courses for which the grades of $\mathrm{P}, \mathrm{NC}$, or U have been received. The grade point average is computed only on the basis of course work taken at Marist College.

## FAILURES

Academic failures in required subjects must be made up either at Marist or elsewhere. The student choosing to make up academic requirements at another college must have the prior written permission of the Registrar and the School Dean. If it is impossible for a student to obtain the precise course he or she needs, the student may not substitute an equivalent without the permission of the Registrar and the School Dean. Grades earned elsewhere will not be calculated in the student's cumulative grade point average. Only courses in which a C or better has been obtained may be transferred to meet major, minor, related field and Core requirements. Credit for Cgrades may be awarded for elective credit only.

## REPEATS

A student may repeat a course in an effort to earn a higher grade. When the course is repeated at Marist, the higher of the two grades is used in calculating the student's cumulative index. If the student successfully repeats a course previously taken, the quality points of the lower graded course are subtracted from the student's record and replaced with the quality points earned in the higher graded course; no additional credits are earned.

When, with the prior permission of the Registrar and the School Dean, a student successfully repeats a failed course at another institution, credits but not quality points are added to the student's record. A student may not repeat a successfully completed Marist course (grade above an F ) at another institution in an effort to earn a higher grade.

## ACADEMIC HONESTY

The academic community of Marist College presupposes the scholarly integrity of its members. Students who enter this community to pursue educational objectives are expected to meet fundamental standards of honesty in all phases of their academic activities. Integrity is a fundamental requisite in the preparation and presentation of all forms of academic work, in the writing and submitting of papers and other course requirements and in all aspects of examinations. Plagiarism, forgery, and participation in any activity that is dishonest is simply not acceptable at this institution. The College will make provisions for the maintenance of academic honesty among its students according to criteria and procedures found in the Student Handbook.

## ACADEMIC STANDARDS

At the end of each semester, all students are expected to meet the following minimum standards: a semester grade point average of 2.0 and a cumulative grade point average of 2.0. A student who fails to achieve a 2.0 semester or cumulative grade point average is subject to warning, probation or dismissal after review by the Academic Standards Committee.

## ACADEMIC STANDING

## aCADEMIC HONORS

## Dean's List

The Dean's List, published in February and July, records the names of all full-time students enrolled in programs that follow the traditional 15 -week calendar who have demonstrated academic excellence in the previous semester. In order to qualify for this special distinction, students must earn a semester grade point average of at least 3.40 having completed a minimum of 12 academic credits graded on the A-F scale. In addition, students with grades of "I," "D," "F," or "W/F" will not be named to the list. Any student who meets these criteria (including those whose program calendars make inclusion in the publication impossible) will have a Dean's List notation permanently recorded on official College transcripts.

## Graduation Honors

(1) At commencement, three grades of honors are awarded to those graduates who have completed a minimum of 60 credits of study at Marist College and who have maintained a superior level of achievement:

- Summa Cum Laude, or highest honors, awarded to those having a cumulative grade point average of 3.85 and no grade below B.
- Magna Cum Laude, or high honors, awarded to those having a cumulative grade point average of 3.6 and no grade below C .
- Cum Laude, or with honor, for those having a cumulative grade point average of 3.25 or above.
(2) Students in Combined Undergraduate/Graduate degree programs become eligible for the above awards during the Commencement ceremonies held in the academic year in which they have completed all requirements for their baccalaureate degree.
(3) Eligibility criteria for class Valedictorian at graduation include completion of at least 90 credits of study at Marist College and at least 4 semesters as a full-time student at the College. Eligibility criteria for class Salutatorian at graduation include completion of at least 90 credits of study at Marist College and the highest or second highest grade point index in the class. Criteria for the Award of General Excellence include completion of at least 60 credits of study at Marist College and the next highest grade point index in the class. Criteria for the Merit Award are completion of at least 60 credits of study at Marist College and the next highest grade point index in the class. The award for Academic Distinction is presented to the graduating student who has completed less than 60 credits at Marist College, has achieved the highest grade point index within this group, and who is completing their first baccalaureate degree.


## THE MARIST COLLEGE HONORS PROGRAM

The Marist College Honors Program encourages academic excellence, provides opportunities for cultural enrichment, and promotes social and ethical responsibilities. The Program offers outstanding students
in all majors a variety of learning experiences in and outside the traditional academic setting. Honors-enriched classes and co- and extracurricular activities, such as field trips and lectures, bring together talented students who seek a more intensive and extensive educational experience. Promoting the adventure of intellectual pursuits, the Program challenges students to achieve their academic potential while they develop as responsible citizens and leaders in an increasingly culturally complex world.

## Admissions Process

Marist recruits high school students for its Honors Program at the time of their application to the College. Approximately 7\% of each entering class is invited to join the Program. Specific requirements include a minimum high school average of 90 , minimum combined SAT scores of 1300 or comparable ACT scores, a personal essay, which is part of the application process, and a record of involvement in extracurricular activities. Students admitted to the Honors Program are eligible for the College's most competitive scholarships.

Students may also apply for admission to the Program during their second semester of their freshman year or first semester of their sophomore year.* The requirements for admission are as follows:

- minimum of 3.5 GPA
- a letter of support from a Marist faculty member
- an interview with the Director of Honors
- approval of the Honors Council

Transfer students who were enrolled in an Honors Program at their previous institution must present a letter of support from a faculty member at their previous institution and a transcript indicating the honors courses taken. In addition, the individual student will interview with the Director of Honors to assess his or her academic standing and to determine which Marist courses have been satisfied by those taken at the previous institution.

## Cultural Enrichment Exchange

The Marist College Honors Program brings together talented students in honors-enriched classes that often coordinate with co-curricular activities such as field trips and lectures. The cultural enrichment exchange is a highlight of the Program. It encourages students to move beyond standard curricula and engage in a broader range of experiences consonant with their interests. Field trips expose students to the cultural life of New York City and other sites of interest, including natural areas, in the Northeast. Students have the opportunity of attending one field trip per semester under the supervision of one or more faculty members. The Honors Lecture, scheduled each semester, brings the students into direct contact with scholars in various fields, follows a more traditional academic format, and provides a discussion forum in which everyone participates.

## I. Honors in Core/Liberal Studies (lower-level component)

Students complete four honors courses and an honors section of PHIL 300 (Ethics). Honors offerings include specially designed honors sections of some required courses, as well as special topics. Generally students enroll in honors classes at the rate of one per semester. Remaining coursework - a substantial portion of the total - is chosen from regular offerings, thus ensuring honors students flexibility in choice of major and enabling them to take advantage of other educational opportunities at Marist, such as internships, study abroad, or fieldwork. Students cap this portion of the program with an honors section of PHIL 300 (Ethics).

Requirements for graduating with Honors in Core/Liberal Studies:
(1) Completion of four honors courses, at least three of which meet Core/Liberal Studies requirements, and distributed throughout at least three different areas of the Core/Liberal Studies program: natural science, social science, history, literature, mathematics, fine arts, philosophy/religious studies, foreign language, and foreign culture. No more than one of the courses may be in the student's major field.
(2) Completion of an honors section of PHIL 300 (Ethics).
(3) A minimum of 60 credits, including all honors credits, earned at Marist College.
(4) An Honors GPA of 3.0, with no more than two honors course grades below B .
(5) An overall GPA of 3.3.

## II. Honors in Liberal Studies (upper-level component)

Students who finish the lower-level component of the program successfully may choose to enter this broad-based, upper-level portion of the honors program. They complete four more courses chosen from a variety of subject areas. Upper-level honors offerings emphasize special topics and interdisciplinary themes. Juniors and seniors also may undertake honors independent study.

Requirements for graduating with Honors in Liberal Studies:
(1) Successful completion of lower-level component of honors program.
(2) Completion of four additional upper-level honors courses, no more than two in the student's major field (note that no course may be used to satisfy requirements in more than one component of the program).
(3) A minimum of 60 credits, including all honors credits, earned at Marist College.
(4) An Honors GPA of 3.0, with no more than two honors grades below B .
(5) An overall GPA of 3.3.

## HONOR SOCIETIES

In further recognition of academic excellence, Marist offers students the opportunity to merit admission to the College's chapters of the following national honor societies:

Alpha Chi, Theta Chapter-All academic disciplines
Alpha Delta Sigma-American Advertising
Federation's Honor Society
Lambda Pi Eta-Communications
Alpha Phi Sigma-Criminal Justice
Phi Alpha Theta, Mu Chapter-History
Sigma Zeta, Alpha Phi Chapter-Science
Pi Sigma Alpha—Political Science
Psi Chi, Marist College Chapter-Psychology
Alpha Sigma Lambda-Part-Time Students, all disciplines
Students should consult the Honors Program Director for eligibility requirements. Part-time students should consult the School of Graduate and Continuing Education.

## ACADEMIC PROBATION

Students who do not meet the minimum academic requirements of the College, as outlined in the section on academic standards, may be placed on academic probation. Students who accept the probationary semester are required to meet any and all stipulations outlined in their probationary contracts. Under certain circumstances, a

[^3]student may be granted more than a single semester of academic probation. A student granted a second consecutive semester of probation is not eligible for organized extracurricular activities including, but not limited to, varsity athletics. Restrictions on such participation during the first semester of probation are made by the College's Academic Standards Committee on an individual basis.

## ACADEMIC DISMISSAL

Students who fail to meet the minimum academic standards of the college will be dismissed. Under special circumstances, a student who is dismissed for academic reasons may apply for one-time readmission to Marist College no earlier than one Fall or Spring semester following the dismissal. Students dismissed in June cannot apply for readmission until the following January at the earliest; those dismissed in January may apply for September readmission. However, most students will want to take more than one semester to consider whether to seek permission to continue their studies at Marist.

To be considered for one-time readmission, the dismissed student must submit the following items to The Center for Advising and Academic Services:
(1) A clearly written statement, addressed to the Academic Standards Committee offering direct, verifiable evidence of seriousness of purpose in returning to academic studies at Marist College (i.e., a letter of recommendation from a faculty member at another institution or medical documentation indicating that circumstances have changed).
(2) An official transcript documenting satisfactory full-time academic performance at another accredited college or university in the period following dismissal from Marist. For readmission purposes, satisfactory performance is defined as earning a grade of "C" or higher in each course during a traditional semester where a minimum of 12 credits has been completed.
After reviewing the submitted materials, the Academic Standards Committee has the authority to readmit the student on a provisional basis. The Committee may recommend: limited course loads, mandated academic support services, or any combination of requirements that may lead to enhanced academic performance. Readmitted students are automatically placed on high-risk academic probation and they are not eligible to participate in extracurricular activities. Under no circumstances will a student be readmitted to Marist more than once.

## Please Note:

(1) Once the total number of credits from all sources has reached 60 , no further credits will be transferred from a two-year institution.
(2) Students must consult their academic dean for advice regarding which courses in their major and Core can be taken at another institution. Students who plan to transfer credits must complete the appropriate course approval forms, available in the Office of the Registrar, before taking courses.
(3) Grades earned at another institution are not calculated in the Marist grade point average.
(4) Readmission applicants are strongly encouraged to contact The Center for Advising and Academic Services at least two months in advance of the semester for which they are seeking permission to return.

## ACADEMIC ENHANCEMENT COURSES

On the basis of academic review, a student who is experiencing academic difficulty may be required to enroll in the three-credit self-management course (PSYC103) or one of the basic skills courses offered through the Academic Learning Center. Skills courses offer institution-
al, not academic, credit (which may be applied toward the student's full-time status, but not toward the student's degree requirements).

## LEAVE OF ABSENCE

A student in good standing may take a leave of absence from the College for good reason. A leave of absence is ordinarily granted for no more than two semesters. Students should be advised that financial aid packages and campus housing will not necessarily be restored upon return. Therefore, they should consult with these offices prior to making a final decision.

The Center for Advising and Academic Services must be consulted prior to leave. If the leave is permitted, formal notification of the leave of absence is made to the College by means of a letter submitted to the Director.

Students planning to take courses at another college while on leave of absence with the intention of applying the credits towards their Marist degree must obtain prior approval from the appropriate School Dean and the Marist Registrar. Forms for this purpose are available in the Office of the Registrar.

Students on leave of absence receive copies of registration information and the Course Schedule prior to Early Registration week in fall or spring. Directions for completing registration for the semester of return are included. Students who desire campus housing on return from leave are responsible for providing the Housing Office with sufficient advance notice of their intention to return.

## Please Note:

(1) Once the total credits from all sources have reached sixty (60), no further credits will be transferred from a two-year institution.
(2) Students must seek advisement from the appropriate Dean(s) as to courses to be taken in fulfillment of the major and Core and must obtain prior written permission, as stated above, for all courses to be transferred.

## WITHDRAWAL FROM THE COLLEGE

A student who withdraws from Marist must schedule an appointment to complete the official withdrawal form obtainable in person from The Center for Advising and Academic Services. In the absence of this official form, the student may submit a signed letter or written statement of withdrawal. The official date of withdrawal will be the date the written verification is received. Unless such written notice has been given, no statement of honorable withdrawal will be issued by the College.

## READMISSION TO THE COLLEGE

All applicants for readmission are advised to submit their requests at least two months in advance of the semester of return.

Students who voluntarily withdrew from the College, and whose grade point average was 2.0 or above at the time of withdrawal, may apply for readmission. Students should contact the Office of the Registrar or the School of Graduate and Continuing Education for information about the readmission procedure.

Students who were dismissed from the College, or whose grade point average at the time of withdrawal was below 2.0, must contact the Director of The Center for Advising and Academic Services to obtain information about the readmission procedure.

All applicants for readmission who have taken courses at another institution and who wish to transfer these credits to meet degree requirements at Marist must submit an official transcript at the time of application for readmission and request a reevaluation of their credits.

## 34 Academic Policies

Remaining course requirements in the major and in Core will be determined by the School Dean of the student's major and the Office of the Registrar.

Students granted readmission to the College may register for classes for the intended semester of return after the pre-registration period for that semester is complete. Please contact the Office of the Registrar for details.

## TRANSCRIPT OF RECORD

An official transcript is one bearing the seal of the College and signed by the Registrar. Official transcripts of academic records are not given to students but will be sent directly to the college, professional school, government agency or business concern named by them.

To obtain a transcript a student or graduate must apply in writing to the Office of the Registrar. A fee of $\$ 3.00$ is charged for each transcript issued. No transcripts will be issued during the periods of registration, examinations or commencement. Transcript processing time requires 3-5 business days.

## APPLICATION FOR GRADUATION

Each candidate for graduation must file an application for graduation with the Office of the Registrar. See Academic Calendar for specific dates. Applications must be filed in order to receive commencement mailings, and so that student diplomas may be ordered.

## PARTICIPATION IN GRADUATION CEREMONY

Graduation ceremonies are held once a year in May at Marist College, for all undergraduate and graduate degree recipients. Participants in the graduation ceremony must have completed their degree requirements the previous August, January or current Spring semester. Information regarding Commencement is sent to eligible students by the Office of the Registrar in the Spring.

Students who have not completed their degree requirements by May, but wish to participate in the Commencement ceremony, may request permission to participate in the ceremony if they have met the following criteria:

- Student is able to complete all degree requirements no later than the Fall semester following the graduation ceremony.
- Student must have a cumulative grade point index and major index of 2.000 or above.
Permission forms are available at the Office of the Registrar in early March each year.


## GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS STATEMENT OF REQUIREMENTS FOR THE BACCALAUREATE DEGREE

The successful completion of courses totaling a minimum of 120 credits, a minimum of 30 credits completed at Marist, a minimum 2.0 cumulative index, the specified course work for the student's major field, and a minimum 2.0 index in the student's major field are required for graduation.

In addition, a New York State Board of Regents ruling dictates that undergraduate degrees shall be distinguished, as follows, by a minimum amount of liberal arts content required for each degree.

Courses are by their very nature defined as liberal arts or non-liberal arts. Courses theoretical or abstract in content are considered to be liberal arts. These are designated LA in the course description section of this catalog (designated with an "L" in the course number).

Courses directed toward specialized study or specific occupational or professional objectives are non-liberal arts (designated with an "N" in the course number). Students should consult this catalog to determine whether a course is listed as liberal arts.
(1) Three-quarters of the work for a B.A. shall be in the liberal arts and sciences ( 90 credits).
(2) One-half of the work for a B.S. shall be in the liberal arts and sciences ( 60 credits).
(3) One-quarter of the work for a B.P.S. shall be in the liberal arts and sciences ( 30 credits).

## DEGREES AND MAJOR FIELD REQUIREMENTS

Marist awards the Bachelor of Arts degree in fourteen majors, the Bachelor of Science degree in thirteen majors, and the Bachelor of Professional Studies in Fashion Design and Merchandising.

Every student is required to major in an academic discipline or area called the major field. The major fields available to students at Marist College are the following: Accounting, American Studies, Athletic Training, Biology, Business, Chemistry, Communication Arts, Computer Mathematics, Computer Science, Criminal Justice, Economics, English, Environmental Science, Fashion Design and Merchandising, Fine Arts, French, History, Information Systems, Information Technology, Integrative Major, Mathematics, Medical Technology, Political Science, Psychology, Psychology/Special Education, Russian, Spanish and Social Work. The requirements for the major field are listed separately under the Programs of Study section of the catalog.

## MAJOR FIELD REQUIREMENTS

CATEGORY 1.0 A specific number of credits in the academic discipline or area in which the major is being earned.
CATEGORY 2.0 A specific number of credits in academic disciplines or areas related to or supportive of the academic discipline in which the major is being earned.

## GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

CATEGORY 3.0 A specific number of credits in the Core/Liberal Studies area is required. Complete details and requirements are listed in the Core/Liberal Studies Curriculum section (page 46).

## ELECTIVES

CATEGORY $4.0 \quad$ There is no specific distribution stipulated by the faculty for the courses taken by a student to fulfill the elective portion of his or her program. The student is consequently at liberty to make his or her own choices while keeping in mind the minimum liberal arts credit requirement for the degree being sought. Because the faculty is conscious of its own responsibility for the education of each student at Marist, it offers to students the following counsel:
(1) Each student should attempt to establish clearly in his or her own mind the educational goals that he or she is attempting to achieve as the outcome of the college experience.
(2) His or her course choices should be related to the achievement of these goals.
(3) He or she should be aware that the background, professional training and experience of the faculty are resources which are at his or her disposal. It is strongly recommended, therefore, that each student seek out his or her own faculty advisor to discuss educational objectives.

## WRITING PROFICIENCY REQUIREMENTS

All students are required to take a mandatory college-wide Proficiency Exam, which is the final exam for College Writing II. The College requires that a student demonstrate proficiency in writing in order to graduate. This requirement can be satisfied in the following ways:

- by obtaining a grade of C or better in College Writing II
- by getting a grade of C or better on the Proficiency Exam, and a passing grade in College Writing II.
Students who receive a C- in both the exam and the course will be allowed to retake the Proficiency Exam once.


## SECOND BACCALAUREATE DEGREE

Marist College will confer a second baccalaureate degree only as a means of recognizing that a candidate has competencies in two essentially different areas. Applications to be candidates for a second baccalaureate degree should be submitted to the School of Graduate and Continuing Education which will consult with the School Dean for approval of the second degree application. A candidate for a second baccalaureate degree must complete at least 30 credit hours within the major and related field requirements beyond the requirements of his or her first baccalaureate degree.

## STATEMENT OF REQUIREMENTS FOR MINORS AND CERTIFICATES

The successful completion of all courses listed in the Programs of Study section of the catalog for declared minors and certificates and a minimum 2.0 cumulative index for these requirements are required for conferral of the minor or certificate being sought.

## COURSE CODES

In the pages that follow, each course is designated by a letter code, a number and a course title. Code letters denote subject areas and are given below. The number indicates a specific course and a specific course content, i.e., 100 level courses are elementary, 200-300 level courses are intermediate, and 400 level courses are advanced.

This publication gives the current course title associated with each course. In addition, the following subject areas are used to identify that particular field when registering.

| ACCT | Accounting |
| :--- | :--- |
| ANTH | Anthropology |
| ARAB | Arabic |
| ART | Fine Art |
| ATHT | Athletic Training |
| BIOL | Biology |
| BUS | Business |
| CHEM | Chemistry |
| CHIN | Chinese |
| CMSC | Computer Science |
| COM | Communication Arts |
| CRDV | Career Development |
| CRJU | Criminal Justice |
| CSCU | Cultural Studies - Civilization |
| CSFR | Cultural Studies - French |
| CSIS | Computing Sciences |
| CSIT | Cultural Studies - Italian |
| CSJP | Cultural Studies - Japanese |
| CSRU | Cultural Studies - Russian |
| CSSP | Cultural Studies - Spanish |
| ECON | Economics |


| EDUC | Education |
| :--- | :--- |
| ENG | English |
| ENSC | Environmental Science |
| FASH | Fashion Design and Merchandising |
| FREN | French |
| GBST | Global Studies |
| GERM | German |
| GRK | Greek |
| HIST | History |
| HLTH | Health Professions |
| INTD | Integrative |
| IS | Information Systems |
| IT | Information Technology |
| ITAL | Italian |
| JPN | Japanese |
| LAT | Latin |
| LERN | Learning Center |
| MATH | Mathematics |
| MEDT | Medical Technology |
| MUS | Music |
| PHED | Physical Education |
| PHIL | Philosophy |
| PHYS | Physics |
| POSC | Political Science |
| PRLG | Paralegal |
| PSYC | Psychology |
| REST | Religious Studies |
| SOC | Sociology |
| SOCW | Social Work |
| SPAN | Spanish |
| WMST | Women's Studies |
|  |  |

## INDEX OF PROGRAMS

The following index lists approved programs offered by Marist College with the official title, degree and New York State HEGIS code number. Enrollment in other than registered or otherwise approved programs may jeopardize a student's eligibility for certain student aid awards.
Program $\quad$ Degree $\quad$ HEGIS Code

Undergraduate Programs:

| Accounting | BS | 0502 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| American Studies | BA | 0313 |
| Athletic Training | BS | 1299.30 |
| Biology | BS | 0401 |
| Biology 7-12 | BS | 0401.01 |
| Business Administration | BS | 0502 |
| Chemistry | BS | 1905 |
| Chemistry 7-12 | BS | 1905.01 |
| Communication Arts | BA | 0601 |
| Computer Mathematics | BA | 1799 |
| Computer Sci Software -5 Yr | BS/MS | 0701 |
| Computer Science <br> Computer Science$\quad$ BS | 0701 |  |
| $\quad$ Info Systems -5 Yr |  |  |
| Criminal Justice | BS/MS | 0702 |
| Digital Media | BS | 2105 |
| Economics | BS | 0605 |
|  | BA | 2204 |


| English | BA | 1501 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| English 7-12 | BA | 1501.01 |
| Environmental Science | BS | 0420 |
| Fashion Design \& Merchandising | BPS | 1009 |
| Fine Arts | BA | 1001 |
| French | BA | 1102 |
| French 7-12 | BA | 1102.01 |
| History | BA | 2205 |
| History 7-12 | BA | 2201.01 |
| Information Systems | BS | 0702 |
| Information Technology | BS | 0799 |
| Integrative Major | BA | 4901 |
| Integrative Major | BS | 4901 |
| Mathematics | BA | 1701 |
| Mathematics 7-12 | BA | 1701.01 |
| Medical Technology | BS | 1223 |
| Political Science | BA | 2207 |
| Psychology | BA | 2001 |
| Psychology - 5yr | BA/MA | 2001 |
| Social Work | BS | 2104 |
| Spanish | BA | 1105 |
| Spanish 7-12 | BA | 1105.01 |
| Special Education/Elem Ed 1-6 | BA | 0808 |
| Teacher Ed Accelerated Program | BA/MA | 0808 |
| Graduate Programs: |  |  |
| Business Administration | MBA | 0506 |
| Computer Science Info Systems | MS | 0702 |
| Educational Psychology | MA | 0822 |
| MA Accelerated Program |  |  |
| Teacher Ed | MA | 0808 |
| MA Psychology | MA | 2001 |
| Public Administration | MPA | 2102 |
| School Psychology | MA | 0826.02 |
| Undergraduate Certificates: |  |  |
| Art \& Advertising Design | CERT | 5012 |
| Computer Programming | CERT | 5103 |
| Information Systems Analysis | CERT | 5101 |
| Paralegal | CERT | 5099 |
| Advanced Certificates: |  |  |
| Elementary Education | ADV CERT | 0802 |
| Learning \& Technology | ADV CERT | 0899 |
| Public Administration | ADV CERT | 2102 |
| School Psychology | ADV CERT | 0826.02 |
| Secondary Education | ADV CERT | 0803 |

## SCHOOL OF COMMUNICATION AND THE ARTS

GUY E. LOMETTI, Ph.D., Dean

## PROGRAMS OF STUDY

The School of Communication and the Arts includes the following Departments and Programs: the Department of Art and Art History, the Department of Communication, the Department of Media Arts, the Program in Fashion, and the Program in Music.

The School offers the Bachelor of Arts Degree with majors in Studio Art, Art History, and Communication Arts. The School also offers the Bachelor of Professional Study Degree with the major in Fashion and a Bachelor of Science in Digital Media. Minors are offered in each department and program.

## MISSION:

The School of Communication and the Arts prepares students to live and work within the emerging, technologically driven, global, communication revolution of the 21st century. The School provides an interdisciplinary, multimedia approach to the study of Communication and the Arts, and through its core courses and special programs, it educates students in the liberal arts tradition. Students explore the theories and models that influence their chosen professional field of study at the same time that they are immersed in hands-on practice. The School prepares them to shape a complex world of cultural diversity and changing technologies. In addition, the School aims to develop a sense of ethical responsibility in the practice of communication and the arts so that students may more fully realize their potential as individuals and members of the community.

## GOALS:

(1) To educate students to think critically, communicate effectively, and create work of high quality.
(2) To stimulate curiosity and intellectual risk-taking.
(3) To teach students to use evolving technology.
(4) To prepare students to pursue careers in communication and the arts including: advertising, animation, art history, digital imaging, fashion design and merchandising, film, graphic design, journalism, multimedia, music, photography, public relations, radio, sports communication, studio art, television, video, and web design.
(5) To prepare students to pursue graduate studies in communication and the arts.

The Marist College School of Communication and the Arts provides its students with the broadest possible spectrum of learning opportunities by using the educational and professional resources of New York City, and it focuses on the latest methods and technologies of research. The School is dedicated to serving its students, the professions of communication and the arts, and the New York State Hudson Valley Community of which it is an integral part.

## DEPARTMENTS AND PROGRAMS

## Page

Department of Art and Art HistoryOffers majors in:
Studio Art ..... 54
Art History ..... 55
Digital Media ..... 56
Offers minors in:
Studio Art ..... 58
Art History ..... 58
Offers certificate in:
Art and Advertising Design ..... 58
Department of Communication and Department of Media Arts
Offers major in:
Communication Arts ..... 75
Offers minor in:
Communication Arts ..... 79
Program in Fashion Design and MerchandisingOffers majors in:
Fashion Design ..... 114
Fashion Merchandising ..... 114
Offers minor in:
Fashion Merchandising ..... 118
Program in Music
Offers minor in:
Music141

## SCHOOL OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS

## ROGER NORTON, Ph.D., Dean

## PROGRAMS OF STUDY

The School of Computer Science and Mathematics includes the following Departments: The Department of Computer Science and Information Systems and The Department of Mathematics.

The School offers the Bachelor of Science degree with majors in Computer Science, Information Systems, and Information Technology. Also offered is the Bachelor of Arts degree with majors in Computer Mathematics and Mathematics. In addition, the School offers the Master of Science degree in Computer Science and in Information Systems. (See the Graduate Catalog for information on these programs.)

## MISSION:

The School of Computer Science and Mathematics prepares all Marist students to live and work within a technologically driven, rapidly changing world. The School provides a broad-based mathematical and technological education to its students within the context of a solid liberal arts foundation. Students receive in-depth instruction in the theoretical underpinnings of their chosen fields, which they can apply through a wide variety of practical experiences.

The School prepares students for careers of lifelong learning in which they can function at the technological frontier of a global community that is increasingly dependent on mathematical and technological expertise. In addition, the School provides students with an ethical framework for the responsible use of mathematics and technology.

## GOALS:

- To educate students to think critically, communicate effectively, and create work of high quality.
- To stimulate intellectual curiosity and risk-taking so that students can become agents of change in their chosen fields.
- To teach students to become independent learners so that they will have the skills to continue learning throughout their lives.
- To provide students with the necessary theoretical and practical knowledge to prepare them for careers in mathematics, computer mathematics, computer science, information systems, and information technology.
- To prepare students for graduate study in mathematics, computer science, information systems, and information technology.
- To provide mathematical and technical competency education to the entire Marist student community through a wide variety of courses in mathematics and computing.
The School of Computer Science and Mathematics is committed to providing its students with a broad range of educational opportunities both on and off the Marist College campus, including internships in the surrounding business community that provide many students with experience in their chosen fields. The School is dedicated to serving its students, the professions of mathematics and computing, and the community of which it is part.


## DEPARTMENTS AND PROGRAMS <br> Page

Department of Computer Science and Information SystemsOffers majors in:
Computer Science ..... 83
B.S. - M.S. Computer Science ..... 87
Information Systems ..... 125
B.S. - M.S. Information Systems ..... 128
Information Technology ..... 130
Offers minors in
Computer Science ..... 83
Information Systems ..... 125
Offers certificates in:
Programming ..... 86
Information Systems Analysis and Design ..... 127
Department of Mathematics
Offers majors in:
Computer Mathematics ..... 81
Mathematics ..... 135
Offers minor in: Mathematics ..... 137

## SCHOOL OF LIBERAL ARTS

## THOMAS WERMUTH, Ph.D., Dean

## PROGRAMS OF STUDY

The School of Liberal Arts includes the following Departments: The Department of English, The Department of History, The Department of Modern Languages, The Department of Philosophy/Religious Studies, and The Department of Political Science.

The School offers the Bachelor of Art degree with majors in American Studies, English, History, French, Spanish, and Political Science.

## MISSION:

The School of Liberal Arts reflects the central educational values and commitments of Marist College and of the disciplines of the liberal arts. Through their dedication to the Core/Liberal Studies program, an important component of the divisional curriculum, Liberal Arts faculty provide leadership in support of the aspiration of our institution to blend career preparation with a liberal arts education and, thus, they play a crucial role in shaping the educational experience of every student who attends Marist College.

The hallmarks of the Liberal Arts curricula are interdisciplinary and multidisciplinary. While striving to prepare students to become reflective, critical, and engaged citizens, the faculty of the Liberal Arts seek to transcend traditional disciplinary boundaries while respecting the integrity of each discipline. Focusing on the unity and integration of knowledge, they address issues from diverse viewpoints and create synergistic teaching opportunities with each other, as well as between the Liberal Arts and the wider Marist Community, that lead students to develop breadth as well as depth.

The faculty of the School of Liberal Arts are committed to the cultivation of the teacher/scholar, recognizing that legitimate scholarship is not confined to a single focus and that teaching excellence embraces innovative and technologically advanced forms of instruction in a variety of settings. They acknowledge the internationalization of our nation's interests and concerns and endeavor to ensure that our students develop global perspectives and appreciation of foreign cultures, beginning with the richness and changing composition of American culture. Finally, faculty investigate new ways to illuminate the problems and questions of life, heightening student awareness of the moral and ethical implications of human existence and helping them connect what takes place in the classroom to their own lives.

## GOALS:

- To prepare students for a productive life by helping them develop the skills of critical analysis, reflection, effective communication, and information literacy.
- To foster in students an understanding and appreciation of intellectual, aesthetic, and professional creativity.
- To enhance students' learning and intellectual development through the use of technological resources.
- To lead students to become informed, responsible, and motivated and to maximize their capacity to interpret events and processes as well as to help shape them.
- To ground students in their own historical experience and to help them develop ways to analyze issues that challenge them as citizens.
- To guide students to confront issues of social responsibility, human rights, and dignity and to prepare them to support and promote social justice.


## DEPARTMENTS AND PROGRAMS

## Page

Department of EnglishOffers major in:English100
Offers minor in:
English ..... 104
Department of History
Offers major in:
History ..... 121
Offers minor in History ..... 124
Department of Modern Languages and Cultures
Offers majors in:
French ..... 118
Spanish ..... 160
Offers minors in:
French ..... 119
Spanish ..... 163
Department of Philosophy/Religious Studies
Offers minors in:
Philosophy ..... 144
Public Praxis ..... 156
Religious Studies ..... 157
Department of Political Science
Offers major in:
Political Science ..... 145
Offers minor in:
Political Science ..... 146
Additional majors, minors, certificates, and concentrations offered by School of Liberal Arts
Majors:
American Studies ..... 51
Minors:
American Studies ..... 52
Catholic Studies ..... 70
Global Studies ..... 120
Jewish Studies ..... 134
Women's Studies ..... 164
Certificates:
Paralegal ..... 143
Concentrations:
Latin American Studies ..... 135
Public Administration ..... 154
Public History ..... 155
Public Opinion ..... 156

## SCHOOL OF MANAGEMENT

ROBERT J. WALSH, Ph.D., C.P.A., Interim Dean
JEAN THEOBALD, M.P.S., Assistant Dean

## PROGRAMS OF STUDY

The School of Management includes the following Departments: The Department of Accounting and Economics/Finance and The Department of Management (Business Administration).

The School offers the Bachelor of Science degree with majors in Accounting and Business Administration, as well as the Bachelor of Art degree in Economics. In addition, the School offers the Master degree in Business Administration and the Master degree in Public Administration. (See the Graduate Catalog for information on these programs.)

## MISSION:

To prepare our undergraduate and graduate students to become effective, socially responsible leaders and managers in today's competitive and rapidly changing global business environment.

We support our mission by providing high-quality, broad-based management education, excellence in teaching in a highly nurturing, personal setting; the application of theory to management practice, and the use of technology to enhance student learning.

In addition, we share our resources through professional and volunteer service to the business, non-profit, government, and academic communities.
Department of Accounting and Economics/Finance
Offers majors in:
Accounting ..... 48
Economics ..... 92
Offers minors in:
Accounting ..... 50
Economics ..... 93
Department of Management
Offers major in:
Business Administration ..... 66
Offers minor in:
Business ..... 69

## SCHOOL OF SCIENCE

## MICHAEL G. TANNENBAUM, Ph.D., Dean

## PROGRAMS OF STUDY

The School of Science includes the following Departments: The Department of Athletic Training, The Department of Biology, The Department of Chemistry \& Physics, The Department of Environmental Science, and The Department of Medical Laboratory Sciences.

The School offers the Bachelor of Science degree with majors in Athletic Training, Biology, Chemistry, Environmental Science, and Medical Technology.

## MISSION:

The School of Science primarily addresses itself to meeting the needs of students majoring in the scientific disciplines. These needs include a sound grasp of theoretical principles and the ability to apply them. A strong emphasis on laboratory experiences and student research is designed to wed theory and practice. Our aim is to prepare students for continuing education at the university level, including programs in the health professions and law, and for entry-level professional positions in the fields for which they have been trained. Consistent with this aim toward professional preparation, science programs stress the broader skills and competencies that form the basis for leadership and management roles in the professions. Consonant with the historical mission of the college, the School also aims to provide students with the content knowledge required for secondary school teacher certification.

More broadly, the School addresses the needs of every student for scientific literacy. This is achieved within the scope of the general education requirement of the Core/Liberal Studies curriculum of the College. Here the focus is on a grasp of the scientific approach to gaining knowledge, a critique of this methodology and its limitations in addressing the full range of human problems and aspirations, and the opportunity to confront, use, and apply the knowledge content of at least one of the scientific disciplines.

Finally, the School recognizes its place within the broader scientific community where it acknowledges a responsibility for contributing to scientific knowledge consistent with its character as a four-year liberal arts college, providing leadership in professional settings, and supporting scientific and educational enterprises in the larger community. Because of the location of Marist College on the Hudson River, these responsibilities take on special meaning when seen in the context of caring for the health and vitality of this extraordinary resource.

## DEPARTMENTS AND PROGRAMS:

## Page

Department of Athletic Training
Offers major in:
Athletic Training ..... 59
Department of BiologyOffers major in:
Biology61
Offers minor in:
Biology ..... 64
Department of Chemistry and Physics
Offers majors in:
Chemistry ..... 71
Chemistry-Biochemistry ..... 72
Offers minor in:
Chemistry ..... 74
Department of Environmental Science
Offers majors in:
Environmental Science - Biology Emphasis ..... 107
Environmental Science - Chemistry Emphasis ..... 109
Environmental Science - Policy Emphasis ..... 110
Offers minor in:
Environmental Science ..... 111
Department of Medical Laboratory Sciences
Offers major in:
Medical Technology ..... 138
Additional minors and certificates
Minor: Anthropology ..... 53
Certificates:
Cytotechnology ..... 66
Physical Education - Coaching Certificate ..... 144

## SCHOOL OF SOCIAL AND BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES

## MARGARET R. CALISTA, M.S.W., Dean

## PROGRAMS OF STUDY

The School of Social and Behavioral Sciences includes the following Departments: The Department of Criminal Justice, The Department of Education, The Department of Psychology, and The Department of Sociology and Social Work.

The School offers the Bachelor of Art degree with majors in Psychology with certification in Childhood Education grades 1-6. Also offered is the Bachelor of Science degree with majors in Criminal Justice and Social Work. In addition, the School offers the Master of Arts degree in Psychology, Educational Psychology, and School Psychology. (See the Graduate Catalog for information on these programs.)

## MISSION:

Study in each of the School's undergraduate majors provides students with professional preparation for entry into fields of work associated with the major. Concurrently, students' learning prepares them for advanced study in career-oriented graduate programs.

The curriculum for each of the School's majors presents a highly integrated blend of the theoretical and applied aspects of the respective disciplines. This theoretical/applied integration is enhanced by significant internship experiences. Internships are designed for students to continue their learning in real work situations and to have the experience of making learning-based contributions to real problems in the work setting.

The School seeks to accomplish its mission by creating learning environments in which students are encouraged to develop their criticalthinking, problem-solving, self-reflective, self-management, and creativity skills. This occurs in the context of studying course content, learning the methodologies of the discipline, learning skills associated with the discipline, and engaging values/ethical issues presented by the discipline. Drawing upon knowledge gained from their broad-based Core/Liberal Arts curriculum, students work with faculty to integrate their professional and liberal arts studies. Faculty also seek to invigorate the learning environment through innovative uses of technology. Throughout the entire program students are given many opportunities to demonstrate progress in fulfilling the requirements of their major.

From a professional perspective, faculty facilitate students' internalization of the discipline's code of ethics. The School's professional focus is also enhanced by the availability of accelerated, combined Bachelor's/Master's Degree programs for exceptional students in the Psychology and Childhood Education grades 1-6 and Special Education grades 1-6. These exceptional students begin to take graduate-level courses during their undergraduate program. Similarly, graduates from the School's Social Work major may receive advanced standing in MSW programs throughout the country with significant saving of credits at the graduate level. Students in the Criminal Justice major may begin study in the Master's/Public Administration Program, and earn an MPA with a concentration in Criminal Justice within one year after graduating with their Bachelor's Degree.

## DEPARTMENTS AND PROGRAMS

## Page

## Department of Criminal Justice

## Offers major in:

$\qquad$
Offers minor in: Criminal Justice . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 92
Department of Education
Offers programs in:
Childhood Education Grades 1-6 with Special-Elementary Education Grades 1-6 ..... 95
Adolesence Education Grades 7-12 ..... 99
Teacher Accelerated Program ..... 100
Bilingual Education ..... 100
Department of Psychology
Offers majors in:
Psychology ..... 149
Double major with Criminal Justice ..... 149
B.A. - M.A. Psychology ..... 151
Offers minor in:
Psychology ..... 151
Department of Sociology and Social Work
Offers major in:
Social Work ..... 158
Offers minors in:
Sociology ..... 160
Social Work ..... 160

## SCHOOL OF GRADUATE AND CONTINUING EDUCATION

## JOHN S. DeJOY, Ph.D., Interim Dean

## PROGRAMS OF STUDY

The School of Graduate and Continuing Education administers the Adult Bachelor's Completion Program. The School offers the Bachelor of Art and the Bachelor of Science degrees for the Integrative Studies Major.

## MISSION:

The School of Graduate and Continuing Education is a comprehensive unit of Marist, offering courses, degree and certificate programs, noncredit and professional programs, on-site training and related services for adults and businesses. Its mission is to provide high-quality educational programs consistent with the competing demands of job and families.

The School of Graduate and Continuing Education is responsible for the following academic programs:
Graduate Admissions
Undergraduate Admissions for adult and part-time students
Adult Bachelor's Completion Program (including the BA/BS in Integrative Studies)
CyberSkills Institute
Center for Lifetime Study
Summer Session
Winter Intersession
Fishkill Education Center
Goshen Education Center
The goal of the School of Graduate and Continuing Education has always been to emphasize quality in academic programs, teaching facilities and support services for the adult student. This emphasis has built a true adult learning community offering the widest array of graduate, undergraduate, and certificate programs in the Hudson River Valley. Over 1,700 adult students are currently enrolled in more than 35 graduate and undergraduate degree programs, and many more have graduated and are successfully pursuing rewarding careers.

The School of Graduate and Continuing Education is located on the main campus, just off Route 9 in Poughkeepsie, New York, (845) 5753800. The Fishkill Education Center is located at the intersection of Route 9 and I-84 in the town of Fishkill, (845) 897-9648; and the Goshen Education Center is at 40 Matthews Street, Goshen, (845) 294-6900.

## DEPARTMENTS AND PROGRAMS

Page
Adult Bachelor's Completion Program
Offers:
$\quad$ Integrative Studies . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 133

44 Schools and Divisions


## THE CORE/LIBERAL STUDIES CURRICULUM

## MISSION:

One enduring element of the mission of Marist College has been to provide students with an experience that blends career preparation with an education in the tradition of the liberal arts. The commitment of the faculty to providing students with a rounded education is evident in the Core/Liberal Studies Program that emphasizes the following goals:

- To assist and challenge students to become more aware of their own values and the ethical implications of the choices they face in their public and private worlds.
- To develop in students the capacity to synthesize and integrate methods and insights from a variety of intellectual disciplines.
- To introduce students to the essential ideas and skills that comprise the disciplines of the liberal arts and the sciences.
- To develop in students the critical skills of written exposition.

To achieve those goals, students are exposed to a curriculum that is both integrative and distributive, blending courses that all students
take as part of a shared educational experience with elective courses in seven areas of study.

In the required Introduction to Philosophy course, students are introduced to "modes of consciousness," which reflect the variety of ways of understanding one's relationship with the world. In the required Ethics course, students consider the integral role of values in the pursuit of knowledge and in human society. In the required Writing courses, students develop their skills in scholarly documentation and in the organization and presentation of ideas, skills important to success in academic and professional life.

The distribution requirements ensure that students are introduced to a broad range of disciplines. Since each discipline represents a distinctive approach to knowledge and understanding, these courses complement the attention to values awareness emphasized in the common courses. These courses are content-based and emphasize an understanding of the skills, methodology, and ethical issues of each discipline.

The required Capping Course is a discipline-based experience that addresses the general concerns of the discipline within a wider context and addresses value issues developed throughout the Core/Liberal Studies Program.

The Core/Liberal Studies Program outlined below is in effect for all incoming freshmen except students in the Integrative Major. Students transferring to Marist may receive Core/Liberal Studies credit for courses previously taken. Core/Liberal Studies courses cannot be taken Pass/No Credit.

Once a student has matriculated at Marist, Core/Liberal Studies Capping Course requirements must be fulfilled at Marist College.

## REQUIREMENTS IN CORE/LIBERAL STUDIES

3.1 FOUNDATION COURSES (Required)

- Philosophy Courses Students entering with less than 24 credits: PHIL 101 Intro to Philosophy as freshmen and $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$ PHIL 300 Ethics during the junior or senior year 3 cr

Transfer students entering with 24 credits or more: PHIL 103 World Views and Values Transfer students who have completed Intro to Philosophy and Ethics, or comparable courses, with a C or better, are not required to take World Views and Values.

3 cr

- Writing Courses

On the basis of test scores, the Writing Placement Test, and transfer credits, students will be required to take one or two college writing courses:

ENG 116 College Writing I and/or
ENG 117 College Writing II

On the basis of the exam and other evaluations, it may be recommended to some students that they first take ENG 001, Intro to College Writing, as preparation for ENG 116, College Writing I. Those who have completed College Writing I, or a comparable composition course, will be assigned to ENG 117, College Writing II. Transfer students who have completed College Writing I and II, or comparable composition courses, with a C or $\begin{array}{ll}\text { better, are exempt from further writing requirements. } & 3-6 \mathrm{cr}\end{array}$
3.2 DISTRIBUTION AREAS (Courses Selected by Students) 36 cr

NOTE: Not every course with an "LA" (Liberal Arts) designation is a CORE/LS course. Only courses identified as "CORE/LS" in the All-Course Listing (published each semester) qualify. No course may fulfill more than one CORE/LS requirement, but courses may fulfill CORE/LS requirements as well as requirements in a student's major or minor areas.

- Fine Arts

Any course designated "LA" in Art History, Film History
(e.g., COM 286 Art of the Film),

Music History, Theatre History; or ART 125L Arts and Values

- History

First course: Any history course
Second course: Any history course OR
Foreign Language Option (see below)*
OR
Foreign Culture/Civilization Option (see below)*

- Literature

6 cr
First Course: Any literature course taught in English or a foreign language
Second Course: Any literature course as described above
OR
Foreign Language Option (see below)*
OR
Foreign Culture/Civilization Option (see below)*

## - Mathematics

First Course: See Mathematics Placement recommendation.
Second Course: Any course for which prerequisites have been met OR
Foreign Language Option (see below)*

- Natural Science

First Course: A course in Biology, Chemistry, Physics,
Environmental Science, OR ANTH 101 Physical Anthropology.
Second Course
Any course from the areas listed above
OR
Foreign Language Option (see below)*

- Philosophy or Religious Studies 3 cr

Any course in Philosophy or Religious Studies
except PHIL 101L, PHIL 103L, and PHIL 300L

## - Social Science

Two courses selected from Economics, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology; OR ANTH 102 Cultural Anthropology, OR
ANTH 120 Introduction to Archaeology

## *Foreign Language and Foreign Culture/Civilization Options

Note: The Foreign Language Option may not replace a requirement in a student's major or related field.

Foreign Language Option: A maximum of two foreign language courses at the intermediate level or above may be substituted for the second course(s) in history, literature, natural science, and/or mathematics. Elementary Latin II and Elementary Japanese II also qualify for the foreign language option.

Foreign Culture/Civilization Option: Students may substitute one course in a foreign culture/civilization (taught in English or in a foreign language) for the second course in either History or Literature.

### 3.2 CAPPING COURSE

3 cr
Each student's major department offers a Capping Course. This course is taken during a student's senior year.

3 cr
Total Credits for Core/LS Requirement

## International Programs

Marist College encourages qualified students to spend a semester or academic year in another country through the Marist Abroad Program (MAP). Students of virtually every major may study/intern abroad for at least one semester.

Interested students should begin planning their semester/year abroad with their academic advisor as early as possible (especially psychology majors pursuing special-education certification). Candidates for the MAP are encouraged to reserve some CORE/Liberal Studies courses (e.g., social sciences, history, literature, fine arts, and philosophy/religious studies) and electives for their program abroad. Students can also take classes towards their major or minor.

Please refer to page 16 of this catalog for more information on the MAP.
Sample Academic Plan for a Semester Abroad*:

- Foundation/orientation course

3 cr

- Internship

3-12 cr**

- Elective course

3 cr

- Major required course

3 cr

- Core/Liberal Studies course

3 cr
(Foreign Language, Social Science, History,
Literature, Fine Arts, Philosophy/Religious Studies)
Total
$15-24 \mathrm{cr}$

* An individual study plan is arranged by each student with his/her academic advisor, according to the program selected, individual learning goals, and degree requirements.
** Credits earned for an internship depend on the internship program selected and internship length (number of hours worked).


## ACCOUNTING

## KAVOUS ARDALAN, Ph.D., Chairperson

## MISSION:

Today's accounting majors are expected not only to provide auditing, accounting, and tax services for small and large companies, but also to provide services in forecasting, financial planning and evaluation, and the creation and monitoring of new technologies.

The accounting program at Marist College provides a high-quality, professional education in a supportive, interactive, and personalized learning environment. The program is designed to prepare accounting graduates to progress to sensitive management positions in business and industry, public accounting, and governmental units. Professional opportunities include careers as a certified public accountant (CPA) or as a certified management accountant (CMA). The Marist Bachelor of Science in Accounting also serves as a sound educational base for post-baccalaureate study in business and law.

## The Accounting Core (27 credits)

The Accounting Core requires an intensive study of the various responsibilities of the accountant. This includes the study of financial accounting theory, its realization in generally accepted accounting principles, and the application of official accounting and auditing standards as well as tax laws.

| ACCT 203 and 204 Financial and Managerial Accounting | 6 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| ACCT 301 and 302 Intermediate Accounting I and II | 6 cr |
| ACCT 350 Accounting Systems | 3 cr |
| ACCT 310 Cost Accounting I | 3 cr |
| ACCT 401 Advanced Accounting | 3 cr |
| ACCT 402 Auditing | 3 cr |
| ACCT 403 Income Taxation I | 3 cr |

## The Interface between Accounting and Business (27 credits)

Accounting involves both external financial reporting and internal reporting for managerial decision making and control. Hence, professional accountants interact with all the functional areas of business. Accounting majors develop their knowledge of this interface through both required and elective courses.

## Required Courses (18 credits)

For the Accounting profession taken as a whole the primary interface with business requires a detailed knowledge of the financial and legal aspects of business transactions. Consequently, the required interface courses develop expertise in these areas.

| BUS 202 Global Business and Society | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| BUS 302 Organizational Behavior | 3 cr |
| BUS 320 Financial Management | 3 cr |
| BUS 380 and 381 Business Law I and II | 6 cr |
| BUS 421 Corporate Finance | 3 cr |

## Elective Courses (9 credits)

Accounting majors extend their study of the interface by selecting one additional Accounting (ACCT) and two additional Business (BUS) courses, all 300 level or above, in consultation with their faculty advisor. By selecting various combinations of courses, students can

- broaden their exposure to include the other functional disciplines in business,
- focus on a particular interface that reflects their interests and career aspirations, or
- emphasize further study of Accounting topics.


## The Integrative Capping Course (3 credits)

The professional practice of accounting requires accountants

- to critically interpret and apply accounting principles and standards to complex transactions which often involve innovative contracts and contingent claims,
- to evaluate the value of information for managerial decision making, and
- to take responsibility for their own continuing education and development in the field as new accounting and auditing standards and tax laws are adopted.
The required, integrative capping course:
ACCT 477 Current Issues in Accounting
3 cr
develops this capability and completes the process of qualifying the Accounting major for the Bachelor's Degree in Accounting.


## 48 Accounting

The following required (or recommended) courses provide the technical and analytical foundation required for the study of Accounting:

| ECON 101 Principles of Macroeconomics | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| ECON 102 Principles of Microeconomics | 3 cr |
| MATH 115 Calculus with Management Applications OR |  |
| $\quad$ MATH 241 Calculus I | 3 cr |
| MATH 130 Introductory Statistics I | 3 cr |
| CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems | 3 cr |

## SUMMARY OF REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN ACCOUNTING

Note: A minimum of 60 credits in Liberal Arts is required.

| Course Requirements in Accounting | 27 cr |
| :--- | ---: |
| Accounting Core |  |
| Integrative Capping Course | 3 cr |

Credit Requirement in Accounting
30 cr

| Course Requirements in Related Fields |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| BUS 202 Global Business \& Society | 3 cr |
| BUS 302 Organizational Behavior | 3 cr |
| BUS 320 Financial Management | 3 cr |
| BUS 380 Business Law I | 3 cr |
| BUS 381 Business Law II | 3 cr |
| BUS 421 Corporate Finance | 3 cr |
| One additional ACCT and two ACCT or BUS courses | 9 cr |
| CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems | 3 cr |
| ECON 101 Principles of Macroeconomics | 3 cr |
| ECON 102 Principles of Microeconomics | 3 cr |
| MATH 115 Calculus with Management App OR | $3-4 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| MATH 241 Calculus I | 3 cr |

Credit Requirement in Related Fields $\quad 40-42 \mathrm{cr}$
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Total Credit Requirement for a Major in Accounting } & 70-72 \mathrm{cr}\end{array}$
3.0 Core/Liberal Studies Requirements

| 3.1 FOUNDATION |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Philosophy/EthicsWriting |  | 6 cr |  |
|  |  | $3-6 \mathrm{cr}$ |  |
|  |  | $9-12 \mathrm{cr}$ |  |
| 3.2 | DISTRIBUTION* |  |  |
|  | Fine Arts | 3 cr |  |
|  | History | 6 cr |  |
|  | Literature | 6 cr |  |
|  | Mathematics | 0 cr (fulfilled by major field req.) |  |
|  | Natural Science | 6 cr |  |
|  | Philosophy/Religious Studies | 3 cr |  |
|  | Social Science | 0 cr (fulfilled by major field req.) |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Total | Core/Liberal Studies Requirement |  | $33-36$ cr |
| 4.0 | Electives |  | $12-17 \mathrm{cr}$ |

Total Credit Requirement for Graduation 120 cr
*Students are encouraged to take intermediate foreign-language or culture courses which may be used as substitutes for the second course in certain areas. See Core/Liberal Studies Curriculum description of foreign-language option in catalog.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN ACCOUNTING

Required Introductory-Level Courses
ACCT 203 Financial Accounting 3 cr
ACCT 204 Managerial Accounting 3 cr
BUS 100 Intro to Business and Management 3 cr
ECON 150 Economics of Social Issues OR
ECON 101 Principles of Macroeconomics OR
ECON 102 Principles of Microeconomics 3 cr

Elective Upper-Level Courses (9 credits)
Select three Accounting courses from the following (subject to prerequisite requirements): 9 cr
ACCT 301 Intermediate Accounting I
ACCT 302 Intermediate Accounting II
ACCT 310 Cost Accounting
ACCT 311 Information for Decision Making and Control
ACCT 330 Financial Statement Analysis
ACCT 350 Accounting Systems
ACCT 401 Advanced Accounting
ACCT 402 Auditing
ACCT 403 Federal Taxation of Individuals
ACCT 404 Federal Taxation for Business Organizations

Total Credit Requirement for a Minor in Accounting

## RECOMMENDED PROGRAM SEQUENCE FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN ACCOUNTING*

## FRESHMAN YEAR

## FALL

Core/LS PHIL $101 \quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
MATH 108 Interm Algebra or Elective
ACCT 203 Financial Accounting
CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems Core/LS Writingcr

3 cr
3 cr
15 cr

## SOPHOMORE YEAR

FALL
ACCT 301 Intermediate Accounting I 3 cr
MATH 130 Statistics 3 cr
ECON 102 Prin of Microeconomics
Core/LS
3 cr
3 cr
Core/LS
3 cr
15 cr

## JUNIOR YEAR

FALL
ACCT 401 Advanced Accounting 3 cr
ACCT 310 Cost Accounting I
BUS 320 Financial Management
3 cr

BUS 202 Global Business \& Society
Core/LS

## SPRING

Core/LS 3 cr
MATH 115 Calculus/Mgmt Appl 3 cr
ACCT 204 Managerial Accounting 3 cr
Core/LS Writing or Elective 3 cr
Core/LS
3 cr
15 cr

## SPRING

ACCT 302 Intermediate Accounting II 3 cr
ECON 101 Prin of Macroeconomics 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## SPRING

ACCT 350 Accounting Systems 3 cr
BUS 421 Corporate Finance 3 cr
BUS 302 Organizational Behavior 3 cr
Acct or Business Elective 3 cr
Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
15 cr

## FALL

## SPRING

ACCT 403 Income Taxation I 3 cr
Acct or Bus Elective 3 cr
BUS 380 Business Law I 3 cr
Core/LS Phil $300 \quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
Elective

3 cr
15 cr

ACCT 402 Auditing 3 cr
ACCT 477 Current Issues 3 cr
BUS 381 Business Law II 3 cr
Acct or Business Elective 3 cr
Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
15 cr
*CPA candidates: Elective credits in health and physical education will be accepted by the College to meet the degree requirements for graduation, but will not be accepted by NYS to meet the credit requirements to sit for the CPA examination.

## AMERICAN STUDIES

## ROBYN ROSEN, Ph.D., Coordinator

An interdepartmental program involving history, politics, law, literature, philosophy, religion, art and music, American Studies allows students to transcend narrow disciplinary boundaries in exploring the broad interplay of ideas and events which have shaped the American past.

This requires a careful selection among designated courses within the American arena, while also developing a concentration ( 12 credits) focusing upon a different culture such as that of Latin America, England or Russia. A 3-credit senior capping experience then unifies these perspectives upon the American Experience.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS IN AMERICAN STUDIES

Note: A minimum of 90 credits in Liberal Arts is required.
1.0 Course requirements for a major in American Studies
ART 280 American Art ORMUS 343 Music in America 3 cr
ENG 210 American Literature I ..... 3 cr
ENG 211 American Literature II ..... 3 cr
One additional American Literature course ..... 3 cr
An ENG course from other than American Literature ..... 3 cr
HIST 101 Themes in Modern History ..... 3 cr
HIST 226 American History I ..... 3 cr
HIST 227 American History II ..... 3 cr
One additional American History course ..... 3 cr
One HIST course from other than American History ..... 3 cr
PHIL 240 American Pragmatism ..... 3 cr
PHIL 342 American Social Thought ..... 3 cr
Two courses selected from the following: ..... 6 cr
POSC 110 American National Government
POSC 210 Issues in American Constitutional Law
POSC 211 American State and Urban Politics
POSC 212 Political Parties and Pressure Groups
POSC 312 History of American Presidency
One course selected from the following: ..... 3 cr
POSC 205 Peace and World Order Studies
POSC 243 Contemporary Ideologies
POSC 251 Comparative Political Systems: Great Britain and Western Europe
POSC 252 Comparative Political Systems: CIS and Eastern Europe
POSC 273 International Politics
POSC 350 Comparative Politics in Latin America
POSC 353 Comparative Politics of Developing Areas
POSC 355 Comparative Political Systems: Middle East
POSC 372 International Law and Organization

*Students are encouraged to take intermediate foreign-language or culture courses which may be used as substitutes for the second course in certain areas. See Core/Liberal Studies Curriculum description of foreign-language option in catalog.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN AMERICAN STUDIES

1.0 ENG 210 American Literature I 3 cr

ENG 211 American Literature II 3 cr
HIST 226 American History I 3 cr
HIST 227 American History II 3 cr
1.1 One from the following: 3 cr

ART 280 American Art
MUS 343 Music in America OR
An English course from:
ENG 328 Modern English and American Poetry
ENG 340 American Drama I
ENG 341 American Drama II
ENG 443 Seminar in American Literature
1.2 One from the following: 3 cr

PHIL 340 Marx and Marxism
PHIL 342 American Social Thought
POSC 105 Origins of American Legal System
POSC 110 American National Government
POSC 201 Constitution and the Bill of Rights
POSC 210 Issues in American Constitutional Law
POSC 211 American State and Urban Politics
POSC 212 Political Parties and Pressure Groups
POSC 312 History of American Presidency
HIST 312 History of American Presidency

NOTE: English majors and History majors need two additional courses from 1.1 and/or 1.2.

## ANTHROPOLOGY

## MICHAEL G. TANNENBAUM, Ph.D., Dean

Anthropology is the scientific and humanistic study of mankind. As a group of subdisciplines it focuses on human diversity across time and space. In physical anthropology (ANTH 101) students study human evolution from our early ancestors of eight million years ago to paleolithic caveman, (the first true "rock artist"). Special emphasis is placed on lithic and fossil evidence as well as forensic analysis of skeletal remains. Archaeology (ANTH 120) complements this by reconstructing past human behavior and culture through material remains dating from the upper-paleolithic to the $20^{\text {th }}$ century. Students taking cultural anthropology (ANTH 102) focus on similarities and differences among societies the world over. This process employs a holistic view of culture that looks at the linkages among economics, language, politics, religion and social structure. Students taking specialty courses, such as The American Indian (ANTH 233) are guided by these same categories to come to an understanding of specific cultures, such as those of Native Americans, through study of their histories and the environments in which they live.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN ANTHROPOLOGY

Required Anthropology courses:
ANTH 101 Introduction to Physical Anthropology 3 cr
ANTH 102 Introduction to Cultural Anthropology 3 cr
ANTH 120 Intro to Archaeology 3 cr
ANTH 233 Native Americans 3 cr
Three courses selected from the following: 9 cr
ANTH 230 American Culture I
ANTH 231 American Culture II
ANTH 232 (also listed as REST 232) Religion and Culture
HIST 272 Ancient East
SPAN 152 Civilization in Latin America
REST 209 World Religions
SOC 101 Intro to Sociology
Total Credit Requirement for a Minor in Anthropology 21 cr

## ART AND ART HISTORY

## RICHARD LEWIS, M.F.A., Chairperson

## MISSION:

The Department of Art and Art History believes a sound foundation and an exploration of the fields of studio art, digital media, and art history should be combined with a strong liberal arts education to expand the intellectual horizons of our students. The department seeks ways to broaden their intellectual development through the investigation of state-of-the-art technologies in addition to traditional forms of study and techniques. The department believes an education in the visual arts should go beyond the classroom, lab, and studio. Opportunities are provided to exhibit artwork, visit galleries and museums, obtain internships, and study abroad.

The Department's mission is to prepare students for careers and graduate study in the fine and applied arts.

The B.A. in Fine Arts with a concentration in Studio Art is designed to combine a broad-based training in the visual arts with a traditional liberal arts education. After gaining a solid foundation in design, drawing, and art history, each student specializes in one of five tracks: digital media, drawing, graphic design, painting, or photography. Students also select additional studio courses to expand their knowledge of the visual arts. The Studio Faculty is composed of full-time and visiting art professionals who are committed to creating a nurturing but challenging environment in which students can explore, experiment, and develop their own personal visions.

The B.S. in Digital Media is designed to allow students the opportunity to explore, in depth, the new exciting field of Digital Media under the guidance of recognized working artists, designers, and educators. It combines courses in digital media with a balanced curriculum of studio art, art history, and liberal arts courses. Students will gain broad-based training in a wide range of new media, along with an understanding of their concepts, historical background, and heritage in the traditional media.

The B.A. in Fine Arts with a concentration in Art History is designed to provide both a survey of western art and an in-depth study of selected periods. In addition to the required course work, students concentrating in art history must pursue an alternative discipline, preferably in a foreign language.

All majors, whether in Studio Art, Digital Media, or Art History, are encouraged to apply for internships in their junior or senior year. The programs of the Fine Arts are augmented by trips to nearby galleries and museums in the Hudson Valley and New York City, and opportunities to study abroad.

## MINORS AND CERTIFICATE PROGRAM

Minors in Studio Art and Art History are also offered for those students who wish to combine their study in other disciplines with an exploration of the visual arts. A certificate in Art and Advertising Design is offered jointly with the Department of Communication for those students who want to gain a foundation in art and concentrate on developing skills in design and advertising.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS IN FINE ARTS: STUDIO ART

## Concentration in Studio Art

Note: A minimum of 90 credits in Liberal Arts is required.
1.0 Course Requirements

ART 101 Fundamentals of Art and Design I 3 cr
ART 110 Basic Drawing 3 cr
ART 160 History of Western Art I 3 cr
ART180 History of Western Art II 3 cr
One 200-300 level Art History course 3 cr
CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems 3 cr
PHIL 330 Aesthetics 3 cr
ART 477 Capping Course 3 cr
1.1 Tracks

3 courses in one of the following: digital media, drawing, graphic design, painting, or photography

9 cr
9 cr
1.2 Each student is required to take four additional courses in Studio Art.

12 cr
12 cr

Total Credit Requirement for Concentration in Studio Art
2.0 Course Requirements in Related Fields: None
3.0 Core/Liberal Studies Requirement
3.1 FOUNDATION

Philosophy/Ethics 6 cr
Writing $\quad 3-6 \mathrm{cr}$

$$
9-12 \mathrm{cr}
$$

### 3.2 DISTRIBUTION*

| Natural Science | 6 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| Social Science | 6 cr |

Social Science 6 cr
History 6 cr
Literature 6 cr
Mathematics 6 cr
Fine Arts
Philosophy/Religious Studies

6 cr
Social Science $\quad 6 \mathrm{cr}$
History 6 cr
Literature 6 cr
Mathematics
6 cr

Philosophy/Religious Studies
0 cr (fulfilled by major field req.)
0 cr (fulfilled by major field req.)
Total Core/Liberal Studies Requirement$39-42 \mathrm{cr}$
4.0 Electives$33-36 \mathrm{cr}$
Total Credit Requirement for Graduation ..... 120 cr
*Students are encouraged to take intermediate foreign-language or culture courses which may be used as substitutes for the second coursein certain areas. See Core/Liberal Studies Curriculum description of foreign-language option in catalog.
REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS IN FINE ARTS: ART HISTORY
Concentration in Art History
1.0 Course Requirements
ART 101 Fundamentals of Art and Design I ..... 3 cr
ART 110 Basic Drawing ..... 3 cr
ART 160 History of Western Art I ..... 3 cr
ART 180 History of Western Art I ..... 3 cr
CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems ..... 3 cr
PHIL 330 Aesthetics ..... 3 cr
ART 477 Capping Course ..... 3 cr
1.1 Selection of five courses in art history ..... 15 cr
1.2 Alternate Discipline ..... 9 crEach student must take 3 courses in one of the followingalternate disciplines: Foreign Language (French or German),History, Literature, or Studio Art.
(If the student plans to pursue graduate work in art history,the alternate discipline should be a foreign language.) 24 cr
Total Credit Requirement in Art History45 cr
2.0 Course Requirements in Related Fields: None
3.0 Core/Liberal Studies Requirements
3.1 FOUNDATION
Philosophy/Ethics ..... 6 cr
Writing ..... 3-6 cr
3.2 DISTRIBUTION*

| Natural Science | 6 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| Social Science | 6 cr |
| History | 6 cr |
| Literature | 6 cr |
| Mathematics | 6 cr |
| Fine Arts | 0 cr (fulfilled by major field req.) |


|  | 30 cr |
| :--- | ---: |
| Total Core/Liberal Studies Requirement | $39-42 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| 4.0 | Electives |
| Total Credit Requirement for Graduation | $33-36 \mathrm{cr}$ |

*Students are encouraged to take intermediate foreign-language or culture courses which may be used as substitutes for the second course in certain areas. See Core/Liberal Studies Curriculum description of foreign-language option in catalog.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN DIGITAL MEDIA

Note: A minimum of 60 credits in Liberal Arts is required.
1.0 Course Requirements

| ART 160 History of Western Art I | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| ART 180 History of Western Art II | 3 cr |
| ART 366 History of 20th Century Art | 3 cr |
| ART 350 Contemporary Art | 3 cr |
| ART 478 Senior Thesis: Portfolio | 3 cr |
| ART 477 Capping Course | 3 cr |
| CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems | 3 cr |

1.1 Track

ART 110 Basic Drawing 3 cr
ART 101 Fundamentals of Art \& Design 3 cr
ART 201 3D Design 3 cr
ART 231 Introduction to Digital Media $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
1.2 Concentration

ART 235 Digital Animation I 3 cr
ART 320 Digital Photography I 3 cr
ART 324 Digital Layout \& Design 3 cr
ART 323 Designing for the Web 3 cr
Three additional courses selected from the following 9 cr
ART 321 Digital Painting \& Illustration
ART 322 Multimedia Authoring
ART 435 Digital Animation II
ART 425 Digital Photography II
ART 420 Multimedia Projects
ART 430 3D Modeling \& Animation

21 cr
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Total Requirement in Digital Media } & 54 \mathrm{cr}\end{array}$
2.0 Course Requirements in Related Fields

Students must take an additional fifteen credits in art electives, related field* electives (i.e., multimedia related courses in Communication or Information Technology), and/or in a professional Internship* or any combination of the three.

Total Requirement for a Major in Digital Media
69 cr
*Internships and related field requirements must be approved by the department.

*Students are encouraged to take intermediate foreign-language or culture courses which may be used as substitutes for the second course in certain areas. See Core/Liberal Studies Curriculum description of foreign-language option in catalog.

## RECOMMENDED PROGRAM SEQUENCE FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN DIGITAL MEDIA

## FRESHMAN YEAR

## FALL

$$
\text { ART } 101 \text { Fund of Art \& Design } \quad 3 \text { cr }
$$

ART 110 Basic Drawing
3 cr
ART 160 Hist of West Art I
3 cr
Core/LS Writing
3 cr
Core/LS Phil 101
3 cr
$\overline{15 \mathrm{cr}}$

## SOPHOMORE YEAR

## FALL

Digital Media Course $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
Digital Media Course 3 cr
Art Studio/Rel Field Elective 3 cr
CSIS 103 Intro to Computers 3 cr
Core/LS $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## JUNIOR YEAR

## FALL

ART 350 Contemporary Art 3 cr
Digital Media Course 3 cr
Art Studio/Rel Field Elective 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
SPRING
ART 231 Intro to Dig Media ..... 3 cr
ART 201 3D Design ..... 3 cr
ART 180 Hist of West Art II ..... 3 cr
Core/LS Writing ..... 3 cr
Core/LS Hist. ..... 3 cr15 cr
SPRING
ART 366 Hist. of 20th Cent. Art ..... 3 cr
Digital Media Course ..... 3 cr
Art Studio/Rel Field Elective ..... 3 cr
Core/LS ..... 3 cr
Core/LS ..... 3 cr
SPRING
Digital Media Course ..... 3 cr
Art Studio/Rel Field Elective ..... 3 cr
Core/LS Philosophy 300 ..... 3 cr
Core/LS ..... 3 cr
Core/LS ..... 3 cr

## SENIOR YEAR

## FALL

Digital Media Course $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
ART 478 Senior Thesis 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Elective $\quad \frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$

## SPRING

## Digital Media Course <br> 3 cr

ART 477 Capping 3 cr
Art Studio/Rel Field Elective 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN STUDIO ART

| Foundation Courses: | 6 cr |
| :--- | ---: |
| ART 101 Fundamentals of Art and Design I |  |
| ART 110 Basic Drawing | 12 cr |
| Four additional Studio Art courses |  |

Total Credit Requirement for a Minor in Studio Art

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN ART HISTORY

Introduction courses: 6 cr
ART 160 History of Western Art I
ART 180 History of Western Art II
Four additional courses selected from the following: 12 cr
ART 220 History of Photography
ART 280 American Art
ART 362 Art and Science Technology
ART 365 History of $19^{\text {th }}$-Century Art
ART 366 History of $20^{\text {th }}$-Century Art
ART 380 Renaissance Art
(Additional art courses may be substituted upon advisement of Art faculty.)
Total Credit Requirement for a Minor in Art History $\quad 18 \mathrm{cr}$

## ART AND ADVERTISING DESIGN CERTIFICATE

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A CERTIFICATE IN ART AND ADVERTISING DESIGN

1.0 Course Requirements (recommended sequence)

ART 101 Fundamentals of Art and Design I
3 cr
CSIS 103 Introduction to Computer Systems
3 cr
ART 231 Introduction to Digital Media 3 cr
ART 215 Graphic Design I 3 cr
COM 110 Prin of Advertising 3 cr
COM 210 Writing for Advertising 3 cr
ART 315 Graphic Design II 3 cr
Choose either:
ART 324 Digital Layout and Design OR
ART 320 Digital Photography
3 cr

## Total Credit Requirement

24 cr
Students must achieve a grade of C or better in each of the eight courses in order to obtain the certificate. Up to two courses may be transferred from an accredited higher education institution. College writing proficiency and matriculation at Marist College will be required.

## ATHLETIC TRAINING

## SALLY A. PERKINS, ATC, Chair/Program Director

## MISSION:

The mission of the Athletic Training Education Program is to provide students, within a liberal-arts framework, with the strong scientific foundation and extensive practical experience they need to become certified Athletic Trainers (ATC). Athletic Training is an area of health care concerned with prevention, recognition, care, and rehabilitation of sports-related and similar injuries. Athletic Trainers work as part of a comprehensive sports-medicine team that includes physicians, physical therapists, and other health-care professionals. The baccalaureate program qualifies students for entry-level positions in high schools, colleges and universities, professional sports organizations, hospitals and medical clinics, and corporate and industrial settings. Students may also go on for further study in graduate and professional schools. Upon completion of the B.S. degree in Athletic Training at Marist, graduates will be eligible to sit for the certification examination administered by the National Athletic Trainers' Association Board of Certification (NATABOC). Those passing this exam will be certified as Athletic Trainers by the NATABOC. Marist's B.S. in Athletic Training curriculum is registered with the New York State Education Department as a licensure-qualifying degree program. Marist College has been awarded Candidacy status for the Athletic Training Education Program which is the first step toward pursuing accreditation by the Commission on Accreditation of Allied Health Education Programs (CAAHEP). Candidacy status is not an accreditation status and there is no guarantee of accreditation.

The Athletic Training Education Program (ATEP) consists of a pre-professional phase during which time students will take introductory athletic training, biology, and chemistry in preparation for full acceptance into the ATEP. Also, during the pre-professional phase students will complete 100 hours of observation and submit an application for acceptance into the program. The deadline for application to the ATEP is February 1st during the first full year at Marist. Admission to the program is competitive and based upon academic performance, references and an essay, as well as successful completion of the first year's coursework, and an observation-hour requirement. An interview may be requested. Transfer admissions requirements are available by contacting the Program Director of Athletic Training or the Director of Transfer Admissions at Marist College. Applications to the ATEP are available in the Department of Athletic Training. Enrollment in the ATEP is limited to allow an effective student-to-clinical-instructor ratio. Upon full acceptance into ATEP students must have a physical examination, current CPR certification, training in blood-borne pathogens, complete a technical standards document, and adhere to the Retention Policy. Information on each of these requirements is available in the Department of Athletic Training. In addition to the course requirements there is a clinical requirement of 800 hours under the direct supervision of a Certified Athletic Trainer. The most current information on the Athletic Training Education Program is located on the Department of Athletic Training website: www.marist.edu/science/athtrain/.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE IN ATHLETIC TRAINING

### 1.1 Course Requirements in Athletic Training

 ATHT 103 Introduction to Athletic Training 2 crATHT 102 Introduction to Clinical Athletic Training 1 cr
ATHT 205 Basic Concepts in Athletic Training + Lab 3 cr
ATHT 330 Advanced Concepts in Athletic Training 3 cr
ATHT 304 Therapeutic Modalities + Lab 3 cr
ATHT 306 Therapeutic Exercise + Lab 3 cr
ATHT 308 Upper Body/Extremity Assess. of Musculoskeletal Injuries 2 cr
ATHT 309 Lower Body/Extremity Assess. of Musculoskeletal Injuries 2 cr
ATHT 400 Athletic Training Administration 3 cr
ATHT 395, 396, 397, 398, 497, 498 Clinical Practicum I-VI 6 cr
BIOL 477 Science Medicine, \& Ethics 3 cr
HLTH 201 Human Nutrition ..... 3 cr
HLTH 202 First Aid and CPR ..... 3 cr
HLTH 300 Kinesiology ..... 3 cr
CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems ..... 3 cr
PHED 210 Understanding the Mind in Sport ..... 3 cr
MATH 130 Intro to Statistics I AND ..... 3 cr
MATH 131 Intro to Statistics II OR
MATH 115 Calculus with Management App. ..... 3 cr
Credit Requirement in Related Fields$50-53 \mathrm{cr}$
3.0 Core/Liberal Studies Requirements
3.1 FOUNDATION
PHIL 101 Intro to Philosophy ..... 3 cr
PHIL 300 Ethics ..... 3 cr
Writing ..... 3-6 cr
$9-12 \mathrm{cr}$
3.2 DISTRIBUTION
Literature ..... 6 cr
Fine Arts ..... 3 cr
Social Science (Must include PSYC 101) ..... 6 cr
Phil/Rest ..... 3 cr
History ..... 6 cr
Math0 cr (fulfilled by related field req.)
Natural Science0 cr (fulfilled by related field req.)24 cr
Total Core/Liberal Studies Requirement ..... $33-36 \mathrm{cr}$
4.0 Electives ..... $0-6 \mathrm{cr}$
Total Credit Requirement for Graduation ..... 120 cr

## Retention Policy

Athletic Training Major

1. Maintain a minimum GPA of 2.5 (overall).
2. Maintain a minimum GPA of 2.75 for all required course work in the Athletic Training Major. This includes all course work with ATHT, BIOL, CHEM, HLTH, CSIS, and MATH prefixes.
3. Obtain a grade of B or better in ATHT 103.
4. Obtain a grade of C or better in all required courses for the Athletic Training Major.
5. Complete 800 hours of clinical experience under the direction of a Certified Athletic Trainer.
6. Must adhere to the National Athletic Trainers' Code of Ethics.
Non-compliance with any or all of the above will lead to a one-year probationary period in the Athletic Training Education Program. If deficiencies are not corrected during this time, suspension from the Athletic Training Education Program will occur.

## RECOMMENDED PROGRAM SEQUENCE FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN ATHLETIC TRAINING

## FRESHMAN YEAR

## FALL

| BIOL 110 Gen Bio I | 3 cr |
| :--- | ---: |
| BIOL 112 Gen Bio I Lab | 1 cr |
| CHEM 131 Gen Chem I \& Lab | 4 cr |
| CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems | 3 cr |
| Core/LS Writing | 3 cr |
| ATHT 103 Intro to Ath Train | $\underline{2 \mathrm{cr}}$ |
|  | 16 cr |

## SOPHOMORE YEAR

## FALL

BIOL 201 Hum Ana \& Physio I
ATHT 205 Basic Con in Ath Train
ATHT 304 Thera Mod in Ath Train Core/LS
ATHT 395 Clinical Practicum I

## JUNIOR YEAR

FALL
HLTH 201 Human Nutrition 3 cr
ATHT 306 Thera Exer in Ath Train
3 cr
PSYC 101 Intro to Psychology
3 cr
Core/LS Literature
ATHT 308 Upper Body Assmnt
ATHT 397 Clinical Practicum III
3 cr
2 cr
1 cr

SENIOR YEAR
FALL
ATHT 400 Ath Train Admin \& Stra 3 cr
Core/LS Social Science 3 cr
ATHT 497 Clinical Practicum V 1 cr
BIOL 477 Capping (Sci, Med, Eth) 3 cr
Core/LS Fine Arts $\quad \frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{13 \mathrm{cr}}$

## SPRING

BIOL 111 Gen Bio II 3 cr
BIOL 113 Gen Bio II Lab 1 cr
CHEM 132 Gen Chem II \& Lab 4 cr
Core/LS Writing 3 cr
ATHT 102 Intro to Clinic AT 1 cr
HLTH 202 First Aid \& CPR 3 cr
15 cr

## SPRING

BIOL 202 Hum Ana \& Physio II 4 cr
MATH 130 Statistics I 3 cr
HLTH 300 Kinesiology 3 cr
ATHT 396 Clinical Practicum II 1 cr
Core/LS Literature 3 cr
PHIL 101 Intro to Philo 3 cr
3 cr

## SPRING

HLTH 301 Exercise Physio 3 cr
PHIL 300 Ethics 3 cr
ATHT 398 Clinical Practicum IV 1 cr
HLTH 204 Per \& Comm Heath 2 cr
MATH 131 Statistics II OR
MATH 115 Calculus
3 cr
ATHT 309 Lower Body Assmt 2 cr

## SPRING

| ATHT 330 Adv Con in Ath Train | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| Core/LS Phil/Religious Studies | 3 cr |
| PHED 210 Under Mind in Sport | 3 cr |
| Core/LS History | 3 cr |
| ATHT 498 Clinical Practicum VI | $\underline{1 \mathrm{cr}}$ |
|  | 13 cr |

## BIOLOGY

## JOSEPH BETTENCOURT, Ph.D., Chairperson

## MISSION:

The undergraduate curriculum in biology is constructed to complement a liberal arts education. Majoring in biology can enhance any future career, as it emphasizes inquiry, problem solving, collaborative learning, and independent learning.

The biology curriculum offers a variety of courses which focus on four groupings to provide both breadth and depth in these areas of concentration. A student may choose to select a particular concentration or select courses without regard to groupings. These concentrations merely serve to assist the student in deciding upon the best courses to select for a particular area of interest for a career goal. There are specific science courses required of all biology majors and then students will select additional biology courses with the assistance of an academic advisor to best meet the demands of the planned career goal.

The curriculum is designed to prepare students to pursue many career choices in the biological sciences. Students may select a path which prepares them for the various health professions ranging from medicine, dentistry, podiatry, veterinary medicine, optometry, pharmacy, physi-
cal and occupational therapy, physician's assistant, and other allied health professions. The curriculum also provides a foundation for graduate studies and offers the student the opportunity to gain research experience within the selected advanced courses as well as through independent faculty-student research at Marist. All biology students are encouraged to apply to summer research programs at a variety of locations including Marist, the Institute of Ecosystem Studies, and other colleges and universities.

Students interested in teaching careers can prepare for certification in secondary education in the biological sciences. Rather than following a concentration area, secondary education students are advised to choose a wide base of course areas for their biology electives. Students in secondary education have two academic advisors: one in biology and one in education. The college offers the science curriculum as well as the education courses, including the supervised intern training, required for certification.

Those students who are not immediately interested in graduate studies should carefully plan their courses in order to meet the needs of a particular area of employment. The concentrations are meant to assist the student in selecting courses which give an opportunity to gain experience in a specific area. Students may also seek an intern experience with the curriculum.

## OBJECTIVES:

The objectives of the Biology Program are:

- To offer a diversity of courses with both breadth and depth through four areas of concentration.
- To prepare students to meet the prerequisite requirements to enter various health professions ranging from medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine, podiatry, pharmacy, optometry, both physical and occupational therapy, physician's assistant, and other allied health professions.
- To prepare students for entry into undergraduate programs in the biological sciences through course preparation and research opportunities.
- To prepare students to gain certification in secondary education in the biological sciences.
- To afford students the opportunity to gain the knowledge and training needed to enter various professions in industry and research.


## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MAJOR IN BIOLOGY

1.0 Course Requirements in Biology

BIOL 110 General Biology I 3 cr
BIOL 111 General Biology II 1 cr
BIOL 112 General Biology Lab I 3 cr
BIOL 113 General Biology Lab II 1 cr
BIOL 211 Plant Biology 4 cr
BIOL 320 Genetics 4 cr
BIOL 477 Science, Medicine \& Ethics (Capping) 3 cr

## Credit Requirement in Biology

Biology Elective Courses:
At least one course must have a lab.
BIOL 203 Human Nutrition
BIOL 305 Animal Behavior
BIOL 312 Microbiology
BIOL 315 Immunology
BIOL 320 Genetics
BIOL 321 Evolution
BIOL 325 Histology
BIOL 340 Comparative Anatomy
BIOL 360 Ecology: Principles \& Practices
BIOL 420 Invertebrate Zoology
BIOL 421 Parasitology
BIOL 430 Developmental Biology
BIOL 435 Plant Physiology
BIOL 440 Vertebrate Physiology
BIOL 450 Biotechnology
BIOL 480 Research I
BIOL 481 Research II
BIOL 493 Molecular Biology
2.0 Course Requirements in Related Fields

CHEM $131 \& 132$ General Chemistry I, II 8 cr
CHEM 211-213 Organic Chemistry I, II and Lab 4-8 cr
OR
CHEM 201, 202 Intro. Organic Chemistry and Lab
MATH 130 Statistics ..... 3 cr
MATH 241 Calculus I ..... 4 cr
CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems OR ..... 3 cr
EDUC 150 Learning through Technology ..... 3 cr
Credit Requirements in Related Fields ..... $22-26 \mathrm{cr}$
Related Fields Electives:At least one course must have a lab.
Any biology course listed above
BIOL 201 Human Anatomy and Physiology I
BIOL 202 Human Anatomy and Physiology II
BIOL 390 Special Topics in Biology I
BIOL 392 Special Topics in Biology III
PHYS 211-214 Physics I, II and Lab I, II
CHEM 351 Quantitative Analysis
CHEM 352 Instrumental Methods of Analysis
CHEM 420 Biochemistry I
CHEM 421 Biochemistry II
CHEM 422 Biochemistry Lab
ENSC 101 Intro to Environmental Issues
ENSC 210 Intro to Geology
ENSC 230 Intro to Geographic Information Systems
ENSC 310 Environmental Chemistry
ENSC 312 Environmental Chemistry Lab
ENSC 313 Environmental Microbiology
ENSC 330 Advanced Geographic Information Systems
ENSC 380 Principles of Environmental Assessment
ENSC 404 Environmental Toxicology
ANTH 101 Intro to Physical Anthropology
MEDT 301 Clinical Microbiology I
MEDT 305 Clinical Chemistry I
MEDT 315 Hematology I
MEDT 340 Clinical Immunology/Immunohematology I
MEDT 401 Clinical Microbiology II
MEDT 405 Clinical Chemistry II
MEDT 410 Hematology II
MEDT 440 Clinical Immunology/Immunohematology II
EDUC 422 Science Teaching MethodsMATH 131 Intro to Statistics IIMATH 242 Calculus II
MATH 343 Calculus III
Credit Requirements in Related Field Electives
Total Credit Requirement for a Major in Biology
8 cr
3.1 FOUNDATION
PHIL 101 and 300 Intro. Philosophy and Ethics ..... 6 cr
College Writing ..... $3-6 \mathrm{cr}$
3.2 DISTRIBUTION
Fine Arts ..... 3 cr
History ..... 6 cr
Literature ..... 6 cr
Mathematics


## FALL

BIOL 211 Plant Biology 4 cr
CHEM 201 Intro. Organic Chem 3 cr
CHEM 202 Intro. Organic Chem. Lab 1 cr
MATH 130 Intro to Stat 3 cr
Core/LS
3 cr
14 cr

## JUNIOR YEAR

## FALL

| BIOL Elective | $3-4 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Related field (Physics \& Lab) | 4 cr |
| Core/LS | 3 cr |
| Core/LS | 3 cr |
| Elective | 3 cr |
| Elective | 3 cr |
|  | $16-17 \mathrm{cr}$ |

## SENIOR YEAR

## FALL

Biology elective 4 cr
BIOL 477 Capping 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Elective course
3 cr

## SPRING

| BIOL elective/BIOL 320 Genetics | $3-4 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| MATH 241 Calculus I | 4 cr |
| Core/LS | 3 cr |
| Core/LS | 3 cr |
| Elective | $\frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{16-17 \mathrm{cr}}$ |

## SPRING

BIOL 320 Genetics/BIOL elective $3-4 \mathrm{cr}$
Related Field (Physics \& Lab II) 4 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
PHIL 300 Philosophy Ethics 3 cr

$$
13-14 \mathrm{cr}
$$

## SPRING

| Biology elective | $3-4 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Core/LS | 3 cr |
| Elective course | 3 cr |
| Elective course | $\frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{}$ |
|  | $13-14 \mathrm{cr}$ |

## RECOMMENDED PROGRAM SEQUENCE FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BIOLOGY -PRE-MEDICAL/PRE-HEALTH

## FRESHMAN YEAR

## FALL

BIOL 110 Gen Biology I 3 cr
BIOL 112 Gen Biology Lab I 1 cr
CHEM 131 Gen Chemistry I 4 cr
Core/LS Writing 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
$\overline{14 \mathrm{cr}}$

## SOPHOMORE YEAR

## FALL

BIOL 211 Plant Biology 4 cr
CHEM 211 Organic Chem I 3 cr
MATH 130 Statistics 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS
$\frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{16 \mathrm{cr}}$

## JUNIOR YEAR

## FALL

| Biology Elective | $3-4 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| PHYS 211 Gen Physics I | 3 cr |
| PHYS 213 Gen Physics Lab I | 1 cr |
| Core/LS | 3 cr |
| Core/LS | 3 cr |
| Elective | 3 cr |
|  | $16-17 \mathrm{cr}$ |

## SPRING

BIOL 111 Gen Biology II 3 cr
BIOL 113 Gen Biology Lab II 1 cr
CHEM 132 Gen Chemistry II 4 cr
Core/LS Writing 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

$$
17 \mathrm{cr}
$$

## SPRING

| BIOL elective/BIOL 320 Genetics | $3-4 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| CHEM 212 Organic Chem II | 3 cr |
| CHEM 213 Organic Chem Lab | 2 cr |
| MATH 241 Calculus I | 4 cr |
| Core/LS | $\frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{}$ |
|  | $15-16 \mathrm{cr}$ |

## SPRING

| BIOL 320 Genetics/BIOL elective | $3-4 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| PHYS 212 Gen Physics II | 3 cr |
| PHYS 214 Gen Physics Lab II | 1 cr |
| Core/LS | 3 cr |
| PHIL 300 Philosophy Ethics | 3 cr |
|  | $13-\overline{14 \mathrm{cr}}$ |

## FALL

BIOL elective (Vert. Physiol) 4 cr
CHEM 420 Biochem I 4 cr
BIOL 477 Biol Capping 3 cr
Elective
3 cr 14 cr

## SPRING

BIOL elective (Comp. Anat.) 4 cr
CHEM 421 Biochem II 4 cr
Elective 3 cr
Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## CONCENTRATION IN CYTOTECHNOLOGY

## B.S. in Biology or Medical Technology

Marist College offers a concentration option in Cytotechnology within the Medical Technology and Biology majors. Cytotechnologists are medical laboratory professionals who screen for cellular changes that occur in inflammatory, precancerous, and cancerous conditions. The cells studied may exfoliate from tissue or be removed for examination by brushing, lavage, or fine needle aspiration. Any abnormal microscopic changes detected by the cytotechnologist are reviewed with a pathologist for diagnostic purposes.

Marist College is formally affiliated with the School of Cytotechnology at Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center (MSKCC) in Manhattan, one of the most prestigious cancer treatment centers in the world. Students electing a concentration in Cytotechnology complete three years of undergraduate study at Marist College and then apply for a full year of education in cytology at MSKCC, which constitutes the fourth year of their college curriculum.

The cytotechnology program at MSKCC is accredited by the American Medical Association's Commission on Accreditation of Allied Health Education Programs on recommendation of the Cytotechnology Programs Review Committee of the American Society of Cytopathology. Students who complete training at MSKCC receive a B.S. degree in Medical Technology or Biology from Marist College and a certificate in Cytotechnology from MSKCC.

The School of Cytotechnology at MSKCC has an excellent reputation in cytology education. Graduates from the school are rapidly employed in hospitals and clinics, private laboratories, public health facilities, and industry. They are eligible to take a national exam in cytotechnology through the American Society for Clinical Pathology in order to be board certified.

Additional information on the Cytotechnology option can be obtained through the chairperson of the Department of Medical Laboratory Sciences and the Marist College Cytotechnology Web Page (www.marist.edu/science/sloan.html).

## BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

## CAROLINE V. RIDER, Chairperson

## MISSION:

The mission of the Marist College Business Administration program is to provide a high-quality, professional education in a supportive, interactive, and personalized environment. The Program is designed to provide our business graduates with the knowledge, skills, and values necessary to become effective, socially responsible leaders in today's competitive and rapidly changing global business environment.

The goals of the School of Management's undergraduate degree program in Business Administration are:

1) To provide a dynamic undergraduate business curriculum, based on a broad liberal arts education that includes an analytical business foundation, exposure to the breadth of the business discipline, and the depth of a primary area of emphasis.
2) To enhance excellence in business education by requiring students to use information and communications technology.
3) To provide coverage of ethical and global issues; exposure to the political, social, technological, legal, natural, and cultural environments of business; and coverage of diversity issues in business.
4) To provide a learning environment which incorporates the basic written and oral communications skills in diverse areas of business.
5) To support quality teaching through appropriate faculty intellectual activities.
6) To instill in students an understanding of modern business theory and practice so that they are prepared for an entry-level job or for graduate school.
7) To instill in students the ability to think critically, work in a team, and communicate effectively both orally and in writing.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

## The Technical and Analytical Foundation (21-22 credits)

The following required (or recommended) courses provide the technical and analytical foundation required for the study of Business at the undergraduate level:

| ACCT 203 | Financial Accounting | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| ACCT 204 | Managerial Accounting | 3 cr |
| ECON 101 | Principles of Macroeconomics | 3 cr |
| ECON 102 | Principles of Microeconomics | 3 cr |
| MATH 115 | Calculus with Management Appl OR |  |
| MATH 241 | Calculus I | $3-4 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| MATH 130 | Introductory Statistics I | 3 cr |
| CSIS 103 | Intro to Computer Systems | 3 cr |

## The Business Core (24 credits)

The field of business administration is a broad one. Today's educated business professional must possess a solid foundation in all the functional activities of organizations, as well as the behavioral, economic, legal, and social environments in which organizations operate. The following required business courses provide the necessary exposure to the breadth of the business discipline:

| BUS 100 | Introduction to Business and Management | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| BUS 202 | Global Business and Society | 3 cr |
| BUS 301 | Human Resource Management | 3 cr |
| BUS 302 | Organizational Behavior | 3 cr |
| BUS 320 | Financial Management | 3 cr |
| BUS 340 | Marketing Management | 3 cr |
| BUS 382 | Legal Foundations of Business | 3 cr |
| BUS 388 | Operations Management | 3 cr |

## The Area of Emphasis (9 credits)

The broad exposure to business provided by the Business Core is necessary, but not sufficient, for the Bachelor's degree in Business. To develop the capability to contribute to an organization's competitiveness, the student must also acquire more advanced expertise in an area of emphasis. The School of Management encourages each business major to select an area of emphasis that

- reflects his or her interests and talents, and
- leads to fulfillment of both career aspirations and employers' expectations.

To fulfill employers' expectations for entry-level management positions, and thereby enhance first employment opportunities, students frequently select courses which emphasize one of the following areas:

- Finance
- International Business
- Marketing
- Human Resources

The area of emphasis is a key component of each student's Study Plan. This plan is developed in consultation with the student's faculty advisor. Any proposed changes in the courses comprising a student's approved area of emphasis must be authorized by the appropriate department chair(s).

## Interdisciplinary Areas of Emphasis

To provide business majors with additional options, the School of Management makes available two interdisciplinary offerings, one in Computer Information Systems and one in Public Administration, which may be used as secondary areas of emphasis.

In cooperation with the Department of Computer Science and Information Systems (CSIS), a secondary area of emphasis in Computer Information Systems can be constructed with the following required courses ( 12 credits):

| CMSC 120 | Computer Science I | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| CMSC 121 | Computer Science II | 3 cr |
| IS 130 | Computing Studies Concepts | 3 cr |
| IS 404 | Systems Analysis Methods | 3 cr |

In cooperation with the Political Science Department (POSC), a secondary area of emphasis in Public Administration can be constructed with the following required courses ( 15 credits):

POSC $110 \quad$ American National Government 3 cr
POSC 240 Introduction to Public Policy OR
POSC $301 \quad$ Program Planning and Evaluation 3 cr
POSC 283 Public Administration 3 cr
ECON $421 \quad$ Public Finance 3 cr
ACCT $451 \quad$ Government and Fiscal Control 3 cr

## The Integrative Capping Course (3 credits)

In essence, professional managers apply their business knowledge through informed, action-oriented decision making that enhances the competitiveness of the enterprise. This integrative act must be studied and practiced. The required integrative capping course develops this capability and completes the process of qualifying the business major for the Bachelor's degree in Business Administration:

BUS 477
Management Strategy and Policy 3 cr

## SUMMARY OF REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Note: A minimum of 60 credits in Liberal Arts is required.

| 1.0 Course Requirements in Business Foundations |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ACCT 203 Financial Accounting | 3 cr |  |
| ACCT 204 Managerial Accounting | 3 cr |  |
| CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems | 3 cr |  |
| ECON 101 Principles of Macroeconomics | 3 cr |  |
| ECON 102 Principles of Microeconomics | 3 cr |  |
| MATH 115 Calculus with Management Applications | 3 cr |  |
| MATH 130 Intro Statistics I | 3 cr |  |
| Credit Requirements in Business Foundations |  | 21 cr |
| 2.0 Course Requirements in Business |  |  |
| Business Core | 24 cr |  |
| Area of Emphasis | 9 cr |  |
| Integrative Capping Course | 3 cr |  |
| Credit Requirement in Business |  | 36 cr |
| Total Credit Requirement for a Major in Business Administration |  | 58-61 cr |
| 3.0 Core/Liberal Studies Requirements |  |  |
| 3.1 FOUNDATION |  |  |
| Philosophy/Ethics | 6 cr |  |
| Writing | 3-6 cr |  |
| Total Foundation Credits |  | $9-12 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| 3.2 DISTRIBUTION* |  |  |
| Fine Arts | 3 cr |  |
| History | 6 cr |  |
| Literature | 6 cr |  |
| Mathematics | 0 cr | (fulfilled by major field req.) |
| Natural Science | 6 cr |  |
| Philosophy/Religious Studies | 3 cr |  |
| Social Science | 0 cr | (fulfilled by major field req.) |
| Total Distribution Credits |  | 24 cr |
| Total Core/Liberal Studies Requirement |  | $33-36 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| 4.0 Electives** |  | 25-29 cr |
| Total Credit Requirement for Graduation |  | 120 cr |

*Students are encouraged to take intermediate foreign-language or culture courses that may be used as substitutes for the second course in certain areas. See Core/Liberal Studies Curriculum description of foreign-language option in catalog.
**Business students are encouraged to use 3-9 credits of electives to pursue one or more internship experiences during their junior and/or senior year. These internship experiences can be arranged with corporations in the local area, New York City, near your hometown, or as part of an international experience through the Marist Abroad programs.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN BUSINESS

Required Courses:
BUS 100 Introduction to Business and Management
ACCT 203
Financial Accounting
ECON 150
Economics of Social Issues
(ECON 101 or 102 can be used as a substitute)

Select two of the following:
BUS 301
Human Resource Management (Prerequisite BUS 100)
BUS 302 Organizational Behavior
BUS 320 Financial Management (Prerequisite MATH 130)
BUS 340 Marketing Management (Prerequisite ECON 150 or 102)
Electives:
Select any two courses of interest at the 300/400 level from Business, Accounting, or Economics (subject to prerequisites).

Total Credit Requirement for a Minor in Business

## RECOMMENDED PROGRAM SEQUENCE FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Note: Students who may want to do a business internship abroad during their junior year should not take their Core/LS distribution courses freshman and sophomore years. After Intro. to Philosophy, College Writing I and II, and Origins of Modern Times, it is recommended that core courses be used in the study abroad program.

## FRESHMAN YEAR

## FALL

> Core/LS PHIL 101
> CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems
> Core/LS Writing
> MATH 108 Interm Alg or Elective
> ECON 102 Prin of Microecon*

## SOPHOMORE YEAR

## FALL

| MATH 130 Statistics | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| ACCT 203 Financial Accounting* | 3 cr |
| BUS 100 Intro to Bus and Mgmnt OR |  |
| BUS 202 Global Business and Society | 3 cr |
| Core/LS | 3 cr |
| Elective | $\frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$ |

## JUNIOR YEAR

FALL
BUS 301 Human Resource Mgmnt OR BUS 340 Marketing Management BUS 320 Financial Management OR BUS 388 Operations Management
BUS 382 Legal Foundations of Business OR BUS302 Organizational Behavior 3 cr

Core/LS
3 cr
Elective

## SPRING

| Core/LS | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| Core/LS Writing or Elective | 3 cr |
| MATH 115 Calculus/Mgt App | 3 cr |
| ECON 101 Prin of Macroecon* | 3 cr |
| Core/LS | $\underline{3 \mathrm{cr}}$ |
|  | 15 cr |

## SPRING

| ACCT 204 Managerial Accounting* | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| BUS 202 Business and Society OR |  |
| BUS 100 Intro to Bus and Mgmnt | 3 cr |
| Core/LS | 3 cr |
| Elective | 3 cr |
| Elective | $\underline{3 \mathrm{cr}}$ |
|  | 15 cr |

## SPRING

BUS 340 Marketing Mgmnt OR BUS 301 Human Resource Mgmnt 3 cr BUS 388 Operations Management OR BUS 320 Financial Management 3 cr
BUS 302 Organizational Behavior OR BUS 382 Legal Foundations of Bus 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Elective $\quad \frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$

## SENIOR YEAR <br> FALL

## SPRING

| Business emphasis elective | 3 cr | Business emphasis elective | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Business emphasis elective | 3 cr | Core/LS | 3 cr |
| Core/LS Phil 300 | 3 cr | Core/LS | 3 cr |
| Core/LS | 3 cr | Elective | 3 cr |
| Elective OR | BUS 477 Mgmnt Strategy and Policy OR |  |  |
| BUS 477 Management Strategy and Policy | $\underline{3 \mathrm{cr}}$ | Elective | $\underline{3 \mathrm{cr}}$ |

*Most sections of these courses are primarily offered only in the fall or spring semesters so efforts should be made to take the course in the semester recommended.

## CATHOLIC STUDIES MINOR

ROBERT P. LEWIS, Ph.D., Coordinator and member of Steering Committee JANET STIVERS, Ph.D., Member of Steering Committee

Catholic Studies is a multi-disciplinary program which offers students an opportunity to study how the tradition of Catholic Christianity has shaped the world we know today, to examine their beliefs and values in a mature and critical way, and to further integrate their Core/Liberal Studies program.

The three required courses for the Minor are designed to provide students with an historical and theological foundation in the traditions of Catholic Christianity. The elective courses in the several groupings identified below encourage students to explore the implications of Catholic thought, imagination, spirituality, and social/political vision within the many other disciplines they are studying. All the required or elective courses for the Minor can also satisfy one or another Core/LS area requirements.

If you have further questions, contact Dr. Robert Lewis, Coordinator.

The Minor requires a total of 18 credits distributed as follows:
A. Required Courses

HIST 248 (Dual listed as CAST 200) Catholic Studies I: Medieval Europe 3 cr
HIST 250 (Dual listed as CAST 250) Catholic Studies II: The Catholic Church in Modern Times 3 cr
REST 243 (Dual listed as CAST 243) Catholic Thought and Spirituality 3 cr
B. Elective Courses

Students must elect at least one course from each of the first two groupings, and a third from any of the three groupings:

Group One (Art, Music, Literature)
ART 380 Renaissance Art
ENG 214 Religion in Film and Literature
ENG 266 The Italian-American Experience
ENG 330 Medieval Literature
ENG 324 Chaucer
Appropriate Special-Topics and regular courses in Art, Literature or Music
Group Two (Philosophy and Religious Studies)
PHIL 223 Medieval Philosophy
PHIL 231 Philosophy of Religion
REST 208 The Bible
REST 203 Principles of Christianity
REST 204 Principles of Judaism
REST 431 Spirituality and Religious Development
Appropriate Special-Topics and regular courses in Philosophy or Religious Studies

## CHEMISTRY

## ROBERT BALOGH-ROBINSON, M.A., Chairperson

## MISSION:

The Department of Chemistry and Physics addresses the needs of all science majors. Chemistry courses build a strong foundation for the science major, whether the student is preparing for a career in medicine, research, teaching, or an entry-level position. To address the needs of its students, the department places a strong emphasis on laboratory experiences and student research to combine theory and practice.

With the chemistry major, students are not only prepared for varied career opportunities, but are also taught to think analytically, to function independently as well as a member of a team, and to become responsible members of the scientific community.

It is possible for a student to graduate with honors in chemistry if certain conditions are met. These conditions include: graduating with an ACS certified degree, maintaining a 3.50 GPA with no grade below a " C " in any chemistry course, a minimum overall index of 3.25 , performing research that has been deemed by the faculty to be outstanding, and to be active in community service.

GOALS:

- To provide chemistry majors with a course of instruction that meets the standards set forth by the American Chemical Society.
- To prepare students for postgraduate education.
- To prepare students for entry into the professional job market.


## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN CHEMISTRY

Notes: A minimum of 60 credits in Liberal Arts is required.
Students interested in coursework requirements for Secondary Education should consult with the Director of Teacher Education as soon as possible.

Core Courses:
CHEM 131 General Chemistry I and Lab
CHEM 132 General Chemistry II and Lab
CHEM 211 Organic Chemistry I
CHEM 212 Organic Chemistry II
CHEM 213 Organic Chemistry Lab
CHEM 351 Quantitative Analysis
CHEM 352 Instrumental Methods of Analysis
CHEM 361 Physical Chemistry I
CHEM 362 Physical Chemistry II
CHEM 363 Experimental Physical Chemistry
CHEM 477 Advanced Integrated Lab
CHEM 478 Science, Medicine and Ethics
Two additional courses selected from the following: 6 cr
CHEM 420 Biochemistry I
CHEM 430 Advanced Inorganic Chemistry
CHEM 421 Biochemistry II
CHEM 440 Advanced Organic Chemistry
CHEM 460 Polymer Chemistry

Students wishing ACS certification must take CHEM 420, 430, AND 431

## Credit Requirement in Chemistry 45 cr

2.0 Course Requirements in Related Fields

|  | MATH 241 Calculus I | 4 cr |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | MATH 242 Calculus II | 4 cr |  |
|  | MATH 343 Calculus III | 4 cr |  |
|  | PHYS 211 General Physics I | 3 cr |  |
|  | PHYS 212 General Physics II | 3 cr |  |
|  | PHYS 213 General Physics Lab I | 1 cr |  |
|  | PHYS 214 General Physics Lab II | 1 cr |  |
|  | CMSC 120* Computer Science I OR EDUC 150 OR | 3-4 cr |  |
|  | CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems |  |  |
|  | *Choice consistent with background in Computer Science |  |  |
| Cre | Requirement in Related Fields |  | 23-24 cr |
| Tota | Credit Requirement for a Major in Chemistry |  | 68-69 cr |
| 3.0 | Core/Liberal Studies Requirements |  |  |
| 3.1 | FOUNDATION |  |  |
|  | Philosophy/Ethics | 6 cr |  |
|  | Writing | $3-6 \mathrm{cr}$ |  |
|  |  |  | $9-12 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| 3.2 | DISTRIBUTION* |  |  |
|  | Fine Arts | 3 cr |  |
|  | History | 6 cr |  |
|  | Literature | 6 cr |  |
|  | Mathematics |  | (fulfilled by major field req.) |
|  | Natural Science |  | (fulfilled by major field req.) |
|  | Philosophy/Religious Studies | 3 cr |  |
|  | Social Science | 6 cr |  |
|  |  |  | 24 cr |
| Tota | Core/Liberal Studies Requirement |  | $33-36$ cr |
| 4.0 | Electives |  | 15-19 cr |
| Rec | mended Courses |  |  |
|  | GERM 110 Scientific German I AND |  |  |
|  | GERM 111 Scientific German II OR |  |  |
|  | RUSS 101 Elementary Russian I AND |  |  |
|  | RUSS 102 Elementary Russian II OR |  |  |
|  | RUSS 103 Basic Intensive Russian I |  |  |
|  | MATH 210 Linear Algebra |  |  |
|  | MATH 321 Differential Equations |  |  |
| Tota | Credit Requirement for Graduation |  | 120 cr |

*Students are encouraged to take intermediate foreign-language or culture courses which may be used as substitutes for the second course in certain areas. See Core/Liberal Studies Curriculum description in catalog.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN CHEMISTRY - BIOCHEMISTRY OPTION

Notes: A minimum of 60 credits in Liberal Arts is required. Pre-Medical Chemistry majors should add BIOL 113 (1 cr) to the list of course requirements in related fields.
Course Requirements in Chemistry
Core Courses:
CHEM 131 General Chemistry I and Lab
CHEM 132 General Chemistry II and Lab
CHEM 211 Organic Chemistry I
CHEM 212 Organic Chemistry II
CHEM 213 Organic Chemistry Lab
CHEM 351 Quantitative Analysis
CHEM 352 Instrumental Methods of Analysis
CHEM 361 Physical Chemistry I
CHEM 362 Physical Chemistry II
CHEM 363 Experimental Physical Chemistry
CHEM 478 Science, Medicine and Ethics
Additional courses: ..... 8 cr
CHEM 420 Biochemistry I
CHEM 421 Biochemistry II
CHEM 423 Biochemistry Lab I
CHEM 424 Biochemistry Lab II
Students wishing ACS certification must take:
CHEM 430 \& 431 Advanced Inorganic Chemistry and Lab
Credit Requirement in Chemistry ..... 43 cr
2.0 Course Requirements in Related Fields
BIOL 110 General Biology I ..... 3 cr
BIOL 111 General Biology II ..... 3 cr
BIOL 112 General Biology Lab I ..... 1 cr
BIOL 210 Cellular Biology ..... 3 cr
BIOL 301 Recombinant DNA and Biotechnology Lab ..... 2 cr
MATH 241 Calculus I ..... 4 cr
MATH 242 Calculus II ..... 4 cr
MATH 343 Calculus III ..... 4 cr
PHYS 211 General Physics I ..... 3 cr
PHYS 212 General Physics II ..... 3 cr
PHYS 213 General Physics Lab I ..... 1 cr
PHYS 214 General Physics Lab II ..... 1 cr
CMSC 120* Computer Science I OR EDUC 150 OR ..... $3-4 \mathrm{cr}$CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems
*Choice consistent with background in Computer Science
Credit Requirement in Related Fields$35-36 \mathrm{cr}$
Total Credit Requirement for a Major in Chemistry
3.0 Core/Liberal Studies Requirements
3.1 FOUNDATION
6 crWriting
$3-6 \mathrm{cr}$
$9-12 \mathrm{cr}$
3.2 DISTRIBUTION*
Fine Arts ..... 3 cr
History ..... 6 cr
Literature ..... 6 crMathematicsNatural SciencePhilosophy/Religious Studies
0 cr (fulfilled by related field req.)
0 cr (fulfilled by major field req.)3 cr
Social Science ..... 6 cr
Total Core/Liberal Studies Requirement ..... $33-36$ cr
4.0 Electives ..... $5-9 \mathrm{cr}$
Recommended Courses
GERM 110 Scientific German I AND
GERM 111 Scientific German II OR
RUSS 101 Elementary Russian I AND

RUSS 102 Elementary Russian II OR
RUSS 103 Basic Intensive Russian I
BIOL 315 Immunology
BIOL 320 Genetics
Total Credit Requirement for Graduation
*Students are encouraged to take intermediate foreign-language or culture courses which may be used as substitutes for the second course in certain areas. See Core/Liberal Studies Curriculum description in catalog.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN CHEMISTRY

| CHEM 131 General Chemistry I and Lab | 4 cr |
| :--- | ---: |
| CHEM 132 General Chemistry II and Lab | 4 cr |
| CHEM 201 Intro to Organic Chemistry | 3 cr |
| CHEM 361* Physical Chemistry I | 3 cr |
| ourse selected from the following: | 4 cr |
| CHEM 351 Quantitative Analysis |  |
| CHEM 352 Instrumental Methods of Analysis | 4 cr |
| MATH 241 Calculus I |  |

Total Credit Requirement for a Minor in Chemistry 22 cr

* Prerequisite: PHYS 211, 212 or by permission of instructor, and Corequisite: MATH 343 (for which MATH 242 is a prerequisite).


## RECOMMENDED PROGRAM SEQUENCE FOR A CHEMISTRY MAJOR

## FRESHMAN YEAR <br> FALL

CHEM 131 Gen Chemistry I 4 cr
MATH 241 Calculus I
4 cr
Core/LS PHIL 101
CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems
3 cr
CMSC 120 Computer Science
3 cr
4 cr
$14-15 \mathrm{cr}$

## SOPHOMORE YEAR

FALL
CHEM 211 Organic Chemistry I 3 cr
MATH 343 Calculus III 4 cr
PHYS 211 Physics I
PHYS 213 Physics Lab I 1 cr
Core/LS Writing
3 cr 14 cr

## JUNIOR YEAR

FALL
CHEM 362 Physical Chemistry II 3 cr
CHEM 351 Quant Analysis 4 cr
Core/LS PHIL $300 \quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
Core/LS 6 cr
$\overline{16 \mathrm{cr}}$

## SENIOR YEAR <br> FALL <br> CHEM Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$ <br> Electives $\quad 12 \mathrm{cr}$

$\overline{15 \mathrm{cr}}$

## SPRING

CHEM 132 Gen Chemistry II 4 cr
MATH 242 Calculus II 4 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS Writing 3 cr

14 cr

## SPRING

CHEM 212 Organic Chemistry II 3 cr
CHEM 213 Organic Chemistry Lab 2 cr
PHYS 212 Physics II 3 cr
PHYS 214 Physics Lab II 1 cr
Core/LS $\quad \underline{6 \mathrm{cr}}$

$$
15 \mathrm{cr}
$$

## SPRING

CHEM 361 Physical Chemistry I 3 cr
CHEM 352 Instrumental Methods 4 cr
CHEM 363 Experimental Phys Chem 2 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Elective $\quad \frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$

## SPRING

CHEM 477 Advanced Integrated Lab 4 cr
CHEM Elective 3 cr
CHEM 478 Capping Course 3 cr
Elective $4 \underline{-5 \mathrm{cr}}$
$14-15 \mathrm{cr}$

## RECOMMENDED PROGRAM SEQUENCE FOR A CHEMISTRY MAJOR BIOCHEMISTRY OPTION

## FRESHMAN YEAR

## FALL

CHEM 131 Gen Chemistry I
BIOL 110 Gen Bio I

4 cr
3 cr
1 cr
4 cr
3 cr

## SPRING

## CHEM 132 Gen Chemistry II <br> 4 cr

BIOL 111 Gen Bio II 3 cr
MATH 242 Calc II 4 cr
Core/LS PHIL 1013 cr

14 cr

## SPRING

CHEM 212 Organic Chem II 3 cr
CHEM 213 Organic Chem Lab 2 cr
PHYS 212 Gen Physics II 3 cr
PHYS 214 Gen Physics Lab II 1 cr
Core/LS History 3 cr
Core/LS Writing $\quad \frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$

## SPRING

CHEM 363 Exp Phys Chem 2 cr
CHEM 352 Inst Methods 4 cr
PHIL 300 Ethics 3 cr
Core/LS Literature 3 cr
CHEM 421 Biochem II 3 cr
CHEM 424 Biochem Lab II $\quad 1 \mathrm{cr}$

## SPRING

| CHEM 422 Biochem Lab | 2 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| CHEM 478 Sci, Med and Ethics | 3 cr |
| Core/LS | 3 cr |
| Electives | 4 cr |
| CHEM 361 Physical Chemistry I | $\underline{3 \mathrm{cr}}$ |
|  | 15 cr |

BIOL 301 Biotech 2 cr
Core/LS Literature 3 cr
Core/LS Phil/Religion 3 cr
Core/LS Art 3 cr
CHEM 362 Physical Chemistry II 3 cr

Core/LS Social/Behavioral Science 3 cr
Core/LS History 3 cr

| CHEM 42 Biochem I | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| CHEM 423 Biochem Lab I | 1 cr |

4 cr

3 cr
3 cr

## SENIOR YEAR

## FALL

CHEM 351 Quant Analysis

Core/LS Writing $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$ 7 cr

## COMMUNICATION AND MEDIA ARTS

SUBIR SENGUPTA, Ph.D., Chairperson, Communication Department
SUE LAWRENCE, Ph.D., Chairperson, Media Arts Department

## MISSION:

The program is designed to challenge students interested in studying the many forms of human communication - its process, outcomes, and effects. The core of this investigation centers on the ways in which human beings purposefully utilize symbols in interaction to create or modify a socially meaningful world. Through courses and internships, the program combines a strong liberal arts background with a professional focus. Inherent in the program's courses and internships is the integration of communication theories and the liberal arts tradition. This is accomplished through the strategic application of theory to the hands-on practice of communication. The opportunity for internships is readily available, as the strong alumni network of the School assures that our students intern in some of the top communication organizations in the Northeast, including the major television networks, public-relations firms, radio stations, newspapers, nonprofit and human-service agencies, and Fortune 500 companies. This on-the-job training helps graduates as they prepare to enter this exciting and ever-changing profession.

## OBJECTIVES:

Students graduating with a major in Communication should:
(1) have an understanding of communication theory and an ability to translate this theory successfully into practice;
(2) be able to speak and write effectively;
(3) be able to function knowledgeably and critically as consumers and practitioners in the diverse fields of communication;
(4) be media literate;
(5) have competence in critical thinking and problem solving;
(6) have an awareness of the moral and ethical issues involved in human communication.

The Communication program offers concentrations in Advertising, Communication Studies, Journalism, International Communication, Multimedia, Public Relations/Organizational Communication, Radio/Television/Film, and Sports Communication. Communication is a discipline that involves the study of symbolic behavior in many contexts. Regardless of their specialties, communicators are involved in fundamentally similar activities. They gather and process information and create and disseminate messages. Advertisers, journalists, public-relations practitioners, public speakers, television, radio, film, or multimedia producers, and all who communicate with others, engage in these essential operations.

## Minor and Certificate Programs:

The program also includes a Minor in Communication for those students who wish to combine the study of communication with a major in another discipline. A certificate in Art and Advertising Design is offered jointly by the Department of Communication and the Department of Art and Art History for those students who want to gain a foundation in art and concentrate on developing skills in design and advertising.

## Communication Foundation Courses ( $\mathbf{1 5}$ credits)

The communication major is required to take five foundation courses. These courses will be taken during the freshman and sophomore years. The courses are:

| COM 100 Communication Principles | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| COM 101 Public Presentations | 3 cr |
| COM 200 Communication Research: Strategies and Methods | 3 cr |
| COM 201 Communication in Society | 3 cr |
| COM 202 Communication Ethics | 3 cr |

## Communication Concentrations (15-18 credits)

Communication majors are required to select one of eight concentrations which will focus their study of communication on: advertising, communication studies, international communication, journalism, multimedia, public relations/organizational communication, radio/television/film, or sports communication. These course requirements constitute a systematic study of the application of communication principles to a particular area of interest or specific profession. The courses which make up the communication concentration requirements provide a focus and depth of study for the communication student.

## Advertising Concentration (18 cr)

COM 110 Principles of Advertising
COM 155 Media Literacy
COM 210 Writing for Advertising
Select one of two specialties:
Advertising Creative Specialty
COM 310 Broadcast Commercial
COM 410 Advanced Copywriting
Select one:
COM 311 Retail Advertising and Promotion
COM 312 Direct Response Advertising
COM 313 Media Planning
Advertising Management Specialty
COM 313 Media Planning
Select two:
COM 311 Retail Advertising and Promotion
COM 312 Direct Response Advertising
COM 411 Business to Business Advertising
Communication Studies Concentration ( $\mathbf{1 5} \mathbf{~ c r}$ )
COM 203 Interpersonal Communication
COM 301 Small Group Communication
COM 302 Persuasion
COM 325 Intercultural Communication

COM 420 Advanced Public Presentations
COM 425 Comparative Communication Theory
International Communication Concentration ( $\mathbf{1 8} \mathbf{~ c r}$ )
COM 325 Intercultural Communication
COM 308 Internship in Communication (overseas)
COM 400 Gender, Culture and Communication
COM 488 Comparative Communication
Two Communication courses (overseas)
Journalism Concentration ( $\mathbf{1 5} \mathbf{~ c r}$ )
COM 241 Journalism I
COM 340 Journalism II
COM 300 Mass Comm Law
COM 441 Newspaper Editing
Select One:
COM 341 Press in America
COM 342 Readings in Journalism
Plus one course from the recommended journalism electives.
Multimedia Concentration (18 cr)
COM 155 Media Literacy
COM 230 Digital Video for Multimedia Applications
COM 255 Communication on the Internet
COM 389 Communication Revolution
COM 355 Multimedia I

COM 356 Multimedia II
Public Relations/Organizational Communication Concentration (18 cr)

COM 203 Interpersonal Communication
COM 270 Organizational Communication
COM 370 Public Relations
COM 375 Public Opinion
COM 470 Organizational Writing
COM 471 Case Studies in Public Relations
Radio/Television/Film Concentration ( $\mathbf{1 5} \mathbf{~ c r}$ )
COM 285 Broadcasting
COM 286 The Art of Film
COM 289 Writing for The Media
Select one:
COM 486 Film Theory and Criticism
COM 487 Television Theory and Criticism
Select one:
COM 287 TV Production
COM 387 Audio for Media
ART 145 Photography
COM 345 Photojournalism
ART 320 Digital Photography
COM 355 Applications in Digital Communication

Sports Communication<br>COM 260 Sport, Culture and Communication<br>COM 241 Journalism I<br>COM 365 Issues in Sports Media<br>Select two:<br>COM 445 Sports Reporting<br>COM 460 Sports Public Presentation<br>COM 448 Sports Broadcasting<br>Recommended Journalism Elective Courses<br>COM 286 The Art of Film<br>COM 287 TV Production<br>COM 344 Feature Writing<br>COM 346 Radio News I<br>COM 391 Documentary Film<br>COM 392 Television News I<br>COM 440 Advocacy Journalism On Line<br>COM 441 News Editing<br>COM 442 Multimedia Reporting<br>(Any of the Multimedia concentration courses)<br>COM 443 Narrative Journalism<br>COM 444 Specialized Journalism<br>COM 445 Sports Reporting<br>COM 488 Comparative Communication Systems

## Communication Electives (9 credits)

Each student is required to take 3 additional communication elective courses at the 300-400 level. A student, in consultation with a communication faculty advisor, will select three communication electives. These courses may be drawn from any area of the communication curriculum. These courses could be selected to allow a greater depth in investigating subjects encountered in the communication foundation or concentration requirements. Alternatively, these courses could be designed to broaden a student's understanding of subjects beyond the student's specialized concentration. Thirdly, communication electives could be selected in association with one's cognate courses to organize the student's study around a special interest related to communication (e.g., journalistic coverage of criminal justice issues, media uses in developing nations, communication and politics). Note: Internships carry non-liberal-arts elective credits and will not fulfill the above requirements.

## Communication Capping Course (3 credits)

COM 401 Capping Course

## Courses in Related Fields (9-21 credits)

| CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems | 3 cr |
| :--- | ---: |
| Cognate (COM Cog) | $6-12 \mathrm{cr}$ |

Cognates are organizational schemas which help guide a student's choices for Core/Liberal Studies courses or free electives so that such courses are more clearly connected to a student's study of a particular area of communication and more systematically extend that study into related skills and knowledge areas. A cognate includes 12 credits that students select with the approval of their advisor and the Chairperson during registration once they have completed 30 credit hours. These courses may be in different departments but are related to the student's educational and professional goals. Some of these courses may fulfill Core/Liberal Studies requirements. Two of these courses must be at the 300 level or above. Courses developing subjects in the student's Core/Liberal Studies requirements and extending those subjects with related free electives are especially appropriate for this COM Cog requirement. Any non-communication minor or certificate will also satisfy this requirement.

## Foreign Language and/or Culture requirement (COM LC)

Consistent with our stated mission to prepare communication students to live within an increasingly diverse global economy, this requirement necessitates that students plan a component of their education which better enables them to communicate with diverse audiences. In consultation with a communication faculty advisor, a student may select two courses drawn from Modern Language offerings in language (any level) or culture. These courses may also fulfill Core/Liberal Studies requirements. However, only ONE of the communication courses can be used for both the foreign language and/or culture requirement AND one of the three additional communication elective courses at the 300-400 level. Otherwise, students must select courses from among the following or select other suitable courses with the approval of their advisors to fulfill the COM LC requirement:

| ANTH 101 | Intro to Anthro I |
| :---: | :---: |
| ANTH 102 | Intro to Anthro II |
| ANTH 231 | American Culture II |
| ANTH 232 | Religion and Culture |
| ANTH 233 | The American Indian |
| COM 325 | Intercultural Communication |
| COM 400 | Gender, Culture, and Communication |
| COM 488 | Comparative Communication Systems |
| CRJU 314 | U.S. Urban Cultures |
| CRJU 440 | Senior Seminar I: Cross Cultural Criminal Justice Systems |
| ENG 370 | The Jewish Literary Genius in the Modern Period |
| ENG 373 | The Language of the Holocaust |
| HIST 229 | Emergence of Women in Western Civilization |
| HIST 234 | The Black American Experience |
| HIST 240 | Race and Nationality in American Life |
| HIST 251 | Women in Asia |
| HIST 263 | Eastern Europe and Russia from 1928 to the Present |
| HIST 269 | Asia II |
| HIST 274 | History of Latin America: from Independence Movements to Present |
| HIST 285 | The History and Political Culture of Ireland |
| HIST 349 | Modern Germany |
| HIST 355 | Comparative Political Systems: Middle East |
| HIST 375 | History of Race Relations in Latin America |
| INTD 209 | Self, Story and Culture (adult students only) |
| POSC 213 | Politics of Human Rights |
| POSC 243 | Contemporary Ideologies |
| POSC 251 | Comparative Political Systems I: Great Britain and Western Europe |
| POSC 252 | Comparative Political Systems: CIS and Eastern Europe |
| POSC 255 | Political Economy: East Asia |
| POSC 271 | Nationalism and Communism in China and Taiwan |
| POSC 273 | International Politics |
| POSC 280 | International Communication and Negotiation |
| POSC 285 | The History and Political Culture of Ireland |
| POSC 350 | Comparative Politics in Latin America |
| POSC 353 | Comparative Politics of Developing Areas |
| POSC 355 | Comparative Political systems: Middle East |
| POSC 372 | International Law and Organizations |
| REST 209 | World Religions |
| REST 225 | Global Liberation Theology |
| SOC 220 | Sociology of Religion |
| SOCW 395 | Social Work with Diverse Populations |

Students are permitted to count a course as fulfilling both a COM LC and a COM Cog requirement.

## SUMMARY OF REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNICATION

Note: A minimum of 90 credits in Liberal Arts is required.

| Course Requirements in Communication | 15 cr |
| :--- | ---: |
| Communication Foundation Courses | $15-18 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| Communication Concentration Courses | 9 cr |
| Communication Electives | 3 cr |
| Communication Capping Course |  |

## Credit Requirement in Communication

$42-45 \mathrm{cr}$
2.0 Course Requirements in Related Fields

CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems
3 cr
Cognate (COM Cog) 6-12 cr

| Foreign Language and/or Culture courses | $0-6 \mathrm{cr}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Credit Requirement in Related Fields |  | $9-21 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| Total Credit Requirement for a Major in Communication |  | 51-66 cr |
| 3.0 Core/Liberal Studies Requirement |  |  |
| 3.1 FOUNDATION Philosophy/Ethics Writing | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \mathrm{cr} \\ 3-6 \mathrm{cr} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 9-12 cr |
| 3.2 DISTRIBUTION <br> Natural Science <br> Social Science <br> History <br> Literature <br> Mathematics <br> Fine Arts <br> Philosophy/Religious Studies | 6 cr 6 cr 6 cr 6 cr 6 cr 3 cr 3 cr | 36 cr |
| Total Core/Liberal Studies Requirement |  | 45-48 cr |
| 4.0 General Electives |  | 6-24 cr |
| Total Credit Requirement for Graduation |  | 120 cr |

*Students are encouraged to take intermediate foreign-language or culture courses which may be used as substitutes for the second course in certain areas. See the Core/Liberal Studies Curriculum description of the foreign-language option.

## Internships <br> $0-15$ credits

Students may take up to 14 non-communication, general elective non-liberal arts credits in internships during Fall, Spring, Summer semesters only. Students may enroll in more than one internship. International internships are available through application to the Marist Study Abroad Program. Student must have Junior standing and permission of the Internship Director.

Prerequisite: CRDV 100N Employment Practicum (1 credit) must be completed prior to the semester in which the student plans to do an internship.

## Academic Requirements:

- Completion of 60 credits
- 2.5 G.P.A.
- Meet in person with Internship Director prior to start of the semester of the internship


## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN COMMUNICATION

COM 100 Communication Principles 3 cr
Fifteen credits selected from one of six communication concentrations:

Advertising ( 15 cr )<br>COM 110 Principles of Advertising<br>COM 210 Writing for Advertising<br>COM 155 Media Literacy<br>COM 313 Media Planning<br>Select one:<br>COM 410 Advanced Copywriting<br>COM 310 Broadcast Commercial

COM 311 Retail Advertising and Promotion
COM 411 Business to Business Advertising
COM 312 Direct Response Advertising
Communication Studies ( 15 cr )
COM 101 Public Presentations
COM 203 Interpersonal Communication
COM 301 Small Group Communication
COM 302 Persuasion

Select one:
COM 325 Intercultural Communication
COM 420 Advanced Public Presentations
COM 425 Comparative Communication Theory
General Communication Minor (18 cr)
COM 100 Communication Principles
COM101 Public Presentations
COM 200 Research Strategies and Methods
COM 201 Communication and Society
COM 202 Communication Ethics
Upper-level Communication Elective
Journalism ( $\mathbf{1 5} \mathbf{~ c r}$ )
COM 241 Journalism I
Select two:
COM 300 Mass Communication Law
COM 341 Press in America
COM 342 Readings in Journalism
Plus two courses listed within the recommended
journalism elective courses.
Multimedia ( $\mathbf{1 5} \mathbf{~ c r}$ )
COM 155 Media Literacy
COM 230 Digital Video for Multimedia Applications
COM 255 Communicating on the Internet
COM 389 Communication Revolution
COM 355 Digital Multimedia I
Public Relations/Organizational Communication (15 cr)
COM 203 Interpersonal Communication
COM 270 Organizational Communication
COM 370 Public Relations

COM 375 Public Opinion
COM 470 Organizational Writing
Radio/Television/Film ( $\mathbf{1 5} \mathbf{~ c r}$ )
COM 285 Broadcasting
COM 286 The Art of Film
COM 289 Writing for The Media
Select one:
COM 486 Film Theory and Criticism
COM 487 Television Theory and Criticism
Select one:
COM 287 TV Production
COM 387 Audio for Media
ART 145 Photography
COM 345 Photojournalism
ART 320 Digital Photography
COM 355 Applications in Digital Communication
COM 392 Television News I
COM 394 Corporate Video
COM 396 Media Performance Techniques
Sports Communication ( $\mathbf{1 8} \mathbf{~ c r}$ )
COM 100 Communication Principles
COM 241 Journalism I
COM 260 Sport, Culture, and Communication
COM 361 Issues in Sports Media
Select two:
COM 445 Sports Reporting
COM 448 Sports Broadcasting
COM 460 Sports Public Relations

## CERTIFICATE IN ART AND ADVERTISING DESIGN

See requirements for the certificate under Art and Art History.

## RECOMMENDED PROGRAM SEQUENCE FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNICATION

## FRESHMAN YEAR

FALL
COM 100 Comm Prin OR
Core/LS PHIL 101 Intro to Philosophy 3 cr
Core/LS ENG 116 Coll Writing I 3 cr
Core/LS HIST
3 cr
CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems 3 cr

> SPRING $\begin{aligned} & \text { COM } 101 \text { Public Presentation OR } \\ & \text { COM } 100 \text { Comm Principles } \\ & \text { Core/LS Science I }\end{aligned}$ $\begin{aligned} & \text { Core/LS ENG 117 Coll Writing II OR } \\ & \text { General Elective }\end{aligned}$ $\begin{aligned} & \text { Core/LS Social Science I } \\ & \text { Core/LS HIST II OR Lang OR Cult }\end{aligned}$

## SOPHOMORE YEAR

FALL
COM 200 Comm Research OR
COM 201 Comm in Society 3 cr
COM 202 Comm Ethics OR
COM Concentration 3 cr
COM Concentration 3 cr
Core/LS MATH I 3 cr
Core/LS Lit I 3 cr
15 cr

## SPRING

COM 201 Comm in Society OR COM 200 Comm Research 3 cr
COM Concentration OR
COM 202 Comm Ethics 3 cr
Core/LS MATH II OR Lang 3 cr
Core/LS Lit II OR Lang OR Cult 3 cr
General Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$ 15 cr

## FALL

Possible Semester Abroad

COM Concentration 3 cr
COM Concentration 3 cr
Core/LS PHIL 300 Ethics
3 cr
Core/LS Science II OR Lang 3 cr
Core/LS Soc Sci II

## SPRING

Possible Semester Abroad
COM 300 Elect OR COM Concentration 3 cr
COM 300 Elective 3 cr
COM Cog 3 cr
Core/LS PHIL/REST 3 cr
General Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
15 cr

## SENIOR YEAR

## FALL

Possible Internship
General Elect OR COM 401 Capping 3 cr
General Elect OR COM Internship 3 cr
General Elect OR COM LC OR COM Cog 3 cr
General Elect OR COM LC OR COM Cog 3 cr
General Elect OR COM LC OR COM Cog $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## SPRING

Possible Internship
COM 401 Capping OR General Elect 3 cr
COM 300 Elective 3 cr
General Elect OR COM Internship 3 cr
COM Cog 3 cr
Core/LS Fine Arts $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
15 cr

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMPUTER MATHEMATICS

Note: A minimum of 90 credits in Liberal Arts is required.
1.0 Course Requirements in Mathematics and Computer Science
CMSC 110 Computing Studies Seminar ..... 1 cr
CMSC 120 Computer Science I ..... 4 cr
CMSC 121 Computer Science II ..... 3 cr
CMSC 230 Assembly Language Programming OR CMSC 233 Language Study ..... 3 cr
CMSC 331 Theory of Programming Languages ..... 3 cr
CMSC 335 Advanced Data Structures ..... 3 cr
MATH 210 Linear Algebra ..... 3 cr
MATH 241 Calculus I ..... 4 cr
MATH 242 Calculus II ..... 4 cr
MATH 250 Discrete Mathematics I ..... 3 cr
MATH 310 Intro to Mathematical Reasoning ..... 3 cr
MATH 330 Probability and Statistics ..... 3 cr
MATH 343 Calculus III ..... 4 cr
MATH 477 Capping Course OR
CMSC 478 Capping Course ..... 3 cr
Additional upper-level MATH courses (3): ..... 9 cr
MATH 321 Differential EquationsMATH 331 Applied Statistics
MATH 410 Abstract Algebra I
MATH 430 Operations Research
MATH 440 Numerical Analysis
MATH 450 Fundamental Concepts of Geometry

| Total C | Credit Requirement for a Major in Computer Mathematics |  | 53 cr |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3.0 Core/Liberal Studies Requirements |  |  |  |
| 3.1 | FOUNDATION |  |  |
|  | Philosophy/Ethics | 6 cr |  |
|  | Writing | $3-6 \mathrm{cr}$ |  |
|  |  | 9-12 cr |  |
| 3.2 | DISTRIBUTION* |  |  |
|  | Fine Arts | 3 cr |  |
|  | History | 6 cr |  |
|  | Literature | 6 cr |  |
|  | Mathematics |  | (fulfilled by major field req.) |
|  | Natural Science | 6 cr |  |
|  | Philosophy/Religious Studies | 3 cr |  |
|  | Social Science | 6 cr |  |
|  |  | 30 cr |  |
| Total Core/Liberal Studies Requirement |  |  | 39-42 cr |
| 4.0 | Electives |  | 25-28 cr |
|  | Recommended courses |  |  |
|  | MATH 420 Mathematical Analysis I |  |  |
|  | MATH 421 Mathematical Analysis II |  |  |
|  | MATH 424 Complex Variables |  |  |
| Total C | Credit Requirement for Graduation |  | 120 cr |

*Students are encouraged to take intermediate foreign-language or culture courses which may be used as substitutes for the second course in certain areas. See Core/Liberal Studies Curriculum description of foreign-language option in catalog.

## RECOMMENDED PROGRAM SEQUENCE FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMPUTER MATHEMATICS

## FRESHMAN YEAR

## FALL

Core/LS 3 cr
CMSC 120 Computer Science I 4 cr
Core/LS PHIL 101
Core/LS Writing
3 cr
3 cr
CSIS 110 Comp Stud Seminar

## SPRING

CMSC 121 Computer Science II 3 cr
Core/LS 6 cr
Core/LS Writing or Elective 3 cr
Math 250 Discrete Math I 3 cr

15 cr

## SOPHOMORE YEAR

FALL

| MATH 241 Calculus I | 4 cr |
| :--- | ---: |
| CMSC 230 OR 233 Assem Prog/Lang Study | 3 cr |
| Core/LS | 6 cr |
| Elective | $\frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{16 \mathrm{cr}}$ |

JUNIOR YEAR
FALL
MATH 210 Linear Algebra 3 cr
MATH 343 Calculus III 4 cr
MATH Requirement 3 cr
MATH Elective 3 cr
Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## SPRING

CMSC 331 Theory of Prog Lang 3 cr
MATH 242 Calculus II 4 cr
MATH 310 Intro Math Reasoning 3 cr
Core/LS $\quad \underline{6 \mathrm{cr}}$

## SPRING

CMSC 335 Adv Data Structure 3 cr
MATH Elective 3 cr
Core/LS 6 cr
Elective 3 cr
$\overline{16 \mathrm{cr}}$

## FALL

Math Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
Core/LS 3 cr
Elective 9 cr

## BIENNIAL CYCLE OF UPPER-LEVEL COURSE OFFERINGS

FALL ODD YEARS
Algebra I
Differential Equations

## SPRING EVEN YEARS

Algebra II
Numerical Analysis
Operations Research
Fundamental Concepts of Geometry

## SPRING ODD YEARS

Analysis I
Applied Statistics
Capping Course

## COMPUTER SCIENCE

## JAN HARRINGTON, Ph.D., Chairperson

## MISSION:

The mission of The Department of Computer Science and Information Systems is to prepare students for lifelong careers in the study, design, development, and implementation of hardware and software and software systems. After completing a program within the Department, a student will:

- Have received instruction in the theoretical foundations of his or her chosen field, which will form a structure on which specific skills will be built throughout an individual's career.
- Have been introduced to current computing technologies, as appropriate to his or her chosen field.
- Be an independent learner who can remain up-to-date in a rapidly changing field.
- Be able to make socially and ethically responsible decisions about the uses of technology.

The Department of Computer Science and Information Systems is committed to providing its students with a broad range of opportunities both on and off the Marist College campus, including internships in the surrounding business community that provide many students with experience in their chosen fields.

The Department of Computer Science and Information Systems is also committed to providing technical competency education to the entire Marist student community.

The major in Computer Science is designed to provide students with a broad background in many aspects of Computer Science. The foundation is then supplemented by advanced courses which are selected by the students to correspond to their personal and career interests.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

Note: A minimum of 60 credits in Liberal Arts is required.
1.0 Course Requirements
CMSC 110 Computing Studies Seminar ..... 1 cr
CMSC 120 Computer Science I ..... 4 cr
CMSC 121 Computer Science II ..... 3 cr
CMSC 230 Assembly Language Programming ..... 3 cr
CMSC 233 Language Study ..... 3 cr
CMSC 330 Logic Design ..... 3 cr
CMSC 331 Theory of Programming Languages ..... 3 cr
CMSC 335 Advanced Data Structures ..... 3 cr
CMSC 415 Computer Organization and Architecture ..... 3 cr
CMSC 422 Operating Systems ..... 3 cr
CMSC 435 Algorithm Analysis and Design ..... 3 cr

CMSC 478 Capping Course 3 cr
Any three upper-level courses to be selected from the following:
Any 300- or 400-level CMSC courses except internship
Any 500-level graduate MSCS/software development course
(Permission of instructor and chair required.)

|  |  | 44 cr |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2.0 | Course Requirements in Related Fields | 14 cr |  |
|  | MATH 130 Introductory Statistics |  |  |
|  | MATH 241 Calculus I |  |  |
|  | MATH 242 Calculus II |  |  |
|  | MATH 250 Discrete Mathematics I |  |  |
|  | Laboratory Science |  |  |
|  | An 8-credit laboratory science sequence must be chosen from the following: |  | 12 cr |  |
|  | PHYS 211 General Physics I |  |  |
|  | PHYS 212 General Physics II |  |  |
|  | PHYS 213 General Physics Lab I |  |  |
|  | PHYS 214 (Recommended) General Physics Lab II |  |  |
|  | BIOL 110 General Biology I |  |  |
|  | BIOL 111 General Biology II |  |  |
|  | BIOL 211 Plant Biology |  |  |
|  | BIOL 112 General Biology Lab I |  |  |
|  | BIOL 113 General Biology Lab II |  |  |
|  | CHEM 131 General Chemistry I \& Lab |  |  |
|  | CHEM 132 General Chemistry II \& Lab |  |  |
|  | CHEM 351 Quantitative Analysis |  |  |
|  | Information Systems |  |  |
|  | IS 130 Computing Studies Concepts | 3 cr |  |
|  |  |  | 29 cr |
| Total Credit Requirement for a Major in Computer Science |  |  | 73 cr |
| 3.0 | Core/Liberal Studies Requirements |  |  |
| 3.1 | FOUNDATION |  |  |
|  | Philosophy/Ethics | 6 cr |  |
|  | Writing | $3-6 \mathrm{cr}$ |  |
|  |  | $9-12 \mathrm{cr}$ |  |
| 3.2 | DISTRIBUTION* |  |  |
|  | Natural Science |  | (fulfilled by major field req.) |
|  | Social Science | 6 cr |  |
|  | History | 6 cr |  |
|  | Literature | 6 cr |  |
|  | Mathematics | 0 cr | (fulfilled by major field req.) |
|  | Fine Arts | 3 cr |  |
|  | Philosophy/Religious Studies | 3 cr |  |
|  |  |  | 24 cr |

*The second course may be substituted by a course in foreign language at the intermediate level or above.
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Total Core/Liberal Studies Requirement } & \text { 33-36 cr }\end{array}$
4.0 Electives (and/or Internship)

Internship is limited to a maximum of 12 credits. $\quad 11-14 \mathrm{cr}$
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Total Credit Requirement for Graduation } & 120 \mathrm{cr}\end{array}$

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

The minor in Computer Science requires 9 credits in Computer Science at the 200-400 level or above. These credits are in addition to the requirements of the student's major and other minor(s).
Total credit must include all of the following courses:
CMSC 110 Computing Studies Seminar
CMSC 120 Computer Science I
CMSC 121 Computer Science II
MATH 250 Discrete Mathematics I 3 cr
Three CMSC courses at level 200 or above
9 cr
except internship.

Total Credit Requirement for a Minor in Computer Science 20 cr

## RECOMMENDED PROGRAM SEQUENCE FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

## FRESHMAN YEAR

FALL

| CMSC 110 Comp Stud Seminar | 1 cr |
| :--- | ---: |
| CMSC 120 Comp Sci I OR |  |
| $\quad$ CMSC 119 Prog Fundamentals | $4-3 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| Math 130 Intro Stat I | 3 cr |
| Phil 101 Intro Philosophy | 3 cr |
| Eng 116 College Writing I | $\frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{14-13 \mathrm{cr}}$ |

## SOPHOMORE YEAR

FALL
Lower-level CS elective OR
CMSC 121 Comp Sci II 3 cr
MATH 241 Calculus I 4 cr
Lab Science Sequence 4 cr
Core/LS
3 cr
14 cr

## JUNIOR YEAR

FALL
CMSC 330 Logic Design 3 cr
CMSC 331 Theory Prog Lang 3 cr
CMSC 233 Lang Study 3 cr
Math or Science Elective 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr

15 cr
SENIOR YEAR
FALL
CMSC 422 Operating Systems 3 cr
Upper-level Elective OR
CMSC 435 Algor Anal and Design 3 cr
Upper-level Elective 3 cr
Elective
3 cr
Core/LS

## SPRING

| CMSC 121 Comp Sci II OR |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| CMSC 120 Comp Sci I | $3-4 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| MATH 250 Discrete Math I | 3 cr |
| IS 130 Comp Stud Concept | 3 cr |
| Core/LS | 3 cr |
| ENG 117 College Writing II | -3 cr |
|  | $15-16 \mathrm{cr}$ |

## SPRING

CMSC 230 Assem Lang Prog 3 cr
MATH 242 Calculus II 4 cr
Lab Science Sequence 4 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS
3 cr
17 cr

## SPRING

CMSC 415 Comp Org and Arch 3 cr
CMSC 478 Software Dev 3 cr
CMSC 410 DS and Algor Analysis OR CMSC 335 Adv Data Structure 3 cr
PHIL 300 Ethics 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
15 cr

## SPRING

| Upper-level Elective | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| Upper-level Elective | 3 cr |
| Elective | 3 cr |
| Elective | 3 cr |
| Core/LS | 3 cr |
|  | $\overline{15 \mathrm{cr}}$ |

Upper-level Elective 3 cr
Elective 3 cr
Elective 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr

15 cr

## COMPUTER SCIENCE PREREQUISITE STRUCTURE



## CERTIFICATE IN COMPUTER PROGRAMMING

The objective of a Computer Programming Certificate is to provide a fast-track certificate program to (re)train for a career in computer programming, and to satisfy some of the prerequisites for the Computer Science Software Development Graduate Program. For other requirements for admission into the graduate program, one should consult the graduate catalog. The certificate will assist students in learning the foundation of computer science and the skills of problem solving and algorithm development, as well as program design, coding, testing, and documentation.

The minimum admission requirement is a High School Diploma with 3 years of college preparatory mathematics or equivalent. This certificate program will be open to matriculated Marist students who meet the mathematics requirement and should also be very attractive to people who have already completed an Associate or Bachelor degree in areas other than Computing Sciences.

This certificate includes thirteen existing courses offered by the School of Computer Science and Mathematics. Eight of these courses are to be completed. Six of the thirteen are required.

## COURSE REQUIREMENTS AND SEQUENCING

| Session 1: | CMSC 120 | Computer Science I |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | MATH 250 | Discrete Math I |
| Session 2: | CMSC 121 | Computer Science II |
|  | CMSC 230 | Assembly Language Programming |
| Session 3: | CMSC 233 | Language Study |
|  | Optional Course |  |
| Session 4: | CMSC 478 | Software Development |
|  | Optional Course |  |
| OPTIONAL COURSES: Choose from the following: |  |  |
|  | MATH 130 | Introduction to Statistics I |
|  | MATH 115 | Calculus with Management Applications OR |
|  | MATH 241 | Calculus I |
|  | IS 236 | Problem Solving and Programming in Business |
|  | IS 321 | Architecture of Hardware and Software |
|  | CMSC 330 | Logic Design |
|  | CMSC 335 | Advanced Data Structures |

The certificate will be awarded after the successful completion of the eight courses if a student has maintained an overall average of C or better, including a C or better in both CMSC 121 and CMSC 478. Up to two courses may be transferred from an accredited higher education institution.

## BS/MS PROGRAM IN COMPUTER SCIENCE/SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT

ONKAR P. SHARMA, Ph.D., Director

In addition to its undergraduate major in Computer Science, The Department of Computer Science and Information Systems also offers a Master of Computer Science/Software Development degree. The Department recognizes that for some outstanding undergraduate students, certain of their undergraduate work might well be reflective of both the content and quality of that typically expected at the graduate level. The Department further recognizes that certain outstanding undergraduate students could participate successfully in graduate classes. For these reasons the Department offers a five-year program in Computer Science at the end of which the student will earn both B.S. and M.S. degrees.

This program offers an accelerated way of obtaining a Master's Degree. Instead of remaining three additional semesters at the minimum to gain the MS at 150 credits $(120+30)$, those CS undergraduate students who are admitted to this program will be required to take only 143 credits, or 23 additional credits that can be completed in two semesters, normally the Fall and Spring following their undergraduate studies.

The five-year program is not appropriate for all students. Qualification occurs in the sixth semester. A cumulative GPA of 3.0 is required for acceptance into and continuation in the program. Students interested in entering the five-year program should speak to any CS faculty member early in their studies at Marist, but no later than the beginning of their sixth semester. A faculty recommendation is required for admittance into the program. See page 16 for more information.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR 5-YEAR B.S./M.S. PROGRAM IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

| Undergraduate Course Requirements in Computer Science |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| CMSC 110 Computing Studies Seminar | 1 cr |
| CMSC 120 Computer Science I | 4 cr |
| CMSC 121 Computer Science II | 3 cr |
| CMSC 230 Assembly Language Programming | 3 cr |
| CMSC 233 Language Study | 3 cr |
| CMSC 330 Logic Design | 3 cr |
| CMSC 331 Theory of Programming Language | 3 cr |
| CMSC 335 Advanced Data Structures | 3 cr |
| CMSC 415 Computer Organization and Architecture | 3 cr |
| CMSC 435 Algorithm Analysis and Design | 3 cr |
| CMSC 478 Capping Course | 3 cr |
| One upper-level CS Course | 3 cr |

(Any 300- or 400-level course except internship, those listed above, and 422)
2.0 Course Requirements in Related Fields ..... 14 cr
MATH 130 Intro Statistics I
MATH 241 Calculus I
MATH 242 Calculus II
MATH 250 Discrete Mathematics I
Laboratory Science
An 8-credit laboratory-science sequence must be chosen from the following: ..... 12 crPHYS 211 General Physics I
PHYS 212 General Physics II
PHYS 213 General Physics I Lab
PHYS 214 General Physics II Lab
BIOL 110 General Biology I
BIOL 111 General Biology II
BIOL 112 General Biology I Lab
BIOL 113 General Biology II Lab
BIOL 211 Plant Biology
CHEM 131 General Chemistry I \& Lab
CHEM 132 General Chemistry II \& Lab
CHEM 351 Quantitative Analysis
Information Systems
IS 130 Computing Studies Concepts
Undergraduate Credit Requirement in Related Fields
Total Credit Requirement for a Major in Computer Science
3 cr
3 cr
29 cr
3.0 Core/Liberal Studies Requirements
3.1 FOUNDATION COURSES
Philosophy/Ethics 6 cr
Writing $3-6 \mathrm{cr}$
3.2 DISTRIBUTION STUDIESNatural ScienceSocial ScienceHistoryLiteratureMathematics
64 crFine Arts- 9-12 cr
$9-12 \mathrm{cr}$
0 cr (fulfilled by related field req.)6 cr6 cr
6 cr
0 cr (fulfilled by related field req.)3 cr
Philosophy/Religious Studies ..... 3 cr
24 cr
Total Credit Requirement Core/Liberal Studies$33-36$ cr
4.0 General Undergraduate Electives ..... $10-13 \mathrm{cr}$
5.0 Graduate Courses taken at Undergraduate Level
MSCS 515 Operating Systems ..... 3 cr
MSCS 531 Automata, Computability, and Formal Languages ..... 3 cr
Any 500 MSCS course except: ..... 3 cr
MSCS 510 Software Design and Development
MSCS 521 Computer Architecture
Total 4-Year Credit Requirement9 cr
6.0 Fifth-Year Graduate Courses Core courses: ..... 9 cr

MSCS 520 Performance Evaluation
MSCS 610 Advanced Theory of Programming Languages
MSCS 611 Formal Methods in Programming Languages
Any 4 graduate courses except:
12 cr
MSCS 510 Software Design and Development
MSCS 521 Computer Architecture
MSCS 710 Project
3 cr
Total Graduate Credits, Fifth Year
Total Credit Requirement for Completing 5 Year B.S./M.S. Program

## RECOMMENDED PROGRAM SEQUENCE FOR A B.S./M.S. IN COMPUTER SCIENCE/SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT

## FRESHMAN YEAR

## FALL

| CMSC 120 Computer Science I | 4 cr |
| :--- | ---: |
| CSIS 110 Comput Stud Sem | 1 cr |
| MATH 130 Intro Statistics I | 3 cr |
| PHIL 101 Intro to Philosophy | 3 cr |
| Core/LS Writing | $\frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{14 \mathrm{cr}}$ |

## SOPHOMORE YEAR

FALL
CMSC Elective 3 cr
MATH 241 Calculus I
Core/LS Lab Science Sequence Core/LS
4 cr

4 cr 3 cr

## JUNIOR YEAR

FALL

| CMSC 330 Logic Design | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| CMSC 331 Theory Prog Lang | 3 cr |
| CMSC 233 Lang Study | 3 cr |
| Core/LS | 3 cr |
| Math/Science Elective | $\frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$ |

NOTE: Students selected for Five-Year Program at this point.

## SENIOR YEAR

## FALL

MSCS 515 Op Systems 3 cr
CMSC 435 Alg Anal and Des 3 cr
CMSC 400 UL Elective 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Elective3 cr

$$
15 \mathrm{cr}
$$

## FIFTH YEAR

## FALL

| MSCS 530 Algorithms | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| MSCS 710 Project | 3 cr |
| MSCS Grad Elective | 3 cr |
| MSCS Grad Elective | $\frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{12 \mathrm{cr}}$ |

## SPRING

CMSC 121 Computer Science II 3 cr
IS 130 Computing Studies Concepts 3 cr
MATH 250 Discrete Math I 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS Writing OR Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## SPRING

CMSC 230 Assem Lang Prog 3 cr
MATH 242 Calculus II 4 cr
Core/LS Lab Science Sequence 4 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$ 17 cr

## SPRING

CMSC 478 SD and D (capping) 3 cr
CMSC 415 Comp Org and Arch 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
CMSC 335 Adv Data Structure 3 cr
PHIL 300 Ethics $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
15 cr

## SPRING

MSCS 531 Auto Comp and Form Lang 3 cr
MSCS Grad Elective 3 cr
Elective 3 cr
Core/LS OR Elective 3 cr

## SPRING

| MSCS 610 Adv Theory Prog Lang | 3 cr |
| :--- | ---: |
| MSCS 611 Formal Meth Prog Lang | 3 cr |
| MSCS Grad Elective | 3 cr |
| MSCS Grad Elective | $\frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{12 \mathrm{cr}}$ |

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE

## JOHN F. DOHERTY, Ph.D., Department Chair

## MISSION:

The major in Criminal Justice combines a broad Core/Liberal Arts curriculum with the theory, practice, and experience specific to criminal justice. All courses focus on the study of crime from a variety of perspectives: cause of crime, societal reaction, judicial processing and treatment of offenders, as well as the philosophy and practice of social control and administration of criminal behavior. Emphasis is also placed on critical thinking and problem solving.

The curriculum culminates with two senior seminar courses, which bring together all facets of the Marist College undergraduate experience, and the lessons learned in the major. A mandatory six-credit internship enables the Criminal Justice major to experience practical criminal justice from a variety of criminal justice and allied agencies. Internship placements include the range of federal, state, and local agencies.

While being exposed to experiences in both the classroom and the practical world, students are assisted in making informed career choices. Major curriculum completion, coupled with all Core/Liberal Arts requirements, leads to the Bachelor of Science degree in Criminal Justice. A minor in Criminal Justice is also available.

Criminal Justice majors may begin a Master's in Public Administration with a concentration in Criminal Justice as an undergraduate and complete graduate studies within one year after completing their undergraduate degree.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE

Note: A minimum of 60 credits in Liberal Arts is required for all Criminal Justice students.

```
1.0 Course Requirements in Criminal Justice
    CRJU 101 Introduction to Criminal Justice
    CRJU 105 Criminal Justice Information Literacy
    CRJU 202 Criminology
    CRJU 223 Juvenile Delinquency
    CRJU 301 Criminal Justice Organization and Administration
    CRJU 303 Criminal Procedure I: New York State Penal Law
    CRJU 304 Criminal Procedure II: Constitutional Law
    CRJU 370 Theories of Punishment
    CRJU 374 Criminal Justice Research Methods
    CRJU440 Senior Seminar I: Cross Cultural Criminal Justice Systems
    CRJU 477 Senior Seminar II: Capping Course
    CRJU 496 Criminal Justice Internship I
    CRJU 497 Criminal Justice Internship II
```

        37 cr
    1.1 Two additional Criminal Justice courses from:
CRJU 206 Criminal and Scientific Investigation
CRJU 221 Law and Society
CRJU 230 Policing
CRJU 235 Corrections
CRJU 242 Drug and Alcohol Use and Abuse
CRJU 305 Juvenile Justice System
CRJU 314 U.S. Urban Cultures
CRJU 340 The Federal Criminal Justice System
CRJU 350 Organized Crime
CRJU 375 Program Planning and Evaluation
CRJU 377 Politics of Crime and Terrorism
CRJU 430 US Courts 6 cr

## Credit Requirement in Criminal Justice

Course Requirements in Related Fields
MATH 130 Introductory Statistics I
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { MATH } 130 \text { Introductory Statistics I } & 3 \mathrm{cr} \\ \text { COM 101 Public Presentations } & 3 \mathrm{cr}\end{array}$
POSC 110 American National Government 3 cr
CSIS 150 Introduction to Computers 1 cr
CSIS 151 MS-Wordprocessing 1 cr
Credit Requirement in Related Fields
3.0 Core/Liberal Studies Requirements
3.1 FOUNDATION
Philosophy/Ethics ..... 6 cr
Writing 3-6 cr

$$
9-12 \mathrm{cr}
$$

3.2 DISTRIBUTION*Fine Arts 3 cr
History ..... 6 cr
Literature ..... 6 cr
Mathematics ..... 3 cr
Natural Science ..... 6 cr
Philosophy/Religious Studies ..... 3 cr
Social Science ..... 6 cr
33 cr
Total Core/Liberal Studies Requirement
4.0 Electives

$$
42-45 \mathrm{cr}
$$

$$
21-24 \mathrm{cr}
$$

## Total Credit Requirement for Graduation

 120 cr*Students are encouraged to take intermediate foreign-language or culture courses which may be used as substitutes for the second course in certain areas. See Core/Liberal Studies Curriculum description of foreign-language option in catalog.

## RECOMMENDED PROGRAM SEQUENCE FOR CRIMINAL JUSTICE

## FRESHMAN YEAR

## FALL

CRJU 101 Intro to Crim Just 3 cr
Core/LS PHIL 101
3 cr
Core/LS Writing
3 cr
Core/LS
CSIS 150, 151, CRJU 105

## SOPHOMORE YEAR

## FALL

CRJU 223 Juvenile Delinquency
3 cr
COM 101 Public Presentations
3 cr
Core/LS Math 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS
3 cr 15 cr

## JUNIOR YEAR

## FALL

CRJU 303 NY State Penal Law 3 cr
CRJU 374 Research Methods 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
CRJU Elective 3 cr
General Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## SPRING

CRJU 202 Criminology 3 cr
Core/LS Writing or Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
15 cr

## SPRING

POSC 110 Amer Natl Govt 3 cr
CRJU 301 Crim Just Org and Admin 3 cr
MATH 130 Intro to Statistics 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
General Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## SPRING

CRJU 304 Criminal Procedure II 3 cr
CRJU 370 Theories of Punishment 3 cr
Core/LS PHIL $300 \quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
General Elective 3 cr
General Elective $\quad \frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$

## SENIOR YEAR <br> \section*{FALL}

CRJU 440 Cross Cultural CJ Sys 3 cr
CRJU 496 Internship 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
General Elective 3 cr
General Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$ 15 cr

## SPRING

CRJU 477 Capping Course 3 cr
CRJU 497 Internship 3 cr
CRJU Elective 3 cr
General Elective 3 cr
General Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE

1.0 CRJU 101 Introduction to Criminal Justice

CRJU 202 Criminology
CRJU 223 Juvenile Delinquency
CRJU 304 Criminal Procedure II: Constitutional Law
CRJU 370 Theories of Punishment
Total Credit Requirement for a Minor in Criminal Justice

## ECONOMICS

## KAVOUS ARDALAN, Ph.D., Chairperson

## ECONOMICS PROGRAM MISSION AND OBJECTIVES:

The mission of the economics program is to complement student's liberal arts education with a thorough understanding of economics and its use in applied fields such as monetary, international, and environmental economics within a supportive, interactive, and personalized learning environment. This program prepares students for entry-level positions in business, non-profit organizations, and government and for graduate study in economics, business, and law.

The objectives of the program of study in economics is for the student:
(1) to understand the market economy and its behavior, growth, and stability in a broad conceptual framework for the identification of economic issues and the analysis of economic conditions as related to business and society to guide policy;
(2) to develop analytical skills and comprehend quantitative techniques in order to apply them to the analysis of economic activities and their fluctuations to infer and foresee economic relationships and trends;
(3) to develop a critical understanding of diverse perspectives in the rapidly changing global economy;
(4) to develop an understanding of the ethical issues that arise in the formation of economic policy;
(5) to develop communication skills through both written and oral presentation.

## The Economics Major (30 credits)

The major in Economics provides both a theoretical foundation and an exposure to the application of economic theory.

## Theoretical Foundation (12 credits)

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { ECON } 101 \text { Principles of Macroeconomics } & 3 \mathrm{cr} \\
\text { ECON 102 Principles of Microeconomics } & 3 \mathrm{cr} \\
\text { ECON } 301 \text { Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory } & 3 \mathrm{cr} \\
\text { ECON } 302 \text { Intermediate Microeconomic Theory } & 3 \mathrm{cr}
\end{array}
$$

## Application of Theory ( 15 credits)

The student selects five courses from the various applied courses in economics. These courses are in areas such as Environmental Economics, Labor Economics, Financial Markets and Institutions, Economic Development, Quantitative Methods in Economics and Business, Public Finance, International Economics.

## The Integrative Capping Course (3 credits)

This course requires significant research, scholarly writing, and oral presentation of a major topic in economics that integrates the student's study of economics with their study of the broader liberal arts.

ECON 477 Contemporary Economic Issues 3 cr

## 92 Economics

## The Technical and Analytical Foundation (12-13 credits)

The following courses provide the economics major with the tools needed for economic analysis:

| MATH 130 Introductory Statistics I | 3 cr |
| :--- | ---: |
| MATH 115 Calculus with Managerial Applications OR | 3 cr |
| MATH 241 Calculus I | $3-4 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems | 3 cr |

## SUMMARY OF REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS

Note: A minimum of 90 credits in Liberal Arts is required.

| Course Requirements in Economics | 12 cr |
| :--- | ---: |
| Theoretical Foundation | 15 cr |
| Application of Theory | 3 cr |
| Integrative Capping Course |  |

Credit Requirement in Economics
2.0 Course Requirements (Recommendations) in Related Fields

CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems 3 cr
MATH 130 Intro to Statistics I 3 cr
MATH 115 Calculus with Management App OR MATH 241 Calculus I $\quad 3-4 \mathrm{cr}$

Credit Requirements in Related Fields
Total Credit Requirement for a Major in Economics

$$
3-4 \mathrm{cr}
$$

3.0 Core/Liberal Studies Requirements
3.1 FOUNDATION

Philosophy/Ethics 6 cr
Writing
3-6 cr

$$
9-12 \mathrm{cr}
$$

| 3.2 DISTRIBUTION* | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| Fine Arts | 6 cr |
| History | 6 cr |
| Literature | 0 cr (fulfilled by major field req.) |
| Mathematics | 6 cr |
| Natural Science | 3 cr |
| Philosophy/Religious Studies | $0 \mathrm{cr} \mathrm{(fulfilled} \mathrm{by} \mathrm{major} \mathrm{field} \mathrm{req)}$. |
| Social Science | 24 cr |

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Total Core/Liberal Studies Requirement } & 33-36 \mathrm{cr}\end{array}$
4.0 Electives

43-47 cr
120 cr
$40-41 \mathrm{cr}$
$\underline{\underline{10-11 ~ c r}}$

ECON 102 Principles of Microeconomics ..... 3 crMATH 130 Intro to Statistics I 3 crMATH 115 Calculus with Management App ORMATH 241 Calculus I $\quad 3-4 \mathrm{cr}$Upper-Level Courses
ECON 301 Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory ..... 3 cr
ECON 302 Intermediate Microeconomic Theory ..... 3 cr
Two courses from the following: ..... 6 cr
ECON 305 Environmental Economics
ECON 310 Labor Economics
ECON 320 Quantitative Methods in Economics and Business
ECON 420 Financial Markets and Institutions
ECON 321 Public Finance
ECON 340 Economic Development: Towards Global Equality
ECON 442 International Economics
ECON 443 History of Economic Thought

Total Credit Requirement for a Minor in Economics $\quad$| 12 cr |
| :--- |
| $24-25 \mathrm{cr}$ |

## RECOMMENDED PROGRAM SEQUENCE FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS

FRESHMAN YEAR

## FALL

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Core/LS PHIL } 101 & 3 \mathrm{cr} \\ \text { CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems } & 3 \mathrm{cr} \\ \text { Core/LS Writing } & 3 \mathrm{cr} \\ \text { MATH 120 Precalculus OR Elective } & 3 \mathrm{cr} \\ \text { ECON 102 Principles of Microeconomics } & 3 \mathrm{cr} \\ & \overline{15 \mathrm{cr}}\end{array}$

## SOPHOMORE YEAR

## FALL

MATH 130 Introductory Statistics 3 cr
ECON 301 Intermediate Macroeconomics 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Elective $\quad \frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$

## JUNIOR YEAR

## FALL

Economics Elective 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Elective 3 cr
Elective 3 cr
Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$ 15 cr

## SENIOR YEAR <br> FALL

Economics Elective 3 cr
Economics Elective 3 cr
Core/LS PHIL $300 \quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
Elective 3 cr
Elective $\quad \frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$

## SPRING

Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS Writing or Elective 3 cr
MATH 241 Calculus I OR 3 cr
MATH 115 Calculus/Mgmt Applications
ECON 101 Principles of Macroeconomics $\frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$

## SPRING

ECON 302 Intermediate Microeconomics 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Elective 3 cr
Elective 3 cr
Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## SPRING

Economics Elective 3 cr
Economics Elective 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Elective 3 cr
Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## SPRING

ECON 477 Contemporary Issues 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Elective 3 cr
Elective 3 cr
Elective $\quad \frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$

## EDUCATION

JAMES F. DODD, M.A., Coordinator of Clinical Education Experiences
EDWARD J. SAGARESE, M.A., Coordinator of Adolescence Education

## MISSION:

The teacher education program is designed to develop students who are reflective professionals. The program of study integrates a strong liberal arts foundation with research-validated pedagogical knowledge. As members of a community of learners, students are expected to master the personal and professional knowledge, skills, and dispositions needed to teach and assess students within the full range of individual abilities, to evaluate and improve teaching, to develop creative standards-based curricula, and to contribute as effective teachers and leaders in their schools and communities. The role of research and technology and the importance of critical thinking, creative problem solving, and multicultural and global perspectives are emphasized.

## GENERAL DESCRIPTION AND REQUIREMENTS

Marist College offers New York State approved and registered undergraduate programs leading to initial certification in the following fields and continues to update programs to maintain compliance with New York State teacher education requirements:

Childhood Education 1-6 and Childhood Education/Special Education 1-6 (dual certification only). The program of study leading to dual certification, Childhood Education (1-6) and Childhood Education/Special Education (1-6), prepares graduates to teach in the general childhood education classrooms and in a variety of settings serving students with special educational needs. All dual certification students are psychology majors. The psychology major provides a comprehensive understanding of human behavior and specifically emphasizes the physical, cognitive, social, and emotional development of children for successful learning in grades 1 through 6.

The program of study in Adolescence Education (7-12) integrates teacher preparation with an academic major in the secondary-school subject area. Contact the Director of Teacher Education or the Coordinator of Adolescence Education for information.

Certain students may also choose to seek acceptance into the Accelerated Program, resulting in the dual certification and the MA in Educational Psychology. Contact the Director of Teacher Education for information.

To meet the remaining requirements for initial certification in New York State, all teaching candidates must pass qualifying New York State examinations and also meet a foreign-language requirement.

To date, $100 \%$ of Marist students seeking New York State certification have passed the qualifying examinations. Under an Interstate Agreement, the NYS initial certification facilitates receiving teaching certification in the majority of states.

## DUAL CERTIFICATION: CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (1-6) AND CHILDHOOD EDUCATION/SPECIAL EDUCATION (1-6)

(Students enrolled prior to Fall 2000 should see the Education Department Website for program information.)

## ADMISSION TO THE PROGRAM

Students interested in this program register with the Office of Teacher Education in the first semester of freshman year to ensure timely completion of requirements necessary for admission to upper-level courses. Formal application is made during Spring of sophomore year. Minimum requirements for admission are:

1) A grade point average of 2.7 or higher
2) Grades of $\mathrm{C}+$ or higher in all required courses in the certification sequence
3) 3 letters of recommendation

Continuation in the program and acceptance into student teaching are based upon maintaining the required grade point average, suitability and competence to teach as demonstrated through completed courses, field placements (including those in State-designated high-needs school districts), and faculty recommendations.

## PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

The following sections list the courses needed to satisfy: 1) the psychology major; 2) the courses requirements in the certification sequence for the psychology major in childhood education (1-6) and childhood education/special education (1-6); and 3) Core/Liberal Studies requirements. Upon completion of these courses and the certification requirements described previously, the candidate earns a BA degree in Psychology and the dual certification.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS IN PSYCHOLOGY AND DUAL CERTIFICATION

1.0 Course Requirements in Psychology *

PSYC 101 Introduction to Psychology* 3 cr
PSYC 207 The Exceptional Child* 3 cr
PSYC 208 Educational Psychology* 3 cr
PSYC 301 Introduction to Physiological Psychology and Lab 4 cr
PSYC 317 Child Development* 3 cr
PSYC 362 Measurement and Evaluation* 3 cr
PSYC 372 Psychoeducational Assessment of Educational Disabilities* 3 cr
PSYC 402 Psychological Research Methodology and Lab I 4 cr
PSYC 478 Capping Course/Psychological Systems 3 cr
PSYC 479 Educational Psychology Senior Seminar 1 cr

* These courses require a grade of C+ or better

Credit Requirement in Psychology $\quad 30 \mathrm{cr}$
2.0 Required Courses in Certification Sequence:*

EDUC 091 Fieldwork in Education (taken with EDUC 101) 0 cr
EDUC 101 Foundations of Education 3 cr
EDUC 150 Learning Through Technology 3 cr
EDUC 241 Math for Elementary Teaching: Content and Methodology for General and Special Education 3 cr
EDUC 242 Science for Elementary Teaching: Content and Methodology for General and Special Education 3 cr
EDUC 350 The Teaching of Language Arts: Processes and Strategies for General and Special Education 3 cr
EDUC 351 Literacy Learning and the Arts in the Social Studies Curriculum 3 cr
EDUC 352 Assessment and Remediation of Reading and Writing 3 cr
EDUC 373 Principles of Teaching Students with Special Needs 3 cr
EDUC 374 Curriculum Strategies for Students with Special Needs 3 cr
EDUC 376 Behavior Management Theories and Strategies for
Students with Special Needs
EDUC 462 Student Teaching and Special Education 12 cr
SOC 336 Social Inequality 3 cr
Foreign Language 3 cr
Foreign Language** 3 cr
Other Field Requirements
MATH 130 Introductory Statistics I 3 cr
HIST 218 History and Culture of the Mid-Hudson Valley (Certification Requirement)

3 cr

* With the exception of EDUC 091 and EDUC 462 (P/F grades) a grade of $\mathrm{C}+$ or better is required in all courses.
** 6 credits at the elementary level or 3 credits at the intermediate level satisfy the foreign-language requirement for teacher certification and can be fulfilled by AP courses.

Credit Requirement in Certification Sequence
57 cr

## Total Credit Requirement for a Major in Psychology with Dual Education Certification 87 cr

3.0 Core/Liberal Studies requirements (NOTE: to meet state certification requirements, foreign-language courses cannot substitute for science and mathematics core courses. Students with AP courses are encouraged to take additional electives toward a minor or to deepen their knowledge of the content areas they will teach.)

### 3.1 FOUNDATION <br> Philosophy/Ethics 6 cr <br> Writing $\quad 3-6 \mathrm{cr}$

$$
9-12 \mathrm{cr}
$$

Fine Arts 3 cr
Literature 6 cr
Natural Science 6 cr
Mathematics 3 cr
History 3 cr
Social Science $\quad 0 \mathrm{cr}$ (fulfilled by major field req.)
Philosophy/Religious Studies

Total Core/Liberal Studies Requirement
Total Credit Requirement for Graduation
$120-123 \mathrm{cr}$

## SAMPLE PROGRAM SEQUENCE FOR PSYCHOLOGY MAJORS PURSUING DUAL CERTIFICATION

FRESHMAN YEAR (Same for Fall or Spring Student Teaching)

## FALL

PSYC101 Intro to Psychology AND
Core/LS OR
EDUC 101 Foundations of Ed AND
EDUC 091 Fieldwork in Ed AND
EDUC 150 Learning through Tech
Core/LS PHIL 101
Foreign Language
Core/LS Writing
OPTION I - FALL STUDENT TEACHING SOPHOMORE YEAR

## FALL

MATH 130 Introductory Statistics I
3 cr
PSYC 207 The Exceptional Child
3 cr
PSYC 317 Child Development
Core/LS
Core/LS


3 cr
3 cr

15 cr

## JUNIOR YEAR

## FALL

PSYC 362 Measurement and Evaluation
3 cr
PSYC 402 Psychological Research Methodology and Lab I

4 cr
EDUC 351 Literacy Learning and the Arts in the Social Studies Curriculum 3 cr
EDUC 373 Principles of Teaching Students with Special Needs

3 cr
EDUC 374 Curriculum Strategies for Students with Special Needs

## SPRING

$$
\text { PSYC } 101 \text { Intro to Psychology AND } 3 \mathrm{cr}
$$

Core/LS OR ..... 3 cr

EDUC 101 Foundations of Ed AND EDUC 091 Fieldwork in Ed AND EDUC 150 Learning through Tech

Foreign Language

3 cr

Core/LS Writing OR Elective 3 cr
Core/LS $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
15 cr

## SPRING

PSYC 301 Introduction to Physiological Psychology and Lab 4 cr
PSYC 208 Educational Psychology 3 cr
SOC 336 Social Inequality 3 cr
EDUC 350 The Teaching of Language Arts 3 cr
HIST 218 Hist. and Cult.- Mid-Hudson Valley $\quad \frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{16 \mathrm{cr}}$

## SPRING

PSYC 372 Psychoeducational Assessment of Educational Disabilities 3 cr
EDUC 241 Math for Elementary Teach: Content/
Methodology for General/Special Ed 3 cr
EDUC 242 Science for Elem Teach: Content/
Methodology for General/Special Ed 3 cr
EDUC 352 Assessment and Remediation of
Reading and Writing
3 cr
EDUC 376 Behavior Management Strategies $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## SENIOR YEAR

## FALL

## SPRING

EDUC 462 Student Teaching 12 cr
PSYC 478 Educational Psychology Seminar 1 cr

PSYC 477 Capping Course/Psychological Syst. 3 cr
Core/LS PHIL $300 \quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## OPTION II - SPRING STUDENT TEACHING SOPHOMORE YEAR <br> FALL

## SPRING

MATH 130 Introductory Statistics I 3 cr
PSYC 208 Educational Psychology 3 cr
PSYC 301 Introduction to Physiological Psychology and Lab 4 cr
HIST 218 History and Culture of the Mid-Hudson Valley 3 cr
Core/LS $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$ 16 cr

## JUNIOR YEAR

## FALL

PSYC 372 Psychoeducational Assessment
of Educational Disabilities
EDUC 241 Math for Elem Teach: Content/ Methodology for General/Special Ed 3 cr
EDUC 242 Science for Elem Teach: Content/ Methodology for General/Special Ed 3 cr
EDUC 350 The Teaching of Language Arts 3 cr
Core/LS PHIL $300 \quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

$$
15 \mathrm{cr}
$$

## SENIOR YEAR

## FALL

PSYC 478 Capping Course/Psychological Systems 3 cr
EDUC 352 Assessment and Remediation of Reading and Writing 3 cr
EDUC 376 Behavior Management 3 cr
SOC 336 Social Inequality 3 cr
Core/LS $\quad \frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$

PSYC 207 The Exceptional Child 3 cr
PSYC 317 Child Development 3 cr
PSYC 402 Psychological Research
Methodology and Lab I 4 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
16 cr

## SPRING

PSYC 362 Measurement and Evaluation 3 cr
EDUC 351 Literacy Learning and the Arts in the Social Studies Curriculum 3 cr
EDUC 373 Principles of Teaching Students with Special Needs 3 cr
EDUC 374 Curriculum Strategies for Students with Special Needs 3 cr
Core/LS $\quad \frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$

## SPRING

EDUC 462 Student Teaching 12 cr
PSYC 479 Educational Psychology Seminar 1 cr

## ADOLESCENCE EDUCATION

Marist College offers teaching certification at the Secondary level for the following majors:

- English
- French
- Social Studies
- Spanish
- Mathematics
- Biology
- Chemistry


## ADMISSION TO THE PROGRAM

Students who declare their intention to seek teaching certification in their academic major are assigned an education advisor as well as a majorfield faculty advisor. During freshman and sophomore years, students meet with both advisors to design their program of study and to ensure that they will meet the requirement for admission to the secondary program in their junior year. Admission is based on the following minimum criteria:

- A major field grade-point average of 3.0 with no grade lower than a C
- A minimum grade-point average of 2.7
- Grades of C+ or higher in all required courses in the Certification Sequence
- Three letters of recommendation from college faculty*
- Interview by members of the Adolescence Education Council as deemed necessary
*One letter must be from a major field faculty member. Transfer students must submit one recommendation from a faculty person at the college previously attended.


## PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

Required Courses in the Certification Sequence

| PSYC 101 | Introduction to Psychology (prerequisite for upper-level psychology courses) | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| PSYC 207 | Exceptional Child | 3 cr |
| PSYC 318 | Psychology of the Adolescent | 3 cr |
| EDUC 101 | Foundations of Education | 3 cr |
| EDUC 150 | Learning Through Technology | 3 cr |
| EDUC 350 | Teaching of the Language Arts | 3 cr |
| EDUC 353 | Teaching Language Arts in the Content Areas | 3 cr |
| EDUC 211 | Participation/Observation in Secondary Schools |  |
|  | $\quad$ (taken concurrently with Content Methods) |  |
| EDUC 420-428 | Methods of Teaching (content) in Secondary Schools** | 3 cr |
| EDUC 415 | Student Teaching in the Secondary Schools | 32 cr |
| Foreign Language |  |  |
| Foreign Language |  | 3 cr |

* With the exception of Student Teaching (P/F), a grade of $\mathrm{C}+$ or better is required in all courses in this certification sequence.
** Course prefix is same as content major
*** 6 credits at the elementary level or 3 credits at the intermediate level satisfy the state foreign-language requirement for teacher certification and may be fulfilled by AP courses.

Credit Requirement in Certification Sequence

## NEW YORK STATE CERTIFICATION

Candidates who satisfactorily complete the bachelor's degree in the major and all education program requirements, including the achievement of qualifying scores on the LAST and the ATS-W tests, will be recommended for the New York State Initial Certification in their subject area, grades 7-12.

## RECOMMENDED SEQUENCE FOR CERTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS IN ADOLESCENCE EDUCATION (GRADE 7 - 12)

## FRESHMAN YEAR

FALL
PSYC 101 Introduction to Psychology
(Obtain an appointment with the Coordinator of Adolescence Education)

## SOPHOMORE YEAR

## FALL

EDUC 101 Foundation of Education 3 cr
EDUC 150 Learning Through Technology 3 cr

## SPRING

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { PSYC 101 Introduction to Psychology } & 3 \mathrm{cr} \\
\text { EDUC 101 Foundations of Education* } & 3 \mathrm{cr} \\
\text { EDUC 150 Learning Through Technology* } & 3 \mathrm{cr}
\end{array}
$$

## SPRING

PSYC 207 Exceptional Child 3 cr
PSYC 318 Psychology of the Adolescent 3 cr
Take NYS L.A.S.T. test (Begin Formal Application by obtaining packet from Office of Teacher Education in February)

## SPRING

3 cr EDUC 353 Teaching Language Arts in the Content Area

3 cr

## SENIOR YEAR

## FALL

EDUC 211 Participation/Observation 0 cr
SPRING
EDUC 420-428 Content Methods 3 cr
EDUC 415 Student Teaching 12 cr Take NYS ATS-W test
*EDUC 101 and EDUC 150 may be taken Spring of freshman year or Fall of sophomore year.

## TEACHER ACCELERATED PROGRAM

The Teacher Education Department and Psychology Department sponsor a graduate program in educational psychology. Outstanding undergraduate psychology/elementary-special education students may be eligible for an accelerated program that leads to a B.A. in Psychology, a provisional NYS teaching certification in elementary and special education, and an M.A. in Educational Psychology.

Admission to the accelerated program is granted to qualified applicants in the Spring semester of the sophomore year. Applicants must have a minimum 3.2 G.P.A. and recommendations from faculty. Inquiry about admission should be made to the Director of Teacher Education. The recommended Program of Study is located at the Education Department Web site.

## BILINGUAL EDUCATION

Bilingual Education is the use of two languages, one of them English, as a means of instruction. Much attention is given to the Spanish-speaking population in urban areas, but other groups are involved as well. Students interested in Bilingual Education should register with the Director of Teacher Education during their freshman year.

## RECOMMENDED COURSES IN BILINGUAL EDUCATION

Secondary Education students who wish to include Bilingual Education studies should take EDUC 140 and SPAN 153, both taught in English. The student may also elect to take EDUC 441 with the permission of the Director of Teacher Education.

## ENGLISH

## GREGORY MACHACEK, Ph.D., Chairperson

## MISSION:

The English program offers concentrations in literature, writing, and theatre; the goals and principles underlying these concentrations are the same:
(1) To increase the student's appreciation and understanding of the literary, pragmatic, rhetorical, and dramatic uses of language.
(2) To develop the student's ability to write effectively in a variety of situations.
(3) To help the student become more receptive to the many-sided pleasures of reading, writing, and oral presentation.
(4) To enable the student to see how literary and nonliterary texts illuminate the complexity of human experience.
(5) To heighten the student's awareness of the moral and ethical implications of literary and non-literary texts.
(6) To foster the student's intellectual, aesthetic, and professional creativity.

The professional goals of the three concentrations are similar:
(1) To prepare students for careers utilizing analytical writing skills and/or performance skills in such fields as business, industry, education, government, theatre, and media.
(2) To prepare students for graduate studies in literature and writing and in fields that require analytic, interpretive, and writing skills.
(3) In conjunction with the Teacher Education Program, to prepare students for careers in secondary education.

## CONCENTRATION IN LITERATURE

The literature concentration provides students with a sense of the historical development of the Western literary tradition, especially that of English and American Literature. Students also examine how that tradition is continually re-formed and reshaped as writers from previously excluded cultural traditions and once-marginalized groups are added to the canon. Students in the concentration develop the analytical skills and the critical language to describe, analyze, and evaluate literary texts.

Internships within the English department offer students the opportunity to gain experience in research and teaching, while internships in the private and public sectors present students with the opportunity to gain work experience that utilizes the analytical, interpretive, and writing skills that the concentration fosters.

## CONCENTRATION IN WRITING

The writing concentration develops the student's skills in a number of different forms: literary writing, technical and professional communication, print, and writing online. Students also have the opportunity to fulfill requirements for the concentration by taking writing courses offered by other divisions of the College (e.g., Writing for Radio and TV and a variety of Journalism courses).

Internships with business, media, and civic organizations offer students in the writing concentration the opportunity to gain work experience that utilizes the writing and analytical skills that the concentration develops.

## CONCENTRATION IN THEATRE

The concentration in theatre offers the student the opportunity to study theatre as the written and spoken work combined with movement in the art of performance.

The play is studied for its literary qualities, and as a blueprint for production. New, exciting approaches to interrogating the text and describing the complexity of its sign-system come from changes in the nature and function of literary criticism. While some courses include scene studies, others may be tied to on-campus productions.

Internships in the broad arena of theatre-related activities are possible and require significant dedication to skill development related to the specific focus of the individual internship.

## HONORS IN ENGLISH

Up to $10 \%$ of graduating seniors in English will be awarded honors in the major on the basis of demonstrated excellence and achievement. Departmental faculty will select recipients each spring from among seniors meeting the following criteria:
(a) a minimum of 60 credits earned at Marist College; a minimum of 27 credits earned in English at Marist College;
(b) a minimum cumulative G.P.A. of 3.25 overall;
(c) a minimum G.P.A. of 3.5 in English courses;
(d) distinguished achievement in a senior Capping Course project, which may take as its focus (1) research, (2) analysis, or (3) creative expression.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ENGLISH

## Concentration in Literature

Note: A minimum of 90 credits in Liberal Arts is required.

| 1.0 | Major Foundation Courses: | 12 cr |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ENG 270 Classics of Western Literature |  |
|  | ENG 150 Drama and Performance |  |
|  | ENG 180 Literary Study |  |
|  | ENG 185 Writing as a Discipline |  |
| 1.2 | Upper-Level Distribution (all courses at 300 level or higher) | 18 cr |
|  | (Must be chosen in consultation with academic advisor) |  |
|  | 2 chronologically contiguous period courses |  |
|  | 1 genre course |  |
|  | 1 single-author course |  |
|  | 1 theory course |  |
|  | 1 comparative, or ethnic, or national (non-Anglo-American) course |  |
| 1.3 | Elective Concentration (all courses at 300 level or higher) | 12 cr |
|  | (Must be chosen in consultation with academic advisor) |  |
|  | 3 courses with an identifiable connection |  |
|  | ENG 440 Senior Research Methods |  |
| 1.4 | Capping Course | 3 cr |
|  | ENG 477 |  |

## Total Credit Requirement for the Concentration in Literature

Notes: (a) A student may substitute a maximum of one 3-credit course in Independent Research for a required upper-level course.
(b) A student may apply a maximum of one literature-in-translation course toward an English major.

| 2.0 | Course Requirements in Related Fields: 2 courses in Foreign Language | 6 cr | 6 cr |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
| 3.0 | Core/Liberal Studies Requirements |  |  |
| 3.1 | FOUNDATION |  |  |
|  | Philosophy/Ethics | 6 cr |  |
|  | Writing | $3-6 \mathrm{cr}$ |  |
|  |  | $9-12 \mathrm{cr}$ |  |
| 3.2 | DISTRIBUTION** | 0 cr (fulfilled by major field req.) |  |
|  | Fine Arts |  |  |  |
|  | History | 6 cr |  |
|  | Literature | 0 cr (fulfilled by major field req.) |  |
|  | Mathematics | 6 cr |  |
|  | Natural Science | 6 cr |  |
|  | Philosophy/Religious Studies | 3 cr |  |
|  | Social Science | 6 cr |  |
|  |  |  | 27 cr |
| Total | Core/Liberal Studies Requirement |  | $36-39 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| 4.0 | Electives |  | $30-33 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| Total | Credit Requirement for Graduation |  | 120 cr |

5.0 Students are encouraged to pursue a minor in a different field to give structure and coherence to their programs.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ENGLISH

## Concentration in Writing

Note: A minimum of 90 credits in Liberal Arts is required.


## Total Credit Requirement for the Concentration in Writing

Notes: (a) A student may substitute a maximum of one 3-credit course in Independent Research for a required upper-level course.
(b) A student may apply a maximum of one literature-in-translation course toward an English major.
2.0 Course Requirements in Related Fields: 2 courses in Foreign Language 6 cr
3.1 FOUNDATION
Philosophy/Ethics ..... 6 cr
Writing ..... 3-6 cr
3.2 DISTRIBUTION**
Fine Arts 0 cr (fulfilled by major field req.)
History ..... 6 cr
Literature 0 cr (fulfilled by major field req.)
Mathematics ..... 6 cr
Natural Science ..... 6 cr
Philosophy/Religious Studies ..... 3 cr
Social Science ..... 6 cr
Total Core/Liberal Studies Requirement ..... $36-39 \mathrm{cr}$
4.0 Electives ..... $30-33 \mathrm{cr}$
Total Credit Requirement for Graduation ..... 120 cr
5.0 Students are encouraged to pursue a minor in a different field to give structure and coherence to their programs.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ENGLISH

## Concentration in Theatre

Note: A minimum of 90 credits in Liberal Arts is required.

| 1.0 Major Foundation Courses: | 12 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| ENG 270 Classics of Western Literature |  |
| ENG 150 Drama and Performance |  |
| ENG 180 Literary Study |  |
| ENG 185 Writing as a Discipline |  |

1.2 Course Requirements in Sophomore, Junior, and Senior year are:

Ten courses selected as follows:
Five Theatre Arts Courses: 15 cr
ENG 227 Acting I
ENG 241 Acting II
ENG 310 Playwriting Workshop
ENG 350 Play Directing
ENG 355 History of the Modern Theatre
ENG 451 Theatre Workshop
Appropriate Special-Topics Course
Five Dramatic Literature Courses: 15 cr
ENG 325 Shakespeare
AND
Four of the following:
ENG 320 English Drama I
ENG 321 English Drama II
ENG 340 American Drama I
ENG 341 American Drama II
ENG 363 Modern Drama
Appropriate Special-Topics Course
1.3 Capping Course $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

ENG 477


## REQUIREMENTS FOR A SECONDARY TEACHING CERTIFICATE FOR ENGLISH MAJORS

Those seeking certification in what NY State now calls Adolescence Education (Grades 7-12) are encouraged to pursue a concentration in Literature. For current requirements for this certification, a student should consult with his or her academic advisor or with the Chairperson of the English Department.

The English Department provides an advisor who works with Adolescence Education and serves as liaison with the Teacher Education Program at Marist.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN ENGLISH LITERATURE

Lower-level requirements:

| ENG 212 English Literature I | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| ENG 213 English Literature II | 3 cr |
| ENG 210 American Literature I | 3 cr |

## Total lower-level requirements

$$
9 \mathrm{cr}
$$

Upper-level requirements:
Four upper-level literature courses, distributed as follows:
One course from literary theory or literature through the 17th century,
chosen from the following: 3 cr
ENG 301 History of the English Language
ENG 308 Literary Critical Theory
ENG 320 English Drama I
ENG 324 Chaucer
ENG 325 Shakespeare
ENG 329 Seventeenth Century Literature
ENG 330 Medieval Literature
ENG 331 Renaissance Literature
ENG 360 Ancient Greek Literature
ENG 361 Ancient Roman and Early Christian Literature
ENG 371 The Hebrew Bible as Literary Classic OR
appropriate Special-Topics course
One course from literature of the 18th and 19th centuries, chosen from the following: ..... 3 cr
ENG 321 English Drama II (1660-present)
ENG 323 The Rise of the English Novel
ENG 334 The Romantics
ENG 335 Victorian Prose and Poetry
ENG 336 Eighteenth Century England and the Colonies
ENG 340 American Drama I
ENG 346 American Renaissance
ENG 347 American Realists and Naturalists OR
appropriate Special-Topics course
One course from literature of the 20th century, chosen from the following: ..... 3 crENG 321 English Drama II (1660-present)ENG 326 The Modern English NovelENG 328 Modern English and American Poetry
ENG 341 American Drama II
ENG 342 Contemporary English and American Poetry
ENG 345 Modern Irish Literature
ENG 348 American Modernism
ENG 370 The Jewish Literary Genius in the Modern Period
ENG 373 Literature of the Holocaust ORappropriate Special-Topics course
One additional course from any of the above courses, or appropriate ..... 3 crSpecial-Topics course.
Total Upper-Level Requirement ..... 12 cr
Total English Requirements for a Minor ..... 21 cr
Note. A student may apply a maximum of 1 literature-in-translation course toward a minor in English.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN THEATRE

1.0 Foundation Course ..... 3 crENG 150 Drama and Performance
2.0 Required Course ..... 3 cr
ENG 325 Shakespeare
Any two of the following sequences: ..... 12 cr
3.0 Acting Sequence
Two of the following
ENG 227 Acting IENG 241 Acting IIAppropriate Special-Topics course
4.0 Production Sequence
Two of the following
ENG 310 Workshop in Playwriting
ENG 355 History of Modern Theatre
ENG 451 Theatre Workshop
Appropriate Special-Topics course

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN WRITING

| 1.0 | Foundation Courses | 9 cr |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
|  | ENG 185 Writing as a Discipline |  |
|  | ENG 218 Grammar, Style, and Editing |  |
|  | ENG 230 Workshop in Editing and Revision |  |
| 2.0 | Upper-Level Writing Requirements |  |
| Three 300-level writing courses |  |  |
|  | (May include Independent Writing Project or Internship) | 9 cr |
|  |  |  |

Total Credit Requirement for a Minor in Writing

## RECOMMENDED PROGRAM SEQUENCE FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ENGLISH

## FRESHMAN YEAR

FALL

| Core/LS PHIL 101 Intro to Philosophy | 3 cr |
| :--- | ---: |
| ENG 116 OR 117 Coll Writing I or II | 3 cr |
| ENG 180 Literary Study | 3 cr |
| Core/LS | 3 cr |
| Core/LS | $\frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$ |

## SOPHOMORE YEAR

FALL
ENG 150 Drama and Performance 3 cr
Foreign Language 3 cr
Upper-Level English Course 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS
3 cr
15 cr

## JUNIOR YEAR

FALL
Upper-Level English Course 3 cr
Upper-Level English Course 3 cr
Elective
3 cr
Elective 3 cr
Elective 3 cr
15 cr

## SPRING

ENG 270 Classics of Western Lit 3 cr
ENG 117 Coll Writing II OR Elective 3 cr
ENG 185 Writing as a Discipline 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
15 cr

## SPRING

Foreign Language 3 cr
Upper-Level English Course 3 cr
Upper-Level English Course 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
$\begin{array}{r}15 \mathrm{cr} \\ \hline\end{array}$

## SPRING

Upper-Level English Course 3 cr
Upper-Level English Course 3 cr
Core/LS PHIL 300 Ethics 3 cr
Internship or Elective 3 cr
Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
15 cr

## FALL

Upper-Level English Course $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
Upper-Level English Course 3 cr
Internship or Elective 3 cr
Elective 3 cr
Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
15 cr

## SPRING

Upper-Level English Course ..... 3 cr
ENG 477 Capping ..... 3 cr
Elective ..... 3 cr
Elective ..... 3 cr
Elective ..... 3 cr

## ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

## RICHARD S. FELDMAN, Ph.D., Chairperson

## MISSION:

The Environmental Science program offers concentrations in biology, chemistry, and policy. In all three concentrations, the program stresses a multidisciplinary approach to understanding the complexity of environmental problems.

The biology and chemistry concentrations provide a strong theoretical and practical foundation in the natural sciences. Using physical, chemical, and biological techniques, students learn how to:

- detect existing and potential environmental problems,
- identify underlying causes, and
- advance scientifically valid solutions.

The policy concentration provides background important for the implementation of solutions to environmental problems. Students learn that science-based solutions are implemented in the complex arena of social, political, economic, and legal realities. They learn how to:

- develop and evaluate cost-effective policy alternatives,
- generate public and political support for practices that lower humanity's impact on the planet,
- enact legislation, and
- devise mechanisms that encourage or ensure compliance with environmentally sound practices.

All students in the program gain practical, job-related skills through internships in a professional work setting, completion of a facultysupervised research project, or a combination of the two for a total of six credits.

## GOALS:

Upon completion of their program, students will:

- have acquired the most common technical skills for practitioners in their field
- possess a body of knowledge upon which they can build over a lifetime of experience and learning
- have received practical job or laboratory research experience
- be prepared to work in environmental science laboratories; state, county, and local government agencies; consulting firms; and environ-mental-advocacy organizations
- be able to pursue graduate studies in the sciences, natural resources management, environmental planning, environmental law, and public policy.


## NOTE:

Please refer to http://www.marist.edu/science/environmental/ for current information about the program.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE, BIOLOGY EMPHASIS

Note: A minimum of 60 credits in Liberal Arts is required.1.0 Course Requirements in Environmental Science
ENSC 101 Intro to Environmental Issues ..... 3 cr
ENSC 310 Environmental Chemistry ..... 3 cr
ENSC 312 Environmental Chemistry Lab ..... 2 cr
ENSC 313 Environmental Microbiology ..... 3 cr
ENSC 404 Environmental Toxicology ..... 4 cr
ENSC 380 Principles of Environmental Assessment ..... 3 cr
ENSC 440 Research I AND ..... 3 cr
ENSC 441 Research II OR ..... 3 cr
ENSC 398 Internship AND ..... 3 cr
ENSC 399 Internship ..... 3 cr
ENSC 477 Environmental Science and Human Values ..... 3 cr
Requirement in Environmental Science27 cr
2.0 Course Requirements in Related Fields BIOL 110 General Biology I 3 cr
BIOL 111 General Biology II ..... 3 cr
BIOL 112 General Biology I Lab ..... 1 cr
BIOL 113 General Biology II Lab ..... 1 cr
BIOL 211 Plant Biology ..... 4 cr
BIOL 312 Microbiology ..... 4 cr
BIOL 330 Ecology ..... 3 cr
BIOL 350 Field and Lab Ecology ..... 3 cr
BIOL 420 Invertebrate Zoology OR BIOL 440 Vertebrate Physiology ..... 4 cr
CHEM 131 General Chemistry I \& Lab ..... 4 cr
CHEM 132 General Chemistry II \& Lab ..... 4 cr
CHEM 201 Intro to Organic Chemistry AND
CHEM 202 Intro to Organic Chemistry Lab OR
CHEM 211 Organic Chemistry I
CHEM 212 Organic Chemistry II AND
CHEM 213 Organic Chemistry Lab ..... $4-8 \mathrm{cr}$
MATH 130 Intro to Statistics I ..... 3 cr
MATH 131 Intro to Statistics II OR
MATH 115 Calculus with Management Applications ..... 3 cr
CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems ..... 3 cr
Four additional credits from
ENSC or BIOL at 300 level or above ..... 4 cr
Credit Requirement in Related Fields
$51-55 \mathrm{cr}$
Total Credit Requirement for a Major in Environmental Science-Biology ..... $78-82 \mathrm{cr}$
3.0 Core/Liberal Studies Requirements
3.1 FOUNDATION
Philosophy/Ethics ..... 6 cr
Writing ..... 3-6 cr
$9-12 \mathrm{cr}$
3.2 DISTRIBUTION*
Fine Arts 3 cr
History ..... 6 cr
Literature ..... 6 cr
Social Science ..... 6 cr
Philosophy/Religious Studies ..... 3 cr
Total Core/Liberal Studies Requirement ..... $33-36 \mathrm{cr}$
4.0 Electives ..... $0-9 \mathrm{cr}$
Total Credit Requirement for Graduation120 cr

[^4]
## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE, CHEMISTRY EMPHASIS

Note: A minimum of 60 credits in Liberal Arts is required.

| Course Requirements in Environmental Science |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| ENSC 101 Intro to Environmental Issues | 3 cr |
| ENSC 310 Environmental Chemistry | 3 cr |
| ENSC 312 Environmental Chemistry Lab | 2 cr |
| ENSC 380 Principles of Environmental Assessment | 3 cr |
| ENSC 404 Environmental Toxicology | 4 cr |
| ENSC 440 Research I AND |  |
| ENSC 441 Research II OR | 3 cr |
| ENSC 398 Internship AND | 3 cr |
| ENSC 399 Internship | 3 cr |Requirement in Environmental Science2.0 Course Requirements in Related Fields

BIOL 110 General Biology I ..... 3 cr
BIOL 111 General Biology II ..... 3 cr
BIOL 112 General Biology I Lab ..... 1 cr
BIOL 113 General Biology II Lab ..... 1 cr
BIOL 312 Microbiology ..... 4 cr
BIOL 330 Ecology ..... 3 cr
BIOL 350 Field and Laboratory Ecology ..... 3 cr
CHEM 131 General Chemistry I \& Lab ..... 4 cr
CHEM 132 General Chemistry II \& Lab ..... 4 cr
CHEM 211 Organic Chemistry I ..... 3 cr
CHEM 212 Organic Chemistry II ..... 3 cr
CHEM 213 Organic Chemistry Lab ..... 2 cr
CHEM 351 Quantitative Analysis ..... 4 cr
CHEM 420 Biochemistry I ..... 3 cr
MATH 130 Intro to Statistics I ..... 3 cr
MATH 241 Calculus I ..... 4 cr
MATH 242 Calculus II ..... 4 cr
CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems ..... 3 crCredit Requirement in Related Fields
Total Credit Requirement for a Major in Environmental Science-Chemistry
3.0 Core/Liberal Studies Requirements
3.1 FOUNDATION

| Philosophy/Ethics |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Writing | 6 cr |
| $3-6 \mathrm{cr}$ |  |

$9-12 \mathrm{cr}$
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Fine Arts } & 3 \mathrm{cr} \\ \text { History } & 6 \mathrm{cr}\end{array}$
Literature $\quad 6 \mathrm{cr}$
Social Science 6 cr
Philosophy/Religious Studies

3 cr

| Fine Arts | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| History | 6 cr |
| Literature | 6 cr |
| Social Science | 6 cr |
| Philosophy/Religious Studies | 3 cr |55 cr

24 cr

### 3.2 DISTRIBUTION*

*Students are encouraged to take intermediate foreign-language or culture courses which may be used as substitutes for the second course in certain areas. See Core/Liberal Studies Curriculum description of foreign-language option in catalog.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE, POLICY EMPHASIS

## Note: A minimum of 60 credits in Liberal Arts is required.

1.0 Course Requirements in Environmental Science
ENSC 101 Intro to Environmental Issues ..... 3 cr
ENSC 202 Political Process and Environment ..... 3 cr
ENSC 305 Environmental Economics ..... 3 cr
ENSC 380 Principles of Environmental Assessment ..... 3 cr
ENSC 420 Environmental Planning ..... 3 cr
ENSC 425 Environmental Law ..... 3 cr
ENSC 440 Research I AND
ENSC 441 Research II OR
ENSC 398 Internship AND ..... 3 cr
ENSC 399 Internship ..... 3 cr
ENSC 477 Environmental Issues and Human Values ..... 3 cr
Requirement in Environmental Science ..... 27 cr
2.0 Course Requirements in Related Fields
BIOL 110 General Biology I ..... 3 cr
BIOL 111 General Biology II ..... 3 cr
BIOL 112 General Biology I Lab ..... 1 cr
BIOL 113 General Biology II Lab ..... 1 cr
BIOL 330 Ecology ..... 3 cr
BIOL 350 Field and Laboratory Ecology ..... 3 cr
CHEM 101 Intro to Chemistry ..... 3 cr
CHEM 102 Intro to Chemistry Lab ..... 1 cr
CHEM 201 Intro to Organic Chemistry ..... 3 cr
CHEM 202 Intro to Organic Chemistry Lab ..... 1 cr
MATH 130 Intro to Statistics I ..... 3 cr
MATH 131 Intro to Statistics II OR
MATH 115 Calculus with Management Applications ..... 3 cr
CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems ..... 3 cr
ECON 102 Principles of Microeconomics ..... 3 cr
POSC 101 Intro to Politics ..... 3 cr
POSC 110 American National Government ..... 3 cr
POSC 240 Intro to Public Policy ..... 3 cr
AND 9 credits selected from the following courses: ..... 9 cr
ECON 101 Principles of Macroeconomics
ECON 421 Public Finance
ECON 442 International Economics
ENSC 230 Intro to Geographic Information Systems
ENSC 330 Advanced Geographic Information Systems
POSC 273 International Politics
POSC 353 Comparative Politics of Developing Areas
POSC 372 International Law and Organization
Credit Requirement in Related Fields52 cr

| 3.1 | FOUNDATION |  | $9-12 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Philosophy/Ethics | 6 cr |  |
|  | Writing | $3-6 \mathrm{cr}$ |  |
| 3.2 | DISTRIBUTION* |  |  |
|  | Fine Arts | 3 cr |  |
|  | History | 6 cr |  |
|  | Literature | 6 cr |  |
|  | Philosophy/Religious Studies | 3 cr |  |
|  |  |  | 18 cr |

Total Core/Liberal Studies Requirement ..... $27-30 \mathrm{cr}$
4.0 Electives ..... $11-14$ cr
Total Credit Requirement for Graduation ..... 120 cr
*Students are encouraged to take intermediate foreign-language or culture courses which may be used as substitutes for the second course in history and literature. See Core/Liberal Studies Curriculum description of foreign-language option in catalog.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

| Required Courses |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| BIOL 110 General Biology I | 3 cr |
| BIOL 111 General Biology II | 3 cr |
| BIOL 112 General Biology I Lab | 1 cr |
| BIOL 113 General Biology II Lab | 1 cr |
| BIOL 330 Ecology | 3 cr |
| BIOL 350 Field and Laboratory Ecology | 3 cr |
| CHEM 101 Intro to Chemistry | 3 cr |
| CHEM 201 Intro to Organic Chemistry | 3 cr |
| CHEM 202 Intro to Organic Chemistry Lab | 1 cr |
| ENSC 101 Intro to Environmental Issues | 3 cr |
| ENSC 380 Principles of Environmental Assessment | 3 cr |
| MATH 130 Intro to Statistics I | 3 cr |
|  |  |
| Elective Courses (choose 9 credits from the courses listed below) | 30 cr |
| BIOL 420 Invertebrate Zoology | 4 cr |
| ENSC 202 Political Process and Environment | 3 cr |
| ENSC 305 Environmental Economics | 3 cr |
| ENSC 310 Environmental Chemistry | 3 cr |
| ENSC 312 Environmental Chemistry Lab | 2 cr |
| ENSC 404 Environmental Toxicology | 4 cr |
| ENSC 425 Environmental Law | 3 cr |

## RECOMMENDED PROGRAM SEQUENCE FOR ENSC-BIOLOGY MAJOR*

## FRESHMAN YEAR

FALL
BIOL 110 Gen Bio I 3 cr
BIOL 112 Gen Bio Lab I 1 cr
ENSC 101 Intro Env Iss 3 cr
POSC 110 Am Nat Gov 3 cr
ENG 116 College Writing I 3 cr
Core/LS
3 cr 16 cr

## SOPHOMORE YEAR

FALL
BIOL 211 Plant Biology
CHEM 131 Gen Chem I
BIOL 330 Ecology
MATH 130 Intro Stat I
4 cr
4 cr
4 cr
3 cr

## JUNIOR YEAR

FALL
CHEM 201 Intro Org Chem 3 cr
CHEM 202 Intro Org Lab 1 cr
PHIL 101 Intro to Phil 3 cr
Core/LS, Foreign Language 3 cr
Elective (Major) 4 cr

14 cr

## SENIOR YEAR

## FALL

Core/LS 3 cr
Elective 3 cr
ENSC 441 Research II OR
ENSC 399 Internship 3 cr
Elective (Major) 3 cr
Elective (Major) $\quad 4 \mathrm{cr}$

## SPRING

BIOL 111 Gen Bio II 3 cr
BIOL 113 Gen Bio Lab II 1 cr
ENSC 202 Pol Process Env 3 cr
ENG 117 College Writing II 3 cr
CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems 3 cr
Core/LS, Foreign Language $\quad \frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{16 \mathrm{cr}}$

## SPRING

| ENSC 210 Geology | 3 cr |
| :--- | ---: |
| ENSC 320 Geology Lab | 1 cr |
| CHEM 132 Gen Chem II | 4 cr |
| ENSC 230 Intro to GIS | 3 cr |
| MATH 131 Statistics II OR |  |
| MATH 115 Calc Mgt Appl OR |  |
| MATH 241 Calculus I | $3-4 \mathrm{cr}$ |
|  | $14-15 \mathrm{cr}$ |

## SPRING

ENSC 380 Prin Env Assess 3 cr
PHIL 300 Ethics 3 cr
Core/LS, Foreign Language 3 cr
ENSC 440 Research I OR 3 cr
ENSC 398 Internship
Elective (Major)
$\frac{4 \mathrm{cr}}{16 \mathrm{cr}}$

## SPRING

Core/LS 3 cr
ENSC 477 Env Sci Human Values 3 cr
Elective 3 cr
Elective (Major) 4 cr
$\overline{13 \mathrm{cr}}$

## RECOMMENDED PROGRAM SEQUENCE FOR ENSC-POLICY MAJOR

## FRESHMAN YEAR

## FALL

BIOL 110 Gen Bio I 3 cr

BIOL 112 Gen Bio Lab I 1 cr
ENSC 101 Intro Env Iss 3 cr
POSC 110 Am Nat Govern
3 cr
Core/LS
3 cr
ENG 116 College Writing I 3 cr

## SPRING

BIOL 111 Gen Bio II 3 cr
BIOL 113 Gen Bio Lab II 1 cr
CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems 3 cr
Core/LS, Foreign Language 3 cr
ENSC 202 Pol Process Env 3 cr
ENG 117 College Writing II 3 cr

## FALL

CHEM 101 Intro to Chem 3 cr
ECON 102 Microeconomics 3 cr
MATH 130 Intro Stat I 3 cr
BIOL 330 Ecology 4 cr
CHEM 102 Intro to Chem Lab 1 cr

$$
\overline{14 \mathrm{cr}}
$$

## JUNIOR YEAR

## FALL

ENSC 420 Env Planning 3 cr
Elective (Major)
3 cr
ENSC 305 Env Econ 3 cr
PHIL 101 Intro Phil 3 cr
Core/LS, Foreign Language 3 cr

## SENIOR YEAR

## FALL

ENSC 399 Internship OR
ENSC 441 Research II
3 cr
Elective (Major) 3 cr
Elective
3 cr
Elective
3 cr
Core/LS, Foreign Language

## SPRING

MATH 131 Intro Stat II OR
MATH 115 Calc Man Appl 3 cr
POSC 240 Intro Publ Pol 3 cr
Core/LS, Foreign Language 3 cr
ENSC 230 Intro to GIS 3 cr
Elective (Major) $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## SPRING

Core/LS, Foreign Language 3 cr
PHIL 300 Ethics 3 cr
ENSC 425 Envir Law 3 cr
ENSC 380 Prin Env Assess 3 cr
ENSC 440 Research I OR ENSC 398 Internship $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## SPRING

Elective (Major) 3 cr
ENSC 477 Env Sci Human Values 3 cr
Elective (Major) 3 cr
Elective 3 cr
Elective 3 cr

15 cr

## RECOMMENDED PROGRAM SEQUENCE FOR ENSC-CHEMISTRY MAJOR*

## FRESHMAN YEAR

FALL
BIOL 110 Gen Bio I
3 cr
BIOL 112 Gen Bio Lab I
CHEM 131 Gen Chem I
1 cr
ENSC 101 Intro Env Iss
CSIS 103 Into to Computer Systems

## SOPHOMORE YEAR <br> FALL

BIOL 312 Microbiology
4 cr
CHEM 211 Org Chem I
3 cr
Core/LS
3 cr
MATH 241 Calculus I
4 cr
Core/LS Writing

## JUNIOR YEAR

## FALL

BIOL 350 Field/Lab Ecol
3 cr
ENSC 310 Env Chem
3 cr
MATH 130 Statistics I 3 cr
CHEM 351 Quant Analysis 4 cr Core/LS

3 cr

## SPRING

BIOL 111 Gen Bio II 3 cr
BIOL 113 Gen Bio Lab II 1 cr
CHEM 132 Gen Chem II 4 cr
Core/LS Writing 3 cr
Phil 101 Intro to Phil 3 cr
14 cr

## SPRING

BIOL 330 Ecology 3 cr
CHEM 212 Org Chem II 3 cr
CHEM 213 Org Chem Lab II 2 cr
MATH 242 Calculus II 4 cr
Core/LS $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## SPRING

ENSC 380 Prin Env Assmt 3 cr
Core/LS Ethics 3 cr
Core/LS 6 cr
ENSC 312 Env Chem Lab 2 cr

| SENIOR YEAR FALI |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | SPRING |  |  |
| ENSC 440 Research I OR |  | ENSC 404 Env Toxicol | 4 cr |
| ENSC 398 Internship | 3 cr | ENSC 441 Research II OR |  |
| CHEM 420 Biochemistry | 3 cr | ENSC 399 Internship | 3 cr |
| Core/LS | 3 cr | ENSC 477 Env Sci Human Values | 3 cr |
| Electives | 6 cr | Core/LS | 3 cr |
|  |  | Elective | 2 cr |
|  | 15 cr |  | 15 cr |

*For those students deficient in the sciences it may be desirable, in the Fall semester of the Freshman year, to register only for BlOL 110 and BIOL 112 OR CHEM 131, and to adjust subsequent semesters accordingly.

## FASHION DESIGN AND MERCHANDISING

## HEATHER A. OSGOOD, M.A., Program Director

## MISSION:

The Fashion Program builds on the College's strong liberal arts tradition with a curriculum designed to keep pace with the changing needs of the fashion industry. Students develop creative, technical, and business skills that position them for successful employment in design, manufacturing, retailing, or sales management. The Program emphasizes the importance of internships, technological innovation within the industry, and the globalization of the fashion business. Internships are an integral part of the learning experience in the Fashion Program, as is the increasing use of technology, including computer-aided design.

The Fashion Program features a comprehensive curriculum leading to the Baccalaureate Degree of Professional Studies (BPS). Students may choose from two majors within the Program. The Fashion Design major trains students to create apparel for various markets considering creative, technical, and costing factors. Students develop skills in design, textiles, draping and flat pattern making, garment construction, and computer-aided design. In their senior year, they design and execute an apparel collection under the guidance of a professional designer to be shown at the school's annual Silver Needle Fashion Show. The Fashion Merchandising major concentrates on the planning, procurement, and marketing aspects of the fashion business. Students learn to research target markets, analyze business results and develop strategies that effectively meet the needs of consumers.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES IN FASHION DESIGN

## Portfolio Requirement: Students wishing to enter the Fashion Design major must submit a portfolio of original work.

Note: A minimum of 30 credits in Liberal Arts is required.

| 1.0 |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Course Requirements in Fashion Design | 3 cr |
| FASH 100 Intro to Fashion Industry | 3 cr |
| FASH 140 Fashion Color and Drawing | 3 cr |
| FASH 200 Textiles | 3 cr |
| FASH 210 Basic Sewing Techniques | 3 cr |
| FASH 220 Draping | 3 cr |
| FASH 230 Pattern Making | 3 cr |
| FASH 240 Fashion Rendering and Design | 3 cr |
| FASH 300 Product Development | 3 cr |
| FASH 310 Garment Construction | 3 cr |
| FASH 320 Advanced Draping | 3 cr |
| FASH 345 Design Workshop | 3 cr |
| FASH 330 Advanced Pattern Making (CAD) | 1 cr |
| FASH 400 Fashion Employment Seminar | 1 cr |
| FASH 410 Portfolio Development | 3 cr |
| FASH 420 Design Collections I | 3 cr |
| FASH 430 Design Collections II |  |

Credit Requirement in Fashion Design
2.0 Course Requirements in Related Fields

ART 101 Fundamentals of Art \& Design 3 cr


## JUNIOR YEAR

## FALL

| FASH 310 Garment Construction | 3 cr |
| :--- | ---: |
| FASH 345 Design Workshop | 3 cr |
| Core/LS | 6 cr |
| Elective (CAD) | $\frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$ |

## SENIOR YEAR

## FALL

FASH 400 Employment Seminar $\quad 1 \mathrm{cr}$

FASH 410 Portfolio Development $\quad 1 \mathrm{cr}$
FASH 420 Senior Collections I 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Electives (Internship) $\quad 7 \mathrm{cr}$

$$
15 \mathrm{cr}
$$

## SPRING

## SPRING

FASH 430 Senior Collections II 3 cr
Core/LS 6 cr
FASH 300 Product Development 3 cr
Advanced Pattern Making (CAD) 3 cr
Core/LS 6 cr
Electives

$$
3 \mathrm{cr}
$$

Electives ..... 6 cr

All Fashion Majors (B.P.S.) have the opportunity for involvement in:

1. The Marist Year Abroad Program, generally in the spring semester of the Junior year, and
2. Internships in the Junior and Senior years.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES IN FASHION MERCHANDISING

| Course Requirements in Fashion Merchandising |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| FASH 100 Intro to the Fashion Industry | 3 cr |
| FASH 120 Principles of Apparel Design | 3 cr |
| FASH 200 Textiles | 3 cr |
| FASH 255 Fundamentals of Buying | 3 cr |
| FASH 265 Principles of Retailing | 3 cr |
| FASH 300 Product Development | 3 cr |
| FASH 365 Merchandise Planning and Control | 3 cr |
| FASH 400 Fashion Employment Seminar | 1 cr |
| FASH 455 International Retailing | 3 cr |
| FASH 477 Merchandising Capping | 3 cr |

Credit Requirement in Fashion Merchandising
2.0 Course Requirements in Related Fields
BUS 100 Intro to Business and Management ..... 3 cr
BUS 302 Organizational Behavior ..... 3 cr
BUS 340 Marketing Management ..... 3 cr
BUS 382 Legal Foundations of Business ..... 3 cr
BUS 300/400 Business Choice ..... 3 cr
ACCT 203 Financial Accounting ..... 3 cr
ECON 150 Economics of Social Issues ..... 3 cr
COM 101 Public Presentations ..... 3 cr
COM 110 Principles of Advertising ..... 3 cr
ART 281 History of Costume ..... 3 cr
CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems ..... 3 cr
Credit Requirement in Related Fields
33 cr
Total Credit Requirement for a Major in Merchandising
61 cr
3.0 Core/Liberal Studies Requirements
3.1 FOUNDATION
Philosophy/Ethics ..... 6 cr
Writing ..... $3-6 \mathrm{cr}$
3.2 DISTRIBUTION*

Natural Science 6 cr
Social Science 6 cr
History 6 cr
Literature 6 cr
Mathematics 6 cr
Fine Arts $\quad 0 \mathrm{cr}$ (fulfilled by related field req.)
Philosophy/Religious Studies
3 cr

| Total Core/Liberal Studies Requirement | $42-45 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| 4.0 | Electives |

Total Credit Requirement for Graduation
120 cr
*Students are encouraged to take intermediate foreign-language or culture courses which may be used as substitutes for the second course in certain areas. See Core/Liberal Studies Curriculum description of foreign-language option in catalog.

## RECOMMENDED PROGRAM SEQUENCE FOR FASHION MERCHANDISING

## FRESHMAN YEAR

## FALL

| FASH 100 Intro to Fashion Industry | 3 cr |
| :--- | ---: |
| CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems | 3 cr |
| Core/LS College Writing | 3 cr |
| Core/PHIL 101 | 3 cr |
| Electives | $\frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$ |

SOPHOMORE YEAR
FALL
FASH 265 Principles of Retailing 3 cr
COM 101 Public Presentations
3 cr
ECON 150 Econ of Social Issues Core/LS

3 cr
6 cr
15 cr

## JUNIOR YEAR

FALL
$\begin{array}{lr}\text { FASH 300 Product Development } & 3 \mathrm{cr} \\ \text { BUS } 302 \text { Organizational Behavior } & 3 \mathrm{cr} \\ \text { BUS } 340 \text { Marketing Management } & 3 \mathrm{cr} \\ \text { Core/LS } & \underline{6 \mathrm{cr}} \\ & 15 \mathrm{cr}\end{array}$

## SENIOR YEAR

FALL

| FASH 455 International Retailing | 3 cr |
| :--- | ---: |
| BUS 300/400 Business Choice | 3 cr |
| Core/LS | 6 cr |
| Elective | $\frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$ |

## SPRING

| FASH 120 Principles of Apparel Design | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| BUS 100 Intro. to Business \& Mgmt. | 3 cr |
| Core/LS | 6 cr |
| Electives | 3 cr |
|  | $\overline{15 \mathrm{cr}}$ |

FASH 120 Principles of Apparel Design 3 cr
BUS 100 Intro. to Business \& Mgmt. 3 cr
Core/LS 6 cr
Electives 3 cr

15 cr

## SPRING

FASH 200 Textiles 3 cr
FASH 255 Fundamentals of Buying 3 cr
COM 110 Prin Advertising 3 cr
ACCT 203 Financial Accounting 3 cr
Elective (Fashion Show Production) $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## SPRING

| FASH 365 Merch. Planning \& Control | 3 cr |
| :--- | ---: |
| BUS 382 Legal Found. of Business | 3 cr |
| ART 281 History of Costume | 3 cr |
| Core/LS | $\underline{6 \mathrm{cr}}$ |
|  | 15 cr |

## SPRING

| FASH 400 Employment Seminar | 1 cr |
| :--- | ---: |
| FASH 477 Merch Capping | 3 cr |
| Core/LS | 6 cr |
| Elective | $\underline{5 \mathrm{cr}}$ |
|  | 15 cr |

FASH 400 Employment Seminar 1 cr
FASH 477 Merch Capping 3 cr
Core/LS 6 cr
Elective $\quad \frac{5 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$

All Fashion Majors (B.P.S.) have the opportunity for involvement in:

1. The Marist Year Abroad Program, generally in the spring semester of the Junior year, and
2. Internships in the Junior and Senior years.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN FASHION MERCHANDISING

## Prerequisite: Permission of the Fashion Director

Required Courses:
FASH 100 Introduction to the Fashion Industry
FASH 265 Principles of Retailing
FASH 300 Product Development
COM 110 Principles of Advertising
FASH 295 Fashion Show Production
Select One:
BUS 340 Marketing Management
FASH 455 International Retailing
Select One:
FASH 120 Principles of Apparel Design
FASH 200 Textiles
Select
One:
Select One:

FASH 255 Fundamentals of Buying
FASH 365 Merchandising Planning and Control
Total Credit Requirement for a Minor in Fashion Merchandising

## FRENCH

## IRMA BLANCO CASEY, M.S., Chairperson

## MISSION:

Communication through language is at the core of human experience and remains one of the strongest components of the world's diverse cultural identities. In the age of globalization and of the generalization of English as a functional world language, it is essential that Americans retain the ability to see the world through more than a single cognitive prism. The study of French is particularly suited for work in the humanitarian and non-profit sectors, the diplomatic field, the fields of fashion design, art history and international business, the teaching profession, and to meet the requirements of various programs of graduate study.

The French Program affords the committed student the following special academic options:
(1) An interdisciplinary track for double majors designed to customize linguistic study and content focus to the student's second field of study, for maximum professional marketability.
(2) The Marist Abroad Program, featuring a stay with a French family and a distinctive. three-credit practicum build around community service involvement.
(2) Secondary school teacher certification.

Students may apply two language courses at the intermediate level or above as well as a civilization/culture course and two foreign-language literature courses toward fulfilling the distributive Core/LS requirements. This arrangement facilitates a double major or minor in French. Substitution forms must be requested from the Registrar's Office.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS IN FRENCH

Note: A minimum of 90 credits in Liberal Arts is required.
1.0 Course Requirements for all French Majors

FREN 201 Workshop in Writing* 3 cr
FREN 202 Workshop in Oral Expression* 3 cr
FREN 250 French Culture and Thought 3 cr
FREN 251 Contemporary France 3 cr
FREN 325 Language and Technology Practicum 3 cr

$$
15 \mathrm{cr}
$$

2.0 Approved courses in tracks

Single Major track
FREN 311 French Grammar and Composition 3 cr
FREN 305 Studies in French Film and Literature 3 cr
FREN 315 French Lit. of Africa and the Caribbean ..... 3 cr
FREN 340 Interdisciplinary Unit ..... 3 cr
FREN 440 French for Current Affairs OR
FREN 394 Internship in French ** ..... 3 cr
One upper-level course in French Literature ..... 3 cr
FREN 477 Capping ..... 3 cr
Double Major Track
FREN 305 Studies in French Film and Literature ..... 3 cr
FREN 315 French Lit. of Africa and the Caribbean ..... 3 cr
FREN 340 Interdisciplinary Unit ..... 3 cr
FREN 440 French for Current Affairs OR FREN 394 Internship in French ** ..... 3 cr
FREN 477 Capping ..... 3 cr
3.0 Core/Liberal Studies Requirements
3.1 FOUNDATION
y/Ethics ..... 6 cr
Writing ..... 3-6 cr
$9-12 \mathrm{cr}$
3.2 DISTRIBUTION*
Natural Science ..... 3-6 cr
Social Science ..... 6 cr
History ..... 3 crLiteratureMathematics
$0-3 \mathrm{cr}$ (fulfilled by major field req.)3-6 cr
Fine Arts ..... 3 cr
Philosophy/Religious Studies ..... 3 cr
$21-30 \mathrm{cr}$

| Natural Science | $3-6 \mathrm{cr}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Social Science | 6 cr |  |
| History | 3 cr |  |
| Literature | $0-3 \mathrm{cr}$ (fulfilled by major field req.) |  |
| Mathematics | $3-6 \mathrm{cr}$ |  |
| Fine Arts | 3 cr |  |
| Philosophy/Religious Studies | 3 cr |  |
| Total Core/Liberal Studies Requirement | $21-30 \mathrm{cr}$ |  |
| 4.0 |  | $30-42 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| Electives | $39-42 \mathrm{cr}$ |  |
| Total Credit Requirement for Graduation |  | 120 cr |

* Exceptionally, Freshmen entering with a high language proficiency and the intention to pursue a double or single Major in French will be allowed, after passing the department's Placement test, to replace FREN 201 and FREN 202 with upper-level internships and approved courses abroad. This option requires a program of study abroad.
** Replacing FREN 440 with FREN 394 requires prior departmental approval for qualifying students.


## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN FRENCH LANGUAGE STUDIES

FREN 201 Workshop in Writing ..... 3 cr
FREN 202 Workshop in Oral Expression ..... 3 cr
FREN 250 French Culture and Thought ..... 3 cr
FREN 251 Contemporary France ..... 3 cr
FREN 305 Studies in French Film and Literature OR FREN 315 French Lit. of Africa and the Caribbean ..... 3 cr
FREN 325 Language and Technology Practicum OR FREN 311 French Grammar \& Composition ..... 3 cr

## GLOBAL STUDIES MINOR

## SHAWN SHIEH, Ph.D., Coordinator

Global Studies is a multidisciplinary program intended to prepare students to live and work in, and make sense of, an increasingly interdependent and multicultural world. Students with an interest in international studies, as well as in careers in business, communications, education, environmental science, history, and politics, are encouraged to consider the minor as a supplement to their major. Courses in the minor focus on the critical study of cultures and systems outside of the United States, as well as on the political, economic, social, and cultural interrelationships within the contemporary global system.

Students must take Introduction to Global Issues, either Elective Option (1) or Elective Option (2), and the Global Studies Seminar. Elective Option (1) is for those who have fulfilled the Foreign Language requirement of one year of successful college-level study of a foreign language. Elective Option (2) is for those who have not fulfilled the Foreign Language requirement. In addition, all students must have completed an approved "international experience" (see description below).

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN GLOBAL STUDIES

A. Required Courses

GBST/POSC/CSCU 103L Introduction to Global Issues 3 cr
GBST 301L 1 cr
B. Elective Courses

Elective Option (1): Five qualifying electives chosen from at least three different disciplines (e.g. Business, Communications, Political Science OR
Elective Option (2): Two Foreign Language courses, and three qualifying electives chosen from at least two other disciplines

## Total Credits

Other Requirements:
Approved "international experience": The Marist Abroad experience is strongly recommended, but not required. In the component of the minor, students must take part in an experiential project which is international in scope, and approved by the Program Coordinator in consultation with Steering Committee members. Participation in the experience must be certified by appropriate documentation.

## Regular Offerings Acceptable for the Global Studies Minor

## Business

BUS 202 Global Business and Society
BUS 430 International Trade Management (prerequisite BUS 100 or 202)
BUS 442 International Marketing (prerequisite BUS 340)

## Communications

COM 325 Intercultural Communications
COM 400 Gender, Culture and Communication
COM 488 Comparative Communication Systems

## Economics

ECON 442 International Economics (prerequisite ECON 101 and 102)

## Environmental Science

ENSC 101 Introduction to Environmental Issues (only special sections dual-listed with GBST)

## Foreign Language and Culture

All foreign language, culture, and civilization courses, including foreign literature in translation courses.

## History

HIST 222 The Rise and Fall of Modern Europe
HIST 251 Women in Asia
HIST 269 Asia II

## Political Science

POSC 213 Politics of Human Rights
POSC 243 Contemporary Ideologies
POSC 251 Comparative Politics of Western Europe
POSC 252 Comparative Politics of Russia/Eastern Europe
POSC 255 Political Economy: The Rise and Fall of the Asia-Pacific
POSC 271 Nationalism and Communism in China and Taiwan
POSC 273 International Politics
POSC 280 International Communications and Negotiations
POSC 353 Comparative Politics of Developing Areas
POSC 355 Comparative Politics of the Middle East
POSC 372 International Law and Organizations
Philosophy and Religion
REST 209 World Religions
REST 225 Global Liberation Theology
Other courses to be approved in advance by the Global Studies Steering Committee.

## HISTORY

## ROBYN L. ROSEN, Ph.D., Chairperson

## MISSION:

The History Department sees its mission as one of enabling students to make sense of the world that they are inheriting. In order to do this, they must be grounded in their own historical experience, which should be placed within an emerging international context. In addition, our students should recognize the ongoing tensions over the nature of identity: ethnic, racial, national, and global. To this end, we hope to develop ways to analyze issues that confront them as citizens of communities, nations, and the world. Our students should expect to confront issues of social responsibility, human rights and dignity, and their role in supporting and encouraging social justice.

The History Major systematically exposes students to three principal culture areas: the United States, Europe, and the non-Western world. Within that framework, students have ample opportunity to pursue, in consultation with their advisors, specialized interests as career, life, or further educational goals may require. While we do not require study of a modern foreign language, we strongly recommend that path.

A study of history provides students with a wide variety of skills both for living and for work. A comprehension of the past and the dynamics of change illuminates the present and enables students not only to exercise responsible citizenship, but to enjoy autonomy in an increasingly complex world. Too, the study and understanding of history, as with other of the liberal arts, instills or enhances a capacity for analysis and synthesis; and these transferable skills have applicability to a wide range of careers. History opens the door to graduate studies or professional schools, for example, law school or secondary education. The history curriculum also makes a particular effort to advance a central mission of Marist College, to enhance our students' awareness of enduring value-related issues.

The discipline also offers a concentration in public history, a new profession. Government, law firms, and multinational corporations now employ historians in order to base their planning on an accurate understanding of the past. We expect this movement to provide many entrylevel positions for properly educated history majors. Students interested in such a concentration should discuss their objectives with their advisors.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS IN HISTORY

Note: A minimum of 90 credits in Liberal Arts is required.

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { 1.0 Course Requirements in History } & 3 \mathrm{cr} \\
\text { HIST } 101 \text { Themes in Modern History } & 3 \mathrm{cr}
\end{array}
$$

| HIST 227 American History since 1877 | 3 cr |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Two courses from: <br> HIST 248 Medieval Period <br> HIST 249 Early Modern Europe <br> HIST 252 The Rise and Fall of Modern Europe, 1815-1945 | 6 cr |  |
| Three courses from: <br> HIST 267 Women In Asia <br> HIST 268 Traditional Asia <br> HIST 269 Modern Asia <br> HIST 270 Traditional China <br> HIST 271 Modern China <br> HIST 273 History of Latin America: To 1830 <br> HIST 274 History of Latin America: Since 1830 <br> HIST 280 Africa since 1800 <br> HIST 375 History of Race Relations In Latin America | 9 cr |  |
| HIST 305 Research Methods <br> HIST 477 Capping Course <br> CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \mathrm{cr} \\ & 3 \mathrm{cr} \\ & 3 \mathrm{cr} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| History Electives ( 9 credits must be taken at the 300 level) | 12 cr |  |
| Credit Requirement in History |  | 45 cr |
| 3.0 Core/Liberal Studies Requirements |  |  |
| 3.1 FOUNDATION Philosophy/Ethics Writing | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \mathrm{cr} \\ 3-6 \mathrm{cr} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 9-12 cr |
| 3.2 DISTRIBUTION* <br> Fine Arts <br> Literature <br> Mathematics <br> Natural Science <br> Philosophy/Religious Studies Social Science | 3 cr <br> 6 cr <br> 6 cr <br> 6 cr <br> 3 cr <br> 6 cr | 30 cr |
| Total Core/Liberal Studies Requirement |  | 27-30 cr |
| 4.0 Electives |  | $33-36 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| Total Credit Requirement for Graduation |  | 120 cr |

*Students are encouraged to take intermediate foreign-language or culture courses which may be used as substitutes for the second course in certain areas. See Core/Liberal Studies Curriculum description of foreign-language option in catalog.

## Recommended Courses

The following recommendations are made with respect to the History major's vocational goals. Choices should be made in consultation with a faculty advisor.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS IN HISTORY/ SECONDARY EDUCATION

Note: A minimum of 90 credits in Liberal Arts is required.
1.0 Course Requirements in History

HIST 101 Themes in Modern History 3 cr
HIST 226 American History to $1877 \quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
HIST 227 American History since $1877 \quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
Two courses from: ..... 6 crHIST 248 Medieval PeriodHIST 249 Early Modern Europe
HIST 252 The Rise and Fall of Modern Europe, 1815-1945
Three courses from: ..... 9 cr
HIST 267 Women In Asia
HIST 268 Traditional AsiaHIST 269 Modern AsiaHIST 270 Traditional China
HIST 271 Modern China
HIST 273 History of Latin America: To 1830
HIST 274 History of Latin America: Since 1830
HIST 280 Africa since 1800
HIST 375 History of Race Relations In Latin America
HIST 305 Research Methods ..... 3 cr
HIST 477 Capping Course ..... 3 cr
History Electives ..... 9 cr
( 6 credits must be taken at the 300 level)
Credit Requirement in History ..... 39 cr
Credit Requirement in Related Fields ..... 6 crECON 101 Prin Macroeconomics
POSC 110 American National Government
RECOMMENDED PROGRAM SEQUENCE FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS IN HISTORY
FRESHMAN YEAR

## FALL

Core/LS PHIL 101 OR CSIS courses 3 cr
Core/LS Writing
HIST 101 Themes in Modern History
Core/LS Soc/Behav Science 3 cr
Core/LS Math OR Language $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$ $\overline{15 \mathrm{cr}}$

## SOPHOMORE YEAR

## FALL

HIST $252 \quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
HIST 226 American History to $1877 \quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
Core/LS Science 3 cr
Literature 3 cr
Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$ 15 cr

## JUNIOR YEAR

FALL
HIST Latin America/Asia/Africa 3 cr
HIST Elective ( 300 level) 3 cr
Core/LS Fine Arts 3 cr
Elective 3 cr
HIST 305 Research Methods 3 cr 15 cr

## SPRING

CSIS courses OR Core/LS PHIL 1013 cr
HIST 248 OR HIST 2493 cr
Core/LS Writing OR Elective 3 cr
Core/LS Soc/Behav Science 3 cr
Core/LS Math OR Language $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

$$
\overline{15 \mathrm{cr}}
$$

## SPRING

HIST Latin America/Asia/Africa 3 cr
HIST 227 American History since 18773 cr
Core/LS Science 3 cr
Literature 3 cr
Core/LS Eco/Bus $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$ $\stackrel{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15}$

## SPRING

Core/LS Ethics 3 cr
Core/LS Philosophy/Religious Studies 3 cr
Elective 3 cr
HIST Elective 3 cr
Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
$\frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$

## SENIOR YEAR

## FALL

## SPRING

| Elective | 3 cr | HIST 477 Capping Course | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| HIST Latin America/Asia | 3 cr | HIST Elective (300 level) | 3 cr |
| HIST Elective (300 level) | 3 cr | Elective | 3 cr |
| Elective | 3 cr | Elective | 3 cr |
| Elective | $\underline{3 \mathrm{cr}}$ | Elective | $\frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$ |

Career Areas: History majors who are interested in the career areas below are encouraged to take courses in the subject areas specified. Students should consult with their advisor on specific choices.

| TEACHING-SECONDARY LEVEL |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Students interested in this career |  |
| should consult with the education faculty. |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| COMMUNICATION | 12 cr |
| English and Communication | 6 cr |
| Social Science | 6 cr |
| Behavioral Science | 6 cr |
| Business, Fine Arts, Computer Science |  |
|  |  |
|  | 12 cr |
| FOREIGN SERVICE | 6 cr |
| Language | 6 cr |
| Political Science | 12 cr |
| Fine Arts |  |
| Economics | 6 cr |
|  | 6 cr |
| GOVERNMENT AND COMMUNITY SERVICE |  |
| English Expression | 6 cr |
| Business-Economics | 6 cr |
| Behavioral Science | 6 cr |

## HISTORICAL PRESERVATION

Art History, Fine Arts 6 cr

Archaeology, Sociology, Anthropology 9 cr
Political Science, Economics 9 cr
Business, Writing 6 cr
MANAGEMENT
Business $\quad 12 \mathrm{cr}$

Writing 6 cr
Math-Computer Science 6 cr
Social Science, Behavioral Science 6 cr
Language 6 cr

## GRADUATE SCHOOL

| Language, Computer Science | $6-12 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Social Science | $6-12 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| Philosophy | 6 cr |
| Writing | 6 cr |

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN HISTORY

HIST 101 Themes in Modern History 3 cr
HIST 248, HIST 249 or HIST 2523 cr
HIST 226 American History to 18773 cr
HIST 227 American History since 18773 cr
Two of the following:
HIST 267, HIST 268, HIST 269, HIST 270, HIST 271, HIST 273, HIST 2746 cr
Any other HIST course $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
Total Credit Requirement for a Minor in History $\quad 21 \mathrm{cr}$

## INFORMATION SYSTEMS

JAN HARRINGTON, Ph.D., Chairperson
This major is designed to provide students with a broad background in the rapidly changing discipline of Information Systems that serves as a bridge between Computer Science and Business. The program's courses offer a balance of technical and business skills that are pertinent to the development, implementation, and maintenance of information systems in a variety of organizational settings.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Note: A minimum of 60 credits in Liberal Arts required.
1.0 Course Requirements in IS and CMSC
CMSC 120 Computer Science I
CMSC 121 Computer Science II7 cr27 crIS 110 Computing Studies SeminarIS 130 Computing Studies Concepts
IS 236 Problem Solving and Programming in Business
IS 321 The Architecture of Hardware and Software
IS 404 Systems Analysis Methods
IS 406 Data Communications
IS 407 Laboratory for Data Communications
IS 408 Data Management I
IS 409 Laboratory for Data Management
IS 461 Systems Design Methods
IS 492 Information Systems Project
IS Upper-Level Elective (Excludes Internship) ..... 3 cr
IS 477 IS Policy (Capping Course) ..... 3 cr
Credit Requirement in IS and CSM
40 cr
2.0 Course Requirements in Related Fields
MATH 115 Calculus with Management ApplicationsMATH 130 Intro Statistics IMATH 230 Operational ModelsMATH 250 Discrete Mathematics I6 crECON 101 Principles of MacroeconomicsECON 102 Principles of Microeconomics
6 crBUS 100 Intro to Business and Management
BUS 340 Marketing Management6 cr
ACCT 203 Financial Accounting
ACCT 204 Managerial Accounting
Credit Requirement in Related Fields$\begin{array}{r}30 \mathrm{cr} \\ \hline\end{array}$
Total Credit Requirement for a Major in Information Systems ..... 70 cr
3.0 Core/Liberal Studies Requirements
3.1 FOUNDATION COURSES
Philosophy/Ethics ..... 6 cr
Writing 3-6 cr
$9-12 \mathrm{cr}$
Fine Arts ..... 3 cr
History ..... 6 cr


## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN INFORMATION SYSTEMS

The minor in Information Systems requires students to complete all of the eight courses shown below. Due to the course prerequisites and other interdependencies, students are recommended to commence the minor not later than the Fall semester of their Sophomore year in order to complete the sequence in the Spring semester of their Senior year.

| CMSC 120 Computer Science I | 4 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| MATH 250 Discrete Mathematics I | 3 cr |
| IS 110 Computing Science Seminar I | 1 cr |
| IS 130 Computing Studies Concepts | 3 cr |
| IS 236 Problem Solving and Programming in Business | 3 cr |
| IS 404 Systems Analysis Methods | 3 cr |
| IS 408 Data Management | 3 cr |
| BUS 100 Introduction to Business and Management | 3 cr |

## Total Credit Requirement for a Minor in IS

The students earning a minor are encouraged to take IS 407 Laboratory for Data Communication and IS 409 Laboratory for Data Management if possible.

## RECOMMENDED PROGRAM SEQUENCE FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN INFORMATION SYSTEMS

## FRESHMAN YEAR <br> FALL

CMSC 120 Computer Science I 4 cr
IS 110 Comp Stud Seminar 1 cr
MATH 130 Intro Statistics I 3 cr
PHIL 101 Intro Philosophy 3 cr
Core/LS Writing $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
14 cr

## SOPHOMORE YEAR

FALL

| IS 236 Prob Solv Prog | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| BUS 100 Intro to Business \& Management | 3 cr |
| ECON 101 Prin Macroeconomics | 3 cr |
| ACCT 203 Financial Account | 3 cr |
| MATH 115 Calc w/Mgt App | $\frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$ |

## SPRING

CMSC 121 Computer Science II 3 cr
IS 130 IS Concepts 3 cr
MATH 250 Discrete Math I 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS Writing $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## SPRING

IS 321 Arch Hard and Software 3 cr
MATH 230 Operational Models 3 cr
ECON 102 Prin Microeconomics 3 cr
ACCT 204 Managerial Account 3 cr
Core/LS Elective $\quad \frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$

## FALL

IS 404 Syst Analysis Meth 3 cr
IS 408 Data Management I 3 cr
IS 409 Laboratory for Data Management 1 cr
Core/LS Elective 3 cr
Core/LS Elective 3 cr
Core/LS Elective $\quad \underline{2 \mathrm{cr}}$ 15 cr

## SENIOR YEAR <br> FALL

| IS 492 IS Project | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| BUS 340 Marketing Management | 3 cr |
| Core/LS Elective | 3 cr |
| Elective | 3 cr |
| Elective | $\frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$ |

## SPRING

| IS 406 Data Communication | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| IS 407 Laboratory for Data Communication | 3 cr |
| IS 461 Systems Design Methods | 1 cr |
| Core/LS Ethics | 3 cr |
| Elective | 2 cr |
| Core/LS Elective | $\underline{3 \mathrm{cr}}$ |
|  | 15 cr |

## SPRING

## IS 477 IS Policy (Capping) 3 cr

IS Upper-Level Elective* 3 cr
Elective 3 cr
Elective 3 cr
Elective $\quad \frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$

* IS Upper-Level Elective: one of three courses will be offered each year; either IS 428, IS 452, or IS 471, or a course approved by the IS faculty.


## INFORMATION SYSTEMS ANALYSIS AND DESIGN CERTIFICATE

The Information Systems Analysis and Design Certificate provides a fast-track certificate to (re)train for entry level IS professional positions and to provide computer competency in critical systems analysis and design skills, and problem solving acumen. The certificate program also allows a student to earn 25 undergraduate credits that can be applied towards the Marist Bachelor of Science Degree in Information Systems, or to satisfy prerequisites and reduce the credit load from the Marist Master of Science degree in Information Systems for those already holding a Bachelor's Degree. The program provides essential knowledge and skills in computer programming, data management, data communications, systems analysis, and systems design. It culminates with a real-world system-development project experience.

Admission requirements: Minimum 50 college credits with a GPA of 2.0 or equivalent life experience; proficiency in word processing and spreadsheet use (non-credit workshops are available to meet this requirement); three years of high school mathematics or college equivalent. Up to two courses may be transferred from an accredited higher education institution.

This certificate includes the following eight courses.*
*CMSC 121 is waived for the certificate program.

## COURSE REQUIREMENTS AND SUGGESTED SEQUENCING

CMSC 120
IS 130

IS 236
IS 408

IS 404 Systems Analysis
IS 461 Systems Design Methods
IS 406
IS 492
Computer Science I Computing Studies Concepts

Data Communications
IS Project

Spring Semester 1

Fall Semester 2

Spring Semester 2
The certificate will be awarded after the successful completion of the eight courses if the student has received a grade of C or better in each course. The students are encouraged to take IS 407 Laboratory for Data Communication and IS 409 Laboratory for Data Management if possible.

## BS/MS PROGRAM IN INFORMATION SYSTEMS

JOAN E. HOOPES, Ph.D., Graduate Director, Information Systems
In addition to its undergraduate major in Information Systems, the Department of Computer Science and Information Systems also offers a Master of Computer Science/Information Systems Degree. The Department recognizes that for some outstanding undergraduate students, certain of their undergraduate work might well be reflective of both the content and quality of that typically expected at the graduate level. The Department further recognizes that certain outstanding undergraduate students could participate successfully in graduate classes. For these reasons the Department offers a five-year program in Information Systems at the end of which the student will earn both B.S. and M.S. degrees.

This program offers an accelerated way of obtaining a master's degree. Instead of remaining three additional semesters at the minimum to gain the MS at 150 credits $(120+30)$, those IS undergraduate students who are admitted to this program will be required to take only 143 credits, or 23 additional credits that can be completed in two semesters, normally the Fall and Spring following their undergraduate studies.

This program offers a mandatory field experience as a program requirement, which is particularly relevant for acquiring a position of excellence in today's marketplace.

The five-year program is not appropriate for all students. Qualification occurs in the fourth semester. A cumulative GPA of 3.2 is required for acceptance into the program; a GPA of 3.0 is required for continuation in the program. Students interested in entering the five-year program should speak to any IS faculty member early in their studies at Marist, but no later than the beginning of their fourth semester (see page 16 for more information).

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A 5-YEAR B.S./M.S. PROGRAM IN INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Note: A minimum of 60 credits in Liberal Arts is required.
1.0 Course Requirements in IS and CMSC

18 cr
IS 110 Computing Studies Seminar
IS 130 Computing Studies Concepts
IS 236 Problem Solving and Programming in Business
IS 321 The Architecture of Hardware and Software
IS 406 Data Communications
IS 407 Laboratory for Data Communication
IS 408 Data Management
IS 409 Laboratory for Data Management
CMSC 120 Computer Science I
CMSC 121 Computer Science II
IS 497 Advanced Internship
IS 499 Advanced Internship
Undergraduate Credit Requirement in IS and CMSC
2.0 Course Requirements in Related Fields

MATH 115 Calculus with Mgt Applications
MATH 130 Intro Statistics I
MATH 230 Operational Models
MATH 250 Discrete Mathematics I
ECON 101 Principles of Macroeconomics
ECON 102 Principles of Microeconomics
ACCT 203 Financial Accounting
ACCT 204 Managerial Accounting
15 cr
BUS 100 Intro to Business and Management
BUS 301 Human Resource Management
BUS 320 Financial Management
BUS 340 Marketing Management
BUS 388 Operations Management
Undergraduate Credit Requirement in Related Fields
Total Undergraduate Credit Requirement in IS, CMSC and Related Fields


* Students normally would receive both the B.S. and the M.S. degree in the Spring of the fifth year at the conclusion of their studies.


## RECOMMENDED PROGRAM SEQUENCE FOR THE FIVE-YEAR B.S./M.S. PROGRAM IN INFORMATION SYSTEMS

FRESHMAN YEAR
FALL
$\begin{array}{lr}\text { CMSC 120 Computer Science I } & 4 \mathrm{cr} \\ \text { CMSC 110 Comput Studies Sem } & 1 \mathrm{cr} \\ \text { MATH 130 Intro Statistics I } & 3 \mathrm{cr} \\ \text { PHIL 101 Intro to Philosophy } & 3 \mathrm{cr} \\ \text { Core/LS Writing } & \frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{14 \mathrm{cr}}\end{array}$

## SPRING

CMSC 121 Computer Science II 3 cr
IS 130 Comput Studies Concepts 3 cr
MATH 250 Discrete Math I 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS Writing OR Elective $\quad \frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$

## SOPHOMORE YEAR

## FALL

IS 236 Problem Solv and Prog 3 cr
BUS 100 Intro to Business and Management 3 cr
ECON 101 Prin Macroeconomics
ACCT 203 Financial Accounting 3 cr
MATH 115 Calc w/Mgt Appl 3 cr
15 cr

## SPRING

| IS 321 Arch Hardware and Software | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| MATH 230 Operational Models | 3 cr |
| ECON 102 Princ Microeconomics | 3 cr |
| ACCT 204 Managerial Accounting | 3 cr |
| Core/LS Elective | $\underline{3 \mathrm{cr}}$ |
|  | 15 cr |

Note: Students selected for Five-Year Program at this point.

## JUNIOR YEAR

FALL
MSCS 527 Info Sys Con 3 cr
IS 408 Data Management I 3 cr
IS 409 Laboratory for Data Management 1 cr
Bus 320 Financial Account 3 cr
Core/LS OR Elective 2 cr
Core/LS Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## SENIOR YEAR

## FALL

MSCS 657 Systems Design 3 cr
BUS 340 Marketing Mgmt 3 cr
BUS 388 Production Mgmt 3 cr
Core/LS Elective 3 cr
Core/LS Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

$$
15 \mathrm{cr}
$$

## FIFTH YEAR (Graduate)

FALL
MSCS 547 Data Management II 3 cr
MSCS 637 Decision Supp Syst 3 cr
MSCS 720 IS Project (Capping) 3 cr
MBA 654 Managing Organizational Change 3 cr

## SPRING

MSCS 730 IS Policy (Capping) 3 cr
MBA 610 Global Environ Business 3 cr
MBA 661 Operational Excellence 3 cr
PSYG 545 Psychology of Commun OR approved MSCS or MBA course $\quad \frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{12 \mathrm{cr}}$

## INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

## JAN L. HARRINGTON, Ph.D., Chairperson

The Information Technology major prepares students in the areas of networking technologies, web technologies, and multimedia. In the area of networking technologies, the hardware and software components of networks and issues related to the design, implementation, administration, and security of networks will be studied. Web technology courses will deal with the latest technologies in web development including client-side and server-side technologies and e-commerce systems. Students will also study multimedia and the design of graphical interfaces.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

1.0 Course Requirements

| CMSC 110 Computing Studies Seminar | 1 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| CMSC 120 Computer Science I | 4 cr |
| CMSC 121 Computer Science II | 3 cr |
| IT 210 Web Programming I | 3 cr |
| IT 220 Web Programming II | 3 cr |

IT 203 Introduction to Multimedia ..... 3 cr
IT 410 Systems Administration and Management ..... 3 cr
IT 420 Internet Security ..... 3 cr
IS 130 Information Systems Concepts ..... 3 cr
IS 321 Architecture of Hardware and Software ..... 3 cr
IS 404 Systems Analysis Methods ..... 3 cr
IS 406 Data Communications ..... 3 cr
IS 407 Data Communications Lab ..... 1 cr
IS 408 Data Management ..... 3 cr
IS 409 Data Management Lab ..... 1 cr
IS 461 Systems Design ..... 3 cr
IT 477 Information Technology and Society (capping) ..... 3 cr
IT Electives ..... 9 cr
Credit Requirement in Information Technology ..... 55 cr
2.0 Course Requirements in Related Fields
ACCT 203 Financial Accounting ..... 3 cr
MATH 130 Introduction to Statistics I
MATH 130 Introduction to Statistics I ..... 3 cr ..... 3 cr
MATH 250 Discrete Math I ..... 3 crMATH 115 Calculus with Management Applications ORMATH 241 Calculus3-4 cr
MATH 230 Operational Models ..... 3 crCredit Requirement in Related Fields$11-16$ cr
Total Credit Requirement for a Major in Information Technology$70-71 \mathrm{cr}$
3.0 Core/Liberal Studies Requirements
3.1 FOUNDATION

| Philosophy/Ethics |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Writing | 6 cr |
| $3-6 \mathrm{cr}$ |  | ..... 3-6 cr

3.2 DISTRIBUTION*
6 crDISTRIBUTION*
Natural Science
Social Science ..... 6 cr
History ..... 6 cr
Literature ..... 6 cr
Mathematics 0 cr (fulfilled by major field req.)
Fine Arts3 cr
Philosophy/Religious Studies ..... 3 cr
$9-12 \mathrm{cr}$

30 cr

## Total Credit Requirement Core/Liberal Studies

4.0 Electives (and/or Internship)
Total Credit Requirement for Graduation
*Students are encouraged to take intermediate foreign-language or culture courses, which may be used as substitutes for the second course in certain areas. See Core/Liberal Studies Curriculum description of foreign-language option in catalog.

## RECOMMENDED PROGRAM SEQUENCE FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

## FRESHMAN YEAR

## FALL

CMSC 110 Comp Stud Seminar 1 cr
CMSC 120 Computer Science I 4 cr MATH 130 Intro Statistics I 3 cr PHIL 101 Intro Philosophy Core/LS Writing

## SPRING

CMSC 121 Computer Science II 3 cr
MATH 250 Discrete Math I 3 cr
IS 130 IS Concepts 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS Writing OR Elective $\quad \frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$

## SPRING

| IS 221 Arch Hard and Software | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| IT 220 Web Programming II | 3 cr |
| MATH 230 Operational Models | 3 cr |
| Core/LS | 3 cr |
| Core/LS | $\underline{3 \mathrm{cr}}$ |
|  | 15 cr |

3 cr
IS 408 Data Management $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
IS 409 Data Management Lab 1 cr
IT 203 Multimedia 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS
3 cr
16 cr

## SPRING

| IS 406 Data Communications | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| IS 407 Data Communications Lab | 1 cr |
| IT Elective | 3 cr |
| PHIL 300 Ethics | 3 cr |
| Core/LS | 3 cr |
| Elective | $\underline{3 \mathrm{cr}}$ |

SPRING
IT Elective 3 cr
IT 477 IT Capping Course 3 cr
IS 461 Systems Design Methods 3 cr
Elective $\quad \underline{6 \mathrm{cr}}$
15 cr

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

The minor in Information Technology requires 25 credits beyond the student's major and other requirements.

| CMSC 120 Computer Science 1 | 4 cr |
| :--- | ---: |
| CMSC 121Computer Science 2 | 3 cr |
| IS 130 Information Systems Concepts | 3 cr |
| IT 203 Introduction to Multimedia Computing | 3 cr |
| IT 210 Web Programming 1 | 3 cr |
| IT 220 Web Programming 2 | 3 cr |
| Math 250 Discrete Math 1 OR |  |
| $\quad$ Math 210 Linear Algebra | 3 cr |
| IS 406 Data Communications OR |  |
| $\quad$ CMSC 406 Computer Networks and Distributed Systems | 3 cr |

## INTEGRATIVE STUDIES

## BOBBI KYLE, Ed.D., Director

Recognizing that curricula designed for traditional college students do not always meet the educational needs of adults, Marist offers a Bachelor's degree program especially for adult learners. The Integrative Studies program provides the flexibility to tailor an education that meets personal and professional objectives.

The BA/BS in Integrative Studies is available to adult students admitted to Marist through the School of Graduate and Continuing Education. Up to 15 of the 45 required major credits may be transferred from another college. Transfer credits for electives follow general college guidelines.

Students in the Integrative Studies program are free to design, with faculty advisement, their own individual Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science Degree program. The majority of the students in the program select their major program from two or more of the following areas:

- Organizational Administration
- Paralegal Studies
- Communication

Students can, however, choose courses from the many additional academic disciplines offered by Marist, and thus design a unique program of study based on their own previous experience and personal and professional goals.

Included in the Integrative Studies program is a six-course sequence that takes an interdisciplinary approach toward learning and draws from various fields of study. These courses also fulfill the general education/core curriculum distribution required in traditional majors. The sequence begins with an initial course that helps students design their programs, assess prior learning experiences, and formulate educational goals. Additional courses focus on the integration of learning across various disciplines. Capping the sequence is a final seminar in which students consider a significant contemporary issue from a liberal arts perspective.

The School of Graduate and Continuing Education also offers cohort-based accelerated degrees as part of the Integrative Studies program. These accelerated programs are open to students who have completed approximately two years of college-level work and meet transfer admission requirements. Students accepted into the accelerated degree completion programs will have the opportunity to complete their undergraduate degrees in less than two years (while working full time) by using an intensive, year-round, six-week format. Students will attend one face-to-face class each week and will complete additional learning activities outside of the traditional classroom.

## INTEGRATIVE STUDIES MAJOR

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR'S DEGREE IN THE INTEGRATIVE STUDIES MAJOR

1.0 Integrative Studies Major ..... 45 crA minimum of forty-five (45) credits must be selected from a minimum of two different academicareas. A student's program must include at least 12 credits in each area or a minimum of 21 creditsin one area and 24 in the other if only two areas are chosen. Preferably, a student will select cours-es from two or three different disciplines (12-15 credits for each), following a sequence of increas-ing depth and sophistication in each area. Of the 45 credits, at least 21 must be upper-levelcourses, usually designated as 300-400 level courses, taken at Marist.
1.1 Transfer Credits
Up to 15 of the 45 major credits may be transferred from another institution.Transfer credits for the elective area follow general institutional guidelines.
2.0 Integrative Studies Core
Eighteen (18) credits of core requirements are as follows:
PHIL 103 World Views and Values ..... 3 cr
INTD 105 Personal History and the Educational Experience (prerequisite for seminars) ..... 3 cr
INTD 209 Self, Story and Culture ..... 3 cr
INTD 212 Self, Society and Institutions ..... 3 cr
INTD 213 Self, Nature and History ..... 3 cr
INTD 477 Capping Experience ..... 3 cr
3.0 Writing Skills Requirements
18 cr
The College requires that the student demonstrate proficiency in writing in order to graduate. The proficiency requirement may be satisfied in one of several ways:

1. By passing ENG 117 with a grade of C or better or by passing the Writing Proficiency Examination at the conclusion of ENG 117 with a grade of at least C;
2. By transferring into the College a course equivalent to ENG 117 with a grade of C or better.

Students are free to choose elective credits as they wish. Attention should be paid, however, to the mix of liberal arts and non-liberal arts courses (see below).

## Total Credit Requirement for Graduation

## BA/BS Options

The Integrative Studies Major can be a BA or a BS degree depending on the number of liberal arts credits. For the BA degree the student's program must include a minimum of 90 credits in the liberal arts and sciences. For a BS degree a minimum of 60 credits in the liberal arts and sciences is required.

## Procedures

1. Advisement

All students pursuing the BA/BS in Integrative Studies must enroll in INTD 105L: Personal History and the Educational Experience. This course provides the context within which students will map their plans of study and write the rationale for the Study Plan. At the end of this course students will submit the study plan and rationale to the Integrative Studies Faculty Council for approval. An advisor will also be designated to work with the student every semester in selecting courses consistent with his/her educational objectives.

## 2. Academic Review

Degree plans may be revised and reassessed at any point; any course change must be approved by the Integrative Studies Faculty Council or the Dean of Graduate and Continuing Education.

## JEWISH STUDIES MINOR

## JOSHUA BOAZ KOTZIN, Ph.D., Chairperson

The minor in Jewish Studies is an interdepartmental program which involves faculty from the departments of English, Religious Studies, History, and Political Science. A planned program of courses drawn from current and future offerings, the minor has been developed for students who wish to deepen their knowledge of Judaism and Jewish culture. Participation in the program can help students to perceive the relation of Judaism to other world religions and to understand Judaism's impact on Western culture. It can stimulate reflection on fundamental human values.

A minimum of 18 credits constitutes the minor. In addition to the designated curriculum, independent study courses are available. Students can satisfy up to 9 credits of the minor through summer study at the Hebrew University in Jerusalem. Arrangements should be made with the coordinator of the program.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN JEWISH STUDIES

1.0 Two courses selected from the following: 6 cr
REST 201 Religion in America
REST 204 Judaism
REST 208 Judeo-Christian Scriptures
Four courses selected from the following: 12 cr
HIST 272 The Ancient East
HIST 349 Modern Germany: Bismarck to Hitler
ENG 370 The Jewish Literary Genius in the Modern Period
ENG 371 The Hebrew Bible as Literary Classic
ENG 373 Literature of the Holocaust
POSC 245 Politics of Prejudice

Total Credit Requirement for a Minor in Jewish Studies

## LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES CONCENTRATION

The Latin American Studies Program offers students the opportunity to complement their major field with an interdisciplinary experience that seeks to combine history, culture, language, literature, and other disciplines. Latin American Studies is a companion to a student's major, not a major field itself. Careful selection of electives permits the student to pursue a major field and the program in Latin American Studies.

## REQUIREMENTS

(1) A minimum of 36 credits, exclusive of courses in Spanish language proficiency.
(2) Fluency in the Spanish language, which will include the completion of courses in advanced Spanish.
(3) One-year residence at a Latin American University.

## REQUIREMENTS IN LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES

1.0 Course Requirements in Latin American Studies SPAN 220 Latin American Literature in Translation 3 cr
One SPAN course selected from the following: ..... 3 cr
SPAN 150 The Civilization of SpainSPAN 152 The Civilization of Latin AmericaSPAN 153 The Civilization of Puerto Rico
HIST 273 History of Latin America to 1830 ..... 3 cr
HIST 274 History of Latin America since 1830 ..... 3 cr
HIST 375 History of Race Relations in Latin America ..... 3 cr
Marist Abroad Program:
Five courses studied will be credited toward Latin American Studies Requirements ..... 15 cr
Credit Requirement in Latin American Studies ..... 30 cr
2.0 Course Requirements in Related FieldsTwo courses approved by the Coordinator of Latin American Studies 6 cr
Credit Requirement in Related Fields6 cr
Total Credit Requirement in Latin American Studies ..... 36 cr

## MATHEMATICS

## JAMES E. HELMREICH, Ph.D., Chairperson

The mathematics major at Marist offers a solid grounding in the ideas and techniques of mathematics. During the junior and senior year, the student can use the upper-level elective mathematics courses to tailor the major to career goals.

Applied Statistics, Operations Research, and Numerical Analysis emphasize the ideas and methods used in business and industry. Abstract Algebra II, Differential Equations, and Complex Variables emphasize the conceptual understanding of mathematics and the techniques useful in the sciences. Fundamental Concepts of Geometry and two additional upper-level mathematics elective courses are required for teaching certification in secondary mathematics.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS IN MATHEMATICS

Note: A minimum of 90 credits in Liberal Arts is required.
1.0 Course Requirements in Mathematics MATH 241, 242, 343, Calculus I-III 12 cr
MATH 210 Linear Algebra 3 cr
MATH 310 Intro to Math Reasoning 3 cr
MATH 330 Probability and Statistics 3 cr
MATH 410 Abstract Algebra I 3 cr
MATH 420 Mathematical Analysis I 3 cr
MATH 477 Math Capping Course 3 cr

| 1.1 | Additional Upper-Level MATH courses <br> MATH 321 Differential Equations <br> MATH 331 Applied Statistics <br> MATH 411 Abstract Algebra II <br> MATH 424 Complex Analysis <br> MATH 430 Operations Research <br> MATH 440 Numerical Analysis <br> MATH 450 Fundamental Concepts of Geometry | 9 cr |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Credi | Requirement in Mathematics |  | 39 cr |
| 2.0 | Course Requirements in Related Fields: NONE |  |  |
| Total | Credit Requirement for a Major in Mathematics |  | 39 cr |
| 3.0 | Core/Liberal Studies Requirements |  |  |
| 3.1 | FOUNDATION <br> Philosophy/Ethics Writing | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \mathrm{cr} \\ 3-6 \mathrm{cr} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $9-12 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| 3.2 | DISTRIBUTION* <br> Natural Science <br> Social Science <br> History <br> Literature <br> Mathematics <br> Fine Arts <br> Philosophy/Religious Studies | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \mathrm{cr} \\ & 6 \mathrm{cr} \\ & 6 \mathrm{cr} \\ & 6 \mathrm{cr} \\ & 0 \mathrm{cr} \\ & 3 \mathrm{cr} \\ & 3 \mathrm{cr} \end{aligned}$ | (fulfilled by major field req.) |
| Total | Core/Liberal Studies |  | $39-42 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| 4.0 | Electives <br> Students are encouraged to take courses in business, foreign languages, the natural sciences and social sc |  | $39-42 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| Total | Credit Requirement for Graduation |  | 120 cr |

*Students are encouraged to take intermediate foreign-language or culture courses which may be used as substitutes for second courses in certain areas. See Core/Liberal Studies Curriculum description of foreign-language option in catalog.

## HONORS IN MATHEMATICS

Up to approximately $10 \%$ of the graduating seniors in Mathematics will be awarded honors in the major on the basis of 1) demonstrated achievement in the mathematics major and 2) demonstrated ability to work independently on a project of greater depth than that normally required of a mathematics major. Departmental faculty will select recipients each spring from among graduating seniors meeting the following minimum criteria:

Successful completion in the junior year of three of the following six courses:

| MATH 330 Probability and Statistics | MATH 331 Applied Statistics |
| :--- | :--- |
| MATH 410 Abstract Algebra I | MATH 411 Abstract Algebra II |
| MATH 420 Mathematical Analysis I | MATH 421 Mathematical Analysis II |

Successful completion of a two-semester research thesis project during the senior year culminating in the public dissemination of the student's work to all members of the mathematics department.

Minimum GPA of 3.25 in the major.

## RECOMMENDED PROGRAM SEQUENCE FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS IN MATHEMATICS

## FRESHMAN YEAR

## FALL

MATH 241 Calculus I
4 cr
PHIL 101
3 cr
Core/LS Writing 3 cr
Core/LS 6 cr 16 cr

SOPHOMORE YEAR

## FALL

MATH 343 Calculus III
4 cr
MATH 210 Linear Algebra
3 cr
Core/LS 6 cr
Elective
3 cr
16 cr

## JUNIOR YEAR

FALL
MATH Requirement 3 cr
MATH Elective 3 cr
Core/LS
3 cr
Electives
$\frac{6 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$

## SENIOR YEAR

## FALL

MATH Requirement 3 cr
MATH Elective 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Electives $\quad 6 \mathrm{cr}$

## SPRING

$$
\text { MATH } 242 \text { Calculus II } 4 \mathrm{cr}
$$

Core/LS Writing OR Elective ..... 3 cr
Core/LS ..... 9 cr
16 cr
SPRING
MATH 310 Intro Math Reasoning ..... 3 cr
Core/LS ..... 3 cr
Electives ..... 9 cr
15 cr
SPRING
MATH Requirement ..... 3 cr
MATH Elective ..... 3 cr
Core/LS ..... 3 cr
Electives ..... $\frac{6 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$
SPRING
MATH Requirement(s) OR
Electives ..... 6 cr
Electives ..... 6 cr

BIENNIAL CYCLE OF UPPER-LEVEL COURSE OFFERINGS

FALL ODD YEARS
Algebra I
Differential Equations

FALL EVEN YEARS
Complex Variables
Probability and Statistics

SPRING EVEN YEARS
Algebra II
Numerical Analysis
Operations Research
Fundamental Concepts of Geometry
SPRING ODD YEARS
Analysis I
Applied Statistics
Capping Course

## REQUIREMENTS FOR MATHEMATICS MAJORS PURSUING SECONDARY EDUCATION CERTIFICATION

Students interested in Secondary Education (Adolescence Education) should contact the department chair for current requirements.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN MATHEMATICS

| MATH 241, 242, 343 Calculus I-III | 12 cr |
| :--- | ---: |
| MATH 210 Linear Algebra OR | 3 cr |
| MATH 250 Discrete Math I | 3 cr |
| MATH 310 Intro to Math Reasoning |  |

## MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY

KATHERINE D. GREINER, M.S., M.T. (ASCP), Chairperson

## MISSION:

The mission of the undergraduate degree with a major in medical technology is to provide students with a thorough understanding of the body of knowledge in the field of medical technology and its application in the clinical laboratory setting.

## OBJECTIVES:

The program of study in medical technology is designed to achieve the following objectives:

- To educate students to perform competently as medical technologists at the career-entry level.
- To develop in students problem-solving skills and leadership qualities in preparation for educational and supervisory positions in medical technology.
- To cultivate in students an appreciation for continuing education and the need for lifelong learning in the field of laboratory medicine.
- To provide students with the foundation for further study and advancement in many academic and professional areas.

Although not a requirement for graduation, students are prepared and eligible to take national certification examinations.
Medical Technology offers exciting educational and career opportunities for students wishing to combine an interest in the sciences with laboratory medicine and diagnostic health care. As vital members of the health-care team, medical technologists work closely with pathologists and other physicians to provide information needed for the diagnosis and therapeutic management of disease. Technologists may pursue diverse career opportunities. They may work in hospital, university, government, or industrial laboratories. They represent the upper division of medical laboratory personnel and can establish challenging careers in laboratory administration, specialized research, technical services, marketing, or in medical technology education. Graduates are qualified to enter graduate programs leading to masters and doctoral degrees. Medical Technology, with carefully chosen elective coursework, is an excellent major for students wishing to pursue professional degrees in human medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine, physician/pathologist assistant programs, podiatry, physical therapy, and other health areas.

The Medical Technology Program at Marist College is accredited by the National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences (NAACLS).* The program represents a cooperative effort between the college and local clinical laboratories to provide a four-year curriculum leading to a Bachelor of Science degree with a major in Medical Technology. Students have a strong foundation in liberal arts and take courses in biology, chemistry, math, and computer science in preparation for advanced clinical courses. Students take clinical courses on campus and gain experience in a simulated medical laboratory equipped with state-of-the-art analytical instrumentation. Clinical courses include Hematology, Clinical Microscopy, Immunohematology, Clinical Microbiology, and Clinical Chemistry. The curriculum emphasizes an understanding of the pathogenesis and manifestation of disease analyzed by laboratory testing and the theoretical principles supporting laboratory tests. Students spend six months in an affiliated medical laboratory studying diagnostic evaluation and therapeutic monitoring of actual patient cases. They study side-by-side with professional medical technologists and are under the direction and supervision of Marist College faculty. The Marist program is formally affiliated with five medical laboratories: St. Francis Hospital, Poughkeepsie/Beacon, NY; MDS Hudson Valley Laboratories, Poughkeepsie, NY; the Veterans Affairs Hudson Valley Health Care System, Castle Point, NY; Kingston Benedictine Hospitals Laboratory, Kingston, NY; and St. Luke's Cornwall Hospital, Newburgh/Cornwall, NY. All of these facilities are located within commuting distance of the college so students can continue to reside on campus. Students must maintain a minimum grade point average of 2.5 in all required science and math courses to participate in the clinical portion of the program. A grade of C or better is required in all professional courses.

The program provides an opportunity for students with an Associate degree in Medical Laboratory Technology or the Natural Sciences to complete a Bachelor of Science degree with a major in Medical Technology at Marist College. These transfer students receive a maximum of 60 credits for courses taken at other accredited institutions of higher education and can usually complete the Marist College program in two years with full-time study.
*National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences, 8410 West Bryn Mawr Avenue, Suite 670, Chicago, Illinois 60631-3415, Phone: (773) 714-8880, Web Page: http://www.naacls.org

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY

Note: A minimum of 60 credits in Liberal Arts is required.

| Course Requirements in Medical Technology |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| MEDT 260 Methods in Medical Technology |  |
| MEDT 301 Clinical Microbiology I | 4 cr |
| MEDT 305 Clinical Chemistry I | 4 cr |
| MEDT 315 Hematology I | 4 cr |
| MEDT 340 Clinical Immunology/Immunohematology I | 4 cr |
| MEDT 345 Clinical Microscopy I | 4 cr |
| MEDT 401 Clinical Microbiology II | 1 cr |
| MEDT 405 Clinical Chemistry II | 4 cr |
|  | 4 cr |


| MEDT 410 Hematology II | 4 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| MEDT 440 Clinical Immunology/Immunohematology II | 4 cr |
| MEDT 445 Clinical Microscopy II | 1 cr |
| MEDT 477 Capping Course | 3 cr |Credit Requirement in Medical Technology2.0 Course Requirements in Related Fields

BIOL 110 General Biology I ..... 3 cr
BIOL 111 General Biology II ..... 3 cr
BIOL 112 General Biology I Lab ..... 1 cr
BIOL 113 General Biology II Lab ..... 1 cr
BIOL 312 Microbiology ..... 4 cr
BIOL 315 Immunology ..... 3 cr
BIOL 421 Parasitology ..... 4 cr
CHEM 131 General Chemistry I \& Lab ..... 4 cr
CHEM 132 General Chemistry II \& Lab ..... 4 cr
CHEM 201 Intro to Organic Chemistry ORCHEM 211 Organic Chemistry I AND
CHEM 212 Organic Chemistry II ..... 3-6 cr
MATH 130 Intro Statistics I ..... 3 cr
CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems ..... 3 cr
Credit Requirement in Related FieldsTotal Credit Requirement for a Major in Medical Technology
$36-39 \mathrm{cr}$
3.0 Core/Liberal Studies Requirements
3.1 FOUNDATION
Philosophy/Ethics ..... 6 cr
Writing 3-6 cr
3.2 DISTRIBUTION*
Fine Arts ..... 3 cr
History ..... 6 cr
Literature ..... 6 cr
Mathematics 3 cr
Natural Science
Philosophy/Religious StudiesSocial Science
0 cr (fulfilled by major field req.)
3 cr
6 cr
$9-12 \mathrm{cr}$ ..... $9-12 \mathrm{cr}$
$77-80 \mathrm{cr}$
41 cr

27 cr

Total Core/Liberal Studies Requirement
4.0 Electives Electives
Recommended Elective Courses:

BIOL 220 Histology and Histological Techniques 4 cr
BIOL 301 Recombinant DNA and Biotechnology Lab 2 cr
BIOL 320 Genetics 4 cr
BIOL 430 Developmental Biology 4 cr
BIOL 440 Vertebrate Physiology 4 cr
CHEM 351 Quantitative Analysis 4 cr
CHEM 352 Instrumental Methods of Analysis 4 cr
CHEM 420 Biochemistry I 3 cr
CHEM 421 Biochemistry II 3 cr
MATH 241 Calculus I 4 cr
MATH 242 Calculus II 4 cr
MATH 343 Calculus III 4 cr
PHYS 211 General Physics I 3 cr
$36-39 \mathrm{cr}$
$1-7 \mathrm{cr}$

| PHYS 212 General Physics II | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| PHYS 213 General Physics I Lab | 1 cr |
| PHYS 214 General Physics II Lab | 1 cr |

## Total Credit Requirement for Graduation

*Students are encouraged to take intermediate foreign-language or culture courses which may be used as substitutes for the second course in certain areas. See Core/Liberal Studies Curriculum description of foreign-language option in catalog.

## RECOMMENDED PROGRAM SEQUENCE FOR A MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY MAJOR

## FRESHMAN YEAR

## FALL

BIOL 110 General Biology I
BIOL 112 General Bio Lab I
1 cr
Core/LS PHIL 101
Core/LS Writing
3 cr
Core/LS History

## SOPHOMORE YEAR

FALL
CHEM 131 General Chemistry I 4 cr
MEDT 260 Methods in Med Tech
Core/LS History
4 cr
3 cr
Core/LS Mathematics
3 cr

## JUNIOR YEAR

## FALL

CHEM 201 Intro to Organic Chemistry 3 cr
BIOL 312 Microbiology
4 cr
Core/LS Social Science 3 cr
Core/LS PHIL $300 \quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
Elective(s)

## SPRING

| BIOL 111 General Biology II | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| BIOL 113 General Bio Lab II | 1 cr |
| CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems | 3 cr |
| Core/LS Literature | 3 cr |
| Core/LS Fine Arts | 3 cr |
| Core/LS Writing | $\underline{3 \mathrm{cr}}$ |
|  | 16 cr |

## SPRING

CHEM 132 General Chemistry II 4 cr
BIOL 315 Immunology 3 cr
MATH 130 Intro to Statistics 3 cr
Core/LS Social Science $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$ $\overline{13 \mathrm{cr}}$

## SPRING

MEDT 301 Clinical Microbiology I 4 cr
MEDT 305 Clinical Chemistry I 4 cr
MEDT 315 Hematology I 4 cr
MEDT 340 Clinical Immunology/ Immunohematology I 4 cr
MEDT 345 Clinical Microscopy I 1 cr 17 cr

## SENIOR YEAR <br> SUMMER/FALL

**MEDT 401 Clinical Microbiology II 4 cr
**MEDT 405 Clinical Chemistry II 4 cr
**MEDT 410 Hematology II 4 cr
**MEDT 440 Clinical Immunology/
Immunohematology II 4 cr
**MEDT 445 Clinical Microscopy II $\quad 1 \mathrm{cr}$

## SPRING

BIOL 421 Parasitology 4 cr

MEDT 477 Capping Course 3 cr
Core/LS Phil/Religious Studies 3 cr
Core/LS Literature 3 cr
Elective 1 cr

17 cr
$\overline{14 \mathrm{cr}}$
**Medical Laboratory-Based Course

## CONCENTRATION IN CYTOTECHNOLOGY

## B.S. in Medical Technology or Biology

Marist College offers a concentration option in Cytotechnology within the Medical Technology and Biology majors. Cytotechnologists are medical laboratory professionals who screen for cellular changes that occur in inflammatory, precancerous, and cancerous conditions. The cells studied may exfoliate from tissue or be removed for examination by brushing, lavage, or fine needle aspiration. Any abnormal microscopic changes detected by the cytotechnologist are reviewed with a pathologist for diagnostic purposes.

Marist College is formally affiliated with the School of Cytotechnology at Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center (MSKCC) in

Manhattan, one of the most prestigious cancer treatment centers in the world. Students electing a concentration in Cytotechnology complete three years of undergraduate study at Marist College and then apply for a full year of education in cytology at MSKCC, which constitutes the fourth year of their college curriculum.

The cytotechnology program at MSKCC is accredited by the American Medical Association's Commission on Accreditation of Allied Health Education Programs on recommendation of the Cytotechnology Programs Review Committee of the American Society of Cytopathology. Students who complete training at MSKCC receive a B.S. degree in Medical Technology or Biology from Marist College and a certificate in Cytotechnology from MSKCC.

The School of Cytotechnology at MSKCC has an excellent reputation in cytology education. Graduates from the school are rapidly employed in hospitals and clinics, private laboratories, public health facilities, and industry. They are eligible to take a national exam in cytotechnology through the American Society for Clinical Pathology in order to be board certified.

Additional information on the Cytotechnology option can be obtained through the chairperson of the Department of Medical Laboratory Sciences and the Marist College Cytotechnology Web Page (www.marist.edu/science/sloan.html).

## MUSIC

ARTHUR B. HIMMELBERGER, B.M., M. Ed., Ed. Admin. Cert., Chairperson

## MISSION:

The Marist College Music Department offers a minor in Music with both vocal and instrumental tracks. Primarily a performance-based program, the Music Minor offers students the opportunity to pursue their musical endeavors on the college level. The Department is home to over 250 students who participate in any of seventeen performing ensembles and take a variety of courses offered in music theory and history. From applied study in voice, piano, brass, woodwinds, percussion, or strings to researching the lives and works of various composers, the Marist student finds an atmosphere of individual care and attention to personal musical growth. These skills can be used and enjoyed for a lifetime.

## OBJECTIVES:

(1) To educate students in the applied, theoretical, historical, and performance aspects of music.
(2) To expose students to all genres of music, and enable them to understand and perform each in a correct stylistic manner.
(3) To act as public relations ambassadors for Marist College, including Advancement and Admissions.
(4) To provide performance opportunities to students locally, nationally, and around the globe.

## Performing Ensembles

Marist College Band (Symphonic/Marching/Athletic Support)
Marist College Brass Ensemble
Marist College Chamber Singers
Marist College Chapel Choir
Marist College Flute Ensemble
Marist College Freshmen (female a cappella ensemble)
Marist College Guitar Ensemble
Marist College Handbell Ensemble
Marist College Jazz Ensemble ("The Jazz Foxes")

Marist College Jazz Quartet
Marist College Percussion Ensemble
Marist College Singers (Concert Choir)
Marist College Sirens (female a cappella ensemble)
Marist College String Orchestra
Marist College Time-Check (male a cappella ensemble)
Marist College Woodwind Ensemble
Marist College Woodwind Quintet

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN MUSIC

Students may select either the vocal track or the instrumental track.

## Vocal Track:

One 3-credit Vocal course selected from the following: 3 cr
MUS 112 Vocal Skills I
MUS 113 Vocal Skills II
MUS 212 Intermediate Voice Study I
MUS 213 Intermediate Voice Study II
MUS 351 Independent Vocal Study
MUS 393 Special Topics in Music III
Three 1-credit Choral Ensemble Courses 3 cr
MUS 299 Choral Activity
One 3-credit Theory course selected from the following: 3 cr
MUS 103 Sight Reading
MUS 120 Theory of Music I

MUS 220 Theory of Music II
Two 3-credit History courses selected from the following: 6 cr
MUS 105 Intro to Music
MUS 106 Jazz and Sound
MUS 226 Music Cultures of the World
MUS 242 Popular Music in America
MUS 330 Beethoven and Schubert
MUS 335 Opera
MUS 340 Baroque Masters
MUS 344 Medieval and Renaissance Music
MUS 341 Romantic Music of the 19th Century
MUS 342 Music of the 20th Century
MUS 343 Music in America
MUS 346 Amadeus Mozart and 18th-Century Vienna
MUS 393 Special Topic in Music III
The remaining six credits are selected from any other music courses.
Total Credit Requirement for a Minor in Music (vocal track)
21 cr

## Instrumental Track:

One 3-credit Instrumental Skills course selected from the following:
MUS 140 Instrumental Skills I
MUS 141 Instrumental Skills II
MUS 240 Intermediate Instrumental Skills I
MUS 241 Intermediate Instrumental Skills II
MUS 393 Special Topics
Three 1-credit Instrumental Ensemble Courses selected from the following:
3 cr
MUS 107 Beginning Piano I
MUS 108 Beginning Piano II
MUS 230 Jazz Foxes
MUS 231 Brass Ensemble
MUS 232 Flute Choir
MUS 233 Woodwind Ensemble
MUS 234 Orchestra
MUS 235 Handbell Choir
MUS 236 Marist College Band
MUS 410 Advanced Piano
One 3-credit Theory course selected from the following:
MUS 103 Sight Reading
MUS 120 Theory of Music I
MUS 220 Theory of Music II
Two 3-credit History courses selected from the following: 6 cr
MUS 105 Intro to Music
MUS 106 Jazz and Sound
MUS 226 Music Cultures of the World
MUS 242 Popular Music in America
MUS 330 Beethoven and Schubert
MUS 335 Opera
MUS 340 Baroque Music
MUS 341 Romantic Music of the 19th Century
MUS 342 Music of the 20th Century
MUS 344 Medieval and Renaissance Music
MUS 343 Music in America
MUS 346 Amadeus Mozart and 18th-Century Vienna
MUS 393 Special Topics in Music III
The remaining six credits are selected from any other music courses.

## PARALEGAL PROGRAM CERTIFICATE

## SCOTT MYERS, J.D., Director

## MISSION:

The objective of the Marist Paralegal Program is to offer organized and comprehensive training in the theory, information, and skills required to qualify as a legal assistant, in accordance with the guidelines established by the American Bar Association. The program is offered within the context of the educational purpose of the college and its commitment to a liberal arts, humanist, value-oriented curriculum. Our program meets its objective in a number of ways. Faculty in the program are drawn from Marist faculty and from practicing lawyers and law office administrators in the Mid-Hudson area. The program encourages a generalist orientation among its students, while stressing specific competency in paralegal studies. Program matriculates may satisfy the generalist requirements by having a baccalaureate degree, by being enrolled in the College's baccalaureate program contemporaneously with enrollment in the Paralegal Program, or by having at least 36 general education college credits. Students acquire competency in paralegal studies by being required to complete successfully the following courses: Introduction to Law, Introduction to Legal Research And Writing, Family Law, Criminal Law, Real Property and Title Search, Business Law I, Wills, Trusts and Estates, and Civil Litigation and Practice. Upon graduation, students will be capable of functioning in all the required areas of study. As examples, a real estate closing, a simple will, a divorce proceeding, a memorandum of law utilizing research tools, and civil trial pleading are but some of the tasks our graduates understand and can complete. Additionally, grasping sufficient legal theory to be able to grow in the profession is required of our students. Successful completion of the program therefore qualifies graduates to serve the many legal needs of the Mid-Hudson area, while contributing to the advancement of the legal profession.

The program combines required paralegal courses with general education courses. In order to receive the Paralegal Certificate, undergraduates accepted into the Paralegal Program are required to matriculate and pursue a major field of study leading to the baccalaureate degree. The certificate will be awarded after a student has completed all of the course requirements in paralegal studies ( 24 credits) and at least 36 additional credit hours toward the Marist baccalaureate degree. Students already holding baccalaureate degrees are eligible to receive the Paralegal Certificate upon completion of the paralegal course requirements ( 24 credits).

The Paralegal Certificate Program is approved by the American Bar Association.

## REQUIREMENTS IN THE PARALEGAL PROGRAM

| 1.0 Course Requirements in Paralegal Studies |
| :--- |
| PRLG 101 Intro to Law |
| PRLG 210 Intro to Legal Research and Writing |
| PRLG 311 Family Law |
| PRLG 312 Criminal Law |
| PRLG 313 Real Property and Title Search |
| PRLG 380 Business Law I |
| PRLG 420 Wills, Trusts, Estates |
| PRLG 422 Civil Litigation and Practice |

## Total Paralegal Course Credits 24 cr

Additional course credits 36 cr
(Non-degree holders admitted to the program)
Total Credit Requirement for Paralegal Certificate for Non-Degree Holders 60 cr
2.0 Marist undergraduates must also fulfill their major field requirements for their degrees.

All 36 non-paralegal course credits, including transfer credits, must be acceptable towards a Marist degree.

## PHILOSOPHY MINOR

EDWARD P. DONOHUE, Ph.D., Chairperson

## MISSION:

To elicit from students a habit of critical reflection on issues of values assessment, methodologies, and transcendental human concerns through core courses (Introduction to Philosophy, Ethics, World Views and Values) and electives in philosophy and religious studies.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN PHILOSOPHY

| Introductory-Level Courses OR PHIL 101 Intro to Philosophy | 3 cr |
| :---: | :---: |
| PHIL 300 Ethics | 3 cr |
| Upper-Level Courses |  |
| Two Historical Philosophy Courses: | 6 cr |
| PHIL 220 History of Modern Philosophy I |  |
| PHIL 221 History of Modern Philosophy II |  |
| PHIL 222 History of Ancient Philosophy |  |
| PHIL 223 History of Medieval Philosophy |  |
| PHIL 240 American Pragmatism |  |
| PHIL 342 American Social Thought |  |
| Two Additional Philosophy Courses | 6 cr |

## Total Credit Requirement for a Minor in Philosophy

Students who wish to minor in Philosophy must contact the Dean for advisement in choosing Philosophy courses pertinent to the student's major field of study.

## PHYSICAL EDUCATION

TIMOTHY MURRAY, M.A., Director of Physical Education
GLENN MARINELLI, M.Ed., Assistant Director of Physical Education

## PROGRAM IN COACHING CERTIFICATION FOR NEW YORK STATE

A ruling by the New York State Board of Regents requires that all public school coaches must be certified by an approved program of certification or be a certified teacher of Physical Education.

Marist has been approved as a certifying institution and is providing the courses leading to coaching certification in New York State.
The course areas offered are mandated by the state and fall into three basic areas:
(1) Philosophy, principles, and organization, covered by PHED 410, Principles and Problems of Coaching (three credits).
(2) Health Sciences applied to coaching - covered by two courses - PHED 401, Movement in Sports and PHED 305, First Aid and Care of Injuries (two credits each).
(3) Theory and techniques courses in coaching - covered by the courses available in the specific area the person wishes to coach (two credits each).

## POLITICAL SCIENCE

## MARTIN B. SHAFFER, Ph.D, Chairperson

## MISSION:

Political Science at Marist College aims to provide students with a basic understanding of political systems, major political beliefs, and the fundamental processes of politics and governing. We introduce students to the institutions of government and the distinctive political cultures in which different systems operate. Often referring to the great issues of our time and of the past, the instructors guide students to appreciate the dynamic interplay of theory and practice in understanding the political world. Faculty prepare students for responsible membership in a changing and often turbulent world, and assist students in developing lifelong learning skills which will serve them in both the workplace and the public world in which we all live.

Political science enables students to study systematically the events, people, and issues that shape political decision-making. Besides focusing on the institutions, processes, and outcomes of politics, the curriculum also surveys the great thinkers who have speculated about the nature of a just and effective political system. In a world that some have described as approximating a "global village," political science encourages students to become familiar with a variety of political cultures and to appreciate the unique perspectives brought by each to the world community. Political Science at Marist also seeks to bring theory and methodology into the real political arena by strongly encouraging student learning beyond the classroom through internships and field experiences.

The curriculum prepares students for career options ranging from advanced work in graduate or law school to careers in government, the media, or the corporate world. And consistent with the mission of Marist College, this major challenges students to confront the perennial value issues involved in politics. Depending upon their interests and goals, students have available to them a public-affairs politicalscience track, broadly covering the field, and a track giving heavy emphasis to international studies.

Unique opportunities for our political science students include The Marist Poll, the Albany Semester, the Washington Semester, Marist Abroad Program, the Pre-Law Program, plus Concentrations in Paralegal Studies, in Public Administration, in Public Opinion, and in International Studies. Marist also offers a 5-Year BA/MPA Program.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

Note: A minimum of 90 credits in Liberal Arts is required. No more than 8 credits in POSC Internship may be used to fulfill major field requirements.
1.0 Course Requirements
POSC 101 Political Issues \& Ideas ..... 3 cr
POSC 110 American National Government ..... 3 cr
POSC 235 Scope and Methods of Political Analysis ..... 4 cr
POSC 232 Classical Political Thought OR
POSC 233 Modern Political Thought OR
POSC 243 Contemporary Ideologies ..... 3 cr
POSC 273 International Politics ..... 3 cr
POSC 251 Comparative Politics of Western Europe OR
POSC 252 Comparative Politics of Russia/Eastern Europe OR
POSC 255 Political Economy: The Rise of the Asia-Pacific OR
POSC 260 Comparative Politics of Africa OR
POSC 271 Nationalism and Communism in China and Taiwan OR
POSC 350 Comparative Politics of Latin America OR
POSC 353 Comparative Politics of Developing Areas OR
POSC 355 Comparative Politics of Middle East ..... 3 cr
ECON 101 Principles of Macroeconomics OR
ECON 150 Economics of Social Issues ..... 3 cr
CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems ..... 3 cr
POSC 477 Capping Course ..... 3 cr
28 cr
2.0 Approved Tracks
PUBLIC-AFFAIRS TRACK
Five additional POSC courses ..... 15 cr(no more than 8 credits in POSC internship may be applied here)Two courses beyond Core/LS requirementsFrom: Cultural Anthropology, ECON, SOC, BUS, ENSC, HIST, or POSC6 cr

## INTERNATIONAL-STUDIES TRACK

POSC 372 International Law and Organization 3 cr
POSC 213 Politics of Human Rights OR
POSC 280 ICONS: International Communication and Negotiation 3 cr
Two additional comparative courses 6 cr
POSC 243 Contemporary Ideologies 3 cr
Two courses beyond Core/LS requirements chosen from:
ANTH 102 Intro to Anthropology II
ECON 442 International Economics
REST 209 World Religions
Culture/Civilization courses from FREN, ITAL, RUSS, SPAN, JPN, GERM 6 cr
One non-Western history course beyond Core/LS 3 cr
Foreign-language proficiency, Marist Abroad
or international experience highly recommended
Total International Studies Track $\quad 24 \mathrm{cr}$
Total Credit Requirement for a Major in Political Science
$49-52 \mathrm{cr}$
3.0 Core/Liberal Studies Requirements
3.1 FOUNDATION

Philosophy/Ethics 6 cr
Writing 3-6 cr

| 3.2 DISTRIBUTION* | 3 cr |
| :--- | :---: |
| Fine Arts | 6 cr |
| History | 6 cr |
| Literature | 6 cr |
| Mathematics | 6 cr |
| Natural Science | 3 cr |
| Philosophy/Religious Studies | 0 cr (fulfilled by major field req.) |
| Social Science | 30 cr |

Total Core/Liberal Studies Requirement 39-42 cr
4.0 Electives 26-32 cr
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Total Credit Requirement for Graduation } & 120 \mathrm{cr}\end{array}$
*Students are encouraged to take intermediate foreign-language or culture courses which may be used as substitutes for the second course in certain areas. See Core/Liberal Studies Curriculum description of foreign-language option in catalog.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

Introductory-Level Course:
POSC 101 Political Issues \& Ideas 3 cr
Upper-Level Courses:
One POSC course from the following:
POSC 110 American National Government
POSC 210 Issues in American Constitutional Law
POSC 211 American State and Urban Politics
POSC 212 Political Parties and Pressure Groups
POSC 312 History of the American Presidency 3 cr

One POSC course from the following:
POSC 251 Comparative Politics of Western Europe
POSC 252 Comparative Politics of Russia/Eastern Europe
POSC 255 Political Economy: The Rise of the Asia/Pacific
POSC 260 Comparative Politics of Africa
POSC 271 Nationalism and Communism in China and Taiwan
POSC 273 International Politics
POSC 280 ICONS: International Communication and Negotiation
POSC 350 Comparative Politics of Latin America
POSC 353 Comparative Politics of Developing Areas
POSC 355 Comparative Politics of Middle East
POSC 372 International Law and Organization 3 cr
One POSC course from the following:
POSC 232 Classical Political Thought
POSC 233 Modern Political Thought
POSC 243 Contemporary Ideologies 3 cr
Three Elective Courses in Political Science 9 cr
Total Credit Requirement for a Minor in Political Science 21 cr

## OPTIONS FOR POLITICAL SCIENCE MAJORS

Marist Abroad Program - contact Director
Legislative Internship - see Political Science Internship Coordinator
Paralegal Certificate Program - see page 143
Participation in Marist Poll - see page 14
Public Administration Concentration - see page 154
Teacher Education Program - see page 95
Participation in Washington or Albany Semester Program - see Political Science Internship Coordinator
Public Opinion Concentration - see page 156

## RECOMMENDED PROGRAM SEQUENCE FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

## (Public-Affairs Track: Consult with Advisors for International Track)

## FRESHMAN YEAR

## FALL

Core/LS PHIL 101 OR 3 cr
CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems
Core/LS Writing 3 cr
POSC $101 \quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS Math OR Language $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$ 15 cr

## SOPHOMORE YEAR

FALL
Core/LS Science 3 cr
Core/LS Literature 3 cr
Core/LS History OR Elective 3 cr
POSC American OR International (Maj) 3 cr
ECON 101 OR $150 \quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
15 cr

## SPRING

| CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems OR | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| Core/LS PHIL 101 |  |
| Core/LS Writing OR Elective | 3 cr |
| POSC American OR International Politics | 3 cr |
| Core/LS Elective OR HIST | 3 cr |
| Core/LS Math OR Language | $\underline{3 \mathrm{cr}}$ |
|  | 15 cr |

## SPRING

Core/LS Science 3 cr
Core/LS Literature 3 cr
Core/LS History OR Elective 3 cr
POSC Scope and Meth Pol Analysis 4 cr
Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$ 16 cr

## JUNIOR YEAR

## FALL

| Core/LS PHIL/REST OR Elective | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| Core/LS Fine Arts OR Elective | 3 cr |
| POSC Comparative Politics Course | 3 cr |
| POSC Political Thought | 3 cr |
| Elective | $\frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$ |

## SENIOR YEAR

## FALL

POSC 477 Capping Course OR Elective 3 cr
POSC Elective OR Internship 3 cr
POSC Elective OR Internship 3 cr
POSC Major 3 cr
Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$ 15 cr

## SPRING

Core/LS PHIL/REST OR Elective 3 cr
Core/LS Fine Arts OR Elective 3 cr
Core/LS Ethics 3 cr
POSC Political Thought 3 cr
Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## SPRING

POSC Major 3 cr
Elective 3 cr
Elective OR Internship 3 cr
Elective 2 cr
POSC 477 Capping Course OR Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## RECOMMENDED PRE-LAW SEQUENCE FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

## FRESHMAN YEAR

## FALL

Core/LS PHIL 101 OR 3 cr

CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems
Core/LS Writing
3 cr

POSC 101
3 cr
Core/LS OR Elective
3 cr
Core/LS Math OR Language 3 cr $\frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$

## SOPHOMORE YEAR

## FALL

Core/LS Science 3 cr
Core/LS Literature 3 cr
POSC International 3 cr
Core/LS History OR Elective
3 cr
ECON 101 Principles of Macroeconomics

$$
3 \mathrm{cr}
$$

$$
\overline{15 \mathrm{cr}}
$$

## JUNIOR YEAR

## FALL

Core/LS PHIL/REST OR Elective 3 cr
(Logic recommended)
POSC Comparative 3 cr
POSC Pol Thought 3 cr
Elective (Bus OR Acct)
3 cr
Core/LS Fine Arts OR Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$ 15 cr

## SENIOR YEAR

## FALL

POSC 477 Capping Course OR Elective 3 cr
POSC Major 3 cr
Elective 3 cr
Elective 3 cr
Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$ 15 cr

## SPRING

CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems OR 3 cr Core/LS PHIL 101
Core/LS Writing OR Elective 3 cr
Core/LS OR Elective 3 cr
Core/LS Math OR Language 3 cr
POSC American OR International Politics $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## SPRING

Core/LS Science 3 cr
Core/LS Literature 3 cr
POSC Scope and Method Pol Anal 4 cr
Core/LS History OR Elective 3 cr
ECON 102 Principles of Microeconomics $\quad \frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{16 \mathrm{cr}}$

## SPRING

Core/LS PHIL/REST OR Elective 3 cr
(Logic recommended)
POSC Pol Thought 3 cr
Core/LS Ethics 3 cr
Elective (Bus OR Acct) 3 cr
Core/LS Fine Arts OR Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## SPRING

POSC Major 3 cr
Elective POSC Internship 3 cr
Elective POSC Internship 3 cr
Elective 2 cr
POSC 477 Capping Course OR Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## PSYCHOLOGY

## LINDA DUNLAP, Ph.D., Chairperson

## MISSION:

The psychology major at Marist provides a rich and rewarding educational experience in a strong liberal arts tradition. The major focus of the psychology curriculum stresses personal development and the development of a world view grounded in a deep sense of personal values. The basis for this development is drawn from the literature of psychology itself and its integration with contributions from other disciplines such as philosophy, natural science, literature, and sociology. Psychology courses stress psychological theory as well as the application of psychological principles. The range of application varies from experience in a psychological research course, where students actually conduct research, to life-span development courses, where students can see the relevance for applying principles of development in their own lives. Students are encouraged to consider pursuing a concentration listed below.

As students become steeped in the psychological literature and its applications, they develop a professional orientation that prepares them for entry-level jobs in the field and acceptance to graduate schools in psychology. This professional orientation is highlighted through a full-time internship that takes place in the senior year in a local human-service agency, school, or research setting. This undergraduate preparation as a psychology major is valuable not only for students who choose advanced graduate study in psychology, but also as preparation for elementary/special education teacher training programs and law school, as well as a wide array of positions generally included under the fields of business management and communication or the pursuit of advanced degrees in other areas such as law or medicine.

## Five-Year Combined BA-MA Program in Psychology

In addition to its undergraduate major in psychology, the Psychology Department also sponsors a graduate program in psychology with an emphasis in Counseling/Community psychology. The Department recognizes that for some outstanding undergraduate students, certain of their undergraduate course work might well be reflective of both the content and quality of that typically expected at the graduate level. The Department further recognizes that certain outstanding undergraduate students can participate successfully in graduate classes. For these reasons, the Department offers a Five-Year Program in psychology at the termination of which the student will have achieved both a B.A. and an M.A. in psychology. The program affords a potential savings of 22 credits and one year of school living expenses.

It should be clear that the Five-Year Program is not appropriate for all students. Some may not be interested in advanced degrees in psychology. Others might choose to do their graduate work elsewhere. Yet, others may simply not qualify. The Department, however, is interested in having available to the interested and qualified student the option of a Five-Year B.A.-M.A. Program. Admission to the Five-Year Program is granted to qualified applicants at the end of the fourth full-time academic semester. Inquiry about admission to the Five-Year Program should be made through the director of the M.A. Psychology Program (see page 15 for more information).
(1) At the end of the 4th year the student will typically have accumulated 119 credits.
(2) The usual combination of credits from any Marist undergraduate major and Marist's M.A. in Psychology is 165 (120 undergraduate plus 45 graduate). In contrast, the Five-Year Program for psychology majors requires 143 credits. Students are advised that in New York State a master's degree in Psychology does not qualify graduates for professional licensure as a psychologist; nor do masters-level internships earn credit toward licensure. Please consult with the director of the M.A. Psychology Program about licensure procedures in New York State.

## Teaching Certification in Childhood Education 1-6 and Childhood Education/Special Education 1-6

Psychology majors have the opportunity to participate in a teacher certification program, which integrates a strong professional studies sequence in Childhood Education (1-6) and Childhood Education/Special Education (1-6) with their academic major, and the Core/Liberal Studies program.

Graduates of this program earn a B.A. Degree in Psychology and complete requirements for dual initial teaching certification. Freshman psychology majors interested in pursuing this option should contact the Office of Teacher Education, Dyson 388. Information about the major requirements, Core/Liberal Studies requirements, and required courses in the certification sequence can be found in the Education Department section of the catalog.

## Double Major in Psychology and Criminal Justice

It is possible for students who plan carefully early in their college careers to double major in Psychology and Criminal Justice. To pursue this option students should contact the Chair of Psychology or Criminal Justice.

Regular Psychology Majors are encouraged to consider selecting psychology elective and general elective courses that relate to their personal area(s) of specialization. Courses considered particularly relevant to specific areas are listed below.

## Child:

PSYC 317 Child Development
PSYC 207 The Exceptional Child
PSYC 208 Educational Psychology

## Counseling:

PSYC 203 Theories of Personality

PSYC 202 Abnormal Psychology
PSYC 332 Fundamentals of Counseling

> Physiological/Cognitive/Neurological Science:
> PSYC 206 Psycho-Biological Sex Differences
> PSYC 342 Learning and Cognition
> PSYC 420 Research Methods III

Childhood Education/Special Education Certification:
PSYC 207 The Exceptional Child
PSYC 208 Educational Psychology
PSYC 317 Child Development
PSYC 362 Measurement and Evaluation
PSYC 372 Psychoeducational Assessment of Educational Disabilities

## Social/Personality:

PSYC 202 Abnormal Psychology
PSYC 220 Social Psychology
PSYC 203 Theories of Personality

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS IN PSYCHOLOGY

Note: A minimum of 90 credits in Liberal Arts is required.


## RECOMMENDED PROGRAM SEQUENCE FOR PSYCHOLOGY MAJORS

## FRESHMAN YEAR

## FALL

| PSYC 101 Introduction to Psychology | 3 cr |
| :--- | ---: |
| PHIL 101 Introduction to Philosophy | 3 cr |
| CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems | 3 cr |
| ENG 116 College Writing I | 3 cr |
| General Elective* | $\frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$ |

## SOPHOMORE YEAR

## FALL

PSYC 301 Physiological Psychology \& Lab 4 cr
Core/LS Math
3 cr
Core/LS Literature
3 cr
General Electives
5 cr
PSYC 200 Psyc Seminar

## JUNIOR YEAR

FALL
PSYC 402 Psychology Research
Methodology \& Lab I 4 cr
PSYC 411 Principles of Psychological Testing 3 cr
PSYC 409 Ethics and Professional Issues 1 cr
Core/LS Literature 3 cr
General Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## SENIOR YEAR

## FALL

PSYC 478 Psychological Systems 3 cr
General Electives
13 cr

## SPRING

Psychology Elective** 3 cr
ENG 117 College Writing II 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS Science 3 cr
Core/LS Fine Arts $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## SPRING

PSYC 200 Psychology Seminar 3 cr
Psychology Elective 3 cr
Math 130 Introduction to Statistics 3 cr
Core/LS Science 3 cr
Core/LS History 3 cr
Core/LS Phil/Rest 3 cr

## SPRING

PSYC 403 Psychology Research
Methodology \& Lab II 4 cr
Psychology Elective 3 cr
PHIL 300 Ethics 3 cr
General Electives 6 cr

SPRING
PSYC 482 Internship 12 cr
16 cr
*General electives may be used to complete minors or concentrations in other programs. Many options are available and many complement the psychology major. General electives may also be used to deepen an area of concentration in the study of psychology.
**Students are required to take 9 credits in psychology courses beyond those courses required to complete the major. Students must also take a psychology course every semester that can be either a required psychology course or an elective psychology course.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN PSYCHOLOGY

| PSYC 101 Intro to Psychology | 3 cr |
| :--- | ---: |
| Any Three additional PSYC courses | $9-12 \mathrm{cr}$ |

Total Credit Requirement for a Minor in Psychology
$12-15 \mathrm{cr}$

## REQUIREMENTS FOR THE FIVE-YEAR B.A.-M.A. PROGRAM IN PSYCHOLOGY

Undergraduate Course Requirement in Psychology
PSYC 101 Intro to Psychology
PSYC 200 Psychology Seminar
PSYC 203 Theories of Personalities OR
PSYC 201 Personality Development
PSYC 301 Intro to Physiological Psyc AND Lab

PSYC 402 Psyc Research Methodology AND Lab I
PSYC 403 Psyc Research Methodology AND Lab II
PSYC 409 Ethics and Professional Issues
PSYC 411 Principles of Psychological Testing

**Students are encouraged to take intermediate foreign-language or culture courses, which may be used as substitutes for the second course in certain areas. See Core/Liberal Studies Curriculum description of foreign-language option in catalog.
6.0 Fifth Year GRADUATE COURSES: Five of the following courses:

PSYG 520 Community Psychology
PSYG 548 Multimodal Therapy: Assessment and Treatment OR
PSYG 605 Research Methods I : Survey/Interview
PSYG 606 Research Methods II: Program Evaluation
PSYG 607 Psychopathology
PSYG 611 Developmental Psychology I
PSYG 612 Developmental Psychology II
PSYG 613 Assessment I: Intelligence/Cognitive Assessment
PSYG 614 Assessment II: Personality Assessment
PSYG 701 Counseling I
PSYG 702 Counseling II 15 cr
6.1 COMM PSYC Elective OR one General Psychology Elective 3 cr

## RECOMMENDED PROGRAM SEQUENCE FOR PSYCHOLOGY MAJORS PURSUING DUAL CERTIFICATION IN CHILDHOOD/SPECIAL EDUCATION

## FRESHMAN YEAR (Same for Fall or Spring Student Teaching)

## FALL

PSYC101 Intro to Psychology AND
Core/LS OR
EDUC 101 Foundations of Ed AND 3 cr
EDUC 091 Fieldwork in Ed AND EDUC 150 Learning through Tech
Core/LS PHIL 101
Foreign Language
Core/LS Writing

OPTION I - FALL STUDENT TEACHING
SOPHOMORE YEAR

## FALL

MATH 130 Introductory Statistics I
PSYC 207 The Exceptional Child
3 cr

PSYC 317 Child Development
3 cr

Core/LS
Core/LS
3 cr
3 cr
3 cr
15 cr

## JUNIOR YEAR

## FALL

PSYC 362 Measurement and Evaluation 3 cr
PSYC 402 Psychological Research Methodology and Lab I
EDUC 351 Literacy Learning and the Arts in the Social Studies Curriculum 3 cr
EDUC 373 Principles of Teaching Students with Special Needs
EDUC 374 Curriculum Strategies for Students with Special Needs

$$
\frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{16 \mathrm{cr}}
$$

## SENIOR YEAR

## FALL

| EDUC 462 Student Teaching | 12 cr |
| :--- | ---: |
| PSYC 479 Educational Psychology Seminar | 1 cr |

PSYC 479 Educational Psychology Seminar
15 cr

SPRING
PSYC 101 Intro to Psychology AND 3 cr
Core/LS OR
EDUC 101 Foundations of Ed AND
EDUC 091 Fieldwork in Ed AND
EDUC 150 Learning through Tech
Foreign Language 3 cr
Core/LS Writing OR Elective 3 cr
Core/LS $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## SPRING

PSYC 301 Introduction to Physiological
Psychology and Lab 4 cr
PSYC 208 Educational Psychology 3 cr
SOC 336 Social Inequality 3 cr
EDUC 350 The Teaching of Language Arts 3 cr
HIST 218 Hist. and Cult. - Mid-Hudson Valley $\frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{16 \mathrm{cr}}$

SPRING
PSYC 372 Psychoeducational Assessment of Educational Disabilities
EDUC 241 Math for Elementary Teach: Content/ Methodology for General/Special Ed
EDUC 242 Science for Elem Teach: Content/ Methodology for General/Special Ed 3 cr
EDUC 352 Assessment and Remediation of Reading and Writing 3 cr
EDUC 376 Behavior Management Strategies $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## SPRING

PSYC 478 Capping Course/Psychological Syst. 3 cr
Core/LS PHIL 3003 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS 3 cr
Core/LS $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
13 cr

## OPTION II - SPRING STUDENT TEACHING SOPHOMORE YEAR FALL

## SPRING

MATH 130 Introductory Statistics I 3 cr
PSYC 208 Educational Psychology 3 cr
PSYC 301 Introduction to Physiological Psychology and Lab 4 cr
HIST 218 History and Culture of the
Mid-Hudson Valley
3 cr
Core/LS $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$ 16 cr

## JUNIOR YEAR

FALL
PSYC 372 Psychoeducational Assessment of Educational Disabilities

3 cr
EDUC 241 Math for Elem Teach: Content/
Methodology for General/Special Ed 3 cr
EDUC 242 Science for Elem Teach: Content/
Methodology for General/Special Ed 3 cr
EDUC 350 The Teaching of Language Arts 3 cr
Core/LS PHIL $300 \quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$ 15 cr

## SENIOR YEAR

## FALL

PSYC 478 Capping Course/Psychological Systems

3 cr
EDUC 352 Assessment and Remediation of Reading and Writing

3 cr
EDUC 376 Behavior Management 3 cr
SOC 336 Social Inequality 3 cr
Core/LS

## SPRING

PSYC 362 Measurement and Evaluation 3 cr
EDUC 351 Literacy Learning and the Arts
in the Social Studies Curriculum
EDUC 373 Principles of Teaching Students
with Special Needs
EDUC 374 Curriculum Strategies for
Students with Special Needs 3 cr
Core/LS $\quad \underline{3 \mathrm{cr}}$

SPRING
$\quad \begin{array}{r}\text { EDUC 462 Student Teaching } \\ \text { PSYC 479 Educational Psychology Seminar } \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \hline \mathrm{cr} \\ \\ \hline 13 \mathrm{cr}\end{array}$

| PSYC 207 The Exceptional Child | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| PSYC 317 Child Development | 3 cr |
| PSYC 402 Psychological Research |  |
| $\quad$ Methodology and Lab I | 4 cr |
| Core/LS | 3 cr |
| Core/LS | 3 cr |
|  | $\overline{16 \mathrm{cr}}$ |

$\overline{15 \mathrm{cr}}$

## PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION CONCENTRATION

JOANNE MYERS, Ph.D., Director
Marist College currently offers both a graduate program leading to a Masters Degree in public administration and an undergraduate concentration, available to students regardless of their major field of study. The undergraduate concentration is interdisciplinary, drawing from political science, business, economics, mathematics, and computer science. It provides students with a professional education in management, emphasizing the quantitative and qualitative techniques of analysis necessary for a successful career in government and not-for-profit organizations. A 5-year BA/MPA program is available for qualified students. See Director for more information.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A CONCENTRATION IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Depending upon a student's major field of study, the courses remaining to complete the concentration vary. This is because students complete some of this interdisciplinary concentration in the process of fulfilling their major field requirements. Check with the Program Director for advisement.

## CONCENTRATION REQUIREMENTS

All students must take:
POSC 283 Public Administration ..... 3 cr
ECON 101 Principles of Macroecon OR
ECON 102 Principles of Microecon ..... 3 cr
CSIS 103 Intro to Computer Systems ..... 3 cr
MATH 130 Intro to Statistics I ..... 3 cr
ECON 421 Public Finance ..... 3 cr
ACCT 451 Govt and Fiscal Control ..... 3 cr
BUS 100 Intro to Bus and Management ..... 3 cr
21 crAdditional Requirements:
POLITICAL SCIENCE MAJORS
As part of major field electives:
POSC 240 Intro to Public Policy ..... 3 cr
POSC 301 Program Planning and Evaluation ..... 3 cr
OTHER MAJORS
POSC 110 American Natl Govt OR
POSC 211 Amer State and Urban Politics ..... 3 cr
POSC 240 Intro to Public Policy OR
POSC 301 Program Planning and Evaluation ..... 3 cr
6 cr
6 cr
Total Credit Requirements ..... 27 cr
All other majors MUST check with the Program Director for additional course requirements.

## PUBLIC HISTORY CONCENTRATION

THOMAS S. WERMUTH, Ph.D., Dean
Public History has been described as "The doing of historical research for a client or employer." The usual purpose of the client is to bring historical research techniques and historical perspectives to bear upon a practical problem as part of a planning process. Marist College is among the first undergraduate colleges to initiate a concentration in Public History.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A CONCENTRATION IN PUBLIC HISTORY

| 1.0 | 3 cr |
| :--- | ---: |
| HIST 305 Research Methods of History | 6 cr |
| Any two, three-credit courses in American History | 3 cr |
| HIST 413 F.D.R. Seminar OR |  |
| HIST 477 Capping Course | $6-12 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| Public History Internship |  |

Total Requirement for a Concentration in Public History
$18-21 \mathrm{cr}$
2.0 Recommended Course:

POSC 283 Public Administration 3 cr

## PUBLIC OPINION CONCENTRATION

LEE M. MIRINGOFF, Ph.D., Director, Marist Institute for Public Opinion

Marist College offers an undergraduate concentration in Public Opinion. Associated with the activities of the Marist Institute for Public Opinion, the concentration provides students with the opportunity to enhance their understanding of the research methods associated with the measurement of public opinion, the processes involved with its communication, and the impact of public opinion upon society. Students learn the various aspects of conducting public opinion research, the broader theoretical contexts that guide public opinion research, and current value issues in the field.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A CONCENTRATION IN PUBLIC OPINION

| MATH 130 Intro to Statistics I | 3 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| POSC 110 American Natl Govt | 3 cr |
| POSC 211 Amer State and Urban Politics OR |  |
| POSC 212 Political Parties and Pressure Groups | 3 cr |
| POSC 338 Political Communication and Politics | 3 cr |
| POSC 339 Public Opinion and Politics | 3 cr |
| POSC 342 Survey Res and Political Data Anal | 3 cr |
| POSC 235 Scope Methods of Political Anal | 4 cr |

Total Credit Requirement: 22 cr

## PUBLIC PRAXIS MINOR

MAR PETER-RAOUL, Ph.D., Coordinator

Projectkeepers:
Mar Peter-Raoul, Ph.D., Humanities
Bruce Luske, Ph.D., Social and Behavioral Science
Greg Moses, Ph.D., Humanities

As an academic response to the social disintegration characterizing much of present public life, the Department of Philosophy and Religious Studies together with the Department of Sociology has established an interdisciplinary Minor in Public Praxis. With a view to fully engaged learning and with a commitment to social transformation, the Minor requires students to integrate on-site experience, scholarship, critical reflection, and rigorous analysis (social, ethical, political, economic, religious).

Courses listed below must be chosen from among praxis-oriented sections. Additional praxis-oriented courses are offered each semester (see Projectkeepers for current listings).

## Public Praxis

REST 320 Public Praxis I 3 cr
REST 325 Public Praxis II 3 cr
Human Rights
One from the following: 3 cr
POSC 213 Politics of Human Rights
PHIL 300 Ethics
REST 225 Global Liberation Theology

## Affluence and Poverty

Two from the following: 6 cr
CRJU 221 Law and Society
CRJU 314 U.S. Urban Cultures
ECON 310 Labor Economics
ECON 442 International Economics

ENSC 202 Political Process and Environment
ENSC 305 Environmental Economics
FCSP 154 Civilization: Hispanics in the United States
HIST 216 Black Political and Social Thought
HIST 234 The Black American Experience
POSC 211 American State and Urban Politics
POSC 240 Intro to Public Policy
POSC 273 International Politics
POSC 338 Political Communication and Politics
POSC 353 Comparative Politics of Developing Area
REST 230 Religion and Politics
REST 231 Social Ethics and Economics
SOC 101 Intro to Sociology
SOC 220 Sociology of Religion
SOC 336 Social Inequality
SOC 341 Social Change

## Human Values and Choice

Two from the following:
COM 203 Interpersonal Communication
ENG 373 Literature of the Holocaust
INTD 212 Self, Society, and Institution
PHIL 103 World Views and Values
PHIL 242 Philosophy and Human Experience
PSYC 220 Social Psychology
PSYC 222 Community Psychology
REST 208 Judeo-Christian Scriptures
REST 330 Religion in Contemporary Life
REST 335 Marriage and Family
Total Credit Requirement for a Minor in Public Praxis 21 cr

## RELIGIOUS STUDIES MINOR

EDWARD P. DONOHUE, Ph.D., Chairperson

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN RELIGIOUS STUDIES

| Two introductory courses selected from the following: | 6 cr |
| :--- | :---: |
| REST 201 Religion in America |  |
| REST 207 Intro to Religion |  |
| REST 208 Judeo-Christian Scriptures | 12 cr |
| Four other REST courses |  |

## $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Total Credit Requirement for a Minor in Religious Studies } & 18 \mathrm{cr}\end{array}$

The student is required to select a member of the Department of Religious Studies to serve as his or her advisor and to obtain the approval of the Dean for the choice. The advisor will guide the student in the selection of courses and pursuit of the plan of study.

## SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL WORK

DARIA V. HANSSEN, C.S.W., Chairperson

## MISSION:

The Social Work program provides a major that has as its principal educational objective to prepare students for beginning professional generalist social work practice. A Bachelor of Science degree in Social Work is awarded to those students who adequately fulfill the requirements of the major in addition to all the college-wide curriculum requirements. The Program of Study leading to the Bachelor of Science degree in Social Work is accredited by the Commission on Accreditation of the Council on Social Work Education.

In order to accomplish the degree, the social work major builds on a strong liberal-arts foundation to assist students in understanding the world and their role in it. Human values, personal values, and professional values are studied and refined so students may form an appropriate value context for professional practice. Courses in sociology and in other behavioral and social sciences provide students with a foundation for understanding human behavior in the social environment. Social Work courses provide relevant theoretical perspectives for beginning generalist practice. Field-work education is distributed throughout the program and culminates in an in-depth practicum during the senior year. All field-work activities take place within local social-service agencies.

Advisement is provided throughout the program. Advisement plays a critical role, particularly in readying students for thresholds within the major and in evaluating their performance as potential social workers.

Minors are available in Social Work and Sociology. The Social Work minor consists of 15 credits and the Sociology minor requires 18 credits. Students should contact the Social Work Program Director to select the appropriate sequence of required and elective courses. Students are advised that the minors in Social Work and Sociology are not accredited by the Commission on Accreditation of the Council on Social Work Education.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN SOCIAL WORK

Note: A minimum of 60 credits in Liberal Arts is required.
1.0 Course Requirements in Sociology and Social Work
ALL of the following courses in Sociology:
SOC 101 Intro to Sociology
SOC 336 Social Inequality
SOC 341 Social Change
SOC 440 Social Theory
SOC 480 Social Research Methods

ALL of the following courses in Social Work:
SOCW 230 Intro to Social Work
SOCW 330 Social Service: Theory and Practice
SOCW 344 Social Welfare: Policies and Analysis
SOCW 345 Human Behavior in the Social Environment
SOCW 380 Social Work Methods I
SOCW 395 Social Work with Diverse Populations
SOCW 475 Social Work Methods II
SOCW 478 Senior Integrative Seminar II
SOCW 482 Practicum in Social Work I
SOCW 483 Practicum in Social Work II
SOCW 477 Capping Course/Senior Integrative Seminar I

Credit Requirement in Sociology and Social Work
2.0 Course Requirements in Related Fields

PSYC 101 Introduction to Psychology 3 cr
ECON 150 Social Issues in Economics OR
ECON 101 Principles of Macroeconomics 3 cr
POSC 101 Introduction to Political Science OR
POSC 110 American National Government 3 cr
BIOL 101 Topics in Biology OR
BIOL 237 Human Biology
3 cr

| Total Credit Requirement for a Major in Social Work | 63 cr |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3.0 Core/Liberal Studies Requirements |  |  |
| 3.1 FOUNDATION |  |  |
| Philosophy/Ethics | 6 cr |  |
| Writing | 3-6 cr |  |
|  | $9-12 \mathrm{cr}$ |  |
| 3.2 DISTRIBUTION* |  |  |
| Natural Science | 3 cr |  |
| Social Science | 0 cr | (fulfilled by major field req.) |
| History | 6 cr |  |
| Literature | 6 cr |  |
| Mathematics | 6 cr |  |
| Fine Arts | 3 cr |  |
| Philosophy/Religious Studies | 3 cr |  |
|  |  | 27 cr |
| Total Core/Liberal Studies Requirement |  | $36-39 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| 4.0 Electives |  | 18-21 cr |
| Total Credit Requirement for Graduation |  | 120 cr |

5.0 The student must obtain a grade of C or better in all sociology and social-work courses required for the major in social work.
*Students are encouraged to take intermediate foreign-language or culture courses which may be used as substitutes for the second course in certain areas. See Core/Liberal Studies Curriculum description of foreign-language option in catalog.

## RECOMMENDED PROGRAM SEQUENCE FOR A SOCIAL WORK MAJOR

## FRESHMAN YEAR

## FALL

SOC 101 Intro to Sociology
BIOL 101 Topics in Biology OR BIOL 237 Human Biology
Core/LS PHIL 101
3 cr

Core/LS Writing

General Elective

SOPHOMORE YEAR

## FALL

SOCW 230 Intro to Social Work 3 cr
ECON 101 Principles of Econ OR
ECON 150 Social Issues in Econ 3 cr
POSC 101 Intro to Pol Sci OR
POSC 110 American Nat'l Gov't 3 cr
Core/LS Math 3 cr
Core/LS

## SPRING

PSYC 101 Intro to Psychology 3 cr
CSIS 103 Intro to Comp. Systems (recommended) 3 cr
Core/LS Writing 3 cr
Core/LS Fine Arts 3 cr
General Elective 3 cr
15 cr

## SPRING

Core/LS Natural Science 3 cr
Core/LS Math 3 cr
Core/LS Literature 3 cr
Core/LS Philosophy and Religion 3 cr
General Elective 3 cr
(SOC/SOCW Elective recommended)
15 cr

## JUNIOR YEAR <br> FALL

## SPRING

SOCW 330 Soc Serv Theory/Pract 3 cr
SOCW 345 Hum Beh Soc Environ
3 cr
SOC 336 Social Inequality
3 cr
Core/LS
3 cr
Core/LS PHIL $300 \quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
15 cr

## SENIOR YEAR

## FALL

SOC 440 Social Theory 3 cr
SOCW 475 Social Work Methods II 3 cr
SOCW 482 Practicum in Social Work I 4 cr
SOCW 477 Capping Course/
Senior Integrative Seminar I

SOC 341 Social Change 3 cr
SOCW 344 Soc Wel Policy and Analysis 3 cr
SOCW 380 Social Work Methods I 4 cr
SOCW 395 Social Work w/Diverse Populations 3 cr
Core/LS Literature $\quad \underline{3 \mathrm{cr}}$

$$
16 \mathrm{cr}
$$

## SPRING

SOC 480 Social Research Methods 3 cr
SOCW 478 Senior Integrative Seminar II 3 cr
SOCW 483 Practicum in Social Work II 4 cr
General Elective 3 crSOC 480 Social Research Methods 3 crSOCW 483 Practicum in Social Work II $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

General Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN SOCIOLOGY

SOC 101 Introduction to SociologySOC 336 Social Inequality3 cr
SOC 341 Social Change ..... 3 cr
SOC 440 Social Theory ..... 3 cr
SOC 450 Qualitative Social Research Methods OR
SOC 480 Social Research Methods ..... 3 cr
One additional elective course in sociology ..... 3 cr

18 cr

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN SOCIAL WORK

SOC 101 Introduction to Sociology 3 cr
SOCW 230 Introduction to Social Work AND 3 cr
SOCW 330 Social Service: Theory and Practice 3 cr
Two other courses in Social Work 6 cr
Total Credit Requirement for a Minor in Social Work $\quad 15 \mathrm{cr}$

## SPANISH

IRMA BLANCO CASEY, M.S., Chairperson

## MISSION:

Communication through language is at the core of human experience, and the study of a foreign language provides a powerful key to successful interaction. The ability to communicate efficiently and sensitively in another language with people of different cultural backgrounds can only enhance one's professional advancement in any career. The Department of Modern Languages aims to enrich students' education by helping them gain a rich preparation for the future through the support of global studies, teacher education, international tracks in other disciplines and, in general, career opportunities in key areas of domestic and international service where knowledge of a foreign language facilitates and increases the level of success.

The Spanish area of the division affords the serious student of a foreign language the following special academic programs:
(1) The Marist Abroad Program, featuring individual placement, generally during the junior year, in Madrid, Quito, or Monterrey.
(2) Bilingual Education concentration.
(3) Secondary school teacher certification.
(4) Latin American Studies program.

The major outcome of a modern language education is greater self-awareness and an increased understanding of and ability to communicate with people of different cultural backgrounds. In addition, career opportunities in many key areas of domestic and international services are enhanced for the person proficient in a modern language.

Students may apply two language courses at the intermediate level or above as well as a civilization/culture course and two Foreign Language literature courses toward fulfilling the distributive Core/LS requirements. This arrangement facilitates, with proper planning and early implementation, a double major (or minor) with other disciplines such as Political Science, Communications, Criminal Justice, and other majors.

Spanish Majors are urged to spend two semesters abroad in a Spanish-speaking country, but are limited to no more than two semesters and twelve or fifteen credits in the major, according to the chosen track.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS IN SPANISH

Note: A minimum of 90 credits in Liberal Arts is required.

## A. Regular Track

1.0 Course Requirements in Spanish SPAN 250 Hispanic Civilization: Spain 3 cr
SPAN 260 Hispanic Civilization: Latin America 3 cr
SPAN 354 Civilization: Los hispanos en los Estados Unidos 3 cr
SPAN 315 The Experience of Hispanic Literature 3 cr
SPAN 477 Capping Course 3 cr
Additional upper-level Spanish language or literature courses.
21 cr
In this group only 2 language courses at the 200 level.

NOTE: Internships carry elective credits and will not fulfill the above requirements.
Credit Requirement in Spanish, Regular Track $\quad 36 \mathrm{cr}$
B. Native Speakers' Track
1.0 Course Requirements in Spanish

SPAN 210* Spanish for Hispanics I 3 cr
SPAN 211* Spanish for Hispanics II 3 cr
SPAN 312 Spanish for Hispanics III 3 cr
SPAN 250 Hispanic Civilization: Spain 3 cr
SPAN 260 Hispanic Civilization: Latin America 3 cr
SPAN 354 Civilization: Los hispanos en los Estados Unidos 3 cr
SPAN 315 The Experience of Hispanic Literature 3 cr
SPAN 477 Capping Course 3 cr
Additional upper-level Spanish language or literature courses $\quad 12-18 \mathrm{cr}$
Courses closed to Native Speakers are the following, which cannot be used to fulfill major requirements unless approved by the chair of Modern Languages:

SPAN 101-102 Elementary Spanish I-II
SPAN 105-106 Intermediate Spanish I-II
SPAN 201-202 Advanced Spanish I-II
SPAN 281-282 Conversation and Culture I-II
SPAN 360-361 Composition and Conversation I-II
Credit Requirement in Spanish, Native Speakers' Track 36 cr
*A prepared student may be excused from the course and replace it with an upper-level literature course.

## C. Regular Track-Double Major

1.0 Course Requirements in Spanish

SPAN 250 Hispanic Civilization: Spain 3 cr
SPAN 260 Hispanic Civilization: Latin America 3 cr
SPAN 354 Civilization: Los hispanos en los Estados Unidos 3 cr
SPAN 315 The Experience of Hispanic Literature 3 cr
SPAN 477 Capping Course 3 cr
Additional upper-level Spanish language or literature courses 15 cr

## Credit Requirement in Spanish, Regular Track-Double Major

D. Native Speakers' Track-Double Major

| 1.0 | The requirements are the same as in B. Native Speakers' Track. | $18-24 \mathrm{cr}$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| However, the number of additional upper-level |  |  |
| Spanish language and literature courses is reduced to: | $\underline{6-12 \mathrm{cr}}$ |  |

## Credit Requirement in Spanish, Native Speakers' Track-Double Major. <br> 30 cr

Total Credit Requirement for a Major in Spanish
$30-36 \mathrm{cr}$

The following pertains to all four tracks:
2.0 Course Requirements in Related Fields: None
3.0 Core/Liberal Studies Requirements
3.1 FOUNDATION

Philosophy/Ethics 6 cr
Writing $\quad \underline{3-6 \mathrm{cr}}$

$$
9-12 \mathrm{cr}
$$

### 3.2 DISTRIBUTION

Natural Science $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$ (fulfilled by major field req.)
Social Science
History
Literature
Mathematics
Fine Arts
6 cr
3 cr (fulfilled by Civilization)

Philosophy/Religious Studies
0 cr (fulfilled by major field req.)
3 cr (fulfilled by major field req.)
3 cr
$21-27 \mathrm{cr}$
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Total Core/Liberal Studies Requirement } & 30-39 \mathrm{cr}\end{array}$
4.0 Electives: Tracks A and B
$45-54$ cr
Tracks C and D 51-60 cr

Total Credit Requirement for Graduation
120 cr

## Note Well:

1. Spanish majors who are not fluent Spanish speakers are urged to spend two full semesters abroad in a Spanish-speaking country in order to develop fluency in the language.
2. STUDY ABROAD: Only 12 credits maximum accepted in Spanish for the Double Major; 15 credits for the regular track.
3. HIGHLY RECOMMENDED: Linguistics

| Spanish Language: 9 credits above the intermediate level* | 9 cr |
| :--- | :--- |
| Civilization: Spain and Latin America | 6 cr |
| Literature: One course selected with advisement | 3 cr |

TWELVE to FIFTEEN credits of the minor can also simultaneously fulfill the distribution requirements of Core/LS.
*SPAN 210-211 are required for Bilingual Hispanic students, but may be waived if the student has a solid background in Spanish.

Total Credit Requirement for a Minor in Spanish Language Studies 18 cr

## REQUIREMENTS IN BILINGUAL EDUCATION CONCENTRATION

1.0 EDUC 140 Intro to Bilingual Studies/TESL 3 cr
1.0 SPAN 153 The Civilization of Puerto Rico OR SPAN 154 Civilization: Hispanics in the United States 3 cr
2.0 Optional: EDUC 441 Fieldwork in Bilingual Education/

English as a Second Language
3 cr
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Total Credit Requirement for Concentration } & 6-9 \mathrm{cr}\end{array}$

## RECOMMENDED SEQUENCE FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS IN SPANISH

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*Regular Track (Track A)
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## FRESHMAN YEAR

FALL
SPAN 201 OR 2813 cr
Core/LS Writing
Core/LS Soc Science
3 cr

Core/LS PHIL 101
3 cr
3 cr

Elective OR CSIS courses
3 cr 15 cr

## SOPHOMORE YEAR

## FALL

SPAN $250 \quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
SPAN 360 OR Literature 3 cr
Core/LS Math 3 cr
Elective 3 cr
Elective

## SPRING

SPAN 202 OR 2823 cr
Core/LS Writing OR Elective 3 cr
Core/LS Soc Science OR Elective 3 cr
Core/LS HIST 3 cr
Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
15 cr

## SPRING

SPAN $260 \quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
SPAN 3153 cr
Core/LS Natural Science 3 cr
Elective 3 cr
Elective $\quad \frac{3 \mathrm{cr}}{15 \mathrm{cr}}$

## SPRING

Composición española 3 cr
Literatura 3 cr
Core/LS Social Science OR Elective 3 cr
Core/LS Phil/Rel Study OR Elective 3 cr
Literatura or Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
15 cr

## JUNIOR YEAR (Marist Abroad Madrid)

FALL
SPAN 2903 cr
Gramática avanzada 3 cr
Core/LS Pintura en el Prado 3 cr
Literatura 3 cr
Elective $\quad 3 \mathrm{cr}$
15 cr
JUNIOR YEAR (On Campus)
FALL
SPRING
SPAN 360 OR 354
SPAN 361 OR 415 ..... 3 cr
SPAN Literature ..... 3 cr
SPAN Elective OR General Elective ..... 3 cr
Elective ..... 3 crElective3 cr

## SENIOR YEAR

## FALL

SPAN 354 OR Span Literature 3 cr
Electives

## SPRING

SPAN 477 Capping Course 3 cr
PHIL 300 Ethics 3 cr
Electives $\quad \underline{9 \mathrm{cr}}$
$15 \mathrm{cr} \quad 15 \mathrm{cr}$

## STUDENT ACADEMIC AFFAIRS

BARBARA CARPENTER, M.A., Assistant Dean, Student Academic Affairs

## MISSION:

The mission of Student Academic Affairs at Marist College is to proactively provide a broad range of opportunities essential for academic, career, and personal development to increase the retention and success of our students.

Student Academic Affairs consists of the Academic Learning Center, the Center for Career Services, the Higher Education Opportunity Program, and the Center for Advising and Academic Services. In addition to the wide variety of services these areas provide, the following courses have been developed to achieve the goals in our mission statement.

- LERN 100 Introduction to College Reading
- LERN 103 Learning Theory and Application
- LERN 105 Critical Reading and Thinking
- CRDV 100 Employment Practicum
- CRDV 105 Career Planning and Decision Making


## WOMEN'S STUDIES MINOR

## JOANNE MYERS, Ph.D., Co-Director <br> ROBYN ROSEN, Ph.D., Co-Director

Women's Studies is a multi-disciplinary academic program that focuses on gender as a significant cultural and cognitive category. The minor in Women's Studies exposes students to the intellectual, political, and aesthetic contributions of women to human culture, and examines how gender has influenced the lives, status, and opportunities of all people. Attention is paid to the ways in which gender intersects with race, class, and ethnicity to shape social structures and individual experiences. Courses provide students with a critical approach to the study of history, political science, literature, philosophy, religion, economics, communication, social sciences, the natural sciences, and management, incorporating scholarship on women, gender, and feminist theory. The program advances the Marist tradition of preparing students to develop a global perspective that recognizes and respects diversity.

Students are required to take an interdisciplinary Introduction to Women's Studies class and five other classes distributed among at least two different disciplines for a total of 18 credits. Courses that may be applied to the minor include the following regular offerings, as well as designated special topics and cross-disciplinary courses.

For further information about Women's Studies, please see one of the Co-Directors.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN WOMEN'S STUDIES:

Hist 130 Introduction to Women's Studies 3 cr
Five additional designated courses from 2 different disciplines

Regular offerings (Please see appropriate discipline for full description.)
COM 385 Women and Film
COM 400 Gender and Communication
ECON 200 Economics of Gender
ENG 294 Literature and Gender
HIST 230 History of American Feminism
HIST 229 Emergence of Women in the West
HIST 293 Women in Asia
POSC 392 Feminist Political Thought
PSY 206 Psycho-Biological Sex Differences
Other courses to be approved in advance by the Women's Studies Steering Committee.

## COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

## ACCOUNTING

## ACCT 203

## Financial Accounting

Three Credits
Development of basic accounting concepts. Emphasis is on the classifying, recording, and reporting of business transactions for all forms of business organizations. Offered every semester.

## ACCT 204

## Managerial Accounting

## Three Credits

Emphasis is on the generating, analyzing, and using accounting information in the planning and control processes. Topics include budgets, standards, cost systems, incremental analysis, and financial statement analysis. Offered every semester.
Prerequisite: ACCT 203

## ACCT 301

## Intermediate Accounting I

## Three Credits

This is the first course in a two-course sequence that is intended to provide a comprehensive understanding of the concepts, principles, assumptions, and conventions that are used for classifying, recording, and reporting economic transactions for a business entity. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisite: ACCT 204 or permission of instructor

## ACCT 302 <br> Intermediate Accounting II <br> \section*{Three Credits}

This is the second course in a two-course sequence that is intended to provide comprehensive understanding of the concepts, principles, assumptions, and conventions that are used for classifying, recording, and reporting economic transactions for a business entity. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisite: ACCT 301 or permission of instructor

## ACCT 303

## Accounting Theory and Practice

Three Credits
This course is intended to provide an understanding of items that present some difficult measurement and reporting problems for the accountant. It will also discuss current issues that the accounting profession is attempting to establish and guidelines for their measurement and reporting. Offered every other Fall. Prerequisite: ACCT 302

ACCT 310

## Cost Accounting

## Three Credits

An intensive study of the structure of various cost accounting systems. Techniques of income determination for manufacturing enterprises are explored. Attention is given to how standards can be applied in accounting to provide useful information for planning and controlling the cost of direct labor, materials, and manufacturing overhead costs. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisite: ACCT 204
ACCT 311

## Information for Decision Making and Control

## Three Credits

Examines the measurement and management of product costs emphasizing the principles of cost systems design. Use of information generated by product costing systems for performance measurement and for strategic decisions on pricing, product mix, process technology, and product design are explored. Also covers in-depth evaluations of capital expansions, make-versus-buy, and operate-versus-close decisions. Offered every other Spring.
Prerequisite: ACCT 310 or permission of instructor

## ACCT 330

## Financial Statement Analysis

Three Credits
This course allows the student to use the information provided in financial statements to make reasoned decisions in a variety of contexts. The accounting standards relevant to the intelligent interpretation of the statements are studied along with traditional analytical techniques such as ratio analysis, trend analysis, and vertical and horizontal analysis. Offered every other Fall.
Prerequisite: ACCT 204

## ACCT 350

## Accounting Systems

## Three Credits

A comprehensive presentation of the fundamentals of data origination, classification, control, and reporting. Various accounting systems will be analyzed with an emphasis on database management and systems analysis, creation, and control. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisite: ACCT 204

## ACCT 401

## Advanced Accounting

## Three Credits

A study in detail of business combinations and consolidations. Specialized topics of consolidated financial statements including asset and inventory transfers are covered. An overview of governmental, international, and not-for-profit accounting is presented. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisite: ACCT 302

## ACCT 402

## Auditing

Three Credits
Standards and procedures currently used by independent public accountants in examining financial statements and their application in report preparation. The ethical and legal responsibilities of the accountant are reviewed. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisite: ACCT 302

## ACCT 403

## Federal Taxation of Individuals

## Three Credits

A study of the federal income taxation of individuals. Topics include exemptions, deductions, credits, gains and losses, and other property transactions. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisite: ACCT 204

\section*{ACCT 404

## ACCT 404 <br> Federal Taxation for Business Organizations

Three Credits
A continuation of Income Taxation I. Emphasis is placed on the federal taxation of corporations, partnerships, estates, and trusts. Offered every other Spring.
Prerequisite: ACCT 403

## ACCT 451

## Government and Fiscal Control

## Three Credits

A study of financial and accounting techniques used to control government spending and channel funds into more productive areas. Zero-based budgeting is covered in detail. Cost-benefit approach on both monetary and non-monetary government programs are covered via case studies. Program planning budgeting systems are also covered. Restricted to students in the Public Administration Concentrations. Not open to Accounting majors. Offered every other year.

## ACCT 477

## Current Issues in Accounting

## Three Credits

An integrative course required of all senior accounting majors that will examine various issues selected by the instructor(s). These issues will be addressed by the interpretation and application of generally accepted accounting principles. Specific emphasis will be placed on the ethical considerations of these issues and principles. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisites: Senior status; ACCT 302, 403

## ANTHROPOLOGY

## ANTH 101

## Introduction to Physical Anthropology

Three Credits LA
Physical anthropology. An investigation of man's ancestors and his continual physical evolution to modern man. Emphasis is also placed on the evolution of cultures at all levels of man's chronology, with stress on the Paleolithic, Neolithic, and the early Near East. Emphasis is placed on man's early chronology during the Paleolithic, Neolithic and Near Eastern periods.
(Fulfills Core/LS Natural Science requirement.)

## ANTH 102

## Introduction to Cultural Anthropology

Three Credits LA
Ethnology. An introduction to the nature, uniformity, and diversity of cultures through an exploration of people in different times and regions. Topics include: the family, economics, political systems, religion, social stratification, and art and crafts.
(Fulfills Core/LS Social Science requirement. Does not fulfill Core/LS Natural Science requirement.)

## ANTH 120

## An Introduction to Archaeology

## Three Credits LA

A study of how archaeological work is performed (dating techniques; mapping; cross-identification; etc.). Application of these techniques will be viewed in the study of major archaeological sites of historic significance.
(Fulfills Core/LS Social Science requirement. Does not fulfill C/LS Natural Science requirement.)

## ANTH 230

## American Culture I

## Three Credits LA

The study of geographic, ethnographic, historic, and other factors pertinent to the development of Latin and Anglo-American cultures. Consideration will be given to minority and diverse groups; to factors promoting urban and rural communities; and to a study of the historical and geographical development of selected cities. Statistics will be provided frequently in order to substantiate lectures and to encourage discussion. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.
(Fulfills Core/LS Social Science requirement.)

## ANTH 231

## American Culture II

Three Credits LA
An intense analysis of the population of the United States as to national origin, race, economic and social stratification, religious and political preferences, and ethnic contributions to the American scene. Consideration will also be given to a study of factors producing the megalopolis, the city, and smaller communities. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.
(Fulfills Core/LS Social Science requirement.)

## ANTH 232

## Religion and Culture

## Three Credits LA

Dual listed as REST 232
A dimension of cultural anthropology, with focus on religion as a cultural universal. The study of cultural differences and determinants suggests new understandings of religious differences and functions in the human family. Offered annually.
(Fulfills Core/LS Social Science requirement OR Core/LS Philosophy/Religious Studies requirement.)

## ANTH 233

## Native Americans

Three Credits LA
A study of pre-Columbian Indian civilizations. Post-Columbian Indian groups will be studied cross-culturally, with emphasis on the family: social, political, and economic structure of the group; religions; and the arts. Consideration will also be given to the Indian contribution to American modern society.
(Fulfills Core/LS Social Science requirement.)

## ARABIC <br> ARAB 101-102 <br> Elementary Arabic I \& II

## Three Credits each LA

An introduction to Modern Standard Arabic, the form used in public discourse throughout the Arab world. Writing in the Arabic script, intensive pronunciation practice, conversational vocabulary, reading unaccented texts. Audio and video practice. Through the language study, the student is introduced to the Arabic culture.

## ART

NOTE: For courses that satisfy the Fine Arts Core/LS requirement, choose Arts and Values or courses whose descriptions state "Fulfills the Core/LS requirement in Fine Arts" under Art History courses.

## ART 125

## Arts and Values

## Three Credits LA

This course familiarizes the student with a wide variety of visual experiences. It covers both two-dimensional and three-dimensional forms such as sculpture, painting, mixed media, and intermedia. Relationships and contrasts will be connected to other creative expression such as music, theatre, film, and architecture. Offered every semester. (This is a course for non-majors and satisfies the Core/Liberal Studies requirement for freshmen.)

## STUDIO ART COURSES

NOTE: All studio courses meet for a lab and lecture combination. A total of four contact hours is required for all studio courses. Each student is also required to put in two hours per week in an open studio.

## ART 101

## Fundamentals of Art and Design I

## Three Credits

A foundation course which investigates the elements and principles of design that underlie all the visual arts. Students will be introduced to the basic skills and techniques necessary for the creation of well-crafted designs. There will be regular group critiques of assignments to develop a working vocabulary for describing and analyzing visual art. Experimentation and innovative solutions are encouraged. This course assumes no previous experience. Offered every semester.

## ART 105

## Basic Sculpture <br> \section*{Three Credits}

An introduction to the techniques and concepts of creating sculpture. The formal skills of constructing, modeling, and carving will be used to create both figurative and abstract forms. The qualities, properties, and structural possibilities of various traditional materials will be explored, as well as those that are more contemporary and unconventional. During regular class critiques, students will develop a usable vocabulary for describing and evaluating their own work and other three-dimensional works of art. Offered every semester.

## ART 110

## Basic Drawing

Three Credits
A course designed to introduce the student to the materials and techniques of drawing, focusing on the study and representation of objects and natural forms. This course assumes no previous experience. Offered every semester.

## ART 111

## Basic Painting

## Three Credits

An introduction to the materials and techniques of painting. Students will investigate a variety of approaches, from traditional to modern, using still-life and less-conventional subject matter. While the course assumes no previous experience in painting, it is recommended that students will have completed ART 101 or 110 . Offered every semester.

## ART 145

## Basic Photography

## Three Credits

An introduction to the study of photography as a means of creative expression. Students will explore basic concepts, processes, and techniques, including camera usage, exposure controls, film development, darkroom procedures, and print presentation. Developing and printing black and white photographs will be an integral part of the course. Creative exploration through specific assignments will form the basis for development of aesthetic criteria. No previous photographic experience is assumed. Students must supply their own cameras with adjustable apertures and shutter speeds. Offered every semester.

## ART 201

## Three Dimensional Design <br> \section*{Three Credits}

A foundation course which investigates the elements and principles of designing with sculptural forms. Through a series of hands-on projects and regular group critiques, students will develop the skills necessary for creating in three dimensions.
Note: This course explores traditional, not digital, techniques.
Prerequisite: ART 101

## ART 202

## Intermediate Painting

## Three Credits

The fundamental skills acquired in Basic Painting will be reviewed and built upon. Assignments will continue the exploration of different approaches and different sources of inspiration for painting, including working from the figure. Students will gain an awareness of the growth and range of painting in the 20th century. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisite: ART 111

## ART 203

## Drawing: Media and Techniques

Three Credits
This course builds upon the experience gained in Basic Drawing. Exploration of the expressive range of drawing in a variety of media and techniques. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisite: ART 110

## ART 205

## Intermediate Sculpture

## Three Credits

A further exploration of spatial concepts as they relate to sculptural form. More sophisticated issues concerning the expressive characteristics and structural possibilities of materials will be investigated. Projects will be directed toward the pursuit of personal interpretation. Appropriate techniques and materials will be examined on an individual basis.
Prerequisite: ART 105

## ART 207

## Basic Printmaking

## Three Credits

This course introduces the student to basic principles in printmaking. Individual instruction directed toward each student's development of a strong personal statement in monoprints, woodcuts, and linocuts.

## ART 215

## Graphic Design I

## Three Credits

This course is designed to provide an overview of the Graphic Design field, emphasizing basic lettering and typography, production, and design skills. Assigned projects furnish an understanding of the designer's creative process the progressive steps from research, thumbnails, and roughs through the finished mechanicals. A strong digital component builds a relationship between analog and computer-related skills. Students are encouraged to approach problem solving in an imaginative yet professional manner. Offered every semester. Prerequisites: ART 101, ART 231

## ART 231

## Introduction to Digital Media <br> \section*{Three Credits LA}

This course is designed to introduce students to the field of computer art. Students will learn how the digital media are transforming the fine arts, graphic design, advertising, and education. Students will explore such topics as
desktop publishing, digital photography, animation, and multimedia applications, including the creation of CD-ROMs, through a combination of lecture, demonstration, and hands-on experiences. Offered every semester.
Prerequisite: ART 101 or permission of instructor

## ART 235

## Digital Animation I

Three Credits LA
This course explores the new methods of painting and animating with a computer. Students will become familiar with the traditional principles of animation and learn how they are applied in digital techniques. The basics of integrating soundtracks with animation will also be introduced. Course methods include lecture, demonstration, videotapes, CD-ROMs, and hands-on experiences. Offered every semester.
Prerequisite: ART 231

## ART 240

## Intermediate Photography

## Three Credits

A continuation of Basic Photography, this course further explores black and white films and printing techniques. In addition to conventional materials, specialized films including infrared, technical pan, and high contrast litho are introduced. Production will be aimed at pursuing particular problems related to photographic visualization and the development of a personalized approach to the medium.
Prerequisite: ART 145
ART 301

## Advanced Painting I

## Three Credits

Advanced study in painting, including concentrated investigation of master painters. In this course, students will be encouraged to paint in an innovative and personal way to establish and develop individual imagery. Offered every Spring. Prerequisite: ART 202

## ART 310

## Advanced Drawing Projects

Three Credits
Advanced study in drawing, stressing a more personal expression. Includes substantial experimentation and consideration of contemporary aesthetic issues in art. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisite: ART 203

## ART 314

## Advanced Photography

Three Credits
This upper-division studio course centers on advanced black and white printing and aesthetics. Students will work primarily on the further development of a personal response to the medium as class critiques are directed towards the evolution of sophisticated criteria to aid in understanding images within the context of historical and contemporary photography.
Prerequisite: ART 240

## ART 315

## Graphic Design II

Three Credits
This course will focus on communication design problems, with a special emphasis on advertising and publication design. Concept development will be stressed as students explore fundamental perceptual, symbolic, and expressive approaches to design. Students will further develop their digital skills as they learn today's computer-based equivalents to traditional analog skills. Production skills will be refined, along with a closer examination of the expressive nature of typography. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisite: ART 215

## ART 320

## Digital Photography

## Three Credits LA

Students will be introduced to the creation, enhancement, and manipulation of photographic imagery using a computer. Production and criticism will be aimed towards developing an understanding of how photography can be extended beyond the traditional silver print with an emphasis on image retouching and compositing. Students will learn how to cut and paste images, the use of layers, channels, paths, and specialized filters to modify images. Printing technologies of digital imagery will also be explored. Offered every semester.
Prerequisites: ART 231 and permission of instructor

ART 321

## Digital Painting and Illustration

Three Credits LA
This experimental course is an introduction to the new fields of digital painting and illustration with an exploration of industry-standard software. Students will be introduced to the traditional principles of each medium, learn how they are applied digitally, as well as gain an understanding of emerging techniques for creating paintings and illustrations. This class will utilize lecture, demonstration, discussion, and hands-on experiences. Assignments will include projects that explore digital printing and illustration and a journal of techniques and creative issues. Offered biennially
Prerequisite: ART 231

## ART 322

## Multimedia Authoring

Three Credits LA
Multimedia is a new and challenging medium for artists and designers and the multimedia artist needs to be aware of new terminology, tools, techniques, and the art concepts behind them. Students will learn how to use authoring software to create an interactive work that integrates digital images, design, typography, animation, and sound. Students will also learn the stages in the development process, survey current design and artistic approaches, and have a hands-on experience as a member of a team developing a multimedia design project for distribution on CD-ROM. Offered biennially.
Prerequisites: ART 235, ART 320, or permission of instructor

## ART 323

## Designing for the Web

Three Credits LA
This course introduces students to the World Wide Web as a design and finearts medium. Through a combination of lecture, demonstration, research, and hands-on experiences, students will learn the concepts and vocabulary of web design, its history, and how to apply their traditional design knowledge in a new nontraditional medium. Students will also learn how to prepare effective graphic and multimedia elements for the Web and develop a greater understanding of the importance of the interrelation of these elements in the aesthetics of web designs. Students will also gain a sense of Web design as a profession and artist's medium and the range of successful design and artistic approaches in use today.
Prerequisites: ART 231, ART 215 (recommended)
ART 324

## Digital Layout and Design

Three Credits LA
This course introduces advanced desktop-publishing techniques using electronic page layout software such as QuarkXPress. Students will produce a variety of projects that incorporate the use of master pages, style sheets, spot and process color separations, custom layout formats, design libraries, and the conversion of EPS files into Portable Document Format files. This course stresses production techniques that are required knowledge for contemporary designers. Prerequisites: ART 231, ART 320, or permission of instructor

ART 345
Photojournalism
Three Credits LA
Dual listed as COM 345
See COM 345 for course description.
ART 402
Advanced Painting II
Three Credits
Individualized study in painting with one or more instructors. Students will be given the opportunity to explore in-depth themes, techniques, subjects, or experimental media of their own choosing.
Prerequisite: Permission of department chair
ART 409

## Advanced Drawing II

Three Credits
Advanced Drawing with media and content based upon individual needs. Students are encouraged to define their own aesthetic approach to the medium. Prerequisite: Permission of department chair

ART 412
Advanced Sculpture I
Three Credits LA
ART 413
Advanced Sculpture II
Three Credits LA

## ART 420

## Multimedia Projects

## Three Credits LA

The worlds of digital paint, animation, photography, video, sound, music, text, and design are converging in a new medium called multimedia production. The multimedia artist needs to be aware of new terminology, tools, and techniques. In this course, students will learn about the various aspects of multimedia design, surveying the necessary stages in the development process, and have a hands-on experience as a member of a team developing a final project. Prerequisites: ART 235, ART 320 or permission of instructor

## ART 425

## Digital Photography II: Special Projects and Techniques

 Three Credits LAThis course will build on the skills and conceptual growth established in Digital Photography I. Students will continue to explore creative areas while building on more specific technical skill required for professional production of printed work. Projects will extend students' perceptions of digital imaging in both creative and applied areas.

While this class will concentrate primarily on the development of digital imagery, students will have complete access to the photographic facilities at Marist during open lab times. It is expected that students will work on projects outside of class using the computers in the Digital Media lab. Students should expect to spend approximately four to six hours per week working on assignments.
Prerequisite: ART 320 and/or permission of instructor

## ART 430

## 3D Modeling and Animation

## Three Credits LA

Dual Listed as COM 430
This class is an introduction to the field of 3-dimensional modeling and animation used for internet pages, video and multimedia programs, and the entertainment industry. Students will learn the process of using the computer to generate objects and their placement relative to space, cameras, and light sources. Centering on the architecture of movement and the conception and the creation of animated form, this course will introduce students to the principles of object-oriented modeling, complex 3D modeling (freeform surfaces), animation, and physical simulation techniques, as well as some basic object-oriented programming. Offered annually.
Prerequisite: ART 235

## ART 435

## Digital Animation II: Special Projects and Techniques <br> Three Credits LA

This experimental course is designed for upper-level students in digital media to expand their understanding and skills in digital animation and to explore the area of interactivity. It is a project-oriented course with hands-on experiences as an individual and as a member of a team. We will continue the exploration of animation software begun in Digital Animation, while creating long animations and interactive web sites.

This class will utilize lecture, demonstration, discussion, and hands-on experiences. Multimedia, visits to dynamic web sites, and videotapes of classic animated films will also be included. Assignments will include creative projects that explore digital animation and the creation of interactive elements. The fundamental skill acquired in the projects and exercises will be utilized in each student's two major projects: a 2-minute animation with sound and an interactive web site. Offered biennally.
Prerequisite: ART 235
ART 478

## Senior Thesis: Portfolio

## Three Credits

Students will work independently in an area of studio art or digital media of their choice. Those students enrolled in Senior Thesis will meet for a normally scheduled class session once each week for general critique and review, and
with their faculty advisors separately for additional review. Their goal will be to sharpen the skill required by the area they have chosen and to produce a final thesis project worthy of professional portfolio or performance standards. Senior Thesis will bring each student's work to a new level of technical and aesthetic proficiency in preparation for the assembly of a final graduation portfolio. Prerequisite: Senior standing

## ART HISTORY COURSES

ART 160

## History of Western Art I

## Three Credits LA

This course studies the history of painting, sculpture, and architecture from prehistory and Ancient Egypt to the cathedrals of medieval Europe with an emphasis on the relationship between the arts, societal values, and religious beliefs. Offered every semester.
(Fulfills the Core/LS requirement for Fine Arts.)

## ART 180

## History of Western Art II <br> Three Credits LA

This course studies the history of painting, sculpture, and architecture from the revival of Greco-Roman humanism in the Renaissance to the development of abstract art in the early 20th century. The arts will be considered in relation to the religious upheaval of the Reformation of the 16th century and the social revolutions of the 18th, 19th, and 20th centuries. Offered every semester. (Fulfills the Core/LS requirement for Fine Arts.)

## ART 220

## History of Photography

## Three Credits LA

This course will examine the history of photography and the important role this medium of expression has held since its "discovery" in 1839. A chronological approach to the exploration of this medium will be used to demonstrate the important contributions that this art form has made to the history of art. The use of photography as an expression of humanistic, religious, and social values will also be considered. Offered every semester.
(Fulfills the Core/LS requirement for Fine Arts.)

## ART 230

## Greek and Roman Art

Three Credits LA
This course will examine the art of ancient Greece from the Bronze Age through the Hellenistic era and the art of ancient Rome from the early Republic through the reign of Constantine. The pre-Greek civilizations of the Cyclades, Crete, and mainland Greece will be introduced as well as the pre-Roman culture of Etruria. Offered biennially.
(Fulfills the Core/LS requirement for Fine Arts.)

## ART 255

## Pre-Columbian Art

Three Credits LA
This course studies the art of Mesoamerican and Andean cultures from 1500 BC to 1532 AD. Monumental architecture, painting, sculpture, pottery, and textiles of the Olmec, Zapotec, Mixtec, Maya, Toltec, Aztec, Chavin, Mochica, Nazca, and Inca cultures will be examined in the context of mythology and religious ritual. (Fulfills the Core/LS requirement for Fine Arts.)

## ART 256

## Chinese Art

## Three Credits LA

This course is an historical survey of painting, sculpture, and architecture of China from the Neolithic period to the 20th century. The art of China will be viewed in its cultural context with emphasis on its purpose and meaning in light of the philosophies and religions of the Far East. The course includes an in-depth study of the aesthetics, materials, and techniques of painting and calligraphy. (Fulfills the Core/LS requirement for Fine Arts.)

## ART 270

## Russian and Soviet Art

Three Credits LA
This course will study Russian and Soviet art from the medieval period to the Stalinist era. Influences of western art from Byzantium, Germany, and France will be studied along with indigenous art forms. Emphasis will be placed on
the avant-garde period of 1910 to 1930 during which Russian artists introduced Suprematism and Constructivism.
(Fulfills the Core/LS requirement for Fine Arts.)
ART 280
American Art

## Three Credits LA

This course will study the evolution of the art of America from the early "limners" of the colonial period to the internationalism of contemporary artists. Offered biennially.
(Fulfills the Core/LS requirement for Fine Arts.)

## ART 281

## History of Costume

Three Credits LA
Students explore the historical styles and modes of Western dress and adornment throughout the ages from the ancient Egyptian period to the 20th century. Costume is viewed within the context of the period relating to major historical developments, technology, production, and economic situation. Also discussed are the arts, specific individuals, events, or societal values that can be seen to influence fashions of the times. Offered annually.
(Fulfills the Core/LS requirement for Fine Arts.)

## ART 290

## Museum Studies

Three Credits LA
This course will examine the structure and function of art museums, house museums, art galleries, and art centers as well as related institutions in the fields of historic preservation, conservation, and folk culture. The history and development of museums as educational institutions in modern times will be studied in the broader context of collecting, maintaining, exhibiting, and interpreting works of art. The relationship between the museum and the public as well as the policies and programs of funding art institutions will also be discussed. Offered biennially.
(Fulfills the Core/LS requirement for Fine Arts.)

## ART 350

## Contemporary Art

Three Credits LA
This course will study the art of the mid to late 20th century in the United States and Europe. The course will explore the technical innovations, formal characteristics, and intellectual sources of art of our most recent past and the present day. Many art forms, both traditional and contemporary, will be considered including painting, sculpture, photography, video, installation, performance, and their limitless combinations.
(Fulfills the Core/LS requirement for Fine Arts.)

## ART 362

## Art \& Science/Technology

Three Credits LA
This course will consider the relationship between art and science and technology from the end of the 19th century to the present. Among the topics to be investigated are: the influences of machinery, including the computer and the camera; color theory; psychoanalysis of art; and the impact of modern art on applied design and architecture.
(Fulfills the Core/LS requirement for Fine Arts.)

## ART 365

## History of 19th-Century Art

Three Credits LA
This course will examine the movements of the 19th century from the NeoClassicism of David to the Post-Impressionism of Cézanne, Seurat, Gauguin, and Van Gogh.
(Fulfills the Core/LS requirement for Fine Arts.)

## ART 366

## History of 20th-Century Art

Three Credits LA
This course will trace the development of modern art from Cubism and Fauvism to Conceptual Art. Some of the major movements to be studied include German Expressionism, Italian Futurism, Russian Constructivism, Dada and Surrealism, Abstract Expressionism, and Pop Art.
(Fulfills the Core/LS requirement for Fine Arts.)

ART 380

## Renaissance Art

Three Credits LA
This course will study the art of the Renaissance in the Lowlands and Italy. Beginning with an examination of the sources of the Renaissance in the late medieval period, the course will explore the technical innovations, formal characteristics, and iconography characterizing art from Giotto and Claus Sluter to Hugo VanderGoes and Raphael. Some of the major artists include Masaccio, Donatello, and Jan van Eyck. This course will examine in depth the intellectual sources and context of the Renaissance. Offered biennially. (Fulfills the Core/LS requirement for Fine Arts.)

## ART 391-392-393

## Special Topics in Studio Art or Art History

One, Two, Three Credits
These numbers are used by the department to experiment with new course offerings. These numbers are not to be used in place of Advanced Art courses. Permission of the instructor and the Dean is required.

## ART 397 <br> Advanced Internship

Three Credits
Internships are arranged with local or New York City galleries and museums, or with art professionals. They are designed to give juniors and seniors majoring in Fine Arts an opportunity to work with professionals. Students must have a 2.5 cumulative grade point average and be recommended by the Art faculty. An internship is not a requirement for a major in Fine Arts.

## ART 477

## Capping Course

Three Credits LA
This course will introduce the student to traditional and contemporary approaches to art criticism. Historical foundations of critical analysis will be explored, as well as contemporary models for the justification of aesthetic judgments. Broader humanistic concerns and value issues will be addressed by the application of models reflecting the social, historical, political, and psychological nature of art. The course will provide the student with the opportunity to develop an independent research project.

## ATHLETIC TRAINING

## ATHT 102

## Introduction to Clinical Athletic Training

One Credit
This course is offered to first-year students in the Athletic Training Major. It introduces them to the basic clinical techniques in dealing with prevention and management of athletic injuries. Discussions on preventative wrapping and strapping, padding and bracing, and splinting and transportation.
Prerequisite: Introduction to Athletic Training or permission of Program Director

## ATHT 103

## Introduction to Athletic Training

## Two Credits

This introductory course in athletic training is designed for those interested in the Athletic Training major. The student will gain insight into the profession, the preparation of the athletic trainer, and the role of the athletic health-care professional in various settings. Discussions about other allied health-care professionals with whom the athletic trainer will work closely (PT's, EMT's, etc.) will be emphasized.

## ATHT 205

## Basic Concepts in Athletic Training

Two Credits - lecture
One Credit - laboratory
Prevention, recognition and evaluation, rehabilitation (management), and administration of sports-related injury and illness. The course will cover the entire body within these four domains as well as other issues pertinent to the health care of athletes. The laboratory session is designed to provide the student with practical application of the material discussed in the lecture.
Prerequisites: Acceptance into the Athletic Training program and successful completion of Introduction to Athletic Training and Introduction to Clinical Athletic Training, or permission of Program Director

ATHT 304
Therapeutic Modalities in Athletic Training

## Two Credits - lecture

One Credit - laboratory
Discussion of the latest therapeutic techniques used in athletic training. History of the foundation of all modalities as well as current concepts. Use and misuse, as well as contraindication, for all modalities. Each student will practice and learn each modality through the laboratory session so they have a clear understanding of why and how to use each modality.
Prerequisite: ATHT 102, ATHT 103

## ATHT 306

## Therapeutic Exercise in Athletic Training

## Two Credits - lecture

One Credit - laboratory
The use of rehabilitation equipment and exercises associated with rehabilitation in athletic injuries. The student will also use evaluation devices such as a goniometer, girth testing, gait analysis, muscle testing, joint mobilization, and proprioceptive neuromuscular facilitation.
Prerequisite: ATHT 205, HLTH 300

## ATHT 308 <br> Upper Body/Extremity Assessment of Musculoskeletal Injuries

Two credits
This course will provide the student with information on assessment techniques specific to the upper body. The assessment techniques will include material specific to history, observation, palpation, range of motion and special tests. Also included in the course will be material on neurological and circulatory evaluations for the upper body.
Prerequisite: ATHT 205, BIOL 201 \& 202

## ATHT 309 <br> Lower Body/Extremity Assessment of Musculoskeletal Injuries

## Two Credits

This course will provide the student with information on assessment techniques specific to the lower body. The assessment techniques will include material specific to history, observation, palpation, range of motion and special tests. Also included in the course will be material on neurological and circulatory evaluations for the lower body.
Prerequisite: ATHT 205, BIOL 201 \& 202

## ATHT 330

## Advanced Concepts in Athletic Training

## Three Credits - lecture

Detailed coverage of advanced athletic injury evaluation techniques (head and neck injuries; spine board extraction; head and face injury; unconscious athlete; etc). Emphasis will also be placed on special athletic-related topics, common skin disorders, illnesses, pharmacology, casting and splinting, and youth sports. The laboratory section will coincide with the lecture topics each week. It will allow the student the practical application experience they will need to develop competencies in these areas.
Prerequisite: ATHT 205
ATHT 381-382-383-384-385-386-387-388

## Athletic Training Internship

## One-Two-Three-Four-Five-Six-Seven-Eight Credits

The internship is a professionally oriented experience related to the field of Athletic Training and/or Sports Medicine. Permission of the Program Director of Athletic Training is required.

ATHT 395-396-397-398-497-498
Practicum in Athletic Training I-VI
One Credit each
These Practicum courses are designed to assess student competency and proficiency in the psychomotor skills determined by the NATA Educational Council. The proficiencies will address the areas of risk management and injury prevention, assessment and evaluation, acute care, pharmacology, therapeutic modalities, therapeutic exercise, general medical conditions and disabilities, psychosocial intervention/referral, health care administration, professional development/responsibilities, and nutritional aspects. In addition, clinical experience in affiliated athletic training settings is required.
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Athletic Training program; consent of Program Director

## ATHT 400

## Athletic Training Administration and Strategies

Three Credits
This senior-level course is designed to present the responsibilities of the athletic trainer as an educator and administrator. Ideas of learning theory, learning styles, and instructional strategies will be presented. The evolving role of athletic training in the United States health-care system will be discussed.
Prerequisite: ATHT 205

## BIOLOGY

## BIOL 101

## Topics in Biology

Three Credits LA
This course is designed to introduce the non-science major to the major principles in biology and then to utilize these principles to discuss science-related concerns of today's society. Offered every semester. Three-hour lecture.

BIOL 110
General Biology I

## Three Credits LA

An introduction to the major generalizations in biology, the chemical and cellular basis of life, and the biology of organisms. Offered every Fall. Threehour lecture.

BIOL 111
General Biology II
Three Credits LA
An introduction to principles and concepts of the following biological sciences: DNA structure and replication, protein synthesis, cell division, genetics, and evolution. Some aspects of ecology and behavior will also be covered. Offered every Spring. Three-hour lecture.

## BIOL 112-113

## General Biology Laboratory I-II

One Credit each LA
Exercises in biological techniques at the molecular, cellular, and organismal level. Offered every year. Three-hour laboratory per week. Two semesters.

## BIOL 201

## Human Anatomy and Physiology I

## Four Credits

This course will acquaint students with the structure and function of the human body with emphasis on coordination and adjustment mechanisms, and correlation with necessary chemical processes. Laboratory periods provide practical understanding of human systems and evaluation of fundamental concepts. Three-hour lecture, three-hour laboratory per week. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisites: BIOL 110, 111, 112, 113 or equivalent

## BIOL 202

## Human Anatomy and Physiology II

## Four Credits

This course will acquaint students with the structure and function of the human body with emphasis on coordination and adjustment mechanisms and correlation with necessary chemical processes. Laboratory periods provide practical understanding of human systems and evaluation of fundamental concepts.
Prerequisite: BIOL 201

## BIOL 203

## Human Nutrition

Three credits
Dual listed as HLTH 201
Functions and sources of nutrients, dietary adequacy, factors (including health, disease, aging, pregnancy, and exercise) that govern nutrient requirements, energy balance, and weight control. This course is intended for students majoring in biology, biochemistry, athletic training, and other health-related areas. Prerequisites: BIOL 110-113 (two semesters of General Biology and Lab) and CHEM 111-114 (two semesters of General Chemistry and lab), or their equivalents.

## BIOL 211

## Plant Biology <br> Four Credits LA

An introduction to basic interrelationships of plant structure, function, growth, and reproduction. Offered every Fall. Three-hour lecture, three-hour laboratory per week.
Prerequisites: BIOL 110-111, 112-113 or permission of instructor

## BIOL 214

## Life on Earth

Three Credits LA
A course in biological evolution designed for students not majoring in the sciences. The student will learn about biology by studying evolution, adaptation, and ecology, and will become familiar with the vast variety of life forms that populate our planet. Topics will include: how life began, Darwin and natural selection, plant biology, and the evolution of invertebrates and vertebrates (including amphibians, reptiles, birds, and mammals). Life on Earth, the video series written and presented by David Attenborough, will be used to illustrate evolutionary pathways and the diversity of life forms. Three-hour lecture per week.

## BIOL 225

## Topics in Nutrition

Three Credits LA
This course is designed for students to learn scientifically supported approaches to nourishing and healing the body that can be incorporated into personal, daily, good health practices. An emphasis is placed on multicultural, political, and ecological dimensions of dietary choices. The concept of food as medicine and the concept of diet as a critical component in healing are fundamental to the course. Included is the exploration of herbal medicine, environmental health, and the immune system. Students also will develop the scientific skill and understanding to analyze, compare, and contrast dietary choices in personal health and wellness.

## BIOL 232

## Sex, Evolution and Behavior

## Three Credits LA

This course is designed for the non-science major and will examine how natural selection influences the evolution of social behavior in animals (including humans). Topics will include: the physiological basis of behavior, the adaptive value of behavior, learning and instinct, mate selection, parental investment, altruism, infanticide, primate behavior, and human sociobiology. Three-hour lecture per week.

## BIOL 237

## Human Biology

Three Credits LA
This is a course in human physiology designed for the non-science major. Students will study how the body works and what causes disease. The class will also examine how current medical research approaches the problem of how to treat or cure a specific illness. Topics will include: the nervous system and brain, the respiratory system, the cardiovascular system, exercise physiology, the digestive system, and the reproductive system. Three-hour lecture per week. Offered every semester.
BIOL 240

## The Science of Forensics

## Three Credits LA

Some say science is murder. In this course, they're right. Through a hands-on survey of forensic science, this course illustrates the fundamentals of scientific inquiry and basic concepts in biology, chemistry, and physics. Through intensive interactive learning, students will cover topics such as the history of forensic science, hair and fiber analysis, fingerprint analysis, document analysis, serology, and DNA typing. Because of the course format, students must be willing to commit substantial time outside of class.

Note: Designed for non-science majors, this course fulfills a Core/Liberal Studies requirement for Natural Science. Although it will expose students to modern forensic techniques, this course is not intended to train professionals in forensic science. Three-hour lecture per week.

## BIOL 312

## Microbiology

Four Credits LA
An introduction to the vast world of bacteria, fungi, protists, and viruses. Topics include microbial morphology, metabolism, and genetics, along with the roles of microorganisms in disease, the environment, and industry.

The laboratory is an integral part of this course. The emphasis is on perfecting microbiological techniques and on the isolation and characterization of microorganisms from the environment. Three-hour lecture per week. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisites: BIOL 110-111, 112-113, General Chemistry I \& II with Lab or equivalent

BIOL 315

## Immunology

Three Credits LA
A study of the basic principles of the immune response. The cellular and humoral systems will be analyzed. Topic areas to be covered will include: the biology and chemistry of the immune response, complement fixation, immunodiagnoses, immunoassay, immunopathology, autoimmunity, transplant and cancer immunology. Three-hour lecture.
Prerequisites: BIOL 110-111, 112-113; General Chemistry I \& II with Lab or equivalent

## BIOL 320

## Genetics

Four Credits LA
A study of transmission, population, molecular, and cytogenetics. Both in the classroom and the laboratory, the emphasis is on reinforcing basic concepts through a study of the classic experiments in genetics as well as current research. Offered every Spring. Three-hour lecture, three-hour laboratory per week.
Prerequisites: BIOL 110-111, 112-113; General Chemistry I \& II with Lab or equivalent, or permission of instructor

## BIOL 321

## Evolution

## Three Credits LA

Topics covered in this course include the history of evolutionary thought, the origin of life, microevolution, macroevolution, population genetics, speciation, coevolution, and critical periods in the evolution of life. In addition, an examination of social Darwinism, scientific creationism, and review of the race concept will illustrate how one's culture and values influence scientific investigations. Three-hour lecture per week. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisites: BIOL 110-111, 112-113; General Chemistry I \& II with Lab or equivalent

## BIOL 325

## Histology

Four Credits LA
A study of animal tissue organization and types. Tissue microanatomy and recognition are covered in lectures and through student microscopic study. The techniques of histological procedures are taught in the preparation of permanent slides. Offered annually. Three-hour lecture, three-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisites: BIOL 110-111, 112-113; General Chemistry I \& II with Lab or equivalent

## BIOL 340

## Comparative Anatomy

## Four Credits LA

A comparative study of the organ systems of protochordates and vertebrates. Laboratory includes the dissection of the shark and cat. Offered every Spring. Three-hour lecture, three-hour laboratory per week.
Prerequisites: BIOL 110-112, 112-113; General Chemistry I \& II with Lab or equivalent

## BIOL 350

## Field and Laboratory Ecology

## Three Credits LA

A "hands-on" introduction to the methods employed by ecologists in field and laboratory investigations. Students will learn how to design field and laboratory studies, collect and process field and laboratory samples, and interpret ecological data.

Note: Saturday field trips may be required. Two three-hour labs per week. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisites: BIOL 111, 113, 330, CHEM 202, or permission of instructor

## BIOL 360

## Ecology: Principles \& Practice

## Four Credits LA

Dual Listed as ENSC 360
Study of interrelationships among organisms and with their environments. Topics include organism responses to physical and chemical conditions, population growth and regulation, intra-and interspecific competition, herbivory, predation, parasitism, mutalism, community structure, ecosystem productivity, nutrient cycling, and decomposition. Three-hour lecture per week, three-hour fieldwork/lab per week. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisites: BIOL 110, 111. 112, \& 113: One semester of CHEM with Lab

## BIOL 390-391-392

## Special Topics in Biology I-II-III

## One-Two-Three Credits LA

"Special topics" courses serve as a vehicle by which a division may offer a topical or thematic study not included in the regular course offerings. The specific content is indicated when the course is listed in the schedule of classes. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor

## BIOL 420

## Invertebrate Zoology

## Four Credits LA

An introduction to the most diverse organisms, animals lacking backbones, i.e., spineless creatures! Groups studied include sponges, molluscs, crustaceans, worms, starfish \& kin, and arachnids, plus special emphasis on insects (the most diverse of all). Lectures emphasize morphology, including its progressive specialization, distinctive physiological, reproductive and behavioral features, and ecology, especially in regard to feeding. Lab includes dissections, observations of preserved and living specimens, insect collecting field trips, preparation of an insect collection, and term-long study of a species of each student's interest. Biannual in Spring. Three-hour lecture, three-hour laboratory per week.
Prerequisites: BIOL 110-111, 112-113

## BIOL 421

## Parasitology

## Four Credits LA

A study of the biology of parasites of man and other vertebrates. Discussion will include types of parasites, life cycles, pathology caused by parasitism, cure and treatment, and the social and economic impact of parasitism. Laboratory work will study the parasite from slide preparations. Three-hour lecture and three-hour lab per week. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisites: BIOL 110-111, 112-113; General Chemistry I \& II with Lab or equivalent

## BIOL 430

## Developmental Biology

Four Credits LA
A study of the principles of growth and development in vertebrates. Emphasis in laboratory is placed on amphibian and chick development. Three-hour lecture, three-hour laboratory per week.
Prerequisites: BIOL 110-111, 112-113; General Chemistry I \& II with Lab or equivalent

## BIOL 435

## Plant Physiology

## Four Credits LA

An advanced study of the dynamic processes of growth, metabolism, and reproduction in living plants. Topics will include enzyme kinetics, gene expression and protein turnover, water relations, nutrition, physiological and ecological considerations of photosynthesis, stress physiology, secondary defense metabolites, response of herbivores to toxic secondary compounds, physiology and biochemistry of hormones, development and biochemistry and physiology of phytochrome. Lecture topics are supplemented with weekly laboratory experiments, giving students an in-depth understanding of concepts and hands-on experience in modern laboratory techniques. Three hour lecture and three hour laboratory per week.
Prerequisites: BIOL 110-113, BIOL 211, CHEM 131-132, or permission of instructor

## BIOL 440

## Vertebrate Physiology

Four Credits LA
Basic principles of general physiology, including discussions of physical and chemical phenomena and the physiology of skeleton and muscle, nerve receptors, circulation, respiration, digestion and excretion, endocrines and reproduction are presented. Organ and system functions are interrelated in order to bring out the coordinated activities within the body. Emphasis is on the human organism. Offered every Fall. Three-hour lecture, three-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisites: BIOL 210; General Chemistry I \& II with Lab or equivalent

## BIOL 450

## Biotechnology

## Four Credits LA

An intensive laboratory course covering both basic and advanced techniques in biotechnology. Subcloning, gel electrophoresis, and polymerase chain reac-
tion (PCR) will be emphasized. Other techniques will be covered, such as sequencing, DNA and protein blotting, protein isolation, and bioinformatics. Students will apply their skill to a group project. Students will also learn how to find employment or graduate programs in molecular biology. The hands-on advanced nature of this course demands a substantial time commitment outside of normal lecture/lab hours. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisites: BIOL 312, 320

## BIOL 477

## Science, Medicine and Ethics

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as CHEM 478
This course addresses the moral implications of some of the recent advances in science and medicine. Major ethical approaches to making responsible decisions are explained by the case-study method.
Prerequisite: Recommended for seniors or permission of instructor
BIOL 480-481

## Research I-II

One-Three Credits LA
These courses offer the student the opportunity to do research in biology under the direction of a faculty member. At the end of her/his work, the student presents a written report and public seminar.
Prerequisites: Junior standing and permission of the Biology Chairperson

## BIOL 493

## Molecular Biology

## Four Credits LA

This course is designed to introduce students to the behavior of molecules in cellular systems as well as diversity in gene expression via the processes of DNA, RNA, and protein synthesis. Students will participate in an intense weekly analysis of research papers from the current molecular literature. Three-hour lecture, three-hour laboratory per week.
Prerequisites: BIOL 301; CHEM 201-202 or 211-213 or permission of instructor

## BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

## BUS 100

## Introduction to Business and Management

Three Credits
This course introduces students to the world of business and the practice of management. It is designed to be an interactive and lively experience that provides the student a basic understanding of organizations, managers, business, and themselves. Students will learn to see and analyze an organization as a complete and integrated system. We will cover the dynamic world of business, the nature of managerial work, the history of managerial thought, planning and decision-making, organization structure and design, individual responsibility, and the nature of careers in today's business environment. Students will be challenged to think critically and discuss the implications of organizational action. Offered every semester.

## BUS 202

## Global Business \& Society

## Three Credits

This course introduces the student to the global business environment, with particular attention to the advantages and disadvantages of the corporate form of organization. A major emphasis will be on social, political, and cultural forces influencing global business decisions and operations; ethical challenges in the global marketplace; and other current issues such as diversity, technology, and concern for the physical environment. Offered every semester.

## BUS 301

## Human Resource Management

Three Credits
This course encompasses the recruitment, selection, development, and utilization of any organization's most costly resources: its employees. In addition, organization rewards systems, health and safety, and labor relations will be covered as they affect employees in organizations. The purpose of this course is to introduce the student to the field, and help the student understand the importance of human-resource management in reaching organizational goals. Offered every semester.
Prerequisite: BUS 100

BUS 302
Organizational Behavior
Three Credits
This course provides a foundation for understanding organizational behavior at the individual, group, and organizational level. The course will familiarize students with research, theories, models, concepts, and contemporary issues in the field. This course will emphasize active learning and skill development structured around the conceptual content of the course.

## BUS 320

## Financial Management

Three Credits
An introduction to the major topics in corporate finance. The course examines the time value of money, capital budgeting, financial analysis and forecasting, stock valuation, bond valuation, and the financial markets. Offered every semester.
Prerequisites: ACCT 203, MATH 130, ECON 101 and ECON 102

## BUS 340

## Marketing Management

Three Credits
An introductory course examining the role of marketing in organizations. Topics include an understanding of the process of environmental analysis, marketinginformation management, and market research; consumer and business buying behavior, segmentation, target-market selection, and positioning in marketingmix decisions. Marketing-mix decisions (including product management, newproduct development, pricing, distribution, and marketing-communications strategies) will be discussed in view of global market forces and a globally competitive environment. The importance of awareness of legal and ethical aspects of marketing decisions will be addressed. Students will be exposed to some of the unique problems of marketing, including its place as an organization's contact with the wider social fabric; its ethical considerations; increasing globalization; and rapid technological change. Offered every semester.
Prerequisite: ECON 102 or 150
BUS 380

## Business Law I

Three Credits
Dual listed as PRLG 380
Designed to cover fundamental legal principles applicable to common business transactions; the nature and function of law; court procedure; the law principles pertaining to contracts, agency, and property. Offered every Fall.

## BUS 381

## Business Law II

## Three Credits

Dual listed as PRLG 381
A continuation of Business Law I. This course covers the law of sales of goods, commercial paper, bank transactions, and secured transactions under the Uniform Commercial Code (which now includes the CCISG for international sale of goods). As time permits, other topics are also covered, such as corporations: formation, capitalization, and control; partnerships; and insurance. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisite: BUS 380

## BUS 382

## Legal Foundation of Business

Three Credits
This course provides a foundation for understanding our legal system and how this system supports U.S. and global business practices. In addition, students learn basic concepts of contract law, property law, tort law, and administrative law, and are introduced to issues being raised by globalization and e-commerce. Offered every semester.

## BUS 388

## Operations Management

Three Credits
Topics common to both production and service operations are emphasized. Includes quantitative decision-making techniques, forecasting, various planning techniques involved in capacity, location and process, resource and materials planning, and the design of job and work measurement systems. Also included are inventory systems and models, materials management, and qual-ity-control methods. Offered every semester.
Prerequisites: MATH 115, 130, 230 and ACCT 204
Recommended: ECON 101, 102

BUS 401

## Compensation Administration

Three Credits
This course is designed to introduce students to the basic concepts of compensation including: motivation, job analysis, job evaluation, compensation survey design, merit pay, pay-plan design, benefits, and pay-plan administration. Wage theories are analyzed with consideration to legislation and management wage policies. Offered once each year.
Prerequisite: BUS 301
BUS 402

## Labor Relations

## Three Credits

A study of the labor movement in the United States and other countries, with emphasis on the three essential processes of collective bargaining: organizing employees, negotiating, and administering a labor contract. The course includes an examination of labor law, the role of the National Labor Relations Board, public sector bargaining, and selected contract issues. Offered once each year.
Prerequisites: ECON 101, 102
Recommended: BUS 301

## BUS 410 <br> Employment and Development

Three Credits
This course focuses in detail on a number of key elements in Human Resource Management including training, career management, and personnel and organizational development. The course enables students to engage in career planning and development as well as individual and organizational training. Offered once each year.
Prerequisite: BUS 301

## BUS 420

## Investment Analysis

## Three Credits

An analysis of financial securities and financial markets including the linkage of the stock market and the futures market, the selection of individual securities, and the formation and management of portfolios. The course examines modern portfolio theory and its application from the point of view of an institutional portfolio manager and an individual investor. Both fundamental analysis and technical analysis are covered in the course. Offered every semester.
Prerequisites: BUS 320, MATH 115

## BUS 421

## Corporate Finance

Three Credits
A further study of the major topics in corporate finance with emphasis on risk, capital structure, capital budgeting, dividend policy, derivatives, and international finance. Students employ computer spreadsheets to integrate corporate financial theory. Offered every semester.
Prerequisites: BUS 320, MATH 115 or MATH 241

## BUS 430

## International Trade Management

Three Credits
This course focuses on the legal, cultural, ethical, political, and business framework within which international trade takes place. Within this larger framework, the specific mechanisms involved in exporting and importing, particularly as conducted by small- to medium-sized enterprises, are an important sub-focus. Areas to be studied include forms of business available for international trade (including strategic alliances, multinational operations, import and export brokers, and others); relationships between businesses and governments; strategic choice of mode of entry into the foreign market; political risk; international legal environment; trade financing; the European Community; NAFTA; the impact of cultural differences on trade relationship formation and maintenance; culture as a source of competitive advantage; and ethical problems. Students are required to do a term paper which involves international research (including research on-line) and analysis of the entire international trade framework for a chosen foreign country, from the point of view of a medium-sized U.S. exporter. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisite: BUS 100 or 102
Recommended: BUS 380, ECON 442

## BUS 440

## Marketing Communications

## Three Credits

This course examines the full range of marketing-communication techniques, including advertising, personal selling, sales promotion, public relations, and point of purchase. Taking an integrated marketing-communications approach, the course emphasizes assessing an organization's external environment (economic, social, political/legal, technological) to determine appropriate mechanisms to reach targeted consumers. The legal and ethical implications of marketing decisions and practices, including deceptive advertising and unsubstantiated claims by advertisers, are addressed, as are topics of current interest such as global communications, globalization of markets, and the use of the World Wide Web as a marketing-communication medium. A term project requires development of communication strategies, and involves research both in the library and on the web. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisite: BUS 340

## BUS 441

## Marketing Research

## Three Credits

This course focuses on the importance of establishing formal information links between an organization and its markets, and on identifying what those information needs are. Topics covered will include the importance of primary and secondary research in marketing-decision making; sources of secondary data; development of plans for research; selection of appropriate data-gathering methods; construction of data-gathering instruments; development of a sample plan, and analysis and interpretation of the resulting information. The importance and the uses of marketing-information systems within the organizational structure will be stressed. The ethical implications of using humans as research subjects will be considered, as will the need to draw honest and accurate conclusions from sample data. Computerized data-gathering and analyzing programs (such as SPSS or Excel) will be used. Constraints and limitations of using sophisticated research tools in global marketing-research efforts will be discussed. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisites: BUS 340, MATH 130

## BUS 442

## International Marketing

Three Credits
The objectives of this course are to develop an understanding of marketing management across national boundaries, including development of marketing strategies in view of cultural, geographical, political, economic, and technological diversities. Various elements of marketing mix including adjustment and/or development of products, pricing, distribution, and promotion, including export-based entry modes and channels, will be discussed. Students will learn to make strategic decisions by developing and applying analytical skills in actual situations via case studies. A term project will require library research and decision making. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisite: BUS 340

## BUS 450

## Marketing Policies \& Problems

## Three Credits

This course brings together all the pieces of the marketing discipline, integrating them with the other functional areas of business. Students learn to analyze the external environmental forces of business (including ethical, social, cultural, demographic, technological, competitive, ecological, and regulatory) affecting ability to compete in the global marketplace. Using strategy-development tools such as portfolio models, the profit-impact model, input-output analysis, contribution-margin analysis, market position, product life-cycle analysis, and experience-curve effects, students learn to make short-term tactical and longer-range strategic recommendations. The case-study approach is used, emphasizing businesses with a global orientation, and firms in industries with global market scope. Quantitative and qualitative analytical skills are developed and used. A term project requires library and web search/research. A fuller understanding of the place of marketing within the firm and its interactions with the larger societal setting should result. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisite: BUS 340

## BUS 477

## Management Strategy and Policy

## Three Credits

Restricted to seniors. An integrative course to fulfill the "capping requirement." It draws on all the functional areas of management, related field
requirements, and core studies. The purpose is to engage the student in the process and content of strategic management and planning. External, industry, and internal environmental analytic techniques are employed in crafting firm strategy and creating sustainable competitive advantages in a hyper-competitive, global business community. Additional topics include competitive intelligence, strategic implementation, and managerial evaluation. Offered every semester but most sections primarily offered every Spring.
Prerequisites: BUS 301, 320, 340

## CATHOLIC STUDIES

CAST 200
Catholic Studies I: Medieval Europe
Three Credits LA
Dual listed as HIST 248
See HIST 248 for course description.
CAST 201
Catholic Studies II:
The Catholic Church in Modern Times
Three Credits LA
Dual listed as HIST 250
See HIST 250 for course description.
CAST 202
Catholic Thought and Spirituality
Three Credits LA
Dual listed as REST 243
See REST 243 for course description.

## CAREER DEVELOPMENT

## CRDV 100

## Employment Practicum

## One Credit

This course seeks to develop an understanding of employment practices through an integration of personnel management principles, research and marketing techniques, and business and interpersonal communication. In addition, students will develop practical skills to facilitate their search for professional employment including: writing effective resumes, preparing job search correspondence, improving interview skills, networking, and job prospecting. This course is primarily taught via the World Wide Web. No advanced technical skills are needed; however, Internet familiarity is helpful.

## CRDV 105

## Career Planning and Decision Making

## One Credit

This course seeks to develop and strengthen a student's ability to utilize selfassessment, critical thinking, and research techniques to define personal characteristics, identify and research career options, and develop an understanding of labor market trends and forecasting. The emphasis is on making an informed decision about choice of major and career. This course combines inclass sessions with World Wide Web-based lessons. Internet skills needed for the course are taught in the first few class sessions.

## CHEMISTRY

## CHEM 101

## Introduction to Chemistry

Three Credits LA
A basic introduction to chemistry emphasizing the language of chemistry, its fundamental concepts, and development of problem-solving skills. This course provides appropriate background for students with insufficient preparation in high school chemistry who may wish to take General Chemistry I-II. Offered each semester. Three-hour lecture per week.

## CHEM 102

## Introduction to Chemistry Lab

One Credit LA
One-credit course designed to inculcate accetped laboratory procedures with regard to safety, techniques, measurement and reporting of results.

CHEM 131
General Chemistry I: Introduction to Inorganic Chemistry
Four Credits LA
An introduction to the fundamental theories of inorganic chemistry including the structure of atoms, electronic structure, bonding, reactions in aqueous media, gas behavior, intermolecular forces and properties of sloutions. The laboratory course demonstrates the lecture materila and emphasizes laboratory technique, data treatment and report writing. Offered every Fall.

## CHEM 132 <br> General Chemistry II: Introduction to Physical Chemistry

Four Credits LA
An introduction to the principles of physical chemistry beginning with chemical thermodynamics and working through reaction rates, equilibrium, adic-base chemistry, electrochemistry and nuclear chemistry. The lecture and laboratory components of this course are designed to compliment each other. Lecture presents background theory whild laboratory emphasizes application of theoretical concepts to hand-on discovery. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisite: CHEM 131

## CHEM 201

## Introduction to Organic Chemistry

## Three Credits LA

This one-semester course is designed to give biology, environmental-science, and medical-technology students who are not oriented toward graduate school or medical school a basic understanding of the principles of Organic Chemistry. Offered each semester. Fulfills a chemistry requirement for Environmental Science and Medical Technology.
Prerequisite: CHEM 111-112 or CHEM 101

## CHEM 202

## Introductory Organic Chemistry Laboratory

One Credit
This laboratory course is designed to accompany the course "Introduction to Organic Chemistry." Science majors other than chemistry majors may use these courses to satisfy their organic chemistry requirements. The topics include separation techniques, physical and chemical properties of organic compounds, and an introduction to infrared and nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy. Offered each semester. Three-hour laboratory per week.
Pre- or Corequisite: CHEM 201

## CHEM 211-212

## Organic Chemistry I-II

Three Credits each LA
The structure and reactions of organic compounds with emphasis on the mechanisms by which these reactions take place. Physical properties, stereochemistry, and the effect of structure on reactivity are also discussed. The use of the rate equation is emphasized in understanding the orientation and reactivity of reactors. Offered every year. Three-hour lecture per week.
Prerequisites: CHEM 111-112, 113-114

## CHEM 213

## Organic Chemistry Laboratory

Two Credits LA
The student performs experiments designed to teach the experimental techniques used by the organic chemist. Several weeks are devoted to the structural determination of organic molecules. The student is exposed to both physical (NMR and IR) and chemical methods of structure determination. Offered every Spring. Four-hour laboratory per week.
Pre- or Corequisite: CHEM 211

## CHEM 310

## Environmental Chemistry

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as ENSC 310
This course includes detailed coverage of water, soil, and air environments. It is designed to provide the student with an understanding of the reactions, transports, and effects of naturally occurring chemical systems. The major anthropogenic pollutants and their effects upon the environment will also be studied. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisites: CHEM 111-112, 113-114, 201 or 211

## CHEM 351

## Quantitative Analysis

## Four Credits LA

This course applies general chemistry knowledge and techniques to the measurement of chemical species. The material covers gravimetric and volumetric methods as well as data analysis, sample treatment, and an introduction to the analytical process. The techniques covered have applications for many subject areas including chemistry, biology, environmental science, and forensic science. Three-hour lecture, four-hour laboratory per week.
Prerequisites: CHEM 131, 132

## CHEM 352

## Instrumental Methods of Analysis

Four Credits LA
This course extends the knowledge of the analytical process to include the theory and application of modern instrumental methods including separation methods and spectroscopic techniques. The material covered has applications to many subject areas including chemistry, biology, environmental science, and forensic science. Three-hour lecture, four-hour laboratory per week.
Prerequisites: CHEM 131, 132

## CHEM 361

## Physical Chemistry I

## Three Credits LA

Treatment of the laws of thermodynamics and the thermodynamic state functions. Application of thermodynamic principles to chemical systems. Methods of analysis and interpretation of chemical kinetic data, and a study of reaction mechanisms and elementary kinetic theories. Three-hour lecture per week. Prerequisites: CHEM 131, 132, PHYS 111-112 or permission of instructor Corequisite: MATH 343

## CHEM 362

## Physical Chemistry II

Three Credits LA
An examination of the transition from classical to wave mechanics and a treatment of the postulates of wave mechanics and their application to simple systems. Wave mechanical studies of atomic and molecular structures, spectra, and photochemical processes. An introduction to the statistical mechanical treatment of equilibrium and of non-equilibrium states. Some special topics like solid-state chemistry, surface properties of materials, etc. Three-hour lecture per week.
Prerequisites: CHEM 131, 132, PHYS 111-112 or permission of instructor Corequisite: MATH 343

## CHEM 363

## Experimental Physical Chemistry

Two Credits LA
An exposure to some fundamental studies of chemical systems. Four-hour laboratory per week.
Corequisite: CHEM 361

## CHEM 420

## Biochemistry I

Three Credits LA
A study of the structure and function of molecules of biological significance, intermediary metabolism, the role of enzymes, and of the biochemistry storage, replication, and transmission of genetic information. Three-hour lecture per week. Prerequisite: CHEM 211-212
Recommendation: BIOL 110-111

## CHEM 421

## Biochemistry II

## Three Credits LA

Continued consideration of metabolism and the biochemistry of genetic information. Discussion of selected topics, including mechanisms of membrane transport, hormone action, and neurotransmission.
Prerequisite: CHEM 420

## CHEM 423

## Biochemistry Laboratory I

## One Credit LA

A laboratory course designed to expose students to basic biochemical techniques. Topics include the analysis of amino acids, carbohydrates and lipids, as well as enzyme assay, protein purification and electrophoresis. One threehour laboratory per week. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisites: CHEM 211,212 \& 213
Corequisite: CHEM 421

## CHEM 424

## Biochemistry Laboratory II

## One Credit LA

A laboratory course, continued for CHEM 423, designed to expose students to basic biochemical techniques. Topics include cellular metabolism, proton transport, cucleic acid, composition and manipulation, advanced aspects of protein purification and characterization and application of online biochemistry resources. One three-hour laboratory per week. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisite: CHEM 420 \& 423
Corequisite: CHEM 421

## CHEM 430

## Advanced Inorganic Chemistry

## Three Credits LA

An advanced treatment of special topics in inorganic and transition metal chemistry. Three-hour lecture per week.
Prerequisite: CHEM 361-362 or permission of instructor

## CHEM 431

## Advanced Inorganic Chemistry Lab

## Two credits LA

This laboratory exposes the student to selected inorganic chemical techniques. Topics include electrolysis; reactions in inert atmosphere; optical rotation; non-aqueous solvent experiments; TLC; column chromatography; and magnetic susceptibility. Instrumentation in this course will include: FT-IR, NMR (both liquid and solid phase), UV/V is spectrophotometer, and a polarimeter. Four-hour laboratory per week.
Prerequisite: CHEM 363

## CHEM 440

## Advanced Organic Chemistry

## Three Credits LA

An advanced treatment of selected topics chosen by the instructor. These topics may include the theory of resonance, stereochemistry of carbon compounds, reaction mechanisms, and synthesis. Offered biennially.
Prerequisite: CHEM 211-212

## CHEM 460

## Polymer Chemistry

Three Credits LA
This course demonstrates to the students how to apply the basic principles of organic and physical chemistry to the understanding of the physical properties of polymers. This involves impressing upon the students the role that statistics and conformations of polymers play in the correlation of molecular architecture and physical properties. Offered biennially.
Prerequisite: CHEM 211-212
Corequisite: CHEM 361

## CHEM 477

## Advanced Integrated Laboratory

Four Credits LA
This course, which is required of all chemistry majors, will give the student an opportunity to have a structured project experience under the direction of the chemistry faculty. The success of the project will depend upon the ability of the student to integrate his/her knowledge of chemistry and apply it to the solving of a practical problem. Work begins in the Fall semester for this course but registration and the awarding of credit takes place in the Spring semester. Tenhour laboratory per week.
Prerequisites: CHEM 211-212, 213, 351, 352, 361, 362, 363 and a C average in all the ACS core courses

## CHEM 478

## Science, Medicine \& Ethics

## Three Credits LA

Dual listed as BIOL 477
The course addresses the moral implications of some of the recent advances in science and medicine. Major ethical approaches to making responsible decisions are explained by the case-study method. Offered each Fall.
Prerequisite: Seniors status or permission of instructor
CHEM 482-483

## Research I-II

Three Credits each LA
This course offers the student the opportunity to do basic research under the supervision of a faculty member. At the end of his work, he/she presents a written report and an oral report to the seminar.
Prerequisites: Junior standing and permission of department

## CHINESE

## CHIN 101-102 <br> Elementary Chinese I \& II

Three Credits each LA
The elements of basic Chinese (Mandarin) pronunciation, reading and writing, with an emphasis on communication. Through the language study, the student is introduced to the Chinese culture. Mastery of the tonal aspect of the language requires regular practice with audio and video materials.

## COMMUNICATION

COM 100
Communication Principles
Three Credits LA
This course surveys the nature and state of human communication in a diverse array of mediated and non-mediated contexts. It identifies links and coherence in the field of communication studies. It introduces students to the essential concepts and fundamental theories which describe the process, function, character, and practice of public and private communication.

## COM 101

## Public Presentations

Three Credits LA
An introduction to the preparation, presentation, and evaluation of basic speech experiences for small groups, meetings, and mass audiences. The integration of content, physical performance, and presentation technology is stressed. This course employs peer and, ultimately, instructor evaluations that are based on organization of ideas, development and support of a thesis, verbal and visual aesthetics, and platform performance.

## COM 107, COM 207, COM 307, COM 407

## Special Topics in Communication

Three Credits each LA
Identifies and explores a topic or theme in communication not included in the regular course offerings. The specific content is indicated when the course is listed in the schedule of classes.

## COM 110

## Principles of Advertising

## Three Credits LA

The function of advertising and its communication role in contemporary society. Emphasis is placed on the interlock between strategic planning and creative tactics used by national advertisers and their agencies, employing national and regional media vehicles. Current information and materials from agency and media sources are studied in geodemographic and psychographic contexts.
Prerequisites: ENG 117, Sophomore standing

## COM 155

## Media Literacy

Three Credits LA
Media Literacy is an introduction to the study of the visual modalities of communication, with an emphasis on picture-based media (film, television, photography, new technology, and the graphic arts). Topics include: visual and aural "literacy," visual manipulation, the social functions of images, and the role of visual media in the cultural process.

## COM 200

## Communication Research: Strategies and Methods

## Three Credits LA

This course introduces students to the practice of communication research in academic and applied settings. The emphasis will be on how to identify, evaluate, and apply research findings to communication needs. It grounds students in fundamentals of research design and strategy, data gathering, and analysis for a variety of qualitative and quantitative communication research methodologies.

## Prerequisites: COM 100, CSIS 103

## COM 201

## Communication in Society

Three Credits LA
This course surveys mediated communication - its technologies, history and development, functions, structures, operations, political economy, norms, ethics, practices, and roles in contemporary society. It examines how culture constructs, and is constructed by, media and how we come to define ourselves
as individuals and as communities in a dynamic technologically driven world. Students will learn how to become critical consumers of media.
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing
COM 202

## Communication Ethics

Three Credits LA
This course addresses the moral uses of communication. It covers the methods of systematic critical evaluation of communication and different philosophical grounds for evaluating the ethics of communication. The resultant framework of ethical values and methods of evaluation is then applied to cases of communication in the following settings: personal relationships, professional relationships, broadcast and print news, computer-information networks, advertisements, public-relations programs, political campaigns, and the popular entertainment arts of books, music, films, and television.
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

## COM 203

## Interpersonal Communication

Three Credits LA
An examination of the ways in which people communicate through verbal and nonverbal symbols, the processes by which the receiver interprets messages, the effects of communication upon relationships, and the environmental and cultural conditions that affect communication. Intrapersonal and interpersonal communication are studied to help the student improve his or her own skills and to provide a foundation in basic communication theory.
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

## COM 204

## Argumentation and Debate

Three Credits LA
A student enrolled in this class will learn how to formulate and analyze propositions, develop and conduct strategies for research, organize and analyze arguments, prepare cases, and evaluate support for arguments. Students will also learn techniques for the presentation of arguments in formal contexts, and techniques for cross-examination.

## COM 205

## Introduction to Linguistics

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as ENG 201
See ENG 201 for course description.

## COM 210

## Writing for Advertising

## Three Credits LA

Developing strategic and copywriting skills for national brands, principally in print media. Emphasis is placed on the systematic preparation of background information and materials to facilitate conceptual thinking and creative problem solving. Students learn techniques for idea generation, critiquing, and formal presentation.
Prerequisite: COM 110

## COM 230

## Digital Video for Multimedia Applications

Three Credits LA
An introduction to the convergence of video and computers designed for the multimedia concentration. The course covers the technical and creative aspects of digital video photography, editing and sound, emphasizes the potential for multiple platform presentation including television, World Wide Web and fixed media. Compression, nonlinear editing, burning to DVD and CD, and developing interfaces are also taught.
Prerequisite: COM 155

## COM 239

## The History of the Modern Theatre

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as ENG 355
See ENG 355 for course description.

## COM 241

## Journalism I

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as ENG 322
The philosophy and function of the newspaper with classroom instruction and professional guidance in laboratory practice.
Prerequisite: ENG 117

COM 255

## Communicating on the Internet

## Three Credits LA

A production course that also focuses on social aspects of Internet communication and implications of digital media on the WWW. Students will explore the history, structure, function, and social impact of the Internet and WWW. Students will critique sites on the WWW, learn Hypertext Markup Language, construct their own web pages, integrate multimedia and streaming media into web sites and produce web-based content.
Prerequisite: COM 155

## COM 260 <br> Sport, Culture, and Communication

Three Credits LA
Examines the vital role of sport to communicate cultural norms and values in society. First, the history of the cultural importance of sport will be examined. Subsequent course work will allow students to take a critical look at the role of sport in society. Topics covered range from sport and race to the nationalistic function of sport. Speakers from various disciplines will help underscore the vast societal impact of sport.
Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, COM 100

## COM 270

## Organizational Communication

Three Credits LA
This course is concerned with communication processes within an organization. It focuses on the sending, the receiving, and the interpreting of messages. Principles of downward, upward, and lateral systems are investigated. Case studies are employed to illustrate typical problems that arise and the methodologies devised for successful resolutions to achieve effective communication.

## COM 285

## Broadcasting

Three Credits LA
Introduces the student to the forms, functions, and contents of radio and television in society. The historical contributions, the social implications, the entertainment value, and the regulatory limitations on broadcasting as an industry and public service are all investigated. Contemporary research issues and the impact of new technologies are discussed.
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing
COM 286
The Art of the Film
Three Credits LA
The purpose of the course is to bring about a greater understanding of the medium as a co-creative communication art. The techniques, aesthetics, forms, functions, effects, and value questions related to the cinema are examined. The various methods of film study are discussed and applied.
Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, ENG 117
COM 287

## Television Production

Three Credits LA
An investigation of the techniques of television in order to familiarize the student with television studio equipment and broadcast procedure.
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

## COM 289

Writing for the Media
Three Credits LA
Dual listed as ENG 327
A study of the forms of writing for radio and television. Applications of skills and techniques include the commercial and public service announcements. News, documentary, and public-affairs programming are prepared following audience analysis. Professional writers as guest lecturers, use of the campus TV studios, and field trips off-campus are featured.
Prerequisites: ENG 117, Sophomore standing

## COM 300

## Mass Communication Law

## Three Credits LA

This course will review major legal issues affecting mass communication. Issues discussed will include: First Amendment freedoms, libel/slander, rights of privacy and the media, the conflict between free-press and fair-trial considerations, obscenity, regulations specifically relating to broadcasting and the Federal Communication Commission, regulations specifically relating to
advertising, and copyright laws. Major cases pertinent to each topic will be studied in an attempt to help the student understand why the law is as it is. Ethical considerations will be discussed throughout the course.

## COM 301

## Small Group Communication

## Three Credits LA

An investigation of the theories and processes of communication within small groups. Students work in small groups to integrate theory with experience.
Prerequisite: COM 203

## COM 302

Persuasion

## Three Credits LA

A study of contemporary theories of persuasive message design in mediated and interpersonal contexts. The course examines the roles played by language, culture, message content, and media in persuasion. Students analyze a variety of persuasive artifacts, learn how to detect deception, and learn how to construct effective persuasive messages.
Prerequisite: ENG 117
COM 304, COM 402

## Seminar in Communication

## Three Credits each LA

Advanced study in communication.

## COM 305, COM 403

## Independent Research in Communication

Three Credits each LA
Directed independent study and research under the supervision of a faculty member.
Prerequisites: Permission of instructor and Dean

## COM 306, COM 308, COM 309

## Internship in Communication

One, Three, or Six Credits each
Designed to be a professional work-related experience. Provides the student with a practical, hands-on opportunity to apply theory in a professional work setting. Seminar meetings afford students a chance to critically examine the relationship between theory and practice. Successful students will enhance their knowledge of communication theory and skills in a real-life atmosphere under the supervision of practicing professionals in advertising, journalism, multimedia, public relations, radio, television, and film.
Prerequisites: Junior standing and permission of Internship Director; CRDV 100 N .
Note: Internships carry general elective credit and may not be used to fulfill requirements for the major.

## COM 310

## The Broadcast Commercial

## Three Credits LA

Development of radio and television scripts and storyboards for advertising commercials. Research data and information for assignments provided by national TV and radio industry sources. Practice in using accepted commercial formats and preparation of concepts to national broadcast standards. Student teams prepare complete television/radio campaigns for national brands. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisites: COM 110, COM 210

## COM 311

## Retail Advertising and Promotion

Three Credits LA
Organizing, planning, and executing advertising for the special needs of retail, local, and small-business advertisers. The difference between such advertising and national branded-products promotion is emphasized. Three levels are examined: identity/"image," item-price promotion, and use of "events" to reach new audiences and build traffic. Students prepare prototype campaigns for real merchandising categories.
Prerequisites: COM 110, COM 210

## COM 312

## Direct-Response Advertising

Three Credits LA
Planning strategy and tactics, and developing copy and visual concepts to promote direct sales of consumer and industrial products using print, broadcast, mail,
and telemarketing media. Execution of campaigns for real products in entrepreneurial frame. Computerized analysis of database information for targeting.
Prerequisites: COM 110, COM 210

## COM 313

## Media Planning

Three Credits LA
Media Planning is the bridge between advertising and product/service marketing. It operates with both marketing and audience data. It is the job of the media planner to marry the data sets so that the placement of the advertising messages best satisfies the marketing objectives. There are many components in this process: budget allocation, audience, consumer profiles, sales geography, popular culture, and media economics.
Prerequisite: COM 110 or permission of instructor

## COM 321

## Screenwriting

Three Credits LA
This course is designed to teach students basic skills needed to write effective television and motion-picture fiction scripts. Fundamental techniques covered include, but are not limited to, character development, creation of dramatic conflict, dramatic paradigm structure, compelling filmic scene and sequence construction, and industry-accepted script formats.
Prerequisites: ENG 117, Sophomore standing

## COM 325

## Intercultural Communication

## Three Credits LA

Intercultural Communication provides an overview of the study of communication and culture. Both intracultural (i.e., communication between members of the same culture) and intercultural (i.e., communication between members of different cultures) aspects of communication will be examined. The focus will be upon isolating similarities and differences in intracultural and intercultural communication. Areas studied will include increasing understanding of the relationship between communication and culture; explaining the role of cultural patterns; verbal and nonverbal codes in the development of intercultural relationships; and explaining obstacles.
Prerequisite: Junior standing
COM 334
Play Directing
Three Credits LA
Dual listed as ENG 350
See ENG 350 for course description.
COM 335
American Drama I
Three Credits LA
Dual listed as ENG 340
See ENG 340 for course description.

## COM 336

## American Drama II

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as ENG 341
See ENG 341 for course description.

## COM 337

## Modern Drama

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as ENG 363
See ENG 363 for course description.

## COM 338 and 339

## English Drama I \& II

Three Credits each LA
Dual listed as ENG 320-321
See ENG 320-321 for course descriptions.

## COM 340

## Journalism II

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as ENG 426
This course is designed to enhance writing and reporting skills. Emphasis is placed on advanced research, investigative, and probing techniques demonstrated in the actual writing of news and feature stories.
Prerequisite: COM 241

## COM 341

## Press in America

Three Credits LA
This course offers an in-depth examination of the news media and their effect on American society. The course is divided into three sections: The First Amendment and the philosophical roots of freedom of expression; contemporary issues involving press ethics, law, media technology, and economics; and the history of the press in America. Both print and broadcast media are studied. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

## COM 342

## Readings in Journalism

## Three Credits LA

This course is designed to enhance the student's ability to understand and critically evaluate the techniques used by various writers/reporters in gathering data and symbolically re-creating the world around them. Works from several periods are studied both as literature and as journalism.
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

## COM 344

## Feature Writing

## Three Credits LA

Feature writing is a writing workshop designed for students with advanced writing skills. Students will write and rewrite feature articles and engage in group critique. Students will learn how to develop their own story ideas and have the freedom to explore the range of feature writing, such as personality profiles, features of place, and issues of feature. The course requires motivation and the ability to engage in and be comfortable with the give-and-take of mature and considered public criticism from one's fellow students and the instructor.
Prerequisite: COM 340
COM 345

## Photojournalism

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as ART 345
The art of reportage or documentary photography as it relates to newspaper and journal reporting. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.
Prerequisites: COM 241, ART 145
COM 346

## Radio News I

## Three Credits LA

The purpose of the course is to familiarize the student with the accepted industry practices in the field of radio news. Readings, lectures, in-class drills, and field assignments will be employed to convey skills necessary for news writing and reporting for radio.
Prerequisite: COM 241

## COM 355

## Digital Multimedia I

Three Credits LA
Digital multimedia projects in mass communication will be developed from among advertising, journalism, public relations, radio, and television areas. The purpose of this course is for each student to create a multimedia project. In the process, students will use their individual writing, reporting, photography, and audio/video skills to develop a concept, produce separate elements and, finally, assemble and complete their project. The resultant computer application, whether on CD-ROM or on the World Wide Web, will include text, graphics, photos, sound, and moving video - resulting in a new experience for the student as well as the end-user (consumer).
Prerequisites: COM 155, COM 230, COM 255

## COM 356

## Digital Multimedia II

Three Credits LA
This course will build on the training and knowledge from earlier courses in the sequence. Instructional material will cover technical details of the multimedia production process including sound, image and file formats, multimedia composition, and building interactivity with code. The experience will allow students to apply and test all the skills developed earlier in this sequence. Basic skills in multimedia production will be honed to produce interactive content for the web or fixed media. Additionally, students will experience and manage the media production process including planning, pre-production, testing, and reporting. Part of this process will be the experience of working in a production group.
Prerequisites: COM 155, COM 230, COM 255, COM 355

## COM 365

## Issues in Sports Media

## Three Credits LA

Will address critical issues in sports media and examine various types of sports media. Students will discuss the differences between sport and mediated sport and the symbiotic relationship between sport and media. Reviews different areas of the sports communication industry, the functions of the different media personnel, and the societal effects and impact of sports media and ethics on the industry.
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing
COM 370

## Public Relations

Three Credits LA
Principles and practices now in vogue in the field of public relations. The theory, history, and utilization of public relations, especially in 19th- and 20thcentury America, are explored. Students learn the complexities involved in public relations, enhancing their ability to function in practical roles associated with the field.
Prerequisite: COM 270 or permission of instructor

## COM 375

## Public Opinion

Three Credits LA
This course examines the nature of public opinion, how it is formed, maintained, and/or changed. Various methods of measuring public opinion are studied, as are the validity and accuracy of samples used in the process. The historical development of public opinion and its influence in the process of decision making in American society are investigated. Case histories are explored and the circumstances related to each are reviewed. Students will have an opportunity to create an instrument, implement, and analyze the data collected.
Prerequisites: COM 200, COM 270 or permission of instructor

## COM 385

## Women and Film

## Three Credits LA

An examination of gender differences reflected in film. The course will focus on how women are depicted in Hollywood films, the "gaze," the patriarchal structure of the film industry, the psychological position of the female spectator, and cultural differences between Hollywood films and foreign films. Readings will draw from feminist, psychoanalytic, semiotic, and sociological perspectives. Offered every two years.
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

## COM 386

## America and the Movies

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as HIST 316
This course will use American films in a variety of ways. One perspective will be the film as an artifact, reflecting the moods of a particular moment in time. In addition, selected films will be seen as interpretations of the American story, conveying images of popular culture and history. Finally, the film experience will be analyzed as both art and entertainment. Course content will vary from offering to offering.
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing
COM 387

## Audio for the Media

## Three Credits

This course serves as an introduction to contemporary audio-production techniques for radio, broadcast and cable television, motion pictures, the theater, and the music-recording industry. The basics of voice development, recording and production techniques, and an introduction to MIDI computer-assisted music are covered. Assignments include the production of radio music shows, news features, spot announcements, and television voice-overs.
Prerequisite: Sophomore Standing

## COM 389

## Communication Revolution

Three Credits LA
This course examines the economic, ethical, legal, social, political, and psychological issues associated with new communication technologies. It will focus on the problems of and potential for new media by examining their impact on society. The student will be exposed to the history, technologies, and consequences of these media, which have quite literally "revolutionized" our
true lives and our expectations of what our lives should be. Beginning with McLuhan's premise that "the medium is the message," the course will explore how human methods of communication have evolved and revolved around the development of succeeding generations of technological development.
Prerequisite: Junior standing

## COM 390

## Film and Literature

## Three Credits LA

Dual Listed as ENG 339
An interdisciplinary examination of the working relationship between written and filmic literature - and the ways filmmakers rethink, modify and, in many cases, reinterpret literature for their purposes. The course will, at the same time, examine how those filmic modifications - dictated by the demands of a different medium - help illuminate the original piece of literature and its contexts. The examining process will draw upon structural elements such as plot, setting, characterization, and point of view that are common to both creative forms, highlighting similarities and analyzing reasons for differences that emerge. Team taught by a member of each discipline. Offered at least once every three years. Prerequisites: Junior standing and at least three credits of Core literature

COM 391

## Documentary Film

## Three Credits LA

This course is an examination of documentary film and video, both as a film movement and as a record of history. The course surveys the historical development of documentary starting with the Lumière Brothers and ending with new trends in documentary. Filmmakers examined include: Robert Flaherty, Pare Lorentz, Frederick Wiseman, Leni Reifenstahl, John Grierson, John Huston. Various trends in documentary will be explored such as: documentary as social advocate, Cinéma Vérité, propaganda, ethnographic uses. The impact of the documentary movement on society will be explored.
Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, COM 286

## COM 392

## Television News I

## Three Credits LA

TV News: the process, problems, and potential. Students will be introduced to the skills needed to produce television news packages or stories, and the ways to critique television news. Emphasis will be placed on blending news judgment with electronic field-production techniques and tools.
Prerequisites: COM 346 or COM 287 and COM 289

## COM 393

## Advanced Television Production

## Three Credits

Creative problems in television production and direction. Advanced program design, lighting, audio, camera, and electronic equipment.
Prerequisite: COM 287

## COM 394

## Corporate Video

## Three Credits LA

The principles and applications of visual communication from the organization's perspective are addressed in this course. It will cover the planning, scripting, budgeting, and evaluation of video productions, from corporate training to video promotions.
Prerequisite: COM 287 or COM 370

## COM 395

## Experimental Film and Video

Three Credits LA
Examines the theory and practice of a major 20th-century art movement from its origins in DADA to more recent minimalist and structuralist works. The course focuses on how experimental film and videos differ in form, technique, and content from the more traditional narrative and documentary movements. These works often break the rules of conventional Hollywood structure, often take abstract forms, often attempt to exteriorize the thoughts, or explore the nature of, film and video itself, or examine how the eye sees. The course explores how these films embody the theory of art movements such as DADA, surrealism, abstract expressionism, minimalism, and structuralism. The course examines the works of Marcel Duchamp, Luis Buñuel, Man Ray, Maya Deren, Kenneth Anger, James Broughton, the Whitney Brothers, Stan Brakhage, Michael Snow, and others.
Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, COM 286

## COM 396

## Media Performance Techniques

## Three Credits

This course provides the student who is serious about a career in front of the camera or mic with an opportunity to analyze, synthesize, and refine their media performance skills in a number of key areas, including that of electronic journalism (including sportscasting), dramatic and comedic acting, documentary and corporate video narrative, and radio deejay performance.
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing
COM 397

## Advanced Lighting Techniques

## Three Credits

The craft of lighting is "the deliberate manipulation of light and shadow for specific and predictable communication purposes." During this course, through image analyses as well as studio and location shoots, the student becomes proficient in the control of lighting as a crucial communication tool. The craft (and art) of lighting is studied and applied in combination with camera angles and make-up in order to define and bring to life the characterization concepts of writer, director, and actor.
Prerequisites: Sophomore standing, COM 287

## COM 398

## Advanced Editing Techniques

Three Credits
The course provides the student with an opportunity to apply and refine the editing skills and techniques acquired during television, film, photography, and other communication art courses. The student also learns to use and control such time-warping techniques as Time Compression and Expansion.
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

## COM 399

## Technology of Electronic Communication

Three Credits
This course includes topics such as the interpretation of waveform monitors, use of color bar and tone generators, basic understanding of $\mathrm{A} / \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{D} / \mathrm{C}$, and functions of some common test equipment. Discussions and demonstrations of common state-of-the-art communication devices such as FAX, CCD, imaging, cable, fiber optics, DBS technology, and HDTV. Though technical in nature, the course will be taught in non-engineering terms.
Prerequisites: COM 285, Junior standing

## COM 400

## Gender, Culture and Communication

Three Credits LA
Gender, Culture and Communication explores the dynamics between gender, communication, and culture in today's society. Areas studied will include: how communication creates and perpetuates gender roles; how human behavior reflects socially created gender roles; how people can act and communicate to improve their individual and collective lives in terms of gender roles. This is an experiential course in which students will connect theory and research with their own lives.
Prerequisite: Junior standing

## COM 401 <br> Communication Capping

## Three Credits LA

A capping course required of all Senior Communication Majors. The capping course brings coherence to a student's experience in the major by creating connections among the various sub-fields in which students have specialized, and it reinforces connections between the communication major, the student's cognate, and a student's experience in the Core.
Prerequisite: Senior standing

## COM 406, COM 408, COM 409

## Advanced Internship in Communication

Nine, Twelve, or Fifteen Credits each
A professionally oriented seminar in which the student spends a part- or full-time apprenticeship learning and contributing to the operation of a communicationrelated facility. Completion of major requirements, course prerequisites, departmental screening, and clearance by the facility involved are necessary for participation in the seminar. The student is evaluated at the end of the semester by a facility supervisor and a faculty member who periodically visits the newspaper, radio or TV station, advertising agency, industrial or educational complex, or any other related facility where the student spends the senior seminar.

Prerequisites: Permission of internship director, CRDV 100N
Note: Internships carry general elective credit and may not be used to fulfill requirements for the major.

## COM 410

## Advanced Copywriting

Three Credits LA
A professionally oriented class designed to build on the knowledge and skills already acquired in introductory courses in advertising. A prerequisite for this course is a working knowledge of both marketing and advertising strategies. In this course the emphasis will be on the advanced problem-solving processes, techniques, and copywriting skills necessary for creating superior advertising campaigns. Students in this course participate in theoretical, as well as practical, illustrative solutions to complex problems typical in the world of advertising. A portfolio of advertising campaigns is prepared by each student.
Prerequisites: COM 110, COM 210

## COM 411

## Business-to-Business Advertising

## Three Credits LA

The course is designed to teach students to understand why proven advertising techniques that work in consumer markets are difficult to apply in business-tobusiness advertising. The question is raised and answered: "What drives decision-making in organizations?" An analysis of business-to-business markets is explored with respect to potentially profitable segments and position products. Studies are performed of the consistency of selected corporations, advertising objectives, and corporate goals. Attention is also paid to the effects of three components of business-to-business advertising: campaign/money, media, and message.
Prerequisites: COM 110, COM 210

## COM 412 <br> Advertising Research

Three Credits LA
This course explains the basic concepts of media research. It includes the planning of advertising measurement and methodologies for measuring advertising campaigns and messages. Recognition tests, recall and association tests, opinion and attitude ratings, projectile methods, laboratory testing, and analysis of content are each explained and studied. Research applications focus mainly, but not entirely, on audiences of the mass media including electronic and printed media. Theme Research, Selected Target Audiences, Copy Research, Advertising Frequency Studies, Media Research, and Budget Research are topics considered in the course.
Prerequisites: COM 110, COM 210

## COM 420

## Advanced Public Presentations

## Three Credits LA

This course builds on the basic public presentation skills students have already acquired. It is designed to facilitate an advanced understanding of techniques (e.g., defusing a hostile audience, advanced delivery aspects, etc.), strategies (advanced persuasion formats), and tools (e.g., humor, PowerPoint, video-assisted feedback, etc.) that are often used in professional communication situations. Prerequisite: successful completion of COM 101

COM 421

## Advanced Screenwriting

Three Credits LA
This is a workshop course for students to originate, develop, and finalize motion picture and/or television fiction screenplays. The aim is to create unique and marketable dramatic characters and place their stories into a structured, camera-ready, and industry-oriented context.
Prerequisite: COM 321 or permission of instructor

## COM 425

## Comparative Communication Theory

Three Credits LA
This course is an in-depth look into how theorists have conceptualized the communication process. It focuses on comparing, contrasting, and evaluating different theoretical and philosophical approaches. Students will apply theories to analyze communication phenomena in detail.
Prerequisites: COM 100, COM 200

COM 438
Shakespeare
Three Credits LA
Dual listed as ENG 325
See ENG 325 for course description.
COM 440

## Advocacy Journalism On-line

Three Credits LA
Through a series of readings, students will examine the historical and political roles of advocacy journalism in the United States. They will compare this unconventional communication vehicle to conventional journalism. In the process, students will become advocates for individual causes, and will engage in extensive reporting, research, and writing on these topics. These articles would eventually be published in an electronic magazine The Advocate, on the college's World Wide Web home page.
Prerequisite: COM 340

## COM 441

## Newspaper Editing

Three Credits LA
This course introduces students to the basic skills of newspaper copyediting: layout, headline writing, and editing. Weekly lab sessions are held. Through class discussions and essay assignments, students are encouraged to think critically about the nature of news, the uses of the print medium, and editorial decision making.
Prerequisite: COM 340

## COM 442 <br> Multimedia Reporting <br> Three Credits LA

Students will analyze and create interactive news information products using a variety of media. They will apply goal-based scenario theory, an educational communication theory used for designing purposeful interactive multimedia. Prerequisites: COM 340 and one print reporting/writing course beyond COM 340

## COM 443

## Narrative Journalism

## Three Credits LA

Narrative Journalism is designed for journalism students who seek to sharpen their writing and analytical skills by examining some of the most compelling texts of book-length and periodical journalism of intellectual depth from the last decade.
Prerequisite: COM 340

## COM 444

## Specialized Journalism

## Three Credits LA

This course is designed to provide deeper reporting experiences, focused on a particular area of reporting, enabling the student to more fully explore the typical problems encountered in reporting that field and to become familiar with the resources available. The specific field covered will change each semester, among such topics as Science Reporting, Religion Reporting, Economic Reporting, and Arts, Entertainment and Fashion Reporting.
Prerequisite: COM 241

## COM 445

## Sports Reporting

Three Credits LA
This course is designed to broaden and deepen a student's understanding of sports reporting and to sharpen and develop the student's writing skills. It also recognizes that today's sports reporters must cover more than scores and games and find the stories beyond the games. Personalities, social and economic forces, labor-management conflicts, legal and ethical concerns, and fan behavior are all part of the sports reporter's beat. Students will cover sporting events and write feature and sidebar stories and columns. They will follow national and local sports stories and analyze examples of professional sports writing. In addition, students will be required to become familiar with the field of sports-information directing and its intricacies.
Prerequisites: COM 241, Sophomore standing or permission of instructor

## COM 446

## Radio News II

## Three Credits LA

For the student familiar with radio news writing and reporting, this course offers an opportunity to go beyond the fast-paced short reports of breaking radio news. Students employ thorough research, incisive interviews, excellent sound quality, and strong writing to produce stories aiming for the quality of National Public Radio.
Prerequisite: COM 346

## COM 448

## Sports Broadcasting

## Three Credits LA

Students learn about various aspects of sports broadcasting, ranging from radio to TV to various new technologies. Primary focus is on writing game reports for sports news. Also will review techniques for play-by-play analysis. Students will help broadcast Marist games as part of the course.
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.

## COM 460

## Sports Public Relations

## Three Credits LA

Students learn about various components of sports PR, ranging from school athletic administration to event promotion and management. The class involves two major assignments. First, students write a press release/guide book for a mythical sports product/team. Second, students (in groups) plan, promote, and execute a sporting event.
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing

## COM 470

## Organizational Writing

Three Credits LA
A course designed to cover the range of writing required in an organizational or corporate-communication capacity including: organizational and strategic communication plans, case statements and feasibility studies, business letters and memos, policy and position papers, public presentation or testimony, and construction of media kits and briefing materials. In addition, students will be expected to develop and refine research skills, including interviewing techniques. The principles of media writing will be stressed, including the application of the AP style book and other professional style standards.
Prerequisite: COM 370

## COM 471

## Public Relations Case Studies

Three Credits LA
Case Studies in Public Relations is a survey of contemporary and modern cases in public relations that are renowned for their successful response to crises or notorious for their failure to do so. The goal of the course is to give students a thorough understanding of how and why various public-relations strategies succeeded or failed. Students will be taught to analyze successful and failed public-relations strategies and apply lessons learned to other real or invented public-relations scenarios.
Prerequisite: COM 370 or permission of instructor

## COM 485

## Electronic Moviemaking

## Three Credits LA

Cinematography deals with the technical, procedural, and aesthetic aspects of film production. The course covers the importance of direction, with special emphasis on single-camera shooting and editing techniques. Special attention is devoted to development of screenplay for a successful production. The relative strengths of film and video are explored. Course is offered when there is sufficient student interest.
Prerequisite: COM 393

## COM 486

## Film Theory and Criticism

## Three Credits LA

A systematic examination of the film medium and attempts to construct theories of film in its various forms. Attention is given to the relationships between film and reality; between film and other media; to structure, aesthetics, meaning; and to the ways in which films can be analyzed and criticized.
Prerequisites: COM 286, Junior standing

## COM 487

## Television Theory and Criticism

## Three Credits LA

A study of television from theoretical and critical perspectives. This course will provide the student with the tools to critically study television both as an art and as a cultural barometer. The student will learn various critical methodologies drawn basically from other arts - film, literature, drama, and other performing arts. The methodologies will include criticism from socioeconomic, historical, mythological, psychological, semiotic, quantitative, and sociological perspectives. The student will read articles illustrating the methodologies applied to specific television programs by well-known critics. The student will apply some of these methodologies to specific television programs. By the end of the course, the student will be expected to develop his/her own methodology for criticizing television.
Prerequisites: Junior standing, COM 285

## COM 488

## Comparative Communication Systems

## Three Credits LA

Foreign press, broadcasting and film, control and support; reflection of political systems, economic and social development; their function in formulating public opinion and national policy.
Prerequisite: Junior standing

## COM 489

## Masters of Film

Three Credits LA
Focus upon a concentrated area of film study. This course utilizes intensive classroom screenings, selected readings, seminar discussions, and critical writing projects developed from the materials in the course. Possible areas for study include: The Auteur Film (e.g., Alfred Hitchcock), Film Genres (e.g., The Western), Film Movements (e.g., New Wave), Specific Themes (e.g., Death, Rebirth, and the Christ Figure), National Cinema (e.g., French). May be taken more than once.
Prerequisites: Junior standing, COM 286

## COM 492

## Television News II

Three Credits LA
This course is a continuation of Television News I. Students will develop their skills as news reporters and videographers. They will produce news for the region on a regular basis to be carried by the local cable company.
Prerequisite: COM 392

## COMPUTER SCIENCE

CMSC 110
Computing Studies Seminar

## One Credit LA

Dual listed as IS 110
The seminar consists of a series of lectures covering topics in computing and information processing. The topics will provide the student with a broad perspective of the field. Lectures will be given on state-of-the-art topics by faculty actively involved in the area. The topics will include parallel processing, neural networks, artificial intelligence, web applications, distributed systems, decision support systems, management information systems, and a career panel. Offered every Fall.

## CMSC 119

## Programming Fundamentals

Three Credits LA
This course introduces the fundamental ideas underlying computing and particularly computer programming, including data types, variables, scope, sequential execution, conditional execution, loops, subprogram use and definition, and basic data collections such as arrays and structures. Offered every Fall. Prerequisite: Three years of high school mathematics

## CMSC 120

## Computer Science I

Four Credits LA
The objectives of this course are to introduce a disciplined approach to prob-lem-solving methods and algorithm development; to teach program design, coding, debugging, testing, and documentation using good programming style; to teach high-level programming language; to provide familiarity with com-
puter hardware and software technology; and to provide a foundation for further studies in computer science. Offered every semester.
Prerequisite: Three years of high school mathematics

## CMSC 121

## Computer Science II

## Three Credits LA

The concept of data abstraction, as applied to elementary stacks, queues, linked lists, and binary trees, will be introduced. Implementation of these abstractions will include the use of array, record, file, and pointer types. Recursion as a programming tool will be introduced and employed in the development of linked list and binary tree algorithms. Searching and sorting algorithms will be studied and compared in terms of space and time complexity. The notions of algorithm complexity and program correctness will be introduced and discussed at appropriate points. Offered every semester.
Prerequisite: CMSC 120
Corequisite: MATH 250

## CMSC 230

## Assembly Language Programming

Three Credits LA
Introduction to assembly language programming. Addressing, internal representation of data, instruction execution, program organization, segmentation and linkage, and input-output. Programs will be assigned. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisite: CMSC 121

## CMSC 233

## Language Study

Three Credits LA
This course is designed to introduce the student to a mainstream programming language that is not a part of the regular computer-science curriculum. The student will be taught the syntax of the language as well as the software design paradigm associated with the language being taught. Programming projects will be assigned. Students are expected to have programming experience comparable to what is covered in CS I and II. Offered on demand.
Prerequisite: CMSC 121

## CMSC 278-279

## Topics in Computer Science I \& II

Three Credits each LA
Topics courses serve as a vehicle by which a division may offer a topical or thematic study not included in the regular course offerings. The specific content is indicated when the course is listed in the schedule of classes. Offered upon demand.
(Does not satisfy upper-level Computer Science elective requirements.)
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor

## CMSC 310

## Object-Oriented Programming Using C++

Three Credits LA
This course is designed to introduce the student to the mainstream programming language $\mathrm{C}++$ which supports the object-oriented paradigm. The $\mathrm{C}++$ approach to abstraction, encapsulation, inheritance, and polymorphism will be examined. Programming projects will be assigned. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisite: Permission of Department Chair

## CMSC 330 <br> Logic Design

Three Credits LA
The purpose of this course is to gain an understanding of the structure, design, and internal working of modern digital computers. It will involve an introduction to logic design and boolean arithmetic operations and their application to digital computer organization. Topics discussed will include logic circuits, arithmetic operations, control logic, computer runtime cycles, and interrupt handling. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisites: CMSC 121, 230

## CMSC 331

## Theory of Programming Languages

Three Credits LA
This course focuses on the organization of programming languages, the formal study of language specification and analysis, compilation versus interpretation, data and control structures. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisite: CMSC 230
Corequisite: CMSC 233

## CMSC 335

## Advanced Data Structures

Three Credits LA
This course is a continuation of Computer Science II. Graphs, trees, and memory allocation strategies will be discussed and implemented. The discussion of algorithm complexity and program correctness will be continued throughout the course. Students will be introduced to the concepts and techniques of structuring and manipulating data stored in files. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisites: MATH 130, MATH 242, MATH 250, CMSC 121
CMSC 378-379

## Special Topics in Computer Science I-II

Three Credits each LA
"Special topics" courses serve as a vehicle by which a division may offer a topical or thematic study not included in the regular course offerings. The specific content is indicated when the course is listed in the schedule of classes. Prerequisite: Permission of Dean

## CMSC 381

## Project in Computer Science

Three Credits LA
This course involves a student working closely with a faculty member on a project of mutual interest.
Prerequisite: Permission of Dean

## CMSC 395-396-397-398-399

## Internship In Computer Science

One-Two-Three-Six-Nine Credits
The internship is a professionally oriented experience in the structure, design, and internal working of the modern computing field. Arrangements are made with the Internship Director.
Prerequisite: Junior/Senior standing in computer science

## CMSC 404

## Artificial Intelligence

## Three Credits LA

This course is an introduction to the major problems, techniques, and issues of artificial intelligence. Emphasis is placed upon the topics of knowledge representation and problem solving. The languages LISP or PROLOG will be used to illustrate various AI techniques. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisite: CMSC 335

## CMSC 406 <br> Computer Networks and Distributed Systems <br> Three Credits LA

This course should give students a background in basic tenets, current practices, and future directions in the merging of computer and communications technology. The student will consider both the physical and logical transfer of data, and will be introduced to international standards such as OSI architecture, and various network access and internet standards, and will be acquainted with various public and proprietary networks such as ARPANET, SNA, and DNA. The topics covered will include an analysis of the problems and limitations imposed by the physical channel, comparative switching techniques, and the emergence of hybrid switching and higher-level protocols needed to complete the end-user to end-user exchange. Wide-area networks, local-area networks, internetworking, and the emergence of integrated voice, data, video, and fax networks will be emphasized. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisites: MATH 130, CMSC 121, CMSC 330

## CMSC 408

## Database Management Systems

Three Credits LA
This course deals with large-scale data-intensive applications and how the data may be represented and manipulated. The course also covers the concepts of design of databases, and gives an overview of the capabilities of database management systems. Logical and physical database design will be covered, as well as several standard data models. Linked-sequential and B-tree data structures will be reviewed. The concepts of redundancy, security, and recovery are covered. Software on mainframe and microcomputer systems will be introduced. Course projects will involve the design and construction of a database using existing database management software. This course will require programming of embedded database statements. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisite: CMSC 335

## CMSC 410

## Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis

## Three Credits LA

This course continues the discussion of data structures and algorithms begun in Computer Science II. Linear data structures will be reviewed, and data structures such as graphs, trees, hash tables, priority queues, and heaps will be discussed and implemented. Students will be introduced to the concepts and techniques of structuring and manipulating data stored in files. Algorithms such as searches and sorts will be analyzed using Big O notation and worst, best, and average-case analysis. The idea of polynomial-time, NP, exponential, and intractable algorithms will be introduced. Strategies of algorithm design such as backtracking, divide and conquer, and greedy techniques will be discussed. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisites: CMSC 121, MATH 130, 242, 250

## CMSC 415

## Computer Organization and Architecture

## Three Credits LA

The objective of this course is to introduce concepts related to the organization and structuring of the major hardware components. The functions and implementations of, and communications between, the large-scale components of a computer system are described in terms of hierarchy of levels. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisite: CMSC 330

## CMSC 421

## Microprocessors and Applications

## Three Credits LA

This course is intended to provide the student with the opportunity to acquire a background in the area of microprocessing and to build upon prior study in the organization of computers. Offered on demand.
Prerequisite: CMSC 330

## CMSC 422

## Operating Systems

Three Credits LA
This course will introduce the fundamental concepts of an operating system viewed as a resource manager. Topics discussed will include management of processes, processors, memory, files, and input/output devices. Deadlock and critical section problems will be highlighted. A project involving implementation of a multiprogrammed operating system will be an integral part of the course. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisites: CMSC 335, 415, 478

## CMSC 432

## Design of Compilers

## Three Credits LA

The theory and implementation of compilers will be studied. Topics will include the lexical, syntactic, and semantic analysis of formal languages, intermediate code generation, object code generation, and symbol table construction. Theoretical tools, such as finite state and pushdown automata, and context-free grammars will be discussed as needed. Each student will be required to develop a compiler for a selected subset of an instructor-specified high-level language. Offered every Spring.

## Prerequisites: CMSC 230, 478, 335

## CMSC 435

## Algorithm Analysis and Design

Three Credits LA
This course continues the study of data abstraction and algorithm complexity from a more mathematically formal viewpoint. Time complexity of algorithms will be treated using Big O notation and worst, best, and average-case analyses. The idea of polynomial-time, NP, exponential, and untractable algorithms will be introduced. Elementary-recurrence relation problems relating to recursive procedures will be solved. Sorting algorithms will be formally analyzed. Strategies of algorithm design such as backtracking, divide and conquer, and greedy techniques will be discussed. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisite: CMSC 335

## CMSC 440 <br> Formal Languages and Computability <br> Three Credits LA

The formal study of languages and computability is essential to any solid undergraduate curriculum. In this course students will be introduced to the formal properties of languages, formal methods of generating and defining languages, and the limitations of the methodologies. Offered every Spring.

## Prerequisite: CMSC 335

## CMSC 446

## Computer Graphics I

## Three Credits LA

This course introduces to students all aspects of computer graphics: hardware, software, applications, and provides them with the fundamentals of computer graphics. In this course the basic concepts underlying computer graphics, such as modeling, viewing, and animation will be covered. Students will gain experience with a graphical application programming interface (OpenGL) and an understanding of large-program design and implementation. Offered every Fall. Prerequisites: CMSC 121, MATH 242

## CMSC 471

## Advanced Topics in Computer Science

Three Credits LA
This course provides a means for regularly considering new and innovative aspects of Computer Science.
Prerequisite: Permission of Dean

## CMSC 478

## Software Development (Capping)

Three Credits LA
The major focus of this course will be the specification, design, and implementation of a sizable software project by a team of student programmers employing the principles of software engineering. To this end, advanced programming topics, such as data abstraction, low-level abstraction, and process abstraction will be studied. The project and programming assignments will be implemented in a programming language which sufficiently supports the principles of software engineering. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisite: CMSC 121

## CMSC 495-496-497-498-499

## Advanced Internship in Computer Science

One-Two-Three-Six-Nine Credits
The internship is a professionally oriented experience in the computing field. Arrangements are made with the Internship Director. Offered every semester. Prerequisite: Junior/Senior standing in computer science

## COMPUTING STUDIES

## CSIS 103 <br> Introduction to Computer Systems <br> Three Credits LA

This hands-on course will provide students with an overview of the types of information resources found in libraries, and with a working knowledge of the electronic resources available in the Marist College Library. In addition, information available via the Internet and the World Wide Web will be explored. Search techniques will be demonstrated and practiced. Critical thinking and evaluation of information resources will be emphasized throughout the course. The impact of the use and availability of information locally, nationally, and globally will be discussed. MLA and APA citation style will be used. Students will learn "when" and "why" to use computer skills as well as "how." Students will develop information and computer literacy by applying various computer skills as part of the learning process.

## CSIS 150

## Introduction to Computer Systems Concepts

## One Credit LA

A lecture-only course where students will gain an understanding of the basic concepts of hardware, software, multimedia, and digital communications for information retrieval and transfer. This course will provide a foundation in the organization, function, capabilities, and limitations of computers as a productivity and communications tool.

## CSIS 151

## MS-Word and PowerPoint Presentation Graphics

One Credit LA
A primarily hands-on lab course focusing on word processing using Microsoft Word, and presentation graphics using Microsoft PowerPoint. Word processing will include editing, text emphasis, fonts, inserting graphics, creating outlines, block commands, search and retrieval, using and creating templates, and page layout and design. Presentation graphics will cover the design and creation of effective multimedia slide shows. Screen layout, editing, using and
modifying templates, creating original templates, adding graphics, sound, video clips, and linking to World Wide Web URLs will be included.
Pre- or Corequisite: CSIS 150
CSIS 152
MS-Excel
One Credit LA
An in-depth, primarily hands-on, lab course during which students will learn to create and use spreadsheets. Building spreadsheets, using graphics, text enhancement, fonts, creating fonts and graphics, using built-in formulas, creating formulas, incorporating statistics, and a wide variety of other functions will be covered. Database and report generation will also be included.
Pre- or Corequisite: CSIS 150

## CSIS 153

## Exploring the Internet

One Credit LA
One of the fastest growing areas in computing today is the Internet, a global network of networks that has become one of the most popular tools used by research, marketing, education, government, and hobbyists. Through one of its most popular services, the World Wide Web, students have the ability to see graphics and play sound, animation, and video clips. The WWW also lets students access information and communicate with people around the world. This course will introduce the student to the WWW, hypermedia, and the use of web-browser software. Search and retrieval methods, Web chat, and creating original home pages with HTML will also be included.
Pre- or Corequisite: CSIS 150
CSIS 154

## MS-Access

One Credit LA
A primarily hands-on lab course focusing on the database management system Microsoft Access. Students will learn the definition of a database and the basic principles of database design, how to create tables, use templates, create customized data entry forms, generate reports, and formulate queries. Creating form letters and mailing labels will also be included.
Pre- or Corequisite: CSIS 150

## CSIS 155

## Introduction to CBT Multimedia Toolbook

One Credit LA
A primarily hands-on lab that introduces students to hypertext authoring in a multimedia environment using CBT Multimedia Toolbook by Asymetrix. Students will learn the basic techniques required to create an interactive multimedia tutorial prototype that will incorporate sound, video, animation, graphics, and text. Photoshop by Adobe will also be used to modify, edit, and create graphics.
Pre- or Corequisite: CSIS 150
CSIS 157
SPSS
One Credit LA
A primarily hands-on lab designed to introduce social-science students to computerized methods and statistical applications using SPSS.
Prerequisites: MATH 130, POSC 245, or demonstrable knowledge of basic statistical concepts
Pre- or Corequisite: CSIS 150

## CSIS 158

## Information Literacy

## One Credit LA

This primarily hands-on lab module will give students a working knowledge of how to differentiate among the various electronic resources to satisfy specific information needs. Topics will include global information sources on the Internet. Particular attention will be paid to analysis of the quality and applicability of each source to a student's information requirements. Issues such as currency versus long-term need, in-depth versus topics, authority of source, and efficient retrieval will be explored.
Pre- or Corequisite: CSIS 150
CSIS 159

## Advanced Productivity Using Microsoft Office Professional

One Credit LA
This primarily hands-on lab module will teach students to fully integrate the various applications in Microsoft Office Pro, including Word, Excel, Access, and PowerPoint. Topics include how to dynamically link data from one application to another through the use of OLE, graphing in Word, Access and PowerPoint, macros, command and toolbar modifications, and incorporating mathematical functions.
Prerequisites: CSIS 150, 151, 152 and 154
CSIS 199

## Special Topics Computer Lab

One Credit LA
The Special Topics Computer Lab will be offered to provide instruction in emerging end-user software technologies. Students should consult their preregistration course booklets to determine which, if any, Special Topics Computer Lab is being offered in a given semester.
Pre- or Corequisite: CSIS 150; other prerequisites determined at the time the course is offered.

## CSIS 203 <br> Introduction to Multimedia

Three Credits LA
This course will focus on the principles of instructional design theory and the development concepts necessary to produce multimedia applications. Students will develop independent and team projects using computer-based multimedia software and authoring languages. Project development will include: planning and designing, developing media effects, and authoring (producing) a final software product or prototype. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisite: CSIS 150 or permission of instructor
CSIS 250

## Introduction to Computer Animation

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as IT 250
This lab-based course provides the background to enable students to create models, images, and animation. Students learn the basic concepts and techniques of model building, mapping, lighting, and animation using software such as Kinetix 3D Studio MAX. A project will be required. Offered in Fall. Prerequisite: CSIS 150 or permission of instructor

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE

## CRJU 101

## Introduction to Criminal Justice

Three Credits LA
A study of the systems and systematic relationships in discussing the functions of criminal law, police, courts, trials, prosecution and defense, corrections, and intermediate sanctions.

## CRJU 105

## Criminal Justice Information Literacy

One Credit LA
This seminar is a mixture of theoretical and "hands-on" instruction in the approaches and techniques of finding, using, managing, and evaluating crimi-nal-justice information.

CRJU 202
Criminology
Three Credits LA
This course is designed to analyze the various explanations given for why people commit crime. Current events are incorporated into the analysis, discussion, and critique of the various theories on the nature and causes of crime and criminal behavior.
Prerequiste: CRJU 101

## CRJU 206

## Criminal and Scientific Investigation

Three Credits
A study of techniques and procedures utilized in criminal investigation: survey of instrumentation; identification/processing of trace evidence; use and acceptability of electronic surveillance; use of informants. Role of the expert witness; special problems in investigations (e.g., organized crime, narcotics traffic, etc.). Offered every Fall.
Prerequisite: CRJU 101

## Law and Society

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as POSC 221 and PRLG 221
The question of the relationship between law and society is problematic and unresolved. This course analyzes specific legal systems throughout history, beginning with the primitive legal systems of the Inuit and Cheyenne and ending with the American system of law. Theories of legal development will be included.

## CRJU 223

## Juvenile Delinquency

Three Credits LA
The course is intended to be a survey of the possible causes of juvenile criminality. Included in this discussion are: evolution of the term juvenile delinquent, major theories aimed at explaining juvenile delinquency, and an introduction to the difference in processing juveniles. The various attempts at prevention and control of juvenile criminality as well as current research and policy will also be examined.

## CRJU 230

Policing
Three Credits LA
The purpose of this course is to identify the diverse citizen groups and their needs. How and when the police respond to these needs will be identified and discussed. This study will provide the student with the opportunity to explore and consider the ways the police and community can increase their effectiveness.

## CRJU 235

## Corrections

## Three Credits LA

The objective of this course is to take the student through that aspect of the criminal justice system which deals with those who are convicted of crime. The functions, dilemmas, problems, successes of each area, Probation, Corrections \& Parole, will be studied and its place in the crime problem analyzed. The student will have the opportunity to explore and learn the functions of the various components of the system after conviction.

## CRJU 242

## Drug and Alcohol Use and Abuse

## Three Credits LA

A study of the problems of alcohol and alcoholism and various drugs, including narcotics, barbiturates, stimulants, tranquilizers, hallucinogens, and other substances and their effects on the behavior of the individual. Addiction and current methods of treatment are also studied. Offered every Spring.

## CRJU 301

## Criminal Justice Organization and Administration

## Three Credits

A study of organizational principles and theory; applications to criminal-justice organizations; motivation; productivity; leadership principles; psychological aspects of management/supervision. Planning processes, decision making, staffing, and budget preparation are covered in depth.
Prerequisite: CRJU 101

## CRJU 303

## Criminal Procedure I: New York State Penal Code

Three Credits LA
A study of the general nature, development, and principles of criminal conduct including a review of the New York State Penal Code and other selected state penal codes. The course will challenge the student to apply concepts learned from these codes to current, real-life situations.
Prerequisite: CRJU 101

## CRJU 304

## Criminal Procedure II: Constitutional Law

Three Credits LA
Analysis of the procedural steps through the criminal justice system from investigation through incarceration/release. Primary focus will be on the $4^{\text {th }}$, $5^{\text {th }}, 6^{\text {th }}, 8^{\text {th }}$, and $14^{\text {th }}$ Amendments to the U.S. Constitution, including their historical development and their effect on current criminal procedure. Students will review selected cases which affect criminal procedure law in conjunction with the course's constitutional review.
Prerequisites: CRJU 101, CRJU 303

## CRJU 305

## Juvenile Justice System

## Three Credits LA

The juvenile-justice system is different in philosophy, logic, and practice than the adult criminal-justice system. Different laws and different attitudes guide its ability to process youthful offenders. These differences define this course and the socio-legal and nonlegal procedures that have been created to handle juvenile delinquents and soon-to-be delinquents by police, courts, and corrections.

## CRJU 314

## U.S. Urban Cultures

Three Credits LA
Individuals come to our cities with various ethnic, religious, racial, and cultural experiences. These experiences often afford the explanation as to why they may react differently to different situations. Whether and how their actions attract the attention of the criminal justice system is the focus of this course.

## CRJU 340

## The Federal Criminal Justice System

## Three Credits LA

The federal law-enforcement structure is a myriad of organizations and functions. Each has specific responsibilities (prosecutorial, investigative, and punitive) mandated by legislation and practice. It is the objective of this course to take the student through the structure, roles, and requirements of the federal criminal-justice system. There are over 60 federal law-enforcement agencies. Areas such as firearm control, espionage, tax evasion, animal protection, forest-fire prevention, drug seizure, and tariff regulation will be discussed and analyzed.

## CRJU 350

Organized Crime
Three Credits LA
This course will examine organized crime in its historical and cultural contexts. Of particular interest will be illegal (gambling, drugs, prostitution) and legal business dealings; its involvement in labor unions, racketeering (construction industry, money laundering), and how it interfaces with legitimate businesses. Finally, the response of law enforcement to these activities will be discussed and various policy initiatives will be analyzed.

## CRJU 370

## Theories of Punishment

## Three Credits LA

The focus of this course will be the various theories of punishment, i.e., rehabilitation, retribution, deterrence, and social defense, as they relate to the crim-inal-justice system. Current events are incorporated into the analysis, discussion, and critique of the various theories.
Prerequisites: CRJU 101, CRJU 202

## CRJU 374

## Criminal Justice Research Methods

Three Credits LA
An understanding of the foundations of research design and applications is approached through statistical analysis and interpretations of research materials in criminal justice.
Prerequisites: MATH 130, CRJU 101, CRJU 105, CRJU 202

## CRJU 375

## Program Planning and Evaluation

Three Credits LA
This course will discuss and analyze methods of evaluating diverse programs and policy in the criminal-justice arena.
Prerequisite: CRJU 374

## CRJU 377 <br> Politics of Crime and Terrorism

## Three Credits LA

In this course, the criminal-justice system is discussed and analyzed from an economic and political perspective. Political terrorism will be one of the topics included. Discussion of the assigned readings will take place in a seminar fashion.
Prerequisites: POSC 101, CRJU 101
CRJU 430
United States Courts

Three Credits LA
This course will study the American Court system including the Prosecutor, the defense bar, and the judges. The student will learn about their background and the decision-making techiques they employ.

## CRJU 440

## Senior Seminar I: Cross Cultural Criminal Justice Systems <br> Three Credits LA

A selection of criminal justice systems in Asia, Africa, Europe, and the Middle East are studied in the context of their cultural value systems. Comparative analyses focus on suggestions for change in the American criminal justice system. Offered in Fall semester only.
Prerequisite: CRJU 370; Criminal Justice majors with senior standing

## CRJU 477

## Senior Seminar II: Capping Course

## Three Credits LA

This course focuses on all aspects of the criminal-justice major: philosophy/ ethics, theory, and practice of contemporary criminal justice. Class discussion and presentations as well as major writing and research assignments highlight the course. An examination of the difference between academic criminal justice and practical criminal justice will be conducted. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisites: CRJU 374, CRJU 440 for Criminal Justice majors with senior standing

## CRJU 496-499

## Criminal Justice Internship: I, II, III, IV

Three Credits each
Two 3-credit internships are required for all criminal-justice majors, preferably in the senior year. It is an educational experience whereby a student interprets theory within the realities of the criminal/juvenile justice setting. Under the supervision of a field professional and faculty coordinator, the student will analyze the field activities within theory developed from an extensive library reading list. Junior/Senior Criminal Justice majors only.

## CULTURE STUDIES/CIVILIZATIONS

Core/Liberal Studies Curriculum: Foreign-Language Option. Students may substitute one course in foreign culture for the second course in either history or literature.

## CSCU 101

## World Cultures Through Feature Films I

Three Credits LA
Readings and viewing of feature films on the cultures of North America, Central America, South America, Europe, Southwest Asia, and the Middle East. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisite: College Writing I

## CSCU 102

## World Cultures Through Feature Films II

Three Credits LA
Readings and viewing of feature films on the cultures of North and subSaharan Africa, Southeast Asia, the Far East, and the Pacific world. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisite: College Writing I

## CSCU 103

## Introduction to Global Issues

## Three Credits LA

Triple listed as GBST 103 \& POSC 103
See GBST 103 for course description.

## CSFR 167

France and the World
Three Credits LA
Dual Listed as FREN 167
See FREN 167 for course description.
Taught in English
CSFR 250
Backgrounds of French Civilization
Three Credits LA
Dual Listed as FREN 250
See FREN 250 for course description.

CSFR 251
Contemporary French Civilization
Three Credits LA
Dual Listed as FREN 251
See FREN 251 for course description.

## CSIT 250

The Civilization Of Italy
Three Credits LA
Dual Listed as ITAL 250
See ITAL 250 for course description.
CSJP 120
The Civilization of Japan
Three Credits LA
Dual Listed as JPN 120
See JPN 120 for course description.
Taught in English
CSSP 150
The Civilization of Spain
Three Credits LA
Dual Listed as SPAN 150
See SPAN 150 for course description.
Taught in English
CSSP 152
The Civilization of Latin America
Three Credits LA
Dual Listed as SPAN 152
See SPAN 152 for course description.
Taught in English
CSSP 153
The Civilization of Puerto Rico
Three Credits LA
Dual Listed as SPAN 153
See SPAN 153 for course description.
Taught in English
CSSP 154
Civilization: Hispanics in the United States
Three Credits LA
Dual Listed as SPAN 154
See SPAN 154 for course description.
Taught in English
CSSP 250
Hispanic Civilization: Spain
Three Credits LA
Dual Listed as SPAN 250
See SPAN 250 for course description.
CSSP 260

## Hispanic Civilization: Latin America

Three Credits LA
Dual Listed as SPAN 260
See SPAN 260 for course description.
CSSP 354
Civilización: Los Hispanos en los Estados Unidos
Three Credits LA
Dual Listed as SPAN 354
See SPAN 354 for course description.
Taught in Spanish

## ECONOMICS

ECON 101

## Principles of Macroeconomics

Three Credits LA
An introductory course in economics. Topics covered include the basic functioning of a free-enterprise economy; economic activities of government; national income analysis; the theory of income determination; and the monetary system. Offered primarily in the Spring.

## ECON 102

## Principles of Microeconomics

## Three Credits LA

A course dealing with the analysis of supply and demand; the evolution of markets and institutions; price behavior under both competitive and monopolistic conditions; demand and utility; equilibrium of the firm; marginal analysis and production theory; returns to the factors of production. Offered primarily in the Fall.

## ECON 150

## Economics of Social Issues

Three Credits LA
This is an issues-oriented course that introduces essential economic principles and applies them to an array of important social questions. The course is designed to reveal how economics enables us to understand the analysis behind headlines and news stories about current events and policy questions. Concepts and issues from both microeconomics and macroeconomics will be addressed. This course is designed as a one-semester overview of economic principles for students in majors other than business, economics, and accounting. Offered every semester.

## ECON 200

## Economics of Gender

## Three Credits LA

The course will analyze the principal foundations of the political economic structure of Western Civilization from a gender perspective. Such concepts as property, money, the public vs. the private sphere, democracy, and the individual will be examined with analytical, historical, and institutional methods. The student will gain an understanding of how gender affects not only personal, social, and family life, but also economic markets and political power, and the discipline of economics itself.
(This course meets the requirements for the Core/Liberal Studies distribution in Social and Behavioral Sciences; for the Women's Studies minor; and for the major and minor in economics.)
Prerequisite: Open to sophomores and above

## ECON 301

## Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory

Three Credits LA
Analysis above the level of ECON 101 of the aggregates of consumption, saving, investment, and government fiscal activity and the influence of these on the size of national income. Includes consideration of factors affecting employment, prices, and economic growth. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisites: ECON 101, 102

## ECON 302

Intermediate Microeconomic Theory

## Three Credits LA

A more detailed analysis of the material covered in ECON 102. Included are the theory of consumer behavior and the determinants of demand; theory of production; nature and behavior of cost, price, and output determination in the various competitive markets; theory of factor prices and income distribution. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisites: ECON 101, 102

## ECON 305

## Environmental Economics

## Three Credits LA

Dual listed as ENSC 305
A policy-oriented examination of the relationship between the economy and the natural environment. Topics include the environmental consequences of economic growth and development; the labor-market impacts of environmental legislation; and the economic theories of "public goods" and "social costs." Offered every year.

## ECON 310

## Labor Economics

Three Credits LA
This course introduces the student to the study of labor supply and demand and its impact on the economy. Topics include: the effect of automation on the firm, the organization of work, productivity and inflation, income distribution, returns on investment in education, unemployment, welfare, discrimination. Offered every other year.
Prerequisites: ECON 101, 102

ECON 320

## Quantitative Methods in Economics and Business

Three Credits LA
Quantitative methods involve quantifying, measuring, and analyzing actual economic and business phenomena. After reviewing basic statistical theory that provides a foundation for the analytical techniques, the course explores the theoretical development of linear regression models as a basis for the understanding of econometric methodologies and their empirical application in economic data analysis, business forecasting, and decision making using statistical software packages. Offered every other year.
Prerequisites: ECON 101, 102, MATH 115, 130

ECON 321

## Public Finance

## Three Credits LA

Analysis of the theory and practice of government expenditure, taxation, and debt management. Topics include effects on income, the budget process, fiscal policy, and intergovernmental and local government finance. Offered every other year.
Prerequisites: ECON 101, 102

## ECON 340 <br> Economic Development: Towards Global Equality Three Credits LA

Explores the economies of the world's poorest countries. Topics include measures of economic development and human development, history of development, the role of capital formation and savings, and the role of government policy in development. Economic theories of underdevelopment are presented and case studies analyzed. The impact of globalization on economic development and environmental issues is addressed. Country studies include Asia, Africa, and Latin America. Offered every other year.
Prerequisites: ECON 101, 102 or 150

## ECON 442

## International Economics

## Three Credits LA

This course provides students with a strong theoretical foundation and comprehension of the basic principles of international trade and finance, such as comparative advantage and the rationale for free trade, operations of the international monetary systems, historically and at present, Balance of Payments accounting, exchange rate determination. The course also examines current international economic issues. Offered every year.
Prerequisites: ECON 101, 102

## ECON 443

## History of Economic Thought

Three Credits LA
A study of the principal theories of the production and distribution of economic goods. Consideration of the essential elements in the thought of the exponents of classical and neoclassical economics and modern macroeconomics.
Prerequisites: ECON 101, 102

## ECON 477

## Contemporary Economic Issues

Three Credits LA
An integrative course which requires the student to relate their knowledge of economics to the broader issues studied in the Core/LS program. This is accomplished by the student's examination of a contemporary economic problem in a major research paper. The student's paper must reflect a theme or hypothesis which is rigorously analyzed and orally presented to invited faculty in a seminar format. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisites: ECON 301, 302, MATH 115, 130

## EDUCATION

## EDUC 091

## Fieldwork in Education

No Credit
Participation in the teaching-learning process in a school or other educational setting. This is a required exploratory experience for students who are enrolled in the childhood education program and a prerequisite for admission to Psycho-Ed Assessment of Educational Handicaps and the 200-level methods courses. Taken with EDUC 101.

EDUC 101

## Foundations of Education

Three Credits LA
This course introduces the department theme, examines the evolution of education in the United States and the role of the teacher in the educational process. Contemporary educational thought and policy are studied as well as the standards and expectations of the teaching profession, organizational patterns of schools, and the intellectual foundations upon which the practice of education rests. Course content and required fieldwork will assist students in assessing their commitment to, and readiness for, teaching.

## EDUC 140 <br> Introduction to Bilingual Studies/TESL (Teaching English as a Second Language) <br> Three Credits

A study of the theoretical aspects of bilingual education (historical, sociological, linguistic, psychological, educational, and philosophical) and the teaching of English as a second language. Offered when there is sufficient interest. Prerequisite: Completion of the Core/LS writing requirement

## EDUC 150

## Learning Through Technology

Three Credits LA
This course critically examines the role of technology in the classroom and its application to various teaching and learning needs. Students will learn to differentiate among electronic resources to satisfy specific information needs, including analysis of quality and applicability of sources using the resources of the Marist College Library.

## EDUC 211

## Participation/Observation in the Secondary Schools

One Credit
A field experience which precedes the student-teaching semester. Introduces the teacher candidate to the secondary school. Extensive classroom observations, related non-instructional activities, participation in the general activity of the secondary school. Offered every Spring.
Open only to students enrolled in the secondary-education program. Corequisite: Subject area Teaching Methods Course

## EDUC 241

## Mathematics for Elementary Teaching: Content and Methodology for General and Special Education

## Three Credits

The purpose of this course is to develop the student's competency to teach mathematics to elementary-school children, 1-6, including those children with cognitive and behavioral deficits that require a modified educational program. Manipulative laboratory activities and lectures are used to study content, methods, and materials as they relate to the sequential nature of mathematics and to cognitive development. Special emphasis is placed on diagnostic and remedial skills drawn from a broad psychological and theoretical base. Students have the opportunity to plan, implement, and assess their mathematics teaching in appropriate classroom settings through the required fieldwork.
Open only to enrollees in the Childhood Education 1-6 Program.
Prerequisites: PSYC 207, 208, 317
EDUC 242

## Science for Elementary Teaching: Content and Methodology for General and Special Education

Three Credits
The purpose of this course is to develop the student's competency to teach science to elementary-school children, 1-6, including those children with cognitive and behavioral deficits that require a modified educational program. Manipulative laboratory activities and lectures are used to study content, methods, and materials. Methods of instruction emphasize a "hands-on" approach, encouraging students' active involvement with the concepts of science utilizing everyday materials. Students have the opportunity to plan, implement, and assess their science teaching in appropriate classroom settings through the required fieldwork.
Open only to enrollees in the Childhood Education 1-6 Program.
Prerequisites: PSYC 207, 208, 317

EDUC 350

## The Teaching of Language Arts: Processes and

## Strategies for General and Special Education

## Three Credits

This course examines the nature and process of reading and language learning from both a theoretical and practical base. Students will explore approaches for teaching reading and become familiar with strategies for learning how to read and write. The course focuses on the basic knowledge and skills necessary for teaching language arts effectively. Special emphasis will be placed on principles of sound teaching to all learners, including English language learners, in an integrated, literature-based classroom. Fieldwork required.
Prerequisites: PSYC 207, 317
Corequisite: PSYC 208

## EDUC 351 <br> Literacy, Learning and the Arts in the Social Studies Curriculum

Three Credits
This course provides an overview of methodologies for teaching social studies and content-area reading to all elementary-education children including those in need of extra support. Students will learn how to integrate social studies, language arts, and fine arts into the elementary curriculum; experience a variety of effective teaching strategies for social-studies instruction; learn how to reinforce the language arts through the social-studies curriculum; develop skills and strategies that promote cooperation and individualized instruction in differentiated classrooms, articulate theories on multicultural education. Fieldwork required.
Prerequisite: EDUC 350

## EDUC 352 <br> Assessment and Remediation of Reading and Writing <br> Three Credits

This course focuses on assessment and intervention techniques for the lesssuccessful reader and writer. The course will provide current views of informal assessment, offer and engage students in a thoughtful and reflective look at planning literacy lessons for children with a variety of literary and language needs. Fieldwork required.
Prerequisites: EDUC 350, 351

## EDUC 373

## Principles of Teaching Students with Special Needs

Three Credits
This course introduces students to the basic principles of instruction and classroom management, and helps them acquire teaching skills that, while appropriate and useful for all children, are essential for helping children with special needs to learn. Strategies for students who have learning disabilities, behavioral disorders, and mental retardation are emphasized. Students learn about the major research efforts that form the foundation of the body of professional knowledge in teaching, examine the generalizations and principles that are drawn from the research findings, and begin to use these principles in small-group teaching experiences with their peers and in class discussions of teaching cases.
Prerequisite: PSYC 372
Corequisite: EDUC 374

## EDUC 374

## Curriculum Strategies for Students with Special Needs

## Three Credits

This course is an introduction to content-specific strategies for teaching reading, math, and language arts to children with special needs. Approaches for students who have learning disabilities, behavioral disorders, and mental retardation are emphasized. Students will learn to prepare an Individualized Education Plan, to modify instructional materials to meet the needs of individual learners, to incorporate educational technology into teaching, to use curriculum-based assessment strategies, and to teach in ways that promote cognitive skill development. Fieldwork is required.
Prerequisite: PSYC 372
Corequisite: EDUC 373

## EDUC 376 <br> Behavioral Management Theories and Strategies for Students with Special Needs

## Three Credits LA

This course covers a broad conceptual and practical perspective in behavior analysis within the classroom setting. Terminology and techniques utilized in understanding, analyzing, managing, and changing behavior are presented. Students will understand the application of State and Federal special-education
law, and the principles necessary to establish a safe and nurturing learning environment that engenders the respect to foster a community of learners.

## EDUC 392

## Special Topics in Education

## Three Credits

"Special topics" courses serve as a vehicle by which a division may offer a topical or thematic study not included in the regular course offerings. The specific content is indicated when the course is listed in the schedule of classes. Prerequisite: Permission required

## EDUC 415

## Student Teaching in the Secondary Schools

## Twelve Credits

Clinical experience in the classroom on the middle school - high school level under the supervision of the Office of Teacher Education. Full-time attendance at a secondary school is required. On-campus seminar sessions. Open only to students enrolled in the secondary-education program.
Prerequisites: Subject methods course, PSYC 208, EDUC 211

## EDUC 420

## Methods of Teaching Social Studies in Secondary Schools

## Three Credits

Seeks to identify and demonstrate teaching techniques for secondary socialstudies classes. Students must prepare demonstration classes using innovative teaching techniques, and are responsible for preparing one taped TV lecture on which other members of the class offer critical comment. Discussions concern topics such as teaching controversial issues, social studies in the total curriculum, values and objectives in the social studies, and others. The course is organized around the teaching unit and its construction. Offered every Spring.
Pre- or Corequisite: PSYC 208
Corequisite: EDUC 211

## EDUC 422

## Methods of Teaching Science in Secondary Schools

## Three Credits

A course concerned with objectives, classroom strategies and procedures, preparation of unit and lesson plans, use of demonstration, student laboratory experiences, science curriculum and evaluation, choosing texts and reference materials, use of visual aids, programs for advanced students, testing, construction, and evaluation of classroom tests. Offered every Spring.
Pre- or Corequisite: PSYC 208
Corequisite: EDUC 211

## EDUC 424

## Methods of Teaching Mathematics in Secondary Schools

 Three CreditsThe course focuses on current trends in mathematics education, including studies of analytical reasoning and problem-solving strategies, real-world applications of mathematics, and interdisciplinary approaches to teaching mathematics. A study of secondary-level mathematics syllabi will also include ways of restructuring instruction and evaluation in light of the curriculum and evaluation standards of the National Council of Mathematics Teachers (NCMT). Students will design demonstration lessons and tests on specific topics. Offered every Spring.
Pre- or Corequisite: PSYC 208
Corequisite: EDUC 211

## EDUC 426

## Methods of Teaching Languages in Secondary Schools

## Three Credits

A general discussion on lesson and unit planning, motivational techniques, classroom management, evaluation techniques, with more specific study of the objectives of foreign-language study, recent trends and developments in language teaching, and techniques in teaching and testing, both in basic language skills and the culture, to secondary-school students. The course aims to prepare, support, and provide a basis for the work of the practice-teaching experience. A TV demonstration mini-lesson and a unit plan and unit test are required. Offered every Spring.
Pre- or Corequisite: PSYC 208
Corequisite: EDUC 211

## EDUC 428

## Methods of Teaching English in Secondary Schools

## Three Credits

Approaches to and methods of teaching the various aspects of the English curriculum in the secondary school, unit and lesson planning, recent trends in lan-guage-arts instruction, test construction, evaluation. Presentation of lessons by students, videotaping of lesson for self-evaluation. Offered every Spring.
Pre- or Corequisite: PSYC 208
Corequisite: EDUC 211
EDUC 441

## Fieldwork in Bilingual Education/

English as a Second Language
Three Credits
A field-based experience in bilingual-education programs within selected schools. Students participate in actual classrooms, observing, tutoring, teaching, and other related activities. This is the last course to be taken in Bilingual Education studies. Offered when there is sufficient interest.
Prerequisites: EDUC 140, SPAN 153 or 154 and permission of instructor

## EDUC 462

## Student Teaching Practicum:

## Childhood Education 1-6/Special Education 1-6

## Twelve Credits

Students serve a full-time supervised internship five days weekly in a local school. Eight weeks of the semester are spent in regular elementary classrooms and eight weeks in special-education classrooms or resource classrooms. Biweekly seminars examine and analyze the interrelationships of teacher, children, and curricula as reflected in the classroom learning environment as well as explore various topics (e.g., reflective teaching, child abuse, health and safety education, violence prevention). Offered Fall and Spring. Permission is required. Open only to seniors who have completed the prerequisites.
Prerequisites: 300 -level methods courses in the professional sequence.

## ENGLISH

## ENG 001

## Introduction to College Writing

This course is specifically designed to prepare the student to do well in College Writing I and II. Activities will consist of exercises in the mechanics of writing as well as basic organization. Reading skills will also be a part of the instruction. It is highly recommended that students scoring below a certain level on the Writing Placement Examination take this course. No academic credit is given for this course; however, 3 equivalent credits are earned.

## ENG 116

## College Writing I

Three Credits LA
This is the first course in a two-course sequence instructing students in the character and conventions of academic writing at the college level. Students are guided in the writing process, regularly composing and revising relatively short expository and argumentative essays based upon readings that pose significant contemporary issues. Students are placed in this course, upon entrance to the college, on the basis of their test scores.

ENG 117

## College Writing II

Three Credits LA
This is the second course in a two-part sequence instructing students in the conventions of academic writing at the college level. Greater emphasis is placed at this level on synthesizing ideas from diverse readings into more complex essays. Students are instructed in the conventions of scholarly documentation, and complete one or more essays based on research beyond the course text. Students may, on the basis of entering test scores, be placed immediately into this course. All students must take a college-wide proficiency exam upon completion of College Writing II (see page 36 for Writing Proficiency Requirements).

## ENG 150

## Drama and Performance

## Three Credits LA

An introduction to the dramatic text as well as modes of public performance. Students will read representative texts from major Western cultural periods: Classical, Medieval, Renaissance, Neoclassical, Modern, and Contemporary. Performances, including memorized samplings, will draw upon these readings
and explore the applications of verbal and non-verbal expression to other literary genres. Offered each year.

## ENG 180

## Literary Study

## Three Credits LA

An introduction to terms and procedures used in the close reading, interpretation, and evaluation of literary works. Readings will be drawn from the British and American literary traditions and will be chosen to illustrate various formal, rhetorical, narrative, and generic features of literary works. The course will acquaint students with library and Internet research techniques. Offered each year.

## ENG 185

## Writing as a Discipline

## Three Credits LA

This is a foundation course for English majors. It provides an overview of the interdisciplinary nature of writing and its applications. Of the various approaches to the subject covered (creative, historical, cognitive, electronic), emphasis is placed on the structural to help students produce texts free of grammatical and mechanical errors. Research paper writing is an important component as well. Offered each year.

## ENG 201

## Introduction to Linguistics

Three Credits LA
An investigation of the characteristics of natural languages and speech communities. Training in linguistic analysis enables the student to uncover the range of structural possibilities in human languages, e.g., pronoun restrictions in Navajo, gender markers in Japanese, upside-down language in Australian aboriginal varieties. The course allows the student to pursue questions of interest, e.g., the origin of language, language and gender, child language acquisition, and slang. Offered in alternate years.

## ENG 202

## The Art of Poetry

## Three Credits LA

An introduction to poetry with a focus on practical criticism: analysis of poems, acquisition of working vocabulary in description of poetic techniques, forms, and effects. Allied readings in the theory of poetry and the nature of the creative process.

## ENG 205

## Modern Speculative Fiction

## Three Credits LA

Readings in a wide range of $20^{\text {th }}$-century science fiction and fantasy writers.

## ENG 207-208-209

## Mini Courses in Literature

## One Credit each LA

These three one-credit, five-week courses in literature are designed especially for the non-English major. Subject matter will be different for each offering. It may introduce students to an author (e.g., Chekhov, Wordsworth, Frost) or literary work (e.g., Gulliver's Travels, Huckleberry Finn, King Lear), or theme (e.g., the immigrant experience in American literature, the idea of initiation in the short story, the idea of love in modern poetry). Three courses are scheduled during the term consecutively in the same slot so that at registration the student may elect one, two, or all three of the minis.

## ENG 210

## American Literature I

## Three Credits LA

Introduces students to a number of New World writers, from 1620 to the Civil War, placing these in the context of significant historical and intellectual movements. The course begins with Colonial writers such as Bradford, Taylor, Rowlandson, and Bradstreet, moves to the $18^{\text {th }}$-century figures such as Edwards and Franklin, and culminates with writers of the American Renaissance: Emerson, Poe, Hawthorne, Thoreau, Melville. Offered every year.

## ENG 211

## American Literature II

## Three Credits LA

Introduces students to a number of significant American writers from the Civil War to the mid- $20^{\text {th }}$ century. The course begins with Whitman and includes late $19^{\text {th }}$-century writers such as Dickinson, Twain, James, Freeman, Jewett, and Adams. Readings from a variety of early $20^{\text {th }}$-century novelists, essayists,
poets, and playwrights will be selected, e.g., from Chopin, Lewis, Faulkner, Gilman, Wharton, Fitzgerald, Hemingway, Cather, Anderson, Eliot, Williams, O'Neill, Baldwin. Offered every year.

## ENG 212

## English Literature I

## Three Credits LA

A broad survey of English Literature, represented by significant texts produced from the Medieval period through the Renaissance, by authors such as the Beowulf poet, Margery Kempe, Geoffrey Chaucer, Edmund Spenser, William Shakespeare, John Milton, and Aphra Behn. Offered every year.

## ENG 213

## English Literature II

Three Credits LA
A broad survey of English Literature, represented by significant texts produced from the Restoration through the early $20^{\text {th }}$ century, including the work of such authors as Pope, Swift, Wordsworth, Dickens, Tennyson, Yeats, and Eliot. Offered every year.

ENG 214

## Religious Themes in Literature

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as REST 214
An interdisciplinary study of significant religious and theological themes in contemporary literature as they illuminate the human quest for meaning. Offered every year.

ENG 218
Grammar, Style and Editing
Three Credits LA
A foundation course for the writing major and minor. This course has two primary objectives. First, it helps students produce texts free of grammatical and mechanical errors. Next, it shows students how to manipulate sentential and textual structures for stylistic and rhetorical effects in a variety of contexts. These objectives are fulfilled through exercises and editing assignments covering the students' own writing, peer samples, and works by writers from various periods and disciplines. Offered every year.
Prerequisite: Completion of ENG 185 or permission of instructor or chairperson

## ENG 220

## Literature and Gender

## Three Credits LA

This course will examine literary texts with special emphasis on gender issues. Questions may be raised, for instance, about gender definitions and roles, gender and language, gender as a locus of economic, political, social, or literary power. Topics will vary from semester to semester. The course may be organized around a group of writers, a historical period or movement, a genre, a theme, or a combination of these. Offered every year.

## ENG 225

## Literary Genres: Drama \& Poetry

## Three Credits LA

An introduction, along with ENG 235, to the various forms of literature. As such, the two courses are intended for students who wish to learn techniques of reading and interpreting literature before taking more traditional literature courses. This course will emphasize drama and poetry. Offered every year.

## ENG 227

## Acting I

## Three Credits LA

Acquaints the beginning student with the fundamentals of acting in a format that encourages freedom of imagination and personal growth. Ensemble techniques and creative improvisation; vocal and physical development for the actor; theories and techniques of acting; fundamental scene and character analysis; scene performance workshops. Offered every year.

ENG 230

## Workshop in Editing and Revision

## Three Credits LA

Students will learn to read the work of others critically and to develop editorial standards. They will suggest revisions and be prepared to offer rationales for those revisions. Students will then, working from self-criticism and the criticism of peers, take pieces of writing - of various terms and from varying contexts - through several drafts, from rough to completed. Offered every year.

Prerequisite: Completion of ENG 218 or permission of instructor or chairperson

## ENG 235

## Literary Genres: Fiction

## Three Credits LA

Along with ENG 225, this course introduces students to the various forms of literature. As such, the courses are intended for students who wish to learn techniques of reading and interpreting literature before going on to more traditional literature courses. This course places primary emphasis on short and long fiction. Offered every year.

## ENG 240

## American Short Fiction

## Three Credits LA

Representative works of the $19^{\text {th }}$ and $20^{\text {th }}$ centuries. Writers such as Poe, Hawthorne, and Melville will be examined for their contribution to the establishment of the genre, while succeeding writers such as Jewett, Wharton, Hemingway, Salinger, Cheever, and Walker will be studied for ways in which the form has developed during the two centuries.

## ENG 241

## Scene Study

## Three Credits LA

To develop fundamental acting skill through applications of the actor's art. Characterization and inner techniques; audition techniques; monologues, improvization; textual analysis; scene work with contemporary plays. Offered every year.

ENG 261
Spanish Literature in Translation: The Novel
Three Credits LA
Dual listed as SPAN 222
See SPAN 222 for course description.

## ENG 264 <br> Latin American Literature in Translation

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as SPAN 220
See SPAN 220 for course description.

## ENG 266

## Italian-American Experience

## Three Credits LA

Triple listed as HIST 266 \& POSC 266
This course traces the journey of Italian immigrants from their early presence in the United States during the Revolutionary War to their evolution into Italian Americans in contemporary American society. Part of the course experience is to explore the meaning of the term "Italian American." The course will examine the themes of origins, ethnicity, gender, family, personal and group identity, and assimilation within literary, sociopolitical, and historical contexts. Course discussions will focus on conflicts with dominant cultural values in America, interactions, both peaceful and violent, with other ethnic groups, and the resources for and the obstacles to social mobility and the development of the "self."

## ENG 270

## Classics of Western Literature

## Three Credits LA

This course examines some of the major works that form the literary tradition of Western culture. At least half of the authors will be drawn from the PreChristian, the Medieval, and the Renaissance periods: for example, Homer, Sophocles, Virgil, Chaucer, Dante, Shakespeare, and Cervantes. Additional reading from the post-Renaissance period may be selected by the instructor. Offered every year.

## \section*{ENG 280} <br> Creative Writing

Three Credits LA
An eclectic approach to the creative experience, the course allows and encourages the student to try a variety of literary genres in order to understand, from a writer's perspective, the interrelationships of verse, prose, fiction, and drama. Students may also attempt some adaptations - from their own work or the work of another. Offered at least once every three years.
(This course does not satisfy a student's Core Lit. requirement.)

## ENG 292

## Special Topics in English

## Three Credits LA

Identifies and explores a topic or theme, introducing students at the same time to fundamentals of textual analysis. The course may be used to satisfy a Core/Liberal Studies requirement in literature. Previous topics have included Black Women Writers and Civil War literature.

ENG 301

## History of the English Language

## Three Credits LA

A study of the development of the English language from the Old English period to the present. By applying the tools of linguistic analysis to the study of written texts, the student is able to discern general principles governing particular changes to the language. Equal attention is paid to the sociocultural and political factors contributing to these changes. By focusing on the universal conditions of linguistic change, the course prepares the student for further inquiry into the evolution of human languages. Offered in alternate years.

## ENG 302

## Structure of the English Language

## Three Credits LA

Course work is devoted to practical analysis of both speech and writing. Students in the course first learn the structural units of each mode before applying that knowledge to the discovery of various aspects of the language (e.g., conversational junctures where miscommunication is likely to occur; the manipulation of ambiguity to slant the news). Data used for this hands-on analytical work cover a broad range of types and sources. By the end of the course, students should feel confident in their ability to arrive at logical, provable answers to queries on the English language. A lot of one-on-one guidance is given to strengthen skills in research design and research paper writing. Offered in alternate years.

## ENG 308

## Literary Critical Theory

## Three Credits LA

The course examines the principal movements in critical theory. Starting with Plato, Aristotle, Horace, and Longinus, it follows the development of mimetic, formal, pragmatic, and expressive theories. The last section of the course will touch on some of the new directions in criticism since 1966: feminism, deconstruction, reader response, semiotics, psychoanalysis. Offered in alternate years.

## ENG 310

## Workshop in Playwriting

Three Credits LA
Designed to help the writer explore the special nature of writing for the stage. The student-playwright will experiment with shorter and longer forms, from the scene to the full-length play. In a preliminary attempt to discover a personal voice and style, the student will examine representational and non-representational approaches to dramatic writing. Scenes will be acted out and critiqued in the classroom, with special attention paid to suitability for production. Offered in alternate years.
Prerequisite: Completion of Core/LS writing requirement

## ENG 311

## Poetry Workshop

## Three Credits LA

An introduction to the craft of poetry, designed to offer students direct experience in writing poetry and to heighten their awareness of the imaginative potential of language. Students gain practice in formal elements of verse, experimenting with a wide variety of traditional and non-traditional approaches. The workshop emphasizes group discussions of the student's own work, along with consideration of various contemporary models. Offered every year. Prerequisite: Completion of Core/LS writing requirement

## ENG 312

## Business Writing

Three Credits LA
The course trains the student to function effectively as a professional writer by showing him/her how to deal with decision-making at different stages of the writing process (proposing, planning, drafting, editing, coordinating, and followup). The student learns to be aware of the conditions in which the professional writer conducts himself/herself, interacts with others, and coordinates his/her functions with those of others. Also, the student becomes cognizant of likely obstacles or problems in given assignments and possible solutions. The course
introduces the student to a variety of the most common types of business documents and the conventions governing their production. It is assumed that the student enters this class with a good grasp of grammar and the mechanics of writing; the course thus proceeds with stylistic issues. Offered in alternate years. Prerequisite: Completion of Core/LS writing requirement

## ENG 320

## English Drama I (900-1642)

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as COM 338
A survey of drama in England, excluding Shakespeare, from its origins in the liturgy of the Medieval Church, through the English Renaissance, up to the closing of the theatres under the Puritans in 1642. Class discussions will focus not only on drama as literature but also on social history as it relates to theatre history. Works studied will represent such playwrights as Kyd, Marlowe, Jonson, and Webster. Offered in alternate years.

## ENG 321

## English Drama II (1660-present)

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as COM 339
A survey of drama in England from the Restoration to the present. Class discussions will focus not only on drama as literature but also on social history as it relates to theatre history. Plays studied will represent such playwrights as Congreve, Sheridan, Goldsmith, Wilde, Shaw, Eliot, and Pinter. Offered in alternate years.

## ENG 322

## Journalism I

Three Credits LA
Dual listed COM 241
See COM 241 for course description.

## ENG 323

## The Rise of the English Novel

## Three Credits LA

A study of the novel form as it originated in the $18^{\text {th }}$ century with Defoe and Fielding. Major emphasis is placed on the achievements of the $19^{\text {th }}$-century novelists, such as Jane Austen, Dickens, George Eliot, Emily Bronte, and Thomas Hardy. Offered in alternate years.

## ENG 324

Chaucer

## Three Credits LA

A detailed examination of his shorter poems, the dream visions, Troilus and Criseyde, and the Canterbury Tales, exploring the influences of history, politics, national cultures, literary traditions, and social classes upon those texts. Offered in alternate years.

## ENG 325

Shakespeare

## Three Credits LA

Dual Listed as COM 438
A study of Shakespeare's art and development through a reading of selected tragedies, comedies, histories, romances, and non-dramatic poetry. Offered every year.

## ENG 326

## The Modern Novel in English

Three Credits LA
A study of the major British, American, and Commonwealth fiction writers in English in the 20th century, including Conrad, Lawrence, Joyce, V. Woolf, Faulkner, Pynchon, Morrison, and Rushdie. Offered in alternate years.

## ENG 327

## Writing for the Media

## Three Credits LA

Dual listed as COM 289
See COM 289 for course description.
Offered every year.

## ENG 328

## Modern English and American Poetry

## Three Credits LA

Reading and discussion of major English-language poets from the beginning of the $20^{\text {th }}$ century to the Second World War, with emphasis on Yeats, Auden,

Pound, Eliot, Frost, Stevens, and Williams. In addition to the work of individual poets, attention will be given to the nature of poetry, how form and meaning are integrated. Offered in alternate years.

## ENG 329

## Seventeenth-Century Literature

## Three Credits LA

A detailed examination of poetry and prose of the century. The course focuses on important schools, such as Metaphysical and Cavalier; genres, such as elegies and country house poems; authors, such as Donne, Jonson, Milton, Marvell, Dryden; and periods, such as the Commonwealth and Restoration. Offered in alternate years.

ENG 330

## Medieval Literature

Three Credits LA
A study of literature written in the British Isles from the earliest records through the Old- and Middle-English periods up to the Renaissance, exploring the influences of history, politics, national cultures, literary traditions, and social classes upon the development of that literature. Offered in alternate years.

ENG 331

## Renaissance Literature

Three Credits LA
A study of the prose and poetry of the English Renaissance, exclusive of Shakespeare, and the influence upon the literature of intellectual, literary, political, historical, and cultural movements of the period. Major authors include Wyatt, Sidney, Spenser, Marlowe, Donne. Offered in alternate years.

## ENG 334

## The Romantics

## Three Credits LA

Focus on the major works of Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Shelley, and Keats, along with the revolution in poetry they helped to bring about in the early 19th Century. Attention will be given to the political, cultural, and intellectual climate of the period. Offered in alternate years.

ENG 335

## Victorian Prose and Poetry

Three Credits LA
Poetry and non-fictional prose of the years 1830-1880 with emphasis on selected works by such authors as Tennyson, Browning, Arnold, Carlyle, Mill, Ruskin, and the Rosettis. Attention is given to the intellectual and cultural climate in which these writers worked. Offered in alternate years.

## ENG 336

## Eighteenth-Century England and the Colonies

Three Credits LA
A study of the representative themes and figures of both England and the New World from the late Restoration through the turmoil of the Revolutionary period. Examination of the satiric mode through such writers as Swift, Gay, Pope, Franklin; the meditative mode, through such writers as Edwards, Thomson, Wheatley, Gray, and Cowper; the critical/biographical mode, through writers such as Johnson, Boswell, Burke, Jefferson, Paine; the dramatic mode, through writers such as Sheridan, Goldsmith, Burney, and Tyler; and the narrative mode, through writers such as Fielding, Richardson, Rowson, and Equiano. Offered in alternate years.

ENG 339

## Film and Literature

## Three Credits LA

Dual listed as COM 390
An interdisciplinary examination of the working relationship between written and filmic literature - and the ways filmmakers rethink, modify, and in many cases reinterpret literature for their purposes. The course will, at the same time, examine how those filmic modifications - dictated by the demands of a different medium - help illuminate the original piece of literature and its context. The examining process will draw upon structural elements such as plot, setting, characterization, and point of view that are common to both creative forms, highlighting similarities and analyzing reasons for differences that emerge. Team taught by a member of each discipline. Offered at least once every three years. Prerequisites: Sophomore standing and at least three credits of Core literature

ENG 340

## American Drama I

## Three Credits LA

Dual listed as COM 335
An exploration of the origins of theater in the American colonies and its development throughout the $19^{\text {th }}$ and early $20^{\text {th }}$ centuries. Types of drama such as the comedy of manners, farce, melodrama, and realism will be studied in relationship to the emerging American nation and to the status of drama in both the New World and in Europe. Playwrights studied will include, as examples, Mercy Otis Warren, Royall Tyler, William Dunlap, James Kirke Paulding, Dion Boucicault, Clyde Fitch, David Belasco, and Eugene O'Neill. Offered in alternate years.

## ENG 341

## American Drama II

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as COM 336
An examination of dramatic literature and theatrical innovation in America from roughly the Great Depression to the present. Along with developments in dramatic realism, the emergence of sub-genres such as expressionism, surrealism, and the absurd will be studied in relationship to both their European counterparts and the social and cultural climate of America in the last two-thirds of the $20^{\text {th }}$ century. Playwrights under investigation will include, as examples, Rice, Odets, Wilder, Barry, Hellman, Miller, Williams, Albee, Hansberry, Simon, Mamet, and Shepard. Offered in alternate years.

## ENG 342

## Contemporary English and American Poetry <br> Three Credits LA

Reading and discussion of poets who have come into prominence since World War II: Brooks, Lowell, Bishop, Plath, Hughes, Rich, Tomlinson, and others. Attention is given to developments in form and to important postwar movements, such as the Beats and the Confessionals, as well as to attitudes and themes that give significance to the term "contemporary." Offered in alternate years.

## ENG 345

## Modern Irish Literature

## Three Credits LA

Reading and discussion of Irish literature written in the English language from the beginning of the Irish Literary Revival (late 19th century) to the present: Yeats to Seamus Heaney, Joyce to John McGahern. Readings include drama, the novel and short story, poetry, and nonfiction. Historical developments and cultural background, as these influenced the work and are reflected in it, will also be considered. Offered in alternate years.

## ENG 346

## American Renaissance

## Three Credits LA

A study of mid-19 th century American literature, approximately 1830-1860, highlighting the burst of artistic and intellectual creativity that culminated in the masterpieces of Poe, Emerson, Hawthorne, Thoreau, Melville, and Whitman. The influence of the Transcendentalist Movement on the literary, philosophical, social, and political climate of the period will be emphasized, including utopian and reformist efforts as well as the search for a national cultural identity. Writers to be studied, in addition to those named above, may include Fuller, Whittier, Bryant, Holmes, Longfellow, Douglass, Lowell, and Alcott.

## ENG 347

## American Realists and Naturalists

Three Credits LA
A study of American literature from the Civil War to the turn of the century, emphasizing American writers' responses to the political, social, economic, intellectual, and theological upheaval characterizing the post-Civil War era. Literary reactions to the war itself and to Reconstruction will be examined, along with emerging issues such as industrialization, urban growth, regional nostalgia, and Darwinian thought. Writers to be studied typically include some of the following: Dickinson, Whitman, Stowe, Howells, Crane, James, Twain, Adams, Freeman, Jewett, Gilman, Sinclair, Norris, Wharton, and Robinson.

## ENG 348

## American Modernism

Three Credits LA
A study of American literature in the first half of the 20th century, emphasizing contributions of American writers to Modernism. Readings drawn from a variety of genres will illustrate the richness and diversity of the era, which is characterized above all by rapid social change. The cultural impact of significant political events and social or artistic movements will be examined, e.g.,
two world wars, the Great Depression, the Jazz Age, the Women's Suffrage Movement, the Harlem Renaissance, the Armory Show, expatriatism. Writers to be studied typically include some of the following: Dreiser, Wharton, Lewis, Anderson, Hemingway, Stein, Sandburg, Fitzgerald, Faulkner, Hughes, Hurston, Cather, Eliot, Williams, O’Neill, Pound, Millay, Stevens, H.D., Porter, and Ellison.

## ENG 350

## Play Directing

## Three Credits LA

Dual Listed as Com 334
Investigation of the principles basic to theatrical directing; play analysis for production, problems in staging, and the role of the director as collaborator, motivator, and creator. Consists of discussions, demonstrations, and exercises by members of the class and others. Planning and direction of scenes in laboratory situations. Offered every year.

## ENG 351 <br> Composition Theory <br> Three Credits LA

The course will cover two main areas by offering an overview of the philosophical and literary theories that underlay modern composition theory, and by exploring the pedagogy that is generated by these theories. Major writers in philosophy, notably Richard Rorty and Paulo Freire, will be covered, along with contributors to composition theory such as Peter Elbow, James Berlin, and Mina Shaughnessy. Offered every year.
Prerequisite: Completion of ENG 185 or permission of instructor or chairperson

## ENG 352

## Technical Writing

Three Credits LA
The student is guided through all phases of the production of technical documents, including research and visual presentation of information. The focus of the course, however, is on clear and effective technical writing. As such, writing and editing assignments are designed to help the student appreciate the special requirements of technical communication. Documents covered include feasibility studies, scientific papers, and technical manuals. Through these assignments, the student learns to apply a variety of word-processing technologies and desktop-publishing capabilities. At the same time, the student also works one-on-one with the instructor to custom-tailor part of the course load in a specialized field of his/her choosing. Offered in alternate years. Prerequisite: Completion of Core/LS writing requirement

## ENG 353

## Ethnic American Literature

## Three Credits LA

The course will introduce students to the literary discourse of what is called ethnic literature. "Ethnic" denotes more than just a group of people with common origin; it describes a group of people united or connected by shared experiences. The course will examine such topics as ethnicity, identity, discrimination, gender, and assimilation in the experience of different ethnic groups as represented in the works of Gordon, Baldwin, Erdrich, Howe, DiDonato, Neale, Gioseffi, Kingston, Morrison, and others. It will emphasize the contributions of prominent racial and ethnic groups to the American cultural and literary scene. The course will vary from year to year and may focus on one or two authors or a particular movement. However, despite the variations, students may take the course for credit only once.

## ENG 355

## The History of the Modern Theatre

Three Credits LA
A study of international theater from 1870 to the present; the history of significant movements in writing, designing, directing, producing, acting, etc.

## ENG 360

## Ancient Greek Literature

## Three Credits LA

A study of archaic and classical Greek literature in translation. Readings include the epics of Homer; the lyrics of Sappho; major tragedies of Aeschylus, Sophocles, and Euripides; a comedy by Aristophanes and the literary criticism of Aristotle. Offered in alternate years.

ENG 361
Ancient Roman and Early Christian Literature

Three Credits LA
The literature of Rome from roughly 400 B.C. to 500 A.D. in translation. Readings include comedies by Plautus, Cicero's prose, poetry of Catullus and Horace Virgil's Aeneid, and Ovid's Metamorphoses, as well as literature of the early church (gospels and epistles). The course ends by examining an author who attempts to merge Christian and pagan traditions, such as Augustine or Boethius. Offered in alternate years.

## ENG 363

## Modern Drama

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as COM 337
An exploration of the development of modern drama through continental and global movements from the late Renaissance to the present. From Tass, de Vega, Molière through Ibsen, Chekhov, Strindberg, Brecht, Pirandello, Ionesco. From classicism and commedia dell'arte through realism, expressionism, epics, and the absurd. Nonwestern developments as well. Offered every two years.

## ENG 370

## The Jewish Literary Genius in the Modern Period

Three Credits LA
The focus is on a number of outstanding fiction writers in Europe and America in the 19th and 20th centuries who have drawn upon Jewish traditions and values - I.L. Peretz, Sholom Aleichem, Bachel, Bellow, Malamud, Wallant, Roth, Singer, Wiesel. What common themes, attitudes, values, and methods are discernible in their works? Why the widespread appeal of their works in our time? What is the special contribution of these writers to world literature? Offered in alternate years.

## ENG 371

## The Hebrew Bible as Literary Classic

Three Credits LA
This course examines the range and variety of literary forms contained in the Bible. It seeks to identify those qualities, stylistic and conceptual, which unify this collection of ancient Hebrew writings as well as those qualities which have made the Bible an all-time best seller. Attention will be given to the historical and cultural background, but the emphasis will be upon literary and aesthetic considerations. Offered in alternate years.

## ENG 373

## Literature of the Holocaust

Three Credits LA
The focus is on significant works of modern literature in fiction, drama, poetry, and autobiography which present the Nazi Holocaust as the experience of individuals: victims, perpetrators, bystanders. Themes, motifs, and images in these works will be considered, along with fundamental questions raised about man and human life. The readings should offer a deeper understanding of a uniquely tragic event of our century, one which has influenced the lives of all of us. Offered in alternate years.

## ENG 380

## Workshop in Nonfiction

## Three Credits LA

Study of, and guided practice in, a variety of contemporary nonfictional forms and modes, e.g., the feature article and familiar essay, satirical and humorous writing, autobiography. More extended attention to rhetorical considerations of style, tone, and persona or voice. Offered every year.
Prerequisite: Completion of Core/LS writing requirement

## ENG 382

## Workshop in Fiction

Three Credits LA
The student is given the freedom to explore individual potential in the writing of short fiction. Course includes workshop sessions, discussion of student work, and readings on the craft of fiction. Offered every year.
Prerequisite: Completion of Core/LS writing requirement

## ENG 392

## Special Topics in English

Three Credits LA
Identifies and explores a literary or linguistic topic, usually more specialized than regular offerings. Previous topics have included Language and the Mind, D. H. Lawrence, American Women Poets. Offered at least once every three years.

## Journalism II

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as COM 340
See COM 340 for course description.

## ENG 427

## Seminar in English Literature

Three Credits LA
Advanced study of a British intellectual and aesthetic movement, or of a literary problem, theme, topic, or writer. Offered every three years.

ENG 429
Independent Research: English Literature
Three Credits LA
Offered upon request. Permission of instructor required.
ENG 440

## Senior Research Methods in Literature

Three Credits LA
This course introduces students to advanced literary research methods, both those in traditional print and those in new electronic forms. In addition to becoming familiar with the essential methods of research and research tools in the field of literature, students will develop and undertake a research project that will serve as a senior thesis, in effect completing their literature specialization.

## ENG 442

## Independent Research: American Literature

Three Credits LA
Offered upon request. Permission of instructor required.
ENG 443

## Seminar in American Literature

## Three Credits LA

Advanced study of an American intellectual and aesthetic movement, or of a literary problem, theme, topic, or writer. Offered every three years.

ENG 451

## Theatre Workshop

## Three Credits LA

This workshop offers the student an opportunity to study and experience one or more of the roles of writer, actor, and/or director. The student's projects for the semester are arranged by an individual contract between the student and the instructor. Offered every year.
Prerequisite: ENG 350 or permission of instructor
ENG 477
Capping Course
Three Credits LA
A capping course required for all Senior English majors. Topics vary. Offered every year.

## \section*{ENG 490} <br> Independent Writing Project

Three Credits LA
This faculty-supervised experience is available on a limited basis to students who wish to pursue an original writing project independently in an area not covered by a course in a given seminar. The Independent Writing project also makes it possible for a student who has taken one of the workshop courses to gain further practice in that particular area of writing. The student submits a written proposal. If accepted by a member of the English faculty, the student writes regularly under supervision and submits his work periodically for criticism. A substantial amount of written work is expected. This may be used in place of an internship to fulfill the Writing Major/Minor requirements.

## ENG 497-498-499

## Internship in English

## Three-Six-Nine Credits

The Internship in English is highly recommended for juniors and seniors. The English Department offers three different internships that correlate well with the three concentrations in the major: Writing, Theater, and Literary Research. Each is designed to provide experience leading to a professional career, offering practical training related to the student's concentration or interests. Recent placements include advertising firms, PR consultancies, theater companies, news media, TV shows, and the college's Writing Center. The Research internship allows advanced students the opportunity to work directly with English faculty as research assistants, learning the skills necessary for graduate study, research,
and teaching. Each intern compiles a portfolio of works from the assignment. The intern's training is supervised by the employer on site as well as by the internship coordinator on campus. Internships in writing fulfill part of the upperlevel writing major and minor requirements. Available every semester.
Prerequisite: Permission of internship coordinator required

## ENGLISH AS A FOREIGN LANGUAGE

## EFL 001

## English as a Foreign Language I

## Three Credits LA

This is the first in a two-level sequence which aims to provide the foreign student with the linguistic skills necessary to achieve basic proficiency in English. At this level an integrated approach is used: grammar, reading, writing, vocabulary, speaking, and listening are practiced. This is a required course for foreign students who fall within a predetermined score range on the placement examination.

## EFL 002

## English as a Foreign Language II

## Three Credits LA

This is the second in a two-level sequence which aims to provide foreign students with the linguistic skills necessary to achieve competency in English so they may successfully complete Marist's writing requirements and participate fully in college courses. At this level emphasis is placed on reading and writing skills with particular focus on the creation of coherent paragraphs and short essays. This is a required course for foreign students who fall within a predetermined score range on the placement examination.

## ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE COURSES

## ENSC 101

## Introduction to Environmental Issues

## Three Credits LA

Examines natural systems, adverse impacts of human activities upon these systems, and how society deals with these impacts. Topics may include ecology, biodiversity, forests and deforestation, human population growth and control, food production and world hunger, energy resources, and water and air pollution. In addition to the science of these topics, related politics, economics, and ethics are discussed. Offered each semester.

## ENSC 202

## Political Process \& Environment

## Three Credits LA

Dual listed as POSC 202
The purpose of this course is to teach the "layperson" how to get involved in environmental issues; how to evaluate environmental problems and their proposed solutions; and how to effectively fight for environmental protection.
Prerequisites: ENSC 101, POSC 110
(This course does not satisfy a science or natural science Core/LS requirement.) Offered every Spring.

## ENSC 210

## Introduction to Geology

## Three Credits

This course focuses on Earth's geologic resources and how they influence man's use of the physical world. Topics include Plate Tectonics. Earthquakes and Diastrophism, Rock and Mineral Formation, Weathering and Erosion, Groundwater and Surface water, Stratigraphy and Energy Resources, Glaciation and Geologic History. Central to this study is the development of skills that help students make observations and measurements in the physical world and translate them into meaningful data from which inferences can be drawn. Through hands-on experience, students gain skills of map reading, taxonomy of earth materials, interpretation of geologic and topographic maps. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisite: ENSC 101

## ENSC 230

## Introduction to Geographic Information Systems <br> \section*{Three Credits LA}

This course will provide an introduction to Geographic Information Systems. A Geographic Information System is a series of tools to create, edit, maintain, and analyze maps and data about features that occur over a specific geographic area. The course will detail the terminology, concepts, and applications that are commonly used with GIS. Hands-on training will be provided in the labs
for input and edit functions, ad hoc query and analysis functions, and facilitiesmanagement functions. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisite: ENSC 101
(This course does not satisfy a science or natural science Core/LS requirement. Pending Approval Notification)

## ENSC 305

## Environmental Economics

## Three Credits LA

Dual Listed as ECON 305
A policy-oriented examination of the relationship between the economy and the natural environment. Topics include the environmental consequences of economic growth and development; the labor market impacts of environmental legislation; and the economic theories of "public goods" and "social costs." Offered every Fall.
Prerequisite: ECON 102
(This course does not satisfy a science or natural science Core/LS requirement.)

## ENSC 310

## Environmental Chemistry

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as CHEM 310
This course includes detailed coverage of water, soil, and air environments. It is designed to provide the student with an understanding of the reactions, transport, and effects of naturally occurring chemical systems. The major anthropogenic pollutants and their effects upon the environment will also be studied. Offered biannually in Fall.
Prerequisites: CHEM 131, 132, 201 or 211

## ENSC 312

## Environmental Chemistry Laboratory

## Two Credits LA

A laboratory course designed to provide the student with experiences using the standard instrumentation involved in chemical analysis of the environment. The instrumental techniques used include UV/Visible spectrophotometry, flame and furnace atomic absorption spectrophotometry, and gas chromatography. Offered biannually in Fall.
Prerequisites: CHEM 131,132, 202 or 213; ENSC 310

## ENSC 313

## Environmental Microbiology

## Three Credits LA

This course is an extension of basic microbiological methods for analyzing environmentally important processes. Since many of the functions of ecosystems are governed by microorganisms, the microbiota are likely to be key indicators of environmental impacts. Topics in this course include microbial diversity, ecological parameters affecting microorganisms, population interactions, and applied aspects of microbial ecology. Offered biannually in Spring. Two-hour lecture, three-hour lab per week.
Prerequisite: BIOL 312

## ENSC 330

## Advanced Geographic Information Systems

## Three Credits LA

Students will gain an in-depth understanding of the architecture of specific GIS solutions and the issues and procedures facing users. Upon completion of this course, the student should be able to: understand various GIS architectures; understand, contrast, and articulate the benefits of one GIS architecture vs. others; understand in detail the data conversion process; learn applications and input data; complete a GIS research project. Offered biannually in Spring. Prerequisite: ENSC 230
(This course does not satisfy a science or natural science Core/LS requirement.) Pending Approval Notification) <br> \section*{ENSC 360 <br> \section*{ENSC 360 <br> Ecology: Principles \& Practice}

Four Credits LA
Dual listed as BIOL 360
See BIOL 360 for course description.

## ENSC 380

## Principles of Environmental Assessment

Three Credits LA
The purpose of this course is to establish the proper approach to environmental assessment. Students will learn how to design a statistically acceptable
monitoring program; how to collect samples; how to prepare and preserve samples for analyses; and how to interpret environmental data in the assessment of impacts.
Prerequisites: ENSC 101, BIOL 330, one semester of chemistry lab, MATH 130

## ENSC 398-399

## Internship

Three Credits each
The internship is designed to be a preprofessional work-related experience at an off-campus location. Generally taken in the Junior or Senior year, placements may be obtained within scientific, governmental, or advocacy organizations or with private consulting firms and environmental laboratories. The student intern will be supervised by an on-site professional and by the Environmental Science internship coordinator. Internships must be approved by the Program Director and the Office of Career Services prior to their commencement.

## ENSC 401-402 <br> Special Topics in Environmental Science I-II

## One-Three Credits LA

These courses provide an upper-level experience for Environmental Science majors, and deal with specialized areas such as environmental management and regulation, the politics of environmental control, environmental planning, etc. The instructor determines the one topic that will be explored during the semester. The topic will be announced before registration. Hours per week varies with credits.
Prerequisites: ENSC 101 and possibly others

## ENSC 404 <br> Environmental Toxicology <br> Four Credits LA

This course will introduce students to the methods involved in measuring toxic effects of chemical and/or physical agents on living organisms. Students will become familiar with toxicant detection in environmental samples; the effects of toxicants on test organisms; risk associated with different exposure levels; and the relationships between toxicant levels and the regulatory criteria for those toxicants. Basic metabolic, physiological, and pharmacological concepts will be used to explain the fate of toxicants in the body, with emphasis on transformation, carcinogenesis, and mutagenesis. Three-hour lecture, threehour laboratory per week. Offered biannually in Spring
Prerequisites: BIOL 110, 111, 112, 113; CHEM $131 \& 132$

## ENSC 420

## Environmental Planning

## Three Credits LA

Dual Listed as POSC 420
This course will cover the constitutional principles, values, and socioeconomic impacts affecting planning; basic planning, land-use, and development practices such as environmental impact statements, master plans, citizen participation; and issues facing environmentally sound planning today. Offered every Fall
Prerequisites: ENSC 101, POSC 240, or permission of the instructor
(This course does not satisfy a science or natural science Core/LS requirement.)

## ENSC 425

## Environmental Law

## Three Credits LA

An overview of current environmental law issues, including impact review, air and water quality, solid and hazardous waste, and toxic substances. Emphasis on federal and state statutory and regulatory requirements, and case-law interpretation. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisite: ENSC 101
(This course does not satisfy a science or natural science Core/LS requirement.)

## ENSC 440-441

## Research I-II

Three Credits each LA
Students conduct research in environmental science under the direction of a faculty member. Students make individual arrangements with a faculty member to plan and conduct the study. At the end of her/his work, a written report and a public seminar are presented by the student, which may include presentation at a scientific conference.
Prerequisite: Permission of the Chair of Environmental Science

ENSC 477

## Environmental Science and Human Values

Three Credits LA
This is the capping course in Environmental Science. The course examines the moral implications of human attitudes regarding other species and the environment. This course explores the historical roots and current world views that have generated the present state of widespread environmental degradation. The interrelationship of ecology, economics, sociology, and ethics will also be studied. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisite: Senior standing or permission of the instructor

## FASHION DESIGN AND MERCHANDISING

## FASH 100

## Introduction to the Fashion Industry

## Three Credits

Provides students with an overview of the fashion industry from research and design to the marketing of the finished product. Potential career opportunities within the field are examined, and the course briefly looks at the historical origins of fashion. Students also gain an understanding of typical business organizations within the women's apparel and fashion accessories industries.

FASH 120

## Principles of Apparel Design

Three Credits
Students learn clothing terminology as it pertains to different garments, silhouettes, and their components. The course examines the elements and principles of fashion design, emphasizing proportion and balance.

## FASH 140

## Fashion Drawing \& Color

## Three Credits

Students learn to develop basic drawing skills and color theory to portray fundamental fashion figures and garment details.

## FASH 200

## Textiles

Three Credits
A comprehensive overview of the textile industry. Students develop a basic knowledge of fibers, yarns, cloth construction, finishes, and textile terminology. Theoretical knowledge is applied to fabric selection for appropriate end uses.

## FASH 210

## Basic Sewing Techniques

Three Credits
This course stresses basic construction techniques utilizing industrial equipment. All aspects of sewing techniques for garment construction are introduced, from the correct use of tools and equipment through hand- and machine-stitching practices.

FASH 220

## Draping

Three Credits
Introduction of basic pattern making principles in a three-dimensional format. Students learn to manipulate muslin on a dressmaking form to produce garment patterns. Students learn about fit, grain lines, and hand of fabrics, while creating patterns of their original designs.

## FASH 230

## Pattern Making

## Three Credits

Students create slopers of basic styles using two-dimensional flat-pattern drafting techniques and test their patterns in muslin for fit and proportion. Students also learn cost-effective measures regarding yardage through an understanding of simple markers.

## FASH 240

## Fashion Rendering \& Design

## Three Credits

Students develop advanced drawing techniques by rendering various fabric textures, colorations, prints, and weights. Students also prepare flats and presentation boards to help communicate their designs. The ability to design and illustrate various apparel categories is emphasized.
Prerequisite: FASH 140

## FASH 255

## Fundamentals of Buying

## Three Credits

The role of the buyer in various retail organizations is examined. Students learn about the wide range of activities in which buyers participate including merchandise procurement, assortment planning, and advertising and sales promotion.
Prerequisite: FASH 265

## FASH 265

## Principles of Retailing

## Three Credits

This course is designed to provide an overview of various types of retail organizations, including traditional stores and non-traditional formats such as e-commerce and television shopping. The buying cycle is analyzed as a series of strategic decisions made by retailers in order to communicate with the consumer.

## FASH 295

## Fashion Show Production

## Three Credits

This elective course provides hands-on experience in the functions and procedures of professional fashion show production. It analyzes the promotional and selling importance of fashion shows for manufacturers and retailers. Students, in committee groups, apply the theoretical material to producing a full-scale fashion show that showcases student designs.

## FASH 300

## Product Development

## Three Credits

Presents an overview of apparel manufacturing and product development focusing on garment analysis and the sequential development of the product. Topics include private label techniques, sourcing, costing, and quality control in manufacturing and merchandising.
Prerequisite: FASH 200
FASH 310

## Garment Construction

## Three Credits

Students work from patterns of their own design to learn sewing techniques and apply them to various fabrics and garments.
Prerequisites: FASH 210, 220, 230
FASH 320

## Advanced Draping

## Three Credits

Students explore advanced draping techniques with emphasis on the interpretation of original design, fit, and first patterns.
Prerequisites: FASH 210, 220, 230

## FASH 330

## Advanced Pattern Making

## Three Credits

Devoted to more in-depth study of pattern making utilizing computer-aided design (CAD) equipment. Students learn to manipulate patterns of their original designs, grade them to necessary sizes, and create a marker for the style based on a hypothetical cutting ticket.
Prerequisites: FASH 230, ART 231
FASH 345
Design Workshop

## Three Credits

This course merges aspects of the design process from concept to realization. Students employ trend and historical research with design principles to produce projects in important apparel categories such as tailoring and special occasion. Fabric and trim sourcing, surface decoration, and applied and structural details are included in project work.
Prerequisite: FASH 210

## FASH 365

## Merchandise Planning \& Control

## Three Credits

This course provides a basic knowledge of the mathematical concepts and calculations involved in profitable merchandising. Students work with actual retailing scenarios to apply merchandising formulas such as open-to-buy, mark-up, and stock turnover.

## Prerequisite: FASH 265

## FASH 370

## Knitwear Design

## Three Credits

A hands-on studio elective course utilizing knitting machines. Students learn to create a variety of stitches, textures, and motifs and to apply these techniques to original designs.
Prerequisite: FASH 200
FASH 396-397-398
Fashion Internship
One, Three or Six Credits
Students are offered opportunities for professional internships during their Junior and Senior years. Internships are possible in designer firms, apparel manufacturing companies, textile companies, and retail organizations both locally and in New York City. Each intern has an on-site supervisor as well as a faculty supervisor. Allowable credits are determined by the internship coordinator.
Prerequisite: Permission of the Director

## FASH 400

## Fashion Employment Seminar

One Credit
This course helps graduating students to identify and pursue a fulfilling career.
Topics include networking, resume guidelines, company research, and interviewing skills.

## FASH 410

## Fashion Portfolio Development

## One Credit

In this course students develop a professional portfolio exhibiting their individual style and specialization in the design field.

## FASH 420-430

## Design Collections I-II

Three Credits each
Students design and execute a collection of apparel under the guidance of a designer critic. Professional industry habits are stressed from research, sourcing of fabrics and trims, to final styling. Collections are presented at the annual Silver Needle Fashion Show.
Prerequisites: FASH 230, 310, 320, 322

## FASH 455

## International Retailing

## Three Credits

Explores the global aspects of retail strategy. Various international regions are analyzed in terms of their market characteristics and current retail environment. U.S. retailers operating globally are also discussed.
Prerequisites: FASH 265, 300

## FASH 477

## Merchandising Capping

## Three Credits

Senior merchandising students formulate a comprehensive business plan for a senior design student's collection. Elements of the plan include trend and market research, a marketing strategy, media plan, and financial projections.
Prerequisites: FASH 265, 300, 365; COM 110; BUS 100, 340
FASH 480-485

## Independent Study

Credits TBA
Offered for specific course of study. Permission of Director required.

## FRENCH

## FREN 101-102

## Elementary French I-II

## Three Credits each LA

An introduction to the French language in its cultural context. French pronunciation, essentials of grammar, vocabulary building for everyday conversation, cultural exposure through focused readings and multimedia materials. Two weekly one-hour sessions of audio and video practice in the language center are required. Offered annually.

## FREN 105-106

## Intermediate French I-II

Three Credits each LA
The elements of conversational French are pursued more intensely and thoroughly and adapted to various cultural settings. A strong emphasis is placed on speaking and on extending reading and listening skills to authentic French material. Two weekly one-hour sessions of audio and video practice in the language center are required. Offered annually.

## FREN 201

## Workshop in Writing

## Three Credits LA

Review of French structures in a comparative approach with English. Guided practice in writing and development of style, as preparation for refined oral skills. Each written assignment consolidated with an oral activity. Substantial broadening of vocabulary and range of expression, with a stress on accuracy and nuances. Some literary readings. Offered every Fall.

## FREN 202

## Workshop in Oral Expression

## Three Credits LA

Intensive practice in oral expression: rapid conversation, professional presentations, theatrical performance, debates, joke-telling, and storytelling will be practiced in small group work. Practice include phonetics, self-recording, and video-dubbing. Offered every Spring.

## FREN 250 <br> Introduction to French Culture \& Thought: Problems \& Perspectives

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as CSFR 250
Interdisciplinary survey of France's social, artistic, political, and intellectual history from its origins to the 20th century, with an emphasis on the manner in which the past has shaped and is still influencing the modern French consciousness. Offered every Fall.

## FREN 251

## Contemporary France

## Three Credits LA

Dual listed as CSFR 251
Studied from a comparative perspective, the major events that have shaped France since 1945 and affected French reactions within its borders and in the international community. Special attention will be paid to cultural and political perceptions of the United States in the French community. Offered every Spring.

## FREN 305

## Studies in French Film and Literature

## Three Credits LA

A cultural/literary approach to French cinema. The course will maintain a comparative perspective with American cinema while studying the evolution of narrative form and the representation of French identity and concerns. Film selections range from early B\&W classics to most recent releases. Discussions supported by cultural and literary readings. Taught in English. Students taking the course for credit in the French major or minor must complete all reading and writing in French. Offered every year.

## FREN 310-311

## French Grammar and Composition I-II

Three Credits each LA
An intensive language and grammar study, as required by study abroad programs in France. Language study is conducted with the French methodology of systematic grammatical and syntactical analysis. Offered in France in Marist-approved study abroad programs, and on campus as needed.

## FREN 315

## French Literature of Africa and the Caribbean

Three Credits LA
Study of French-speaking African and Caribbean literatures in their cultural context. Readings from the works of such essential authors as Cesaire, Sembene, Conde, Schwartz-Bart, Chraibi, Beti. Selections from African filmmakers are also viewed and discussed. Offered every two years.

## FREN 325

## Language and Technology Practicum

## Three Credits LA

The course explores the impact of the new communicative technologies on the French language and culture. Technical vocabulary, instant-messaging lingo and assimilation of English structures into French are tracked and practiced. Students increase their familiarity with the major gateways of information and communication in the French-speaking world and research current issues from a non-American perspective. Technical environment includes desktop publishing, PowerPoint, electronic discussion forums, and web page creation. An emphasis is placed on the ability to assess information for accuracy and credibility. Prior technical proficiency helpful but not required.

## \section*{FREN 330} <br> Modern Literary Perspectives: the 20th Century

Three Credits LA
A study of the main currents of literature and thought in 20th-century France through its most representative writers in the fields of fiction, poetry, and drama: Proust, Gide, Mauriac, Camus, Sartre and the Existentialists, Claudel, Peguy and the Surrealists, St. John Perse, Rene Char, Beckett, Ionesco and the Theater of the Absurd. Offered annually in France and on campus when there is sufficient student interest.

## FREN 345

## Interdisciplinary Unit I

## Three credits LA

When taken abroad, a course taught in French in a discipline other than literature, selected with departmental approval. When taken on campus, a parallel course of study, in French, to a Marist course relevant to French concerns in the student's other major discipline (Political Science, Communication, Business, Arts, etc.). The course is supervised by a member of the French faculty in consultation with the related discipline.

FREN 392-393

## Special Topics I-II

Three Credits each LA
"Special topics" courses serve as a vehicle by which a division may offer a topical or thematic study not included in the regular course offerings. The specific content is indicated when the course is listed in the schedule of classes. Offered every semester.

## FREN 394-395

## Internship in French

## One to Six Credits

Open to French majors only, except by special dispensation from the department. Qualifying students engage in supervised research or teaching assistantships on campus. Subject to departmental approval. The student may also engage in work experience with an approved off-campus company or agency in the U.S. or abroad. Work performance, assigned research or readings, and an internship report (for three or more credits) constitute the basis of the experience. Number of credits is determined beforehand by mutual agreement. Offered every semester, intersession, and Summer.
Prerequisites: Sufficient background in French; permission of Chairperson

## FREN 440

## French for Current Affairs

## Three Credits LA

An advanced translation course aimed at developing specialized vocabulary and reading skills. Fields relevant to current affairs (politics, science, business, cultural analysis, law, arts, etc.). The course makes extensive use of Internet resources (French news, legal and cultural information from the Embassy Services, scientific documents from French databases, business and financial news from the Minitel) and examines issues pertaining to machine translation, editing, and simultaneous interpretation. Offered every two years.

## FREN 477

## Capping Course

## Three Credits LA

A capping course required for all Senior French majors. It is an independentstudy program based on a one-to-one teacher-student relationship. The student researches and writes a long paper on a subject agreed upon with the supervising professor. Double majors coordinate their chosen thesis topic with their second field of study.

## GERMAN

## GERM 101-102

## Elementary German I-II

Three Credits each LA
Emphasis is placed on the acquisition of the fundamental skills of understanding, speaking, reading, and writing. Through the language study, the student is introduced to the German culture. Offered annually.

## GERM 105-106 <br> Intermediate German I-II

Three Credits each LA
A continuation of the elementary course. The basic language skills are pursued more intensively and thoroughly. A better understanding of German culture continues. Offered annually.

## GERM 110-111

## Scientific German I-II

Three Credits each LA
Study of methods and techniques in the translation of scientific, technical, and scholarly German texts. Grammar and syntax are examined, but only as tools in the process of correctly, precisely rendering printed matter from German into English, with the aid of a technical German-English dictionary. Considerable part of class time is used for sentence analysis and applications of theory to practical work in translating. Offered when there is sufficient student interest. Prerequisite: GERM 106 or sufficient background in German

GERM 201-202

## German Language and Culture I-II

## Three Credits each LA

Extensive use of idiomatic German in conversation and composition is intended to broaden the student's linguistic and cultural knowledge of the language. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.

GERM 392-393

## Special Topics I-II

Three Credits each LA
"Special topics" courses serve as a vehicle by which a division may offer a topical or thematic study not included in the regular course offerings. The specific content is indicated when the course is listed in the schedule of classes. Offered every semester.

## GLOBAL STUDIES

## GBST 103

## Introduction to Global Issues

## Three Credits LA

Triple listed as CSCU 103 \& POSC 103
This course is intended as an introduction to the geography, vocabulary, and perspectives needed to understand the evolution of our global community, the challenges that we face in the 21st century, and different approaches for managing those challenges. It takes a historical perspective, focusing on the effects of colonialism and the complex encounter it provoked between non-Western and Western societies. It also addresses an array of interrelated global issues that we face in the post-colonial period, including cultural and religious diversity, human rights, economic development, ecological sustainability, and the possibilities and challenges of international conflict and cooperation.

## GBST 301

## Global Studies Seminar

## One Credit LA

This one-credit seminar is intended as a mini-capping class for Global Studies minors to synthesize and make sense of what they have learned in their courses and international experiences, and its relationship to their major. Students will be asked to present their findings orally in class and/or in the form of a research paper on an issue relevant to their major.

## GREEK

GRK 220
Greek Drama

## Three Credits LA

A study of the major works of Aeschylus, Sophocles, Euripides, and Aristophanes. The principal sociological, psychological, and historical con-
tents of this great literary heritage of classical Greece will be reviewed. Taught in English. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.

## GRK 222

## Greek Mythology

Three Credits LA
A study of classical mythology and its influence on Western literature. Taught in English. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.

## HEALTH

## HLTH 110

## Introduction to Health Professions

One Credit
This course is designed to introduce students to the various health professions through a series of presentations by health-profession practitioners. The speaker will provide information about his or her specific health profession. Each speaker will give an overview of his or her specific profession, requirements for application to professional school, what the professional school education is like, daily routine, personal experiences, opportunities, income potential, and other information. A question and answer period will follow the presentation. Offered annually.

## HLTH 201

## Human Nutrition

## Three Credits

Functions and sources of nutrients, dietary adequacy, factors (including health, disease, aging, pregnancy, and exercise) that govern nutrient requirements, energy balance, and weight control. This course is intended for students majoring in biology, biochemistry, athletic training, and other health-related areas. Prerequisites: BIOL 110-113 (two semesters of General Biology and Laboratory) and CHEM 131-132 (two semesters of General Chemistry and laboratory), or their equivalents

## HLTH 202

## First Aid/CPR

## Three Credits

Principles of safe living; theory and practice of basic first-aid procedures: emergency recognition, action steps, and providing immediate care for injury or sudden illness, e.g., CPR and other basic life-support methods. A course for students in any field and a foundation for more advanced coursework for students in health-science disciplines.

## HLTH 204

## Personal and Community Health

Two Credits
Introduction to health maintenance and disease prevention, and to the political, social, and economic dimensions of health care in the United States. Basic concepts of physical, emotional, social, intellectual, and spiritual dimensions of health. Governmental provision of health care; costs, accessibility, and quality of health care; community health promotion.
Prerequisites: BIOL 201-202 or equivalent

## HLTH 210

## Fundamentals of Alternative \& Complementary <br> Healthcare

## Three Credits

This course is designed to provide a comprehensive exploration of the alternative and complementary health therapies from historical, philosophical, theoretical, physiological, and scientific perspectives. Included will be: explorations of Eastern-Western approaches to healing; anatomy and physiology from an energetic perspective; the role of nutrition, exercise, and the environment in illness; and a survey of modalities and approaches including how they are categorized, when they are best utilized, and their relationship to traditional medicine. Offered every semester.

## HLTH 300

## Kinesiology

## Three Credits

An in-depth study of the human body as a machine for the performance of work. Encompasses biomechanics, musculoskeletal anatomy, and neuromuscular physiology.
Prerequisites: BIOL 201-202 or equivalent

HLTH 301

## Exercise Physiology

Three Credits
Acute and chronic functional responses to exercise. Muscle biomechanics and metabolism, cardiopulmonary and musculoskeletal responses, training techniques, ergogenic aids in sport, and performance at environmental extremes.

This course is primarily intended for students majoring in Athletic Training but may also be of interest to students majoring in biology and other health-related areas.
Prerequisites: BIOL 201-202 (Human Anatomy and Physiology I-II, with lab) and CHEM 131-132 (two semesters of General Chemistry and lab) or their equivalents

## HISTORY

HIST 101

## Three Creidts LA

## Themes in Modern History

This course is designed to help students acquire knowledge of the past and an understanding of how the past has been represented and interpreted by historians. A variety of historical narratives and perspectives may be examined that offer insight into the development of the complex modern world. Themes to be covered will include, but are not limited to: the development of capitalism, industrialization, political revolutions, colonization, war, social movements, migration and immigration, decolonization, and globalization.

## HIST 130

## Introduction to Women's Studies

Three Credits LA
Dual Listed as WMST 130
An introduction to Women's Studies, a field of scholarship dedicated to the inclusion of women's experiences and feminist perspectives in the academy. The course places the emergence of women's studies in an historical perspective, then examines the transformative power of women's studies in a number of fields. The goal will be to assess how including women changes academic methods, goals, and outcomes. Offered annually
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 216

## Black Political and Social Thought

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as POSC 216
See POSC 216 for course description.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 217

## Catholics in the U.S.

## Three Credits LA

Dual listed as POSC 217
This course surveys major experiences of Roman Catholics in North America from the period of exploration, through the colonial period and through the establishment and development of the United States in the 18th, 19th, and 20th centuries. Emphasis will be placed on the development of Church institutions and policies in the U.S., and on the historical, political, and social experiences of the groups who composed and who compose the Catholic community in the United States. We shall pay attention to how Catholics participate in the public life of the larger American community and how influences from that larger community respond to their Catholic neighbors.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 218

## History and Culture of the Hudson River Valley

Three Credits LA
Surveys the political, economic, and social evolution of the region from preColumbian times to the contemporary era. Offered biennially.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 226

## American History to 1877

Three Credits LA
This course traces the evolution of American society from political independence to the Civil War with special emphasis on the stresses and strains of this formative era. Offered annually.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 227

## American History since 1877

Three Credits LA
This course examines the developments from Reconstruction through the emergence of a unified national, political, and economic society, appearance as a major international force, and the unfolding of a modern, mass culture in recent times. Offered annually.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 228

## America Since 1945

Three Credits LA
This course begins with a review of the cumulative influences of the Great Depression, New Deal, and World War II on American institutions, values, and behaviors. Tracing the effects of these events through the 40s and 50s, attention is given to cold war politics and foreign policies. The sections on the 60 s and 70 s focus on themes of black civil rights, women's equality, and minority politics. The domestic conflicts over foreign policy (Vietnam) and Presidential behaviors (Watergate) are considered in the context of modern developments. Offered biennially.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 234

## The Black American Experience

## Three Credits LA

This course provides an overview and analysis of the experiences and contributions of Blacks in the formation and development of American society and culture. Attention will be paid to slavery, race relations, religion, the arts, war, politics, economics, and civil rights. Offered bienially.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 244

## Ancient Greece

## Three Credits LA

Growth and conflict of the city states, the development of the Greek mind, the Hellenistic era; concentration is on Athens in the 5th century B.C. Offered biennially.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 247

Ancient Rome
Three Credits LA
The development of the Roman character, of Roman Law, and other Republican institutions; the rise and fall of the Roman Empire. Offered biennially.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 248

Medieval Period, the Creation of Europe, 300 A.D. -1300 A.D.
Three Credits LA
The blending of classical, barbarian, and Christian strains to form the first Europe. The development of monastic, feudal, imperial, and papal institutions, their conflicts, urbanization, birth of the universities, and growth of medieval thought, development of national states, legal systems, and English Parliament. Offered annually.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 249 <br> Early Modern Europe 1300-1800:

An Age of Expansion and Revolution
Three Credits LA
Infusion of classical humanism into late medieval culture; Europe discovers and colonizes the Western Hemisphere. A chain of revolutions: religious, scientific, intellectual, agricultural, English, American, French. Offered annually. Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 252

## The Rise and Fall of Modern Europe, 1815-1945

## Three Credits LA

Traces the explosive developments of the 19th century that led to Europe's hegemony and then collapse between World Wars I and II. Topics will include the Industrial Revolution, liberalism, romanticism, nationalism, imperialism, and socialism. Offered triennially.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 255

## Catholic Church in Modern Times

## Three Credits

Dual Listed as CAST 201
This course will treat the legacy of the Catholic Counter-Reformation, the impact of Enlightenment thought and the French Revolution on Catholic Europe, the missionary efforts of the Catholic Church in the East and in the New World, the Church's response to Liberalism, Marxism, and Fascism, and the movement in Vatican II toward a new synthesis adequate to the character of modern society, to the demands made by the rise of historical consciousness and modern science, and to the need for cross-cultural unities in an increasingly global economy and community. Offered biennially.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 260

## History of Russia: To the Mid-19th Century

Three Credits LA
A survey of Russia's historical development from the establishment of Kievan Rus to the reign of Alexander III, with an emphasis on the emergence of Muscovy, reigns of Peter I and Catherine I, and the social and political developments of the 19th century. Offered at least triennially.
Prerequisite: HIST 101
HIST 261

## History of Russia: 1850-1917

## Three Credits LA

This course traces the evolution of Russia from the reigns of Alexander III and Nicholas II to the Russian Revolution of 1917. Offered at least triennially.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 262

## History of Russia: The Russian Revolution <br> Three Credits LA

This course traces Russian revolutionary movements of the latter part of the 19th century: Russian Marxists and Lenin; the Russo-Japanese War; the Revolution of 1905; The Dumas; WWI and Russia; February and October Revolutions; the Civil War; and N.E.P. Offered at least triennially.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 263

## Eastern Europe and Russia from 1928 to the Present

Three Credits LA
A study of the Soviet Union and its Eastern European satellites from the emergence of Stalin to the present. The course highlights Krushchev's period of the
"Thaw," Brezhnev's return to "Stalinism," Gorbachev's liberal reforms, the collapse of Communism in Russia, and the reunification of the two Germanies. The course will extensively cover the return of liberty and the building of democracy in the former republics of the Soviet Union and its satellites, such as Poland, Hungary, Czechoslovakia, and others. Offered triennially.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 266

## Italian-American Experience

Three Credits LA
Triple listed as ENG 266 \& POSC 266
See ENG 266 for course description.

## HIST 267

## Women In Asia

Three Credits LA
An overview of continuity and change in the role and condition of women in the East, South, and Southeast Asia from approximately 1800 to the present. After exploring traditions of patriarchy, accommodation, and resistance, the course traces the effects of the modern transformations in states, economies, and societies, focusing on the issue of women's agency and the development of women's consciousness in the modern era. Offered biennially.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 268

## Traditional Asia

Three Credits LA
This course offers a broad survey of East, Southeast, and South Asian civilizations and histories to the late 18 th century. Although the course will focus on the interactions of Asian civilizations, some attention will also be given to the coming of the West beginning in the 16th century. Offered biennially.

Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 269

## Modern Asia

## Three Credits LA

This course offers a broad survey of East, Southeast, and South Asian civilizations in the 19th and 20th centuries. The effects of imperialism, colonialism, nationalism, and revolution on Modern Asia will be central concerns of this course. Offered biennially.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 270

## Traditional China

## Three Credits LA

This course traces the growth of Chinese civilization and culture from its origins in the Shang Dynasty to the fall of the Ming dynasty. Offered biennially.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 271

## Modern China

Three Credits LA
This course traces the decline of the traditional Chinese state, the rise of nationalism, radicalism, and revolution in the 19th and 20th centuries and the formation of the People's Republic of China after 1949. Offered biennially. Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 272

## The Ancient East

## Three Credits LA

A study of the beginnings of civilized life in the valleys of the Nile, TigrisEuphrates, and Indus. Terminating in the 5th century B.C., the course stresses the religious and intellectual contributions of these societies. Offered at least triennially.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 273

## History of Latin America: To 1830

## Three Credits LA

A study of Latin America up to the early 19th century. This includes the preColumbian civilizations, the age of discovery and exploration, the colonial period, and the independence movements. Offered biennially.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 274

## History of Latin America: Since 1830

Three Credits LA
A study of Latin America from the end of the independence movements to the present. This includes the period of national development in the 19th century and an analysis of certain contemporary issues. Offered biennially.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 280

## Africa since 1800

Three Credits LA
An examination of political, socioeconomic, and cultural developments in Africa during the periods of revolution (c. 1800-1870), colonialism (1870-1950), and independence (1950 to present). This course considers the tumultuous transformation of Africa before, during, and after European colonialism. Special attention is given to how European-based structures, processes, and thought - especially the nation-state, industrialization, and ideologies - undermine or otherwise alter indigenous political, socioeconomic, and cultural systems, thereupon introducing new difficulties, challenges, and benefits to the diverse peoples and societies of the continent. Offered biennially.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 285

## The History and Political Culture of Ireland

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as POSC 285
See POSC 285 for course description.
Prerequisite: HIST 101
HIST 286
Irish Experience in America

## Three Credits LA

A study of the political, economic, and social experience of the Irish in

America beginning with pre-Revolutionary War immigration but focusing on the later immigration in the 19th and 20th centuries. Some attention will be given to political, social, and economic issues within Ireland which contributed to the patterns of immigration.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 305

## Research Methods of History

## Three Credits LA

Emphasis is placed on the variety and reliability of historical data as well as its analysis and evaluation. Students are expected to develop procedures for the collection of different types of information, including documents, oral interviews, quantitative and computer data. Ability to effectively present a summary of data is assessed. Offered annually.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 309

## American Colonial Experience

Three Credits LA
This course focuses on the pre-revolutionary era. It examines the transit of European cultures to the New World and the subsequent evolution and modification of these cultures. Particular emphasis is given to the development of a provincial society and the coalescence of the movement for political independence. Offered biennially.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 310

## American Revolution

Three Credits LA
This course explores the history of North America in the era of the American Revolution, approximately 1760-1800. This period witnessed a colonial war for independence and significant changes in American ideas on politics, law, and the role of the citizen in society. In addition, this course will examine the social discontent that characterized this period. Offered biennially.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 312

## History of the American Presidency

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as POSC 312
See POSC 312 for course description.
Prerequisites: HIST 101, POSC 110 or HIST 226 or HIST 227

## HIST 316

America and the Movies
Three Credits LA
Dual listed as COM 386
This course will use American films in a variety of ways. One perspective will be the film as an artifact, reflecting the moods of a particular moment in time. In addition, selected films will be seen as interpretations of the American story, conveying images of popular culture and history. Finally, the film experience will be analyzed as both art and entertainment. Course content will vary from offering to offering.
Prerequisites: HIST 101, Sophomore standing and one history or one communication course

## HIST 320

## American Diplomatic History

## Three Credits LA

Organized along topical lines, this course focuses on the evolution of American foreign policy. Beginning with the principles established in the early years of the Republic, it treats "Manifest Destiny," American's rise to world power, the conflict between political isolation and economic internationalism, and American diplomacy in the nuclear age. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 321

## American Business History

Three Credits LA
This course seeks to develop an understanding of the impact of business on American life. Commencing with the role of the entrepreneur prior to the Civil War, this course will focus on the rise of the "Robber Barons," the role of organization in business, the Great Depression, and American entrepreneurial growth since World War II. Offered biennially.
Prerequisites: HIST 101, BUS 102 or HIST 226 or HIST 227

## HIST 325

## History of American Feminism

## Three Credits LA

This course will examine the development of social movements dedicated to women's rights in the United States, examining the connection between feminist ideas and activities and the larger historical context. Attention will be paid to the changing positions taken by feminists on such issues as: motherhood, sexuality, race, class, work, relationships with men, and social justice. Offered annually. Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 340

## Race \& Nationality in American Life

Three Credits LA
This course will provide students with an overview of the experiences of a variety of American ethnic and cultural groups. Students will become familiar with the ideologies of racism and nativism in American society from an historical perspective. Additionally, the course will concern itself with changing interpretations of the patterns of assimilation and acculturation in American life and with an assessment of race and nationality in contemporary American life. Offered biennially.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 341

## The Diplomatic History of Early Modern Europe <br> Three Credits LA

A study of the alliances, peace treaties, reversals, etc. through which nations in the developing European state system attempted to deal with international problems from the end of the Thirty Years' War to the Congress of Vienna. Offered at least triennially.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 342

## Constitutional History of England: To Henry VII

Three Credits LA
A study of the development of the Laws and Constitution of Britain from the Saxons through the accession of Henry VII. Emphasis will be placed on such Saxon contributions as the Writ, the Reeve, the Witanagemot and on Norman and Angevin contributions in the areas of Land Law, Courts, and the Parliament. Offered triennially.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 343

## Constitutional History of England:

## Henry VII to the Victorian Period

Three Credits LA
A study of the development of the Laws and Constitution of Britain from the accession of Henry VII through the death of Victoria. Emphasis will be placed on the Tudor reforms, both legal and religious, the confrontation between the Stuarts and the Parliament, the course of development of the Parliament and the Cabinet system from the early Hanoverians through the major reforms of the Victorian era. Offered triennially.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 348

## French Revolution and Napoleon

## Three Credits LA

Traces the French revolution from its causes to its culmination in the dictatorship of Napoleon. Offered biennially.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 349

## Modern Germany: Bismarck to Hitler

Three Credits LA
A survey of the attitude of German liberals after the Congress of Vienna and the Revolutions of 1848; their relationship to the power politics of Bismarck and Prussian militarism, Germany, and World War I. It also examines the Versailles settlement and the problems under the Weimar Republic. Hitler and the roots of the Nazi ideology. Offered triennially.
Prerequisite: HIST 101
HIST 355
Comparative Political Systems: Middle East

## Three Credits LA

Dual listed as POSC 355
See POSC 355 for course description.

## Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 364

## Civil War and Reconstruction

## Three Credits LA

A study of America from 1848-1877, emphasizing the causes, the course, and the aftermath of the Civil War, with a consideration of the lingering effects of the conflict on American society, North and South. Offered biennially.
Prerequisites: HIST 101, HIST 226 or HIST 227 or permission of instructor

## HIST 375

## History of Race Relations In Latin America

Three Credits LA
An examination of relations between white, black, and Indian in Latin America; emphasis is placed on the historical evolution of racial attitudes. Focal points will be the question of slavery, both of blacks and Indians, the impact of non-European cultures on Latin civilization, and comparative racial attitudes in the Americas. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.
Prerequisites: HIST 101, HIST 273 or HIST 274 or permission of instructor
HIST 292, 293, 294, and 392, 393, 394

## Special Topics in History I-II-III

## Three Credits each LA

"Special topics" courses serve as a vehicle by which a division may offer a topical or thematic study not included in the regular course offerings. The specific content is indicated when the course is listed in the schedule of classes.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 413

## F.D.R. Seminar

## Three Credits LA

An intense study of America in the 1930s and 1940s, with emphasis on the emergence of the New Deal: its nature and significance. Attention is also given to the development of F.D.R., his apprenticeship for the White House, his role as chief administrator, as politician, as diplomat, and as commander-in-chief during World War II. Offered biennially.
Prerequisites: HIST 101. At least two courses in American History or permission of instructor

HIST 477

## Capping Course

Three Credits LA
A capping course required for all Senior History majors.
Prerequisite: HIST 101

## HIST 497-498-499

## Public History Internship

Three-Six-Nine Credits
Upon completion of all other requirements for a concentration in Public History, students are eligible for an internship in one of the following areas: Business History (Private Sector), Government (Public Sector), or other Public History area (Archival, Not-For-Profit, etc.). Interns are required to meet periodically as a group and individually with the Internship Director. Offered every semester.
Prerequisite: HIST 101. Permission of the Internship Director

## INFORMATION SYSTEMS

## IS 110

Computing Studies Seminar
One Credit LA
Dual Listed as CMSC 110
See CMSC 110 for course description.
IS 130

## Computing Studies Concepts

Three Credits LA
This course establishes a foundation for the understanding of information systems in organizations. Applications and technologies are studied in relation to organization objectives. The student studies different types of systems such as MIS, DSS, EIS and basic applications such as Manufacturing, Finance, and Marketing. The student studies an overview of technology including hardware, software, Internet, World Wide Web, e-Commerce, database, and objects. Offered every semester.

IS 236

## Problem Solving and Programming in Business

Three Credits LA
This course develops problem-solving and programming skills in the area of business and organizations. Students will enhance their application programming knowledge and skills by working on real business-programming problems in a current programming language such as Visual Basic.Net. Offered every Fall. Prerequisites: CMSC 120, IS 130

## IS 321 <br> The Architecture of Hardware and Software

Three Credits LA
This course introduces computer architecture, data representation, machine and assembly language, the fetch-execute cycle, and operating systems. It gives students a solid background in the hardware and software technologies that support business-information systems. The course emphasizes the relationships between hardware and systems software, emphasizing the support that hardware provides for today's multitasking/multiuser operating systems. Offered every semester.
Prerequisite: CMSC 121

## IS 395-396-397-398-399

## Internship in Information Systems

## One-Two-Three-Six-Nine Credits

The internship is a professionally oriented experience in the information-systems field. Arrangements are made with the Internship Director. Offered every semester.
Prerequisites: Junior/Senior standing in IS with a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5. Note: Internships carry elective credit and may not be used to fulfill the requirements of the major

## IS 404

## Systems Analysis Methods

Three Credits LA
This course provides an overview of the systems-development life cycle, with emphasis on the earlier phases. Students will employ graphical tools and other modeling tools. Students will become proficient in at least one current analysis method and will be exposed to several others, including Object Oriented Analysis and Prototyping. This course takes a problem-solving approach that covers only the systems analysis part of the life cycle. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisites: CMSC 120, IS 130
Corequisite: IS 408

## IS 406

## Data Communications

Three Credits LA
This course examines the concepts and mechanisms of data-transport systems, including information in the form of data, voice, and image. Network architecture, terminology, control, and general topologies will be discussed. Current equipment and physical interconnection will be explored in an applied model incorporating a range of network services to support application development, distributed processing, information centers, and distance learning. Emphasis is placed on the impact of data-communications technology on organizations and on the design of future information systems. Offered every semester.
Prerequisite: IS 130

## IS 407

## Laboratory for Data Communications

One Credit
This lab will provide students with hands-on experience in setting up, configuring, and troubleshooting networks. Offered every Spring.
Corequisite: IS 406

## \section*{IS 408} <br> Data Management I

Three Credits LA
This course is an in-depth study of the design and implementation of client/server data-management systems in business. Students will study data modeling (the relational and object-oriented data models), database query languages, multiuser database concerns such as concurrency control and recovery, and organizational issues (for example, database security and database administration) that arise in a database environment. The course has a significant hands-on component, including a database design and implementation project using client/server database application development software. Offered every semester.
Prerequisites: CMSC 120, IS 130
Corequisite: IS 404

IS 409

## Laboratory for Data Management

One Credit
This lab will provide students with hands-on experience in developing and maintaining databases and database applications using current database technology and tools. The course will also extend students' knowledge of the SQL data manipulation language. Offered every semester.
Corequisite: IS 408 or MSCS 537

## IS 418

## Data Management II

Three Credits LA
Data Management II extends the theory and practice of database systems introduced in Data Management I in two ways. First, it provides students with experience in the design and development of very large database systems. Second, it provides an opportunity for the exploration of emerging trends in database management. The theoretical material changes as the field of data management changes. However, in the past major themes have included reengineering, objectoriented database systems, and database driven web sites. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisites: IS 408, IS 461

## IS 428

## Data Quality in Information Systems

Three Credits LA
This course will help students explore and understand data and information quality (DQ and IQ) problems in information systems, databases, and data warehouses. The student will be able to recognize and use DQ and IQ concepts in information systems; e.g., recognize patterns of data and design deficiencies in systems; suggest appropriate DQ and IQ improvement plans; perform information quality assessments of organizations; apply data cleansing techniques to data warehouses and experience the influence of data quality indicators on decision making. A combination of state-of-the-art literature and hands-on projects will be studied.
Prerequisite: IS 408

## IS 452

## Decision Support Systems

Three Credits LA
This course covers the analysis, design, and development of highly complex, individually tailored tools for the solution of specific management problems. The concepts of modeling as a problem-solving technique, model formulation, and tools for modeling will be covered.
Prerequisite: IS 404

## IS 461

## Systems Design Methods

Three Credits LA
This course integrates the areas of computer technology, systems analysis, systems design, human computer interface, and organizational behavior to aid the student in designing large-scale applications and decision-support systems. Modern technologies (e.g., object oriented, Client/Server) are emphasized. Design and implementation principles are studied. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisites: CMSC 121, IS 404, IS 408

## IS 471

## Advanced Topics in Information Systems <br> Three Credits LA

This course in advanced topics will provide a more complete view of IS by studying topics of an advanced nature not covered in depth in the IS courses. Major topics to be covered could include, but are not limited to, Information Resource Management, Advanced Database Management, e-Commerce, Object Oriented Paradigm, Expert Systems in Business, Information Quality, and Advanced Systems Development. New and innovative topics may also be covered, such IS issues, IS Research, Client/Server, and Data Mining. Prerequisites: IS 404, 408

## IS 477

## IS Policy

Three Credits LA
This course is the capping experience in IS. The course integrates information systems, related field requirements, and core studies. Students in this course will study how information systems function to support the overall operations, policies, and objectives of organizations. Critical thinking, case studies, and a major research paper are all required elements of the course. This course helps
prepare students to become leaders in the information-systems field. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisites: IS 461, 492 and senior standing

## IS 492 <br> Information Systems Project

## Three Credits LA

Students in this course will work individually or in small teams to develop the solution to a problem for a real client, and work towards the implementation of the solution. The systems-development life-cycle approach-analysis and design, and project management tools and techniques will be utilized to explicitly define, monitor, and control project tasks. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisite: IS 461
Corequisite for the IS Analysis and Design Certificate

## IS 495-496-497-498-499 <br> Advanced Internship in Information Systems

## One-Two-Three-Six-Nine Credits

The advanced internship is a professionally oriented assignment for students with prior internship experience in the information-systems field or for students enrolled in the 5 -year BS/MS in IS program. Arrangements are made with the Internship Director during the previous semester. Offered every semester.
Prerequisites: Junior/Senior standing in IS with a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5
Note: Internships carry elective credit and may not be used to fulfill the requirements of the major

## INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

IT 203<br>\section*{Introduction to Multimedia}<br>Three Credits LA

Multimedia encompasses all forms of digital media: sound, video, images, animation, etc. The course objective is for students to learn the basics of developing interactive multimedia applications that deliver services either over the Internet or locally. A dual approach is taken in the course. The basics of multimedia preparation using leading multimedia content preparation tools are covered, as well as multimedia programming using a multimedia scripting language (e.g., Actionscript). A series of projects are undertaken that require both preparing multimedia content and programming applications that have highly interactive user interfaces that present the multimedia content. The projects span the development of standalone interactive multimedia applications to Web-based server-centric applications having multimedia user interfaces.
Prerequisite: IT 210

## IT 210 <br> Web Programming I

Three Credits LA
The World Wide Web is no longer just linked, static html documents. Web pages can be generated dynamically and can interact with a user to modify pages on-the-fly, validate use inputs, and entertain. Web Programming I is an overview of several techniques that are used in the creation of interactive and dynamic Web pages. This course provides a practical overview of programming in the context of the World Wide Web. It will enable students to develop dynamic Web pages that incorporate client-side programming. Techniques covered include HTML, Dynamic HTML, JavaScript, Perl/CGI, SML, and Web Servers.
Prerequisite: CMSC 120

## IT 220

## Web Programming II

Three credits LA
Web Programming II is a continuation of Web Programming I and focuses on the development of dynamic Web pages that incorporate both client-side and server-side programming. Systems that interact with a database system will also be stressed. Techniques include JSP, ASP, Perl/CGI, JavaBeans, cookies, JavaScript, Java Servlets, SML, and J.
Prerequisite: CMSC 121

## IT 312

## UNIX

Three Credits LA
In this course, students will learn the fundamentals of the popular operating system UNIX. Topics will include file system organization, shell programming
and customization, the use of filters such as grep, sed and/or awk, and perl.
Offered every other year.
Prerequisite: IS 321
IT 320

## Distributed Systems

## Three Credits LA

This course focuses on the writing of simple client/server programs, using TCP/IP network protocol stack. It works through the establishment of simple connectionless communications, through connection-oriented communications, to multi-client connection-oriented communications. Students are exposed to the low-level working of TCP/IP at the transport layer, and the student is provided with experience in writing simple network applications such as echo client/servers, IRC (Internet Relay Chat), SMTP client/servers. Students are also introduced to higher-level communication abstractions such as RMI (Remote Method Invocation), JSP (Java Server Pages), Java Servlets, CORBA (Common Object Request Broker Architecture), and JDBC (Java DataBase Connectivity).

## IT 330 <br> e-Commerce Development \& Design <br> \section*{Three Credits LA}

This course is an in-depth study of the design and implementation of e-commerce applications and solutions. Transacting business over the Internet, whether between a consumer and a business, two businesses, or among a consortia of businesses, surfaces a diverse range of requirements spanning the IT infrastructure. In this course, we will examine the state-of-the-art IT infrastructure that addresses e-commerce from the perspective of applications-systems architecture, application-programming models, system platforms, Web and Internet standards, the underlying technologies, and the leading e-commerce application solution-development environments (Java ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ and COM+ based). Student teams will be formed to develop a prototypical e-commerce application solution as a term project.
Prerequisites: IT 220, IS 406
IT 378-379

## Special Topics in Information Technology I-II

## Three Credits LA

"Special topics" courses serve as a vehicle by which a department may offer a topical or thematic study not included in the regular course offerings. The specific content is indicated when the course is listed in the schedule of classes.

## IT 381

## Project in Information Technology

Three Credits LA
This course involves a student working closely with a faculty member on a project of mutual interest.
Prerequisite: Permission of Dean
IT 395-396-397-398-399

## Internship in Information Technology

One-Two-Three-Six-Nine Credits
The internship is a professionally oriented experience in the structure, design, and internal working of the modern computing field. Arrangements are made with the Internship Director.
Prerequisite: Junior/Senior standing in Information Technology

## IT 410 <br> System Administration and Management <br> Three Credits LA

This course is a survey of tools and techniques used in the administration of an internetworking computing environment. Included will be system installation, file systems and file and directory-permission structures, device configuration and management, and user-account administration. Also included will be service administration, and security and privacy issues. Students completing this course have experience in administering an internetwork of computers with a variety of services, including file service, print service, remote-access service, application service, name service, ftp service, Web service, and others.
Prerequisite: IT 312

## IT 420

## Internet Security

## Three Credits LA

Internet Security is the study of mechanisms through which remote parties can authenticate each other's identity and then communicate securely with each
other. Topics covered will include basic cryptographic mechanisms, Public Key Infrastructure (PKI) for distributed security, grammatical mechanisms used to specify security protocols (ASN. 1 language), current government initiatives impacting internet security. Also covered will be security artifacts that occur in large networks to support and enhance the PKI - these are things like virtual private networks, the secure sockets layer mechanism embedded in all browsers, and directory services such as LDAP which are used as distributed repositories for hold certificates. Included, as well, will be the study of methods that have been used by hackers to break into computer systems.
Prerequisite: IS 406

## IT 477 <br> Information Technology and Society <br> Three Credits LA

This course will examine the influence of information technology on society. Students will analyze the impact of technology on current legal, social, and ethical issues such as security, censorship, ownership, privacy, equity, and social interaction. Course assignments will include at least one research paper. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisite: Senior standing

## INTEGRATIVE STUDIES

## INTD 105

## Personal History and the Educational Experience

## Three Credits LA

This course has been designed to enable adult students to reflect upon their life experiences within the context of new educational perspectives and goals. Selected readings in the philosophy of education are geared to issues of personal development in the educational experience, past and present. Through shared reflection and class discussion the students learn how to establish continuity between their past educational histories, formal and informal, and the program of studies they have selected. Class procedures are designed toward the development of collaborative modes of learning. This course is the first core requirement for Integrative Studies Majors. Students work closely with faculty to develop their programs of study and a written rationale for the development of their individualized degree plans.

## INTD 209

## Self, Story and Culture

Three Credits LA
Recognizing that the role of the narrative is an integral part of all human experience, this course explores the development of "story," the dynamic relationship between the "narrator," the "story," and the "reader" and looks at the use of the narrative as a tool for exploration in various areas of study - including psychology, sociology, anthropology, science, religious studies, and history. Cultural perspectives and their impact on the development of narrative are also explored. This course will select and organize multicultural readings and other relevant materials in literature, psychology, anthropology, and the arts to enable students to recognize, criticize, and critically examine this dimension of narrative in their own quests for meaning in both personal and academic contexts.
Prerequisite: INTD 105

## INTD 212

## Self, Society and Institutions

## Three Credits LA

Self-understanding and the quest for personal and professional realization are mediated by a host of social and institutional forms, including the family, social class, the economy, schools, and modern governmental and corporate structures. This course will select and organize readings and other relevant materials in sociology, political science, and economics to enable students to analyze some contemporary institutional forms and to appreciate the dynamic between such forms and the individual's personal experiences and areas of study.
Prerequisite: INTD 105

## INTD 213

## Self, Nature and History

Three Credits LA
The adult quest for meaning and value assumes mature form in a grasp of the possibilities of the historical moment. This course will select and organize readings and other relevant materials in history, philosophy, and the sciences to bring into focus the responsibilities and possibilities bestowed upon us by a particular configuration of historical circumstance and by the new knowledge generated in scientific inquiry.

## INTD 477

## Capping Experience

Three Credits LA
Intended to provide students with the opportunity to consider significant contemporary issues from integrative interdisciplinary perspectives, students are given the opportunity to develop a written project that synthesizes theory and application within their area of study. The number of themes will be limited to allow depth of consideration and breadth of research.
Prerequisites: PHIL 103; INTD 105, 209, 212, 213

## ITALIAN

## ITAL 101-102

## Elementary Italian I-II

Three Credits each LA
Emphasis is placed on the acquisition of the fundamental skills of understanding, speaking, reading, and writing. Through the language study, the student is introduced to the Italian culture. Offered annually.

## ITAL 105-106

## Intermediate Italian I-II

## Three Credits each LA

A continuation of the elementary course. The basic language skills are pursued more intensively and thoroughly. A better understanding of Italian culture continues. Offered annually.

## \section*{ITAL 201-202} <br> Advanced Italian I-II

Three Credits each LA
Extensive use of idiomatic Italian in conversation and composition is intended to broaden the student's linguistic and cultural knowledge of the language. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.

## ITAL 250

## The Civilization of Italy

## Three Credits LA

Dual listed as CSIT 250
The main objective of this course is to acquaint the student with the contribution of Italy to Western Civilization with emphasis on Roman, Renaissance, and contemporary periods. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.

## JAPANESE

## JPN 101-102

## Elementary Japanese I-II

## Three Credits each LA

Emphasis is placed on building a solid foundation as attention is given to all four skills: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. At the same time, students develop an understanding and appreciation of Japanese culture. The Hiragana and Katakana symbols are introduced first and the Kanji characters are gradually taught. By the end of the course, students should be able to handle a number of interactive survival situations. JPN 102 may be used to fulfill the foreign-language option of Core/LS. Offered annually.

## JPN 105-106

## Intermediate Japanese I-II

Three Credits each LA
The elements of basic Japanese are pursued more intensely and thoroughly. They include practice in listening comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing. A better understanding of Japanese culture continues. The students will be able to deal successfully with many more interactive survival situations and with greater proficiency. Offered annually if there is sufficient student interest.

## JPN 120

## Civilization of Japan

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as CSJP 120
The cultural development of Japan through the study of its history, geography, literature, and fine arts. A basic knowledge of Japanese society will be obtained. The students will experience some specific aspects of Japanese culture that would be practical for persons in business and travelers. Taught in English. Offered every year.

## LATIN

LAT 101-102

## Elementary Latin I-II

Three Credits each LA
A basic introduction to the study of Latin grammar, vocabulary, and Roman culture. No previous knowledge of Latin required. Latin 102 may be used to fulfill the foreign-language option of Core/LS. Offered annually.

## LAT 105-106 <br> Intermediate Latin I-II <br> Three Credits each LA

Advanced study of grammar, stressing forms and syntax, with readings from classical authors, and a continuation of the study of Roman culture. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.

## LEARNING CENTER

## LERN 100

## Introduction to College Reading

This course is designed to enable developmental readers to become more independent by focusing on reading basics with continuous practice and feedback, using material from content courses. The course meets once a week and is limited to freshmen who place into it. College Reading is recommended as a fol-low-up. No academic credit is given for this course; however, one equivalent credit is earned.

## LERN 103

## Learning Theory and Application

## One Credit LA

This course will highlight some of the theories of learning and memory and apply them to specific techniques to improve the students' performance. Each of these skills will then be applied to the students' current course work. This course meets twice a week and is offered in the second half of the semester. On line skills enhancement through the Academic Learning Center's World Wide Web site is available.

## LERN 105

## Critical Reading and Thinking <br> One Credit LA

This course is designed to develop the critical and inferential reading skills required in all college work. Using college-level reading materials in various genres and disciplines, the student will practice principles of analysis as well as comprehension of content. This course meets once a week.

## MATHEMATICS

## MATH 001

## Introductory Algebra

This course is specifically designed to prepare the student to do well in subsequent Mathematics courses. The emphasis is on elementary algebra. Instruction is based on mastery learning, where the student progresses at his or her own pace. Examinations determine whether the student has reached an acceptable level of competency in each area. This course is strongly recommended for some students on the basis of their scores on the Mathematics Placement Test. No academic credit is given for this course. However, three equivalent credits are earned.

## MATH 108 <br> Intermediate Algebra

Three Credits LA
This course provides students the opportunity to develop the skills and understanding that are essential for further study of many areas of mathematics, including calculus and introductory statistics, and related subjects such as accounting, business, and economics. The topics covered include: linear and quadratic functions and their graphs, exponents and radicals, exponential functions, rational algebraic expressions, and systems of equations. This course is offered every semester.
Note: Intermediate Algebra may not be taken for credit by students who have successfully completed any Mathematics course numbered 115 or higher.

MATH 110
Excursions in Mathematics: Classical Models

## Three Credits LA

This is a nontraditional mathematics course designed to develop better logical and mathematical thinking in the students who take it. All sections have a main topic which is covered in depth. The main topic is chosen from logic, general problem-solving techniques, number theory, or classical mathematical problems. Students are expected to be able to justify in writing their solutions to all problems. This course is offered every semester.
Prerequisite: Three years of high school mathematics

## MATH 111

## Excursions in Mathematics: Modern Models

Three Credits LA
This is a nontraditional mathematics course designed to develop better logical and mathematical thinking in the students who take it. All sections have a main topic which is covered in depth. The main topic may be chosen from graph theory, game theory, or current mathematical topics. Students are expected to be able to justify in writing their solutions to all problems. MATH 110 is not a prerequisite for this course. This course is offered every semester.
Prerequisite: Three years of high school mathematics

## MATH 115

## Calculus with Management Applications

## Three Credits LA

This course introduces one of the basic computational tools of calculus: the derivative. Functional models, including linear, quadratic, exponential, and logarithmic models are developed. These ideas and techniques are applied to study situations from business and other disciplines. This course is offered every semester. Use of TI-83 graphing calculator is required.
Prerequisite: Three years of high school mathematics or MATH 108 or satisfactory performance on the Mathematics Placement Test

## MATH 120

## Precalculus

## Three Credits LA

Precalculus is an introduction to the basic mathematical skills necessary for the study of calculus. The topics studied include rational expressions, analytic geometry, and the elementary properties of functions including exponential, logarithmic, and trigonometric functions. This course is intended for students who plan to enroll in MATH 241 but lack the necessary background. Use of a TI-83 graphing calculator is required. This course will be offered every semester.
Note: This course may not be taken for credit by students who have completed MATH 241 or higher courses or their equivalents.
Prerequisite: Two years of high school algebra or MATH 108

## MATH 130

## Introductory Statistics I

## Three Credits LA

This course introduces the basic ideas and techniques of statistics including: descriptions of sample data, simple probability, the binomial and normal distributions, estimation, hypothesis testing, correlation and regression, and the chi-squared distribution. Use of the computer or T1-83 calculator may be required. This course is offered every semester.
Note: This course may not be taken for credit by students who have completed MATH 330.
Prerequisite: Three years of high school mathematics or MATH 108 or satisfactory performance on the Mathematics Placement Test

## MATH 131

## Introductory Statistics II <br> Three Credits LA

This course continues the study of correlation and regression and the chisquared distribution. It also treats experiment design, non-parametric techniques, and specialized statistical techniques. Use of the computer may be required. This course is offered upon sufficient student demand.
Prerequisite: MATH 130
MATH 210

## Linear Algebra

## Three Credits LA

This course introduces the theory of vector spaces and linear transformations as abstract systems. Matrices, matrix operations, and determinants are introduced and they are used to study systems of linear equations, characteristic value problems, and various applications. Use of TI-83 graphing calculator is required. This course is offered annually.

## Operational Models

Three Credits LA
This course surveys modern mathematical techniques that have special applicability in business and economics. Among the topics considered are linear programming, including simplex, transportation, and assignment algorithms, queueing theory, simulation, and scheduling techniques. Computer use will be required since the development of mathematical models and the interpretation of results are emphasized. This course is offered every semester.
Note: This course may not be taken for credit by students who have completed MATH 430.
Prerequisites: MATH 130 and 115, 241 or 242

## MATH 241

## Calculus I

Four Credits LA
This course introduces the differential and integral calculus of algebraic, trigonometric, exponential, and logarithmic functions on the real line. Limits, continuity, the mean value theorem, and the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus are considered as well as applications using these ideas. Use of TI-83 graphing calculator is required. This course is offered every semester.
Prerequisite: Three years of high school mathematics including trigonometry or MATH 120

MATH 242
Calculus II
Four Credits LA
This course discusses applications of the definite integral as well as techniques of integration. Sequences and series, Taylor's theorem, as well as polar notation are considered. Use of TI-83 graphing calculator is required. This course is offered every semester.
Prerequisite: MATH 241

## MATH 250

## Discrete Mathematics I

Three Credits LA
This course introduces the algebraic concepts, methods, and techniques that form the theoretical basis of computer science, including the relevant areas of logic, set theory and the theory of relations, functions, and permutations. Offered annually.
Prerequisite: Three years of high school mathematics

## MATH 251

## Discrete Mathematics II

## Three Credits LA

This course continues the development begun in MATH 250. It includes the study of partially ordered sets, lattices and boolean algebras, groups and semigroups, and matrix methods.
Prerequisite: MATH 250

## MATH 310

## Introduction to Mathematical Reasoning

Three Credits LA
This course focuses on developing the habits of thought and careful exposition that are essential for successful study of mathematics at the junior/senior level. Fundamental proof methods including proof by contradiction, by induction, and through case analysis are studied in the context of elementary set and function theory, number theory, and binary relations. This course is offered annually.

## MATH 321

## Differential Equations

## Three Credits LA

Solutions to linear and non-linear differential equations are generated by use of integration techniques, series, and transform methods. Numerical methods for generating approximate solutions and geometric methods for the qualitative study of dynamical systems are also considered. Offered biennially.
Prerequisites: MATH 210, 343
MATH 330

## Probability and Statistics

## Three Credits LA

This course is an introduction to probability as a basis for the theory of statistics. The topics covered include sample spaces, conditional probability and independence, discrete and continuous distribution functions, random variables, and joint and marginal probability distributions. Offered biennially. Prerequisite: MATH 343

MATH 331

## Applied Statistics

Three Credits LA
This course considers the applications of probability to problems of statistical inference, including correlation, regression, sampling estimation, hypothesis testing, goodness-of-fit tests, and design of experiments. Offered biennially. Prerequisite: MATH 330

## MATH 343

## Calculus III

Four Credits LA
This course introduces multivariate calculus. Topics covered include: vector geometry, functions of several variables, partial derivatives, and multiple integration. As time permits, line and surface integrals, Green's and Stoke's theorems with related topics and their applications, as well as differential equations may be covered. Use of TI-83 graphing calculator is required. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisite: MATH 242

## MATH 393-394

## Special Topics in Mathematics I-II

## Three Credits each LA

A "special topics" course is a regularly scheduled class whose subject matter is not covered by any of the cataloged courses of the discipline. The specific content is described when the course is listed in the schedule of classes.
Prerequisite: Permission of the Dean

## MATH 395

## Math Practicum

One Credit
Each student will participate in an approved and supervised service activity which makes direct and substantial use of the student's mathematical expertise. Examples include tutoring in the Math Lab and conducting review sessions for the Learning Center. This course is only open to Mathematics majors and minors. The maximum number of credits that a student can earn is three.

## MATH 410

## Abstract Algebra I

Three Credits LA
This course introduces the basic concepts of modern algebra: axiomatic definition of algebraic structures and homomorphisms. It concentrates on group theory with an introduction to ring theory. Additional topics may include elementary number theory, group actions, or the Sylow theorems. Offered biennially.
Prerequisites: MATH 210, 310

## MATH 411

## Abstract Algebra II

## Three Credits LA

A continuation of Math 410, this course concentrates on aspects of the theory of rings, fields, and modules. Closely related topics in number theory, Galois theory, or graph theory may also be covered. Offered upon sufficient demand. Prerequisite: Math 410

## MATH 412 <br> Computational Algebra

## Three Credits LA

This course explores some of the computational aspects of linear algebra. It considers both the theoretical and applied mathematical aspects of algorithms and provides the student with opportunities for further development of programming skills. Offered upon sufficient student demand.
Prerequisites: MATH 210; CMSC 121

## MATH 420

## Mathematical Analysis I

Three Credits LA
This course undertakes a rigorous study of the topology of real numbers and more general spaces, taking a unified approach to sequences and series and continuity. It may also include sequences of functions, differentiation, and the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus. Offered biennially.
Prerequisites: MATH 210, 310, 343
MATH 421
Mathematical Analysis II

Three Credits LA
This course undertakes a rigorous study of the inverse and implicit function theorems, the Riemann integral and the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, the integration of forms, and Stokes Theorem. If time permits, an introduction to Lebesgue integration will be given. Proofs of elementary theorems will be expected of the student. Offered upon sufficient student demand.
Prerequisite: MATH 420

## MATH 422-423 <br> Applied Mathematics

Three Credits each LA
These courses consider selected applied topics from at least four of the following areas: ordinary and partial differential equations, matrices, complex variables, Fourier series, Laplace transforms, the algebra and calculus of vectors, and numerical methods. Offered upon sufficient student demand.
Prerequisites: MATH 210, 343

## MATH 424

## Complex Variables

## Three Credits LA

This course investigates the theory of functions of a single complex variable, considering continuity, differentiability, the Cauchy-Riemann equations, analytic functions, complex integration, Cauchy's Theorem, Taylor's Theorem, Taylor and Laurent series, residue theory, conformal mapping, and harmonic functions. Offered biennially.
Prerequisites: MATH 310, 343

## MATH 430

## Operations Research

Three Credits LA
This course introduces the basic ideas and methods of operations research, considering topics selected from linear programming and the simplex method, transportation problems, sensitivity analysis, graphs and networks, CPM, PERT, dynamic programming, game theory, Markov chains, queuing, birth and death processes, inventory theory, simulation, and computer considerations. Offered biennially.
Prerequisite: MATH 210

## MATH 440 <br> Numerical Analysis <br> Three Credits LA

This course studies the design and implementation of numerical algorithms for computing devices, considering number systems and error analyses, nonlinear equations, systems of linear equations, matrix operations including inversion and eigenvalue problems, interpolation, differentiation and integration, ordinary differential equations, and difference methods for some partial differential equations. Offered biennially.
Prerequisites: MATH 343 and proficiency in a programming language

## MATH 441

## Advanced Discrete Structures

Three Credits LA
This course introduces the concepts and techniques used when analyzing discrete mathematical structures and relations. The topics covered include counting principles, the Inclusion-Exclusion Principle, recurrence relations, topics from graph theory, and generating functions. As time permits, topics from finite geometry, Ramsey Theory, matroids, or block designs may be investigated. Offered biennially.
Prerequisite: MATH 310 or by permission of instructor

## MATH 450

## Fundamental Concepts of Geometry

## Three Credits LA

This course provides an introduction to the concepts of geometry, with an emphasis on the relationship between algebra and geometry. Euclidean plane geometry is studied in terms of various transformations and their groups. This is followed by a systematic treatment of affine and projective spaces over fields and a brief survey of other geometries. Offered biennially.
Prerequisites: MATH 210, 310, 343

## MATH 451

## Elementary Topology

## Three Credits LA

This course introduces the basic concepts of point-set topology, beginning with the notions of metric and topological spaces and the definitions of a continuous
function and a homeomorphism. Subspace, product, and quotient topologies are introduced, and the fundamental topological features of connectedness, compactness, and the Hausdorff separation property are studied. Additional topics in point-set, geometric, or algebraic topology may be included according to the interests of the instructor and the class. Offered upon sufficient student demand. Corequisite: MATH 410 or 420

## MATH 452

## Foundations of Mathematics

## Three Credits LA

This course considers mathematical systems, mathematical logic and proof, the real number system, and topics in the philosophy of mathematics. Offered upon sufficient student demand.
Prerequisites: MATH 210, 343, or permission of the instructor

## MATH 470-471

## Advanced Topics in Mathematics I-II

## Three Credits each LA

These courses are designed for upper-level mathematics students. The course format is flexible and will be chosen to respond to the needs of the students participating and the nature of the subject being studied. The topics considered must have upper-level prerequisites, but may otherwise be chosen to satisfy student and faculty interests. Offered upon sufficient student demand.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor

## MATH 477

## Capping Course

## Three Credits LA

This course helps students to unify and integrate their mathematical education and to place it in a broader context of scientific, philosophical, and social issues. Each student selects a topic, makes two presentations to the seminar, and prepares a major paper. When appropriate, there may be presentations by faculty and outside speakers, but the focus will be on student activity. Topics for consideration will be chosen from the areas of philosophy, foundations, history, and applications. Offered biennially.
Prerequisite: Junior standing or permission of the instructor

## MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY

## MEDT 260

## Methods In Medical Technology

Four Credits
A study of the principles and practice of clinical laboratory medicine, including approaching the patient, venipuncture, laboratory procedures, and professional ethics. Site visits to hospital laboratories are included. Offered every Fall. Three-hour lecture, three-hour lab per week.
Prerequisites: BIOL 110-111, 112-113

## MEDT 301

## Clinical Microbiology I

## Four Credits

Introductory study of the classification, morphology, growth requirements, biochemical characteristics, and pathogenic mechanisms of infectious bacteria, fungi, and viruses. Laboratory exercises present techniques and procedures used to isolate and identify medically significant bacteria and fungi from clinical specimens. Offered every Spring. Three-hour lecture, three-hour lab per week. Prerequisite: BIOL 312

## MEDT 305

## Clinical Chemistry I

## Four Credits

A study of manual and automated biochemical analysis of body fluids, including analytical procedures and correlation of laboratory data with biochemical and physiological processes in health and disease states. Offered every Spring. Three-hour lecture, three-hour lab per week.
Prerequisites: BIOL 110-111, 112-113; CHEM 112, 114, 201

## MEDT 315

## Hematology I

Four Credits
A study of the human hematopoietic system in health and disease states and its relationship to other organ systems. A morphological study of the cellular components of blood. Mechanisms of normal hemostasis and the pathological changes caused by disease or by anticoagulant therapy are included. Offered every Spring. Three-hour lecture, three-hour lab per week.

Prerequisites: BIOL 110-111, 112-113; CHEM 112, 114

## MEDT 340

## Clinical Immunology/Immunohematology I

## Four Credits

A comprehensive study of the cellular and humoral immune response in health and disease. Includes serologic evaluation of infection, a study of human blood groups and associated genetics, transfusion therapy, detection of in vivo anti-gen-antibody reactions, and hemolytic disease of the newborn. Offered every Spring. Three-hour lecture, three-hour lab per week.
Prerequisites: BIOL 110-111, 112-113; CHEM 112, 114

## MEDT 345

## Clinical Microscopy I

## One Credit

A study of body fluids which encompasses urine, cerebrospinal fluid, gastric fluid, peritoneal, pericardial, amniotic, synovial, and seminal fluids. Includes renal physiology, and pathophysiology of urinary tract disease and the microscopic and biochemical changes in urine which occur as a result of disease and are observed in the clinical laboratory. Offered every Spring. One-hour lecture, two-hour lab per week, eight-weeks duration.
Prerequisites: BIOL 110-111, 112-113; CHEM 112, 114

## MEDT 401

## Clinical Microbiology II

## Four Credits

Advanced study of clinical microbes and the pathogenesis of infectious disease. Supervised hospital and classroom instruction in current manual and automated systems for isolating and identifying medically important bacteria, fungi, viruses, and parasites from all sites of human infection. Methods in antimicrobial susceptibility testing for antibiotic therapy are included. Offered every Summer/Fall.
Prerequisite: MEDT 301

## MEDT 405

## Clinical Chemistry II

## Four Credits

Advanced study of biochemical analysis of body fluids and the clinical significance of results. Supervised hospital instruction in performing these manual and automated analyses and the evaluation of test results. Offered every Summer/Fall.
Prerequisite: MEDT 305

## MEDT 410

## Hematology II

## Four Credits

Advanced study of hematology and coagulation. Supervised hospital instruction in current techniques of hematological analysis and evaluation of the diagnostic significance of results. Testing and evaluation of hemostatic function are included. Offered every Summer/Fall.
Prerequisite: MEDT 315

## MEDT 440

## Clinical Immunology/Immunohematology II

## Four Credits

Advanced study of immunology and immunohematology. Supervised hospital and classroom instruction in testing for antigen-antibody reactions resulting from blood group and tissue incompatibility and infectious disease; review of blood processing, antibody identification, and component therapy. Offered every Summer/Fall.
Prerequisite: MEDT 340

## MEDT 445

## Clinical Microscopy II

## One Credit

Advanced study of body fluids. Supervised hospital instruction in diagnostic procedures used to evaluate all types of body fluids. Offered every Summer/Fall
Prerequisite: MEDT 345

## MEDT 477

## Topics in Medical Technology

## Three Credits

A lecture and discussion-oriented study of current topics in medical technology, medical-technology education and laboratory management are included.

Case studies and problem solving emphasized. Offered every Spring. Threehour lecture per week.
Prerequisites: MEDT 401, 405, 410, 440, 445

## MUSIC

## VOCAL COURSES:

## MUS 112

## Vocal Skills I

## Three Credits LA

This elementary voice class is designed to introduce the student to the fundamentals of singing, including tone production, breathing, and diction. Singing with a natural sound and a relaxed feeling is encouraged. Offered every Fall. Participation in Marist College Singers twice per week is strongly encouraged.

## MUS 113

## Vocal Skills II

## Three Credits LA

In this continuation of Vocal Skills I, growth and development in the fundamentals of singing are fostered. Several theories of vocal production are studied and the student is expected to perform in a recital at the end of the semester. Offered in the Spring. Participation in Marist College Singers twice per week is strongly encouraged.
Prerequisite: MUS 112 or permission of the instructor

## MUS 212-213

## Intermediate Voice Study I-II

Three Credits
The goal of this level of voice instruction is to establish a sound vocal technique and a thorough understanding of the singing voice, and to begin the process of artistic singing. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.
Prerequisite: MUS 113 or permission of the instructor
MUS 351

## Independent Vocal Study

## Three Credits LA

Independent Vocal Study is designed to deal more specifically with the natural gifts of the vocal instrument and to direct students in how to handle their own particular vocal problems. When talent warrants, this course may be taken for more than one semester for credit. Literature and pedagogy become more advanced with each semester of study. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.
Prerequisite: MUS 213 or permission of the instructor

## CHORAL COURSES

## MUS 110

## Choral Singing I

## Three Credits

If you love to sing in a group, or if you have always wanted to try this medium, supported with teaching of basic skills, this course is for you. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.
No prerequisites

## MUS 111

## Choral Singing II

## Three Credits

Using the skills of Choral Singing I, experience the joy of singing through performances of music ranging from Bach to Broadway. This course stresses singing in choral parts. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.
Prerequisite: MUS 110 or permission of the instructor

## MUS 301

## Choral Singing III

Three Credits
This course provides an opportunity for the student with some choral experience to listen, study, and perform the more advanced contrapuntal choral music from all periods and in several foreign languages. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.
Permission: MUS 111 or permission of the instructor
MUS 302
Choral Singing IV

Three Credits
This level of instruction offers opportunities for performance with orchestral accompaniment, singing with other community choirs and, on occasion, performing in foreign countries. Offered when there is sufficient student interest. Prerequisite: MUS 301 or permission of the instructor

## CHORAL ENSEMBLES

Each of the Choral Ensembles may be taken for one credit per semester, although credit is optional. Any of the Choral Ensembles may also be repeated for credit, not to exceed eight credits in four years.

## MUS 299

Choral Activity
One Credit each semester
MARIST COLLEGE SINGERS is an organization to which every member brings special talent. The blending of these gifts with hard work results in individual growth along with group distinction in artistic expression. This group sings with other college choral groups away and at home, for campus events and community celebrations, and takes a choral tour in the USA and abroad alternating years. Offered every semester. Repeatable for credit.
Corequisite: MUS 110, 112 or permission of the instructor
CHAPEL CHOIR prepare and perform the music for Sunday evening Mass in the campus chapel. The group is open to all, without audition. Offered every semester. Repeatable for credit.

## No prerequisites

CHAMBER SINGERS is a select chamber group of 28 voices. The members of this choral group are admitted by audition only. The group practices two hours per week, studies challenging choral repertoire, and performs frequently during the year. Offered every semester. Repeatable for credit.
Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor
GOSPEL SINGERS: This singing group is open to everyone, and performs a variety of uplifting, energetic Gospel music on and off campus. Offered every semester. Repeatable for credit.
No prerequisites

## INSTRUMENTAL COURSES

## MUS 140

## Instrumental Skills I

## Three Credits LA

The purpose of the Instrumental Skills course is to increase the student's technical skills and musicianship. Each student will learn how to improve practice techniques and will apply them in a disciplined fashion throughout the semester. The class will also explore the instrumental repertoire at the student's skill level. Each semester's work will culminate in a performance. Offered every Fall.
No prerequisites

## MUS 141

## Instrumental Skills II

## Three Credits LA

In Instrumental Skills II, growth and development of the student's technical ability and musicianship are encouraged. More challenging repertoire will be presented, and techniques toward mastery of the material will be explored. Each semester's work will culminate in a performance. Offered every Spring. Prerequisite: MUS 140 or permission of the instructor

## MUS 240

## Intermediate Instrumental Skills I

Three Credits LA
The purpose of the Intermediate Instrumental Skills course is to provide an opportunity for more advanced students to pursue an in-depth study of their chosen musical instruments. The semester will be spent working on advanced technical studies and appropriate musical repertoire at the student's skill level. Each semester's work will culminate in a performance. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.
Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor
MUS 241

## Intermediate Instrumental Skills II

## Three Credits LA

Increasingly challenging repertoire will be presented, and techniques toward mastery of the material will be explored. Each semester's work will culminate in a performance. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.
Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor

## INSTRUMENTAL ENSEMBLES

Each of the Instrumental Ensembles may be taken for one credit per semester, although credit is optional. Any of the Instrumental Ensembles may also be repeated for credit, not to exceed eight credits in four years.

MUS 230
Jazz Foxes
One Credit
The purpose of the Jazz Foxes is to provide a continuing musical performance experience for Jazz players. The course will foster the growth of musicality through the rehearsal and performance of a wide range of music written or arranged for Jazz ensembles from all musical periods. Offered every semester. No prerequisites

## MUS 231

## Brass Ensemble

One Credit
The Brass Ensemble is a performance workshop where students gain familiarity with a broad range of literature for brass. Precision, intonation, and interpretation are studied. Open to all students with a school-level proficiency. Offered every semester.
No prerequisites

## MUS 232

## Flute Choir

One Credit
The purpose of the Flute Choir is to provide a continuing musical performance experience for flute players. The course will foster the growth of musicality through the rehearsal and performance of a wide range of music written or arranged for flute ensemble. Offered every semester.
No prerequisites

## MUS 233

## Woodwind Ensemble

One Credit
The purpose of the Woodwind Ensemble is to provide a continuing musical performance experience for clarinet and saxophone players. The course will foster the growth of musicality through the rehearsal and performance of a wide range of music written or arranged for clarinet and saxophone choir. Offered every semester.
No prerequisites
MUS 234
Orchestra
One Credit
The purpose of the Orchestra is to provide a continuing musical performance experience for string players. Students with sufficient ability on winds and brass will also be encouraged to participate. The course will foster the growth of musicality through the rehearsal and performance of a wide range of music written or arranged for orchestra. Offered every semester.

## No prerequisites

## MUS 235

## Handbell Choir

## One Credit

The purpose of the Handbell Choir is to provide a continuing musical performance experience for handbell players. The course will foster the growth of musicality through the rehearsal and performance of a wide range of music written for Handbell Choir. Offered every semester.
No prerequisites

## MUS 236

## Concert Band

One Credit
The Concert Band provides a continuing musical performance experience for woodwind, brass, and percussion players. The course will foster the growth of musicality through the rehearsal and performance of a wide range of music written or arranged for Concert Band. Offered every semester.
No prerequisites

## MUS 244

## Guitar Ensemble

## One Credit

The Guitar Ensemble provides a continuing musical performance experience for guitar players. The course will foster the growth of musicality through the rehearsal and performance of a wide range of music written or arranged for Guitar Ensemble. Offered every semester.
No prerequisites

## MUS 245

## Percussion Ensemble

One Credit
The Percussion Ensemble provides a continuing musical performance experience for percussion players. The course will foster the growth of musicality through the rehearsal and performance of a wide range of music written or arranged for Percussion Ensemble. Offered every semester.
No prerequisites
MUS 320

## Private Music Instruction

One Credit
The purpose of this course is to provide the serious music student with an opportunity to take private instrument or voice lessons for academic credit. This intensive private lesson experience will help improve the quality of all the performing ensembles. Repeatable for credit; not to exceed eight credits in four years.
Prerequisite: Permission of instructor

## PIANO COURSES

MUS 107

## Beginning Piano I

One Credit
The course focuses on the basics of piano techniques. Music notation, rhythms, as well as coordination of both right and left hand are stressed. Simple repertoire is learned and performed in a recital at the end of the semester. If you always wanted to learn to play the piano, this is the course for you. Offered every semester.
No prerequisites

## MUS 108 <br> Beginning Piano II <br> One Credit

Previous knowledge of piano is required. A more advanced technique is taught as well as somewhat more difficult repertoire. Offered every semester.
Prerequisite: MUS 107 or permission of instructor

## MUS 410

## Advanced Piano

## One Credit

Individual and group piano lessons for students with previous experience. Performance and sight-reading appropriately challenging music will be achieved through daily practice of assignments and regular performance. Printed music required. Offered when there is sufficient student interest. Repeatable for credit.
Prerequisite: MUS 108 or permission of the instructor

## THEORY COURSES

MUS 103

## Sight Reading <br> Three Credits LA

This course will develop the student's skills in reading, singing, and hearing musical intervals, chords, and rhythms by means of musical notation and keyboard. Offered in the Spring.
No prerequisites

## MUS 120

## Theory of Music I

## Three Credits LA

The course includes a study of the fundamentals of musical notation, basic chords and chord progressions, simple forms. Attention is also given to ear training, sight singing, and creative work at the individual level. Offered in the Fall. Prerequisite: MUS 103 or permission of instructor

MUS 220

## Theory of Music II

## Three Credits LA

The course includes a study of chromatic harmony, larger musical forms, and analysis of compositions using these materials. Further development of skill in harmonizing melodies, composing at individual level, ear training, and sight singing. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.
Prerequisite: MUS 120 or permission of instructor

## HISTORY COURSES

## MUS 105

## Introduction to Music

Three Credits LA
Designed as an introduction to music form, genres, and performance. The class will concentrate on the vocabulary of music and performance within an historical perspective. Concert attendance and music critiques will be required.
No prerequisites

## MUS 106

## Jazz and Sound

Three Credits LA
The study of the roots of Jazz from its early European and African heritage to the present will be achieved by examination of the diverse styles. Dixieland, Blues, Swing, Bebop, Cool, Fusion, spontaneous improvisation, and current avantgarde practices will be required. Student presentations and written critiques will be strongly encouraged. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.
No prerequisites

## MUS 226

## Music Cultures of the World

## Three Credits LA

Studying folk or ethnic music is one way to learn about other cultures and at the same time discover common means of expression. Examination of Western and non-Western folk music will be accomplished through class lectures, student presentations, and listening to a wide variety of recordings. Student discussion is as essential as frequent critical writing. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.
No prerequisites
MUS 242

## Popular Music in America

Three Credits LA
This course explores the broad range of popular music, discussing important elements of popular music including rhythm, melodic style, and instrumentation. Most of the course is devoted to a survey of American popular music from 1840 to the present, as well as related musical styles that influenced the development of popular music. No previous knowledge of music is required. No prerequisites

## MUS 330

## Beethoven and Schubert

## Three Credits LA

The lives, music, and society of these two composers shall be examined in the context of musical style transformation from Viennese Classicism to early Romanticism. In addition, the course shall include information about their contemporary composers and society. Students will acquire a listener's ear for a large quantity of music by these two composers. Previous musical study or experience is recommended but not required.
No prerequisites

## MUS 335

## Opera

Three Credits LA
The Opera is studied from an historical vantage point. Beginning with the Medieval and Renaissance roots of this art form the course proceeds through the Baroque and Classical periods to the Romantic and post-Romantic styles of the $19^{\text {th }}$ and early $20^{\text {th }}$ centuries. The course will also touch on the role of opera as a social revolutionary and political force. Offered every other Spring.

## MUS 340

## Baroque Masters

## Three Credits LA

The music and society of this pivotal time span (1600-1750) shall be examined with special attention given to contributions of the greatest composers:

Monteverdi, Vivaldi, Scarlatti, Bach, and Handel. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.
No prerequisites

## MUS 341

## Romantic Music of the 19th Century

Three Credits LA
Romanticism manifested in music of the major composers of the period will be understood by consideration of their lives and philosophies. Mendelssohn, Berlioz, Chopin, Liszt, and Tchaikovsky are only some of the features. Listening required. Previous musical study or experience recommended.

## MUS 342

## Music of the 20th Century

## Three Credits LA

This course focuses on an examination of the diverse styles of music in our century. It will include the music of Impressionism, Expressionism, Serialism, Neoclassicism, Stravinsky, Gershwin, Copland, and Ives. Supplemental study of avant-garde, jazz, rock, and contemporary issues will be augmented by student presentations and films. Listening required. Previous musical study or experience recommended. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.

## MUS 343

## Music in America

Three Credits LA
This course focuses on an historical view of the unique development of music in America from the $17^{\text {th }}$ century to the present. Study will include music from the Revolutionary and Civil Wars, folk music, major American composers, minstrelsy, origin of ragtime and musicals, as well as an examination of contemporary issues. Previous musical study or experience recommended. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.

## MUS 344

## Medieval and Renaissance Music

Three Credits LA
The extremely varied music and society of this long time span (1476-1600) shall be examined with special attention given to musical style evolution. Recognition and understanding shall be reinforced through listening to a large quantity of music. Previous music study recommended but not required. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.
No prerequisites

## MUS 346 <br> Amadeus Mozart and $18^{\text {th }}$ century Vienna <br> Three Credits LA

The historical background, biography, and compositions by Mozart and his contemporaries shall be examined in detail. The course will include criticism of relevant films and operas. Aural recognition of his music is emphasized. Previous musical study or experience is recommended but not required.
No prerequisites

## MUS 391-392-393

## Special Topics in Music I-II-II <br> \section*{One-Three Credits LA}

"Special topics" courses serve as a vehicle by which a division may offer a topical or thematic study not included in the regular course offerings. The specific content is indicated when the course is listed in the schedule of classes. Offered every year.
Prerequisite: Permission of Chair

## PARALEGAL

## PRLG 101

## Introduction to Law

Three Credits LA
Dual Listed as POSC 102
Introduction to Law is an introduction to the study of the law and the legal system. The course introduces students to the methodology of legal studies, to an overview of major areas of law, and to the functions of the paralegal in each area, as well as to the ethical and professional responsibilities attendant to the field. Students are prepared to continue the subject-specific courses with sufficient background and foundation to make them meaningful. Offered annually.

PRLG 105
Origins of the American Legal System
Three Credits LA
Dual listed as POSC 105
This course introduces the student to the Anglo-Saxon origins of some of our legal institutions, e.g., the jury system, writs, habeas corpus, etc., and traces their development up to our own time. The student is shown why the Common Law developed as it did, what distinguishes Common Law from Roman civil law and what influence the latter had on the former. The purpose of the course is to assist the student in achieving a better understanding of our legal traditions through an historical overview. Offered biennially.

## PRLG 106

## Juvenile Law and Procedures

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as CRJU 305
See CRJU 305 for course description.

## PRLG 201

The Constitution and the Bill of Rights

## Three Credits LA

Dual listed as POSC 201
This course examines current constitutional issues as they relate to the Bill of Rights, including privacy, censorship, freedom of religion, fairness in the crim-inal-justice system, and affirmative action. Offered biennially.

## PRLG 206

## Issues in American Constitutional Law

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as POSC 210
See POSC 210 for course description.

## PRLG 210

## Introduction to Legal Research And Writing

## Three Credits

Introduction to Legal Research and Writing teaches students how to use the tools found in a law library to solve legal problems, and how to write a memorandum of law based on these tools. All primary sources of law and all significant secondary sources of law are studied, and the students are trained in the use of WESTLAW computerized legal research. Both federal and state materials are used extensively in this course. Offered annually.

## Corequisite: PRLG 101

PRLG 221

## Law and Society

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as CRJU 221 and POSC 221
See CRJU 221 for course description.
PRLG 311
Family Law
Three Credits LA
Family Law trains students in the law relating to marriage, dissolution of marriage, property distribution, and children. The theory and practice of family law, including the drafting, modification, and enforcement of divorce decrees, separation agreements, and prenuptial agreements are fully covered. The financial consequences, including the tax consequences, of marriage and the dissolution of marriage are evaluated. Offered annually.
Corequisite: PRLG 101
PRLG 312
Criminal Law
Three Credits LA
Criminal Law analyzes the substantive and procedural aspects of criminal law. Students study the preparation of criminal cases for trial, the prosecutorial function, probation, bail, sentencing, investigation, and interviewing in criminal cases, and the Constitutional limitations on criminal law. Offered annually.
Corequisite: PRLG 101
PRLG 313

## Real Property and Title Search

Three Credits
Real Property and Title Search is a comprehensive analysis of real property ownership, title searching, and conveyance. The course includes a substantive and theoretical analysis of all documents associated with real property trans-
actions, as well as a detailed study of the processes required to transfer real property. Offered annually.
Corequisite: PRLG 101

## PRLG 315

## Administrative Law

## Three Credits

This course is designed to acquaint the student with procedures and practices of administrative judicial process, including all aspects of mediation and adjudication before federal and state agencies, review boards, and other governmental administrative, rather than judicial, hearings. Offered at least biennially.
Corequisite: PRLG 101
PRLG 380

## Business Law I

Three Credits
Dual listed as BUS 380
See BUS 380 for course description.

## PRLG 381

## Business Law II

Three Credits
Dual listed as BUS 381
See BUS 381 for course description.
PRLG 410

## Advanced Legal Research and Writing

Three Credits
This course emphasizes drafting of legal documents and memoranda and researching specific legal problems. A thorough knowledge of basic principles of legal research is assumed. Offered at least biennially.
Prerequisites: PRLG 101, 210
PRLG 420

## Wills, Trusts, Estates

## Three Credits

Wills, Trusts, Estates introduces the student to the law applicable to property and its conveyance under descent by will, and by trust. The drafting of a will, the administration of an estate, the establishment and maintenance of trusts, and the tax principles of estate planning and administration are studied. Offered annually. Corequisite: PRLG 101

## PRLG 421

## Corporate Law

## Three Credits

Legal format and available forms for conduct of business of corporations. Emphasis on structure of corporations, manner in which corporations operate as fictitious persons, incorporation procedures, dissolution, and merger. Offered upon sufficient enrollment.
Corequisite: PRLG 101

## PRLG 422

## Civil Litigation and Practice

## Three Credits

Civil Litigation and Practice reviews the theory and application of procedures in civil litigation in both State and Federal courts. Trial strategies, rules of evidence pleadings, trial preparation, jury selection, settlements, and investigation are reviewed. Offered annually.
Corequisite: PRLG 101

## PRLG 430

## Law Office Management

## Three Credits

Procedures, tools, and techniques for recordkeeping, diarying, work allocation, billing, and structuring of legal-service delivery in modern legal practice. Offered upon sufficient enrollment.
Corequisite: PRLG 101

## \section*{PRLG 440} <br> Labor Relations Law

Three Credits
A survey of the substantive and procedural aspects of the laws governing employer-employee relations. Emphasis is placed on the federal laws regulating union organizing, collective bargaining, and arbitral processes. Topics covered include the new pension law (ERISA), Occupational Health and Safety

Act, Equal Employment Opportunity Act, and New York State Public Sector Labor Relations. Students role play in mock collective-bargaining and arbitration exercises. Offered upon sufficient enrollment.
Corequisite: PRLG 101

## PRLG 496-498

## Work Experience or Legal Internship

Three Credits each
Paralegal students engage in work experience in law offices and government agencies. Work in the agency, readings, and a seminar project constitute the basis of the experience. Permission of the faculty supervisor is required for entrance to the course. Offered every semester.
Corequisite: PRLG 101

## PHILOSOPHY

## PHIL 101

## Introduction to Philosophy

Three Credits LA
This course introduces the student to the general education experience with the identification and analysis of the diversity of the contemporary modes of knowing; e.g., mythological, religious, scientific, and philosophic. Required of Freshmen. Offered every semester.

## PHIL 103

## World Views and Values

Three Credits LA
This course aims to help students ask basic questions about the ultimate meaning of life, to take a comprehensive and holistic world view, and to articulate a coherent value system. The basic methodology for teaching the course is comparative and socioanalytic. Transfer students only. Offered every semester.

PHIL 203

## Introduction to Logic

Three Credits LA
This course introduces the student to "applied" logic. It deals with formal structures of thought only insofar as these can be readily applied to the organization of thought in language: spoken and written. The logical errors or fallacies that are most frequently made in written and oral discourse will be identified. Offered annually.

## PHIL 204

## Inductive Logic <br> Three Credits LA

This course investigates the methods of drawing sound conclusions from empirical data or information. Specifically, the course (1) investigates the principles of sound classification and precise definitions, (2) studies the nature of propositions, (3) engages in argument analysis on a basic level, and (4) studies the methods of correct generalization and scientific explanation. Recommended for all who wish to sharpen their thinking skills. Students who have taken other logic courses will find them helpful, but they are not required for the course. Offered biennially.

## PHIL 212

## Philosophy of Society

## Three Credits LA

Philosophical thought concerning the nature, purpose, and forms of social organization. Offered biennially.

PHIL 220

## History of Modern Philosophy I

## Three Credits LA

An analysis of the movements of philosophical ideas in Europe from the 17th through the 19th century. Offered biennially.

## PHIL 221

## History of Modern Philosophy II

Three Credits LA
An analysis of the movements of philosophical ideas in Europe from the 19th into the 20th century. PHIL 220 is recommended but not required for this course. Offered biennially.

PHIL 222

## History of Ancient Philosophy

Three Credits LA
A study of the major themes that formed Western philosophical tradition from the time of the pre-Socratics to Plotinus. Offered triennially

## PHIL 223

## History of Medieval Philosophy

Three Credits LA
The historical emergence of Latin, Greek, and Islamic philosophy from the period of the Alexandrines to the 15th century. Offered triennially.

PHIL 231

## Philosophy of Religion

## Three Credits LA

An investigation of the philosophical issues regarding religious phenomena and the implications of religious experience. Offered biennially or according to student interest.

PHIL 232

## Philosophy of History

Three Credits LA
An inquiry into the character of historiographical problems of evidence and explanations. Offered according to student interest.

## PHIL 233

## Philosophy of Education

## Three Credits LA

This course is designed to aid the student in reflecting on the place and meaning of education in modern American society. Priority to Teacher Education students. Offered every semester.

## PHIL 235

## Philosophy and Technology

## Three Credits LA

The course will analyze, from a philosophical perspective, the theoretical, metaphysical, and ethical presuppositions underlying the technological orientation of Humanity. Given the revolutionary nature of technology, an essential task of the course will be to provide an historical perspective of the problem. Such a perspective is necessary, not only to understand our own historical position, but to see the limits of technology itself, i.e., its humanizing and dehumanizing power. Offered according to student interest.

## PHIL 240

## American Pragmatism

Three Credits LA
A survey of the development of American Pragmatism from the latter part of the 19th century into the 20th century. Readings are from primary sources in Peirce, James, and Dewey. Offered biennially or according to student interest.

## PHIL 242

## Philosophy and Human Existence

## Three Credits LA

The course is focused on the vital relationships of ideas as they are expressed in philosophy and human life. Great emphasis will be put on the historical dimension of human ideas and human existence. Philosophy will be seen as the historical reflection of people on themselves, i.e., as the different ways in which women and men have defined themselves in the course of history. This will lead us to the fundamental existential problem concerning the way in which humans view themselves today. Offered biennially.

PHIL 300

## Ethics

Three Credits LA
This course, as an ethical reflection, examines the validity of our normative world. It involves the clarification of the presuppositions and assumptions that constitute such a world. This clarification will have two dimensions: a retrospective analysis of the ethical self-understanding present in our JudeoChristian and secular humanistic (e.g., Platonic, Kantian, Utilitarian) traditions and a prospective assessment of the new ethical demands prompted by our scientific/technological culture (e.g., ecology, biotechnology, ethnicity, global awareness, etc.). Required of all non-transfer students having either Junior or Senior status. Offered every semester.

## PHIL 310

## Symbolic Logic

## Three Credits LA

This course provides an in-depth introduction to propositional and predicate logic, with emphasis placed on problem-solving applications. Valuable for all those interested in sharpening their logic skills. Students who have taken Introduction to Logic are encouraged to enroll. No prerequisites. Offered according to student interest.

PHIL 330

## Aesthetics

Three Credits LA
Appraisal of major theories and issues of a philosophy of art. Offered annually.

## PHIL 340

## Marx and Marxism

Three Credits LA
An analysis of the historical and philosophical ground of Marx's thought. Special emphasis will be placed on its originality, historical impact, and humanistic meaning. Offered according to student interest.

## PHIL 342

## American Social Thought

## Three Credits LA

A study of the religious and philosophical foundations of American social thought from the Puritans to the Pragmatists. Offered biennially.

## PHIL 392-393-394

## Special Topics in Philosophy I-II-III

Three Credits each LA
"Special topics" courses serve as a vehicle by which a division may offer a topical or thematic study not included in the regular course offerings. The specific content is indicated when the course is listed in the schedule of classes.
Prerequisite: Permission of Department Chair

## PHYSICAL EDUCATION

## PHED 101

## Physiology of Health

## Three Credits LA

A study of the areas closely affecting the human organism in terms of his or her responsibility for self-direction of health. Areas covered include: introductory physiology in health, the effects of disease, physiology of reproduction, financial aspects, and future trends in health and related areas.

## PHED 105

## Beginning Classical Ballet

One Credit
A beginning classical ballet class including basic ballet technique and vocabulary, proper body alignment, basic stage and performing skills, barre work, center barre, traveling, and turning and jumping combinations moved to classical music. The most-difficult and most-disciplined dance course.

## PHED 106

## Introduction to Dance

One Credit
A dance fundamentals course structured to award the non-dancer body awareness, enhance an athlete's performance, and allow the student to approach more-advanced courses with confidence. This dance class sampler will explore, at the most-beginning level, basic dance stretches, strengthening movements, jumping and balance techniques used in both modern dance and ballet disciplines. The most basic of the dance courses.

PHED 120
Golf
One Credit
Instruction and practice in golf skills, evaluation of golf courses, rules, etiquette, and strategy. Participation in actual play is a requirement of the course and a "greens fee" is the responsibility of the student. Emphasis on carryover values stressed.

## PHED 121 <br> Volleyball/Badminton

## One Credit

An activity course designed to develop an understanding of the rules, individual skills, and team play in volleyball and badminton. Emphasis will be placed on correct methods and skills in playing each game.

## PHED 123

## Archery

## One Credit

An activity course stressing beginning techniques of archery. Selection and care of equipment and safety will also be stressed. Emphasis will be on standard shooting techniques with some exploration of hunting and field-archery techniques.

## PHED 124

## Conditioning

## One Credit

An activity course designed to promote physical fitness and an understanding of the body. Emphasis will be placed on exercise, weight control, developing physical potential, and the mechanics of conditioning in daily living.

## PHED 128

## Modern Dance I

One Credit
Study and practice of dance techniques, movement components, composition, and basic elements of choreography. Consideration of dance as a creative art experience.

## PHED 129

## Modern Dance II

## One Credit

Further study of dance techniques offered in Modern Dance I.

## PHED 132

## Boxing

## One Credit

An activity course designed to teach the fundamentals of boxing as used in self-defense. Technique and strategics will be discussed. Development of styles and conditioning will also be discussed.
No prerequisites <br> \section*{PHED 133 <br> \section*{PHED 133 <br> Handball/Racquetball}

## One Credit

An activity course designed to teach the student the skills, rules, and strategy of handball and racquetball, with emphasis on the carryover value of the activity.

## PHED 134

## Fencing

## One Credit

An introductory course designed to teach fundamentals of the foil. Basic skills of positioning and movement along with the appropriate terminology will be covered. Some competition will be included.

PHED 136

## Rowing

## One Credit

Students are expected to learn the fundamentals of sweep rowing in eights and fours, and sculling in singles. Skills in rowing will be developed which may be used for participation during and after college.
Prerequisite: Ability to swim

## PHED 137

## Sailing

## One Credit

Designed to develop basic seamanship and sailing techniques in the use of sailboats. Students are expected to develop skills in sailing which they can use for participation during and after their college years. Coed.
Prerequisite: Ability to swim at least 100 yards

## PHED 139

## Beginning Swimming (Non-Swimmers)

## One Credit

An activity course designed to give students the opportunity to develop necessary survival techniques. Brief introduction to understanding of basic mechan-
ical and kinesiological principles and their application to swimming. Skills in swimming and lifesaving techniques will be developed. Coed.

## PHED 146

## Karate I

One Credit
Self-defense course in the art of Okinawan Karate. Student will learn blocks and attacks to major target areas.

PHED 147
Yoga
One Credit
A survey of principles and practices of Hatha Yoga for beginners. The class will consist of warm-up and stretching exercises designed to relax and lengthen muscles. Each lesson will include postures and asanas in conjunction with natural breathing. The group will start with basic postures and progress to the advanced and more-complex activities.

## PHED 148

## Springboard Diving

## One Credit

This course will teach the fundamentals of springboard diving. The student will receive instruction covering the five required dives and will also learn how to judge and calculate diving competitions.

## PHED 150

## Basic Horsemanship

One Credit
Basic instruction in riding, handling of horse, tack, grooming, various gaits, and care of horse. Coed.

## PHED 151 <br> Intermediate Horsemanship <br> \section*{One Credit}

Advanced techniques in riding, building on skills developed in PHED 150, plus additional time on groundwork, i.e., tack care, grooming, cleaning, stabling, and protocol of horsemanship. Coed.

## PHED 160

## Fly Fishing

One Credit
An introductory-level course for those interested in getting started in this enjoyable pastime. In lecture and workshop formats, the course will cover topics such as basic equipment needs and selection criteria, casting techniques, knots, fly selection, aquatic entomology, and reading the water. The course will also discuss the habits and habitats of trout and smallmouth bass, wading skills, stream etiquette, and the importance of the catch-and-release philosophy. The course will culminate in an optional day-long excursion to a NYS trout stream. All equipment will be provided. Offered every semester.

## PHED 210

## Understanding the Mind in Sports

## Three Credits LA

The unique relationship between the mind and body is an essential aspect of sport performance. This course is designed to provide students with a more clearly defined picture of themselves as persons engaged in the successful pursuit of self-generated goals in three areas: academic, athletic, and professional.

## PHED 238

## Skin and Scuba Diving

One Credit
Subject areas that will be covered in the lectures are: applied science, diving equipment, diving environment, medical problems, and diving activities. Water skills that will be covered in the pool and on the open-water dive will be swimming skills, skin-, and scuba-diving skills. An additional expense will be incurred for the open-water dive, which will be taken in the ocean.
Prerequisites: Pass swimming and physical examination

## PHED 239

## Advanced Swimming

## One Credit

An activity course designed to give students the opportunity to achieve some proficiency in the four competitive strokes. Introduction to understanding of basic mechanical and kinesiological principles and their application to continued refinement of swimming techniques. This five-week course precedes the first half of the Advanced Swimming and Lifeguard Training. Coed.

PHED 240

## Advanced Swimming and Lifeguard Training

Two Credits
An activity course designed to give students the opportunity to achieve proficiency in competitive strokes and lifesaving techniques. The student will receive A.R.C. certification in advanced lifesaving. Basic swimming techniques will be taught during the first six weeks. Lifesaving and water-safety techniques will be presented during the remaining four weeks. This ten-week course is a continuance of the Advanced Swimming course. Coed.

## PHED 301

## Sports in Society

Three Credits
A reading-seminar course based on current literature in the field. The impact of professional and collegiate athletics on our society is emphasized. Topics discussed include: women in sports, violence, commercial aspects, recruiting and abuses, educational values.

## PHED 305

## First Aid and Care of Injuries

Two Credits
This course is designed to develop awareness of state regulations concerning care and treatment of the athlete and those skills necessary for the immediate and temporary care of injured players. The responsibilities of the coach toward the injured player, recognition, prevention, and rehabilitation of common athletic injuries will be covered. Safety aspects, doctors' responsibilities, and limitation of treatments are also included.

## PHED 310

## Soccer Coaching

Two Credits
The course will include material on preseason training and conditioning, inseason practices, offensive-defensive tactics and strategy, rules, team selection, and position play. Consideration will be given to various styles of play prevalent at different levels of competition as well as in school and club organizations.

## PHED 311

## Basketball Coaching

Two Credits
The goal of the basketball coaching course is to expose the student to the various activities and responsibilities associated with coaching a high school basketball team. The topics covered include the following:

1. Rules
2. Practice planning and tryouts
3. Offensive systems
4. Defensive systems
5. Game preparation
6. Motivation and discipline
7. Special situations
8. Public relations
9. Proactive coaching

Requirements include written assignments dealing with each topic and a summary term paper. A willingness to participate in discussions is essential for those serious students who expect to excel in this course.

## PHED 313

## Baseball Coaching

## Two Credits

This course is devoted to every phase of baseball coaching from youth to professional levels. Some topics that will be covered include game-managing strategy, building a pitching staff, conditioning players, recruiting, and professional baseball. There will also be guest speakers from the college and professional levels.

## PHED 314

## Football Coaching

Two Credits
The class will provide the student with an understanding of football coaching principles. There will be an analysis of offensive, defensive, and special-teams systems. The student will also be responsible for research and presentations on football-related topics.

## PHED 390-391-392

## Special Topics I-II-III

## One-Two-Three Credits

"Special topics" courses serve as a vehicle by which a division may offer a topical or thematic study not included in the regular course offerings. The specific content is indicated when the course is listed in the schedule of classes. Prerequisite: Permission of Director of Physical Education

## PHED 401

## Movement in Sports

## Two Credits LA

This course is designed to develop the ability of the coach to analyze and improve athletic performance. Includes a review of muscular-skeletal anatomy, mechanical principles involved in movement, forces initiating movement, and the synthesis of skilled performance. Laboratory exercises include the use of films and videotape as well as observation and mechanical guidance in improving movement.

## PHED 410

## Principles and Problems of Coaching

## Three Credits

An introduction to the role of the coach in high school coaching. Emphasis will be placed on his functions as a teacher and administrator in the area of coaching. Specific sports will not be dealt with. Focus will be put on general guidelines and relationships, administrative problems, and personal values. Developing from this will be the lab course dealing with various sports. Emphasis will be placed on New York State Public High School Rules.

## PHYSICS

## PHYS 108

## Introduction to Cosmology

Three Credits LA
This course provides an introduction to our modern understanding of a dynamic, expanding universe. Topics to be covered include stars, galaxies, pulsars, black holes, the expansion of the universe, the Big Bang, and the future of the universe. Offered once each academic year.

## PHYS 193

## Physics of Modern Technology

## Three Credits LA

This course is a tour of Physics. Its purpose is to expose the student to the history of physics starting with the Greeks up to today. This is done by selecting the major contributions of scientists through the years and describing these in layman's terms and showing how they contributed to the evolution of physics. The second part of the semester is used to study the physics of nuclear radiation and power. This is followed by an in-depth presentation on the physics of modern hi-tech medical technology including MRI, X-rays, CAT Scans, Positron Emission Tomography, Laser Surgery, and others. No previous education in physics or math is required.

## PHYS 211

## General Physics I

## Three Credits LA

A study based on calculus and vector algebra of classical mechanics and sound. Two lectures and one problem session per week. Offered every Fall. Corequisite: MATH 241-242

## PHYS 212

## General Physics II

## Three Credits LA

This course continues the first-level survey of physics with a thorough study of electricity and magnetism, optics, and some aspects of modern physics. An attempt is made to focus on the nature of scientific inquiry and thought. Two lectures and one problem session per week. Offered every Spring.
Corequisite: MATH 241-242

## PHYS 221

## General Physics III

## Three Credits LA

The course begins with the Kinetic Theory of Gases and moves forward through Quantum Mechanics and Relativity. This course provides an introduction to Physics in the 20th century. This is a third course in the sequence of Calculus based Physics.
Prerequisite: PHYS 212
Corequisite: PHYS 222

PHYS 213-214-222

## General Physics Lab I-II-III

One Credit each LA
The general physics labs are taken simultaneously with the course in general physics. The lab may or may not be required, depending on the student's major or program of study (e.g., pre-med, etc.). One credit is assigned to each semester of the laboratory. Offered every year.
Corequisite: PHYS 211-212-221

## POLITICAL SCIENCE

## POSC 101

## Political Issues \& Ideas

Three Credits LA
This course introduces students to basic political concepts and ideas using a contemporary issues approach. By exploring issues that are prominent in the news media, students will gain a better understanding of current events, and of the recurring themes and forces that shape political reality. By comparing concepts from both American and international politics, students will examine different ideologies \& philosophies, aspects of political behavior, forms of government \& political institutions, and learn how these factors influence political and policy debates. The course will promote a better understanding of politics and motivate students to become more knowledgeable, engaged citizens.

## POSC 102

## Introduction to Law

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as PRLG 101
See PRLG 101 for course description.

## POSC 103

## Introduction to Global Issues

Three Credits LA
Triple listed as CSCU 103 \& GBST 103
See GBST 103 for course description.
POSC 105
Origins of the American Legal System
Three Credits LA
Dual listed as PRLG 105
See PRLG 105 for course description.

## POSC 110

## American National Government

## Three Credits LA

A study of the American political system, analysis of the institutions of the national government and of the American political process. Political behavior and selected issue areas will also be studied. Offered annually.

## POSC 120

## The Role of the Interviewer in Survey Research

One Credit LA
Provides students with an understanding of the interview process as a key aspect of survey research. The course focuses on the survey-research methodology, the role of the interviewer, interviewer techniques, and value issues associated with the interview process. In addition, students participate in a survey conducted by the Marist Institute for Public Opinion and analyze their experiences.

## POSC 121

## Polling and the Survey Instrument

One Credit LA
Provides students with an understanding of the instrument used in carrying out survey research. The course focuses on the design of questionnaires and the theoretical and practical issues involved in their development, implementation, and interpretation. Students learn about various measurement techniques involved in studying attitudes and the concerns associated with collecting accurate information. In addition, students participate in a survey conducted by the Marist Institute for Public Opinion and analyze the particular survey instrument being used.

## POSC 122

## Survey Design and Data Collection

One Credit LA
Provides students with an understanding of the methods of conducting survey research and the advantages and disadvantages of each approach. The course
focuses on the use of computer technology in survey research and how survey results are analyzed. In addition, students collect data for a survey conducted by the Marist Institute for Public Opinion using computer-assisted telephone interviewing.

## POSC 124

## Polling and the Media

One Credit LA
Provides students with an understanding of the relationship between survey research and journalism. The course focuses on the uses and abuses of polls in the political process, the context for polls and their communication, and issues associated with independent polling, polling for candidates, and polling done by the media. Discussion involves current trends in survey research and the communication of poll results, including the role of exit polls. In addition, students gain different perspectives by discussing these issues with outside speakers.

## POSC 201

## The Constitution and the Bill of Rights

## Three Credits LA

Dual listed as PRLG 201
This course examines current constitutional issues as they relate to the Bill of Rights, including privacy, censorship, freedom of religion, fairness in the crim-inal-justice system, and affirmative action. Offered biennially.

## POSC 202

## Political Process \& Environment

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as ENSC 202
The purpose of this course is to teach the "layperson" how to get involved in environmental issues; how to evaluate environmental problems and their proposed solutions; and how to effectively fight for environmental protection.
Prerequisites: ENSC 101 and POSC 110

## POSC 210

## Issues in American Constitutional Law

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as PRLG 206
This course proceeds on the proposition that the Constitution means what the Supreme Court says it means. The constants are the Supreme Court-instituted concept of itself and the tension and interplay among the court's basic themes of nationalism, federalism, separation of powers, judicial activism, and judicial restraint. Offered biennially.
Prerequisite: POSC 110

## POSC 211

## American State and Urban Politics

Three Credits LA
This course offers an overview of state government and politics with a primary focus on New York State politics. The social, economic, and political context within which state politics and policy making occurs will be covered. The course will examine linkage mechanisms between citizens and government, including elections, interest groups, and other forms of participation. The poli-cy-making institutions of state government, such as the state legislature, governor, executive agencies, and the courts, will be explored. The course will also cover selected policy areas including criminal justice, social welfare, education, and environmental protection.
Prerequisite: POSC 110
POSC 212

## Political Parties and Pressure Groups

Three Credits LA
The nature, composition, and organization of parties and pressure groups; the role played by these two forces in the political process; history and programs of parties and pressure groups will be analyzed. Also, the nature of contemporary voting behavior is examined.
Prerequisite: POSC 110

## POSC 213

## Politics of Human Rights

## Three Credits LA

This course examines various kinds of human rights and arguments for their protection. Safeguards afforded or aspired to by international law will be reviewed. The extent of human-rights violations throughout the world will be surveyed as well as efforts of inter-governmental and non-governmental organizations to alleviate the transgressions. The role of the United States in formu-
lating a human-rights policy will be traced from the Eleanor-Roosevelt era to the present. Offered biennially.

POSC 216

## Black Political and Social Thought

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as HIST 216
A survey of the writings and activities of selected African, Afro-American, and Afro-Caribbean thinkers and activists beginning with the pre-Civil War and pre-Colonial periods and extending to the present. Offered biennially.

POSC 217
Catholics in the U.S.
Three Credits LA
Dual listed as HIST 217
See HIST 217 for course description.
POSC 221
Law and Society
Three Credits LA
Dual listed as CRJU 221 and PRLG 221
See CRJU 221 for course description.
Prerequisite: POSC 101 or permission of instructor

## POSC 232

## Classical Political Thought

Three Credits LA
A survey of the development of ideas concerning the major problems of political theory. Selected writers of the ancient and medieval world will be studied; consideration of early ideas on constitutionalism, representation, and churchstate relations. Offered biennially.

## POSC 233

## Modern Political Thought

Three Credits LA
A study of selected political theorists and theories of the period from the $17^{\text {th }}$ century to the beginnings of the $20^{\text {th }}$ century. Included among those studied are Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Burke, and Marx as well as American political thinkers. Issues include theories of divine right, social contract, and of revolution as the basis for government power. Offered biennially.

## POSC 235 <br> Scope and Methods of Political Analysis <br> Four Credits LA

This course is an introduction to the basics of social-science inquiry. Topics covered include the scope of the field, the research process, problem conceptualization, research design, modes of analysis, and basic statistical techniques. Data-collection techniques such as survey research, sampling, document analysis, and participant observation will be examined. Each student will conduct an independent research project as part of the course. A weekly lab component is included in which students will work on their research either in a computer lab or in the library.
Prerequisites: Sophomore class status or above; POSC 101 and 110

## POSC 240

## Introduction to Public Policy <br> Three Credits LA

A study of the components of public policy and an analysis of different approaches utilized in making policy. Emphasis is on the role assumed by public administrators in policy formulation and implementation. Offered biennially. Prerequisite: POSC 110 is recommended

## POSC 243

## Contemporary Ideologies

Three Credits LA
This course deals primarily with $20^{\text {th }}$-century political thinking and ideologies. Emphasis is placed on the key concepts of Communism, Fascism, Socialism, Liberal Democracy, Liberation Theology, and selected Third World leaders and writers. Offered biennially.

## POSC 245

## Politics of Prejudice

Three Credits LA
This course deals with the politics of racial, gender-based, ethnic, and religious prejudice. The course will study both past and recent patterns of the denial of basic human rights which were/are aided by government sponsoring, encour-
aging, or selectively ignoring manifestations of prejudice. The course will explore anti-Semitism, anti-Catholicism, oppression of blacks, "gay bashing," suppression of women, and "ethnic cleansing" with particular emphasis on the roles of political actors, processes, and institutions. Attention will be paid to groups who sought to influence political actors and institutions to resist or to dismantle manifestations of prejudice.

## POSC 251

## Comparative Politics of Western Europe

## Three Credits LA

Comparative analysis of political culture, ideology, institutional forms, and functioning of Western European democracy, with emphasis on the British parliamentary system, post-Gaullist France, and the German Federal Republic. Offered biennially.

## POSC 252

Comparative Politics of Russia/Eastern Europe

## Three Credits LA

This course is intended as an introduction to the politics and history of Russia and Eastern Europe from the communist to the post-communist period when countries in this region have been engaged in an historic transformation from communism. Attention will be given to role of ideology, political institutions and participation, political economy, as well as the challenges facing these countries in their unprecedented transitions to democracy and free-market economies.

## POSC 255

## Political Economy: The Rise of the Asia-Pacific

Three Credits LA
This course explores the rise of the Asia-Pacific, a region that includes Japan, China, Korea, Taiwan, Malaysia, Indonesia, Thailand, Vietnam, and the Philippines. It uses a critically acclaimed video series, among other sources, to examine the history and politics behind the growth of the world's most dynamic economies, and the political, social, and environmental consequences of that growth. The course is interdisciplinary and is intended for political science, environmental science, history, economics, and business majors who are interested in Asia.

## POSC 260

## Comparative Politics of Africa

## Three Credits LA

The primary focus of this course is on the dynamics of societies in transition in sub-Saharan Africa. It will trace the evolution of these African societies, not only from colonial dependency to independence but also from traditional, tribal units to modern nation-states. The course will critically examine some of the major problems of the developing countries, concentrating on the difficulties in creating viable and stable governments in Africa. It also attempts to analyze the prospects for economic development and democracy in contemporary Africa. Some countries will be selected for special attention.

## POSC 266

## Italian-American Experience

## Three Credits LA

Triple listed as ENG 266 \& HIST 266
See ENG 266 for course description.

## POSC 271

## Nationalism and Communism in China and Taiwan

## Three Credits LA

This course is an introduction to the history, politics, and government of contemporary China and Taiwan. It examines the political dynamics of China's transition from Chiang Kai-shek's nationalism to Mao Zedong's brand of communism to Deng Xiaoping's "market socialism." It looks, in addition, at the two "capitalist" powerhouses in Taiwan and Hong Kong and their growing integration with China. Key aspects of the political landscape in China and Taiwan are analyzed: leadership, political institutions, political participation, the government's role in economic development, and foreign relations. Crucial issues such as the role of women, population control, the environment, human rights, and democracy will also be addressed.

## POSC 273

## International Politics

## Three Credits LA

Theories of international politics, political power, the struggle for power; policy of the status quo and prestige imperialism, ideologies in international politics;
national power and its limitations; the balance of power, international morality, world public opinion, disarmament, security, the U.N.; order through transformation; the world state and the world community; order through accommodations, diplomacy. Offered annually.

## POSC 280

## ICONS: International Communication \& Negotiation Simulations

## Three Credits LA

By participating in the ICONS (International Communication \& Negotiation Simulations) program administered by the University of Maryland, Marist students will explore the world of international diplomacy. In this high-tech "Model United Nations" students will role play the delegation of an assigned country and work to solve, via computer and telecommunications, global problems with the other country teams across the U.S. and around the world.

## POSC 283

## Public Administration

Three Credits LA
This course introduces the student to the administrative aspects of governmental policy making. The course covers theoretical approaches and methods of administration. The focus is on decision making, personnel management, and budgeting. Offered at least biennially.
Prerequisite: POSC 110 is recommended

## POSC 285

## The History and Political Culture of Ireland

## Three Credits LA

## Dual listed as HIST 285

A survey of Irish history and political culture from the time of the Celts to the present day. Oral tradition, the songs and stories of the Shanachie, will be interwoven with historical narrative. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.

## POSC 301

## Program Planning and Evaluation

Three Credits LA
This course aims at developing student awareness and understanding of key methods and types of program planning and evaluation in the public sector. Students should develop familiarity with the functions of planning and evaluation in policy development, implementation, revision and/or termination. Developing awareness of American intergovernmental relations and providing familiarity with grant opportunities and procedures are other important outcomes sought in this course. Offered biennially.
Prerequisites: POSC 110, 283

## POSC 312

## History of the American Presidency

## Three Credits LA

Dual listed as HIST 312
This course surveys the evolution of the Office of the President from the Constitutional Convention of 1787 to contemporary America. By using selected case studies attention is focused on the personalities and the forces which shaped the office during the history of the Republic. Offered triennially.

## POSC 320

## Feminist Political Thought

## Three Credits LA

This course will provide a grounding in feminist political theories and will include reading selected modern political theorists' works through a feminist theoretical perspective. Particular attention will be given to key liberal democracy tenets: equality, political participation, and liberty, as they relate to inclusive citizenship.
Prerequisite: One of the following: POSC 232, 233, 243, or permission of the instructor

## POSC 338

## Political Communication and Politics

Three Credits LA
Focusing on the US and beyond, this course explores the many forms of political communication - including the media - by which citizens become informed and in turn shape the electoral process, legislation, and public policy. Offered biennially.

## POSC 339

## Public Opinion and Politics

Three Credits LA
From a theoretical perspective, but also by providing students with involvement in actual polling projects, this course examines the issues and methodologies, as well as the use and abuse, of public opinion measurement for research and other purposes. Offered biennially.

## POSC 342

## Survey Research \& Political Data Analysis

Three Credits LA
Analysis of the theoretical background of survey research as a scientific method of study. Provides an opportunity for the development of the techniques required by the survey researcher. Discussion on survey methodology and its applications; survey designs; data collection; questionnaire construction; sampling techniques; data analysis, including computer coding and analysis. Offered at least biennially.
Prerequisite: POSC 101; priority to Juniors and Seniors; POSC 110 recommended

## POSC 350

## Comparative Politics of Latin America

Three Credits LA
Focusing on the key components in Latin American political systems, the course analyzes various aspects of politics, including functional elites, the military, the middle class, labor, peasant movements, and the church. Comparative political opposition, and political adaptation and integration. Offered triennially.

## POSC 353 <br> Comparative Politics of Developing Areas <br> Three Credits LA

This course is an introduction to the politics of developing countries, with attention to four major regions: Asia, Africa, Latin America, and the Middle East. It examines the politics and governments of selected countries in these regions, as well as issues of particular concern to the developing world, including the legacy of colonialism, nationalism, ethnic conflict, the role of the state and women in development, democratization and human rights, and the environment.

## POSC 355 <br> Comparative Politics of the Middle East

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as HIST 355
This course examines the political systems of the Middle East, including the emergence of the modern state, and the political systems of Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, and Syria. Also studied is the Arab-lsraeli conflict in present perspective.

## POSC 360

## Congress Today

Three Credits LA
This course examines the United States Congress. The course covers congressional elections, exploring the incumbency effect, the role of money in campaign communications, and suggested reforms. The institution of Congress, including roles and functions of party leadership, committees, rules, and voting behavior is examined. Thorough coverage of how a bill becomes a law is provided. Congressional interactions with other elements of American politics - the presidency, executive agencies, courts, and interest groups - are explored as well. Special attention is given to the tensions that arise in an institution that represents local constituencies and functions as a national policy-making body.

## POSC 372

## International Law and Organization

## Three Credits LA

Study of the origin, nature, sources, and functions of international law; development of international institutions, structures, and processes with emphasis on the United Nations. Offered biennially. Priority to Juniors and Seniors.

POSC 391-392-393

## Special Topics in Political Science

Three Credits each LA
"Special topics" courses serve as a vehicle by which a division or school may offer a topical or thematic study not included in the regular course offerings. The specific content is indicated when the course is listed in the schedule of classes. Prerequisite: Permission of Chairperson may be required

POSC 396-398-498

## Work Internship in Political Science

## Three Credits each LA

Selected students engage in work experiences with government and political agencies. Work in the agency, readings, and a seminar project constitute the basis of the experience. Permission of faculty supervisor is required for admission to this course. No more than twelve credits may be taken during the internship. Offered every semester.
Prerequisites: Permission of instructor and Political Science Internship Coordinator

## POSC 420

## Environmental Planning

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as ENSC 420
This course will cover the constitutional principles, values, and socioeconomic impacts affecting planning; basic planning, land-use, and development practices such as environmental impact statements, master plans, citizen participation; and issues facing environmentally sound planning today.
Prerequisites: ENSC 202, POSC 240, or permission of the instructor

## POSC 450-457

## Washington Semester: Internship

A cooperative program with American University allows a full semester of internship and study in Washington, D.C. Liberal arts credits are awarded for POSC 451-457, each course earning 4 credits. POSC 450 awards 4 nonLiberal Arts credits. Specific course descriptions covering U.S. Government, U.S. Foreign Policy, and U.S. Economy may be obtained from the Political Science Internship Coordinator. Admission to the program is competitive.

## POSC 458-463

## New York State Legislative Internship

A full semester of internship and study with the N.Y. State Legislature in Albany, N.Y. Liberal Arts credits are awarded for POSC 459, 460, 462, and 463, each course earning 3 credits. POSC 458 and 461 each award 9 non-Liberal Arts credits. Specific course descriptions may be obtained from the Political Science Internship Coordinator. Admission to the program is competitive.

POSC 477

## Capping Course

Three Credits LA
The capping course required for all Senior Political Science majors seeks to integrate major field studies with elements of the student's Core/Liberal studies experience. Usually offered as "Law and Morality."

## PSYCHOLOGY

## PSYC 101

## Introduction to Psychology

Three Credits LA
This course includes the fundamental treatment of the basic research findings and theories comprising the science of psychology. Topics of study include the exploration of the nature, scope, and methods involved in the scientific investigation of human behavior, stressing such topics as learning, emotions, personality, assessment, psychopathology, sensation, perception, and psychological therapies. Offered every semester.

## PSYC 103 <br> Self Management: Theory and Application <br> Three Credits LA

This course exposes students to a practical self-management model that enables them to increase academic and personal achievement in a college environment. A self-management framework is applied to thinking and communication skills, motivation, time management, study habits, assertiveness, and self-esteem. Through an integrative approach to self-management, the elements common to all of these topics are emphasized. A valuable course for all students, it is offered every semester in concert with the Academic Learning Center as part of its Freshman Year Experience.

PSYC 150

## Applied Psychology: Multimodal Self-Management

Three Credits LA
This course focuses on the application of psychological principles to the selfmanagement of human functioning. It stresses a multimodal approach and requires the development and implementation of a self-change project.

## PSYC 200

## Psychology Seminar

## One Credit LA

A required course for sophomore-level psychology majors including change of major and transfer students. The course introduces students to the psychology curriculum, faculty, and programs. It includes discussion of career directions for psychology majors as well as graduate study toward advanced degrees in the profession. Professional writing and oral presentation skills required in psychology courses are presented. Offered in Fall and Spring.
Prerequisite: PSYC 101 and at least sophomore standing

## PSYC 201

## Personality Development

Three Credits LA
This course includes the study of the typical changes in personality during the stages of infancy, childhood, adolescence, and adulthood. The focus is on changes in self concept from one developmental stage to the next, for example from adolescence to adulthood. The emphasis is on explanation rather than description.
Prerequisite: PSYC 101

## PSYC 202

## Abnormal Psychology

## Three Credits LA

This course involves the study of psychological disorders with particular attention to the description and causes of disorders, and the various therapies for them. The causes of these problems are viewed from a perspective that integrates multiple interactive factors, namely: biological, psychological, and social influences. Cultural and developmental dimensions are also examined. Offered in Fall and Spring.
Prerequisite: PSYC 101

## PSYC 203

## Theories of Personality

## Three Credits LA

This course focuses on the study of some of the more significant theories of personality as proposed by psychologists of the three major schools of thought: psychoanalytic, behavioristic, and phenomenological-existential. Emphasis is placed on an in-depth understanding of the assumptions underlying each theory. Offered in Fall and Spring.
Prerequisite: PSYC 101

## PSYC 206

## Psycho-Biological Sex Differences

## Three Credits LA

This course focuses on the study of sexual differences in human behavior through an examination of the empirical evidence supportive of both biological and cultural explanations for their development. It also includes a survey of how genes, sex hormones, developmental history, and current cultural and interpersonal environments contribute to sex differences. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.
Prerequisite: PSYC 101
PSYC 207

## The Exceptional Child

## Three Credits LA

This course provides an introduction to and study of various disability groups and the gifted. Emphasis is placed upon social-psychological and educational perspectives. Priority to students in Special Education and Secondary Education. Offered in Fall and Spring.
Prerequisite: PSYC 101

## PSYC 208

## Educational Psychology

## Three Credits LA

The physical, emotional, intellectual, and social development of the student with special emphasis on the relevance of these processes to the programs and procedures of the school. Priority to students in Special Education and Secondary Education. Offered in Fall and Spring.
Prerequisite: PSYC 101

PSYC 209

## Psychology of Retardation

## Three Credits LA

This course focuses on the nature, growth, and needs of the mentally retarded; causal factors of mental retardation; concomitant and secondary disorders of behavior; development of an educational program based on psychological principles. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.
Prerequisite: PSYC 101

## PSYC 210

## The Psychology of Sleep

Three Credits LA
This course includes a survey of the history and major fields of research on human and animal sleep. It includes an in-depth study of several current areas of behavioral research in human sleep and dreaming. It also includes such topics as research methods, sleep length, sleep deprivation, sleep problems, drug use, and dreaming.
Prerequisite: PSYC 101

## PSYC 215

## Psychology of Interpersonal Communication

## Three Credits LA

This course covers the principles and techniques of human communication, with an emphasis on those skills useful to persons planning to enter the helping professions. In addition to discussions of theory, students will practice methods of self-disclosure, active listening, confrontation, conflict resolution, and values clarification. Opportunities for students to investigate related topics such as family and marital communication process, nonverbal communication, transactional analysis, and constructive patterns of communication in work settings. Offered in the Winter Intersession.
Prerequisite: PSYC 101

## PSYC 220

## Social Psychology

Three Credits LA
This course includes the study of how the behaviors, thoughts, and feelings of the individual are influenced by the presence of other persons. Topics such as sex roles, attitude formation and change, altruism and aggression, interpersonal attraction and love, and criminal justice will be discussed. In addition, various empirical research methods will be examined and applied to these topics. Offered in Fall and Spring.
Prerequisite: PSYC 101

## PSYC 222

## Community Psychology

## Three Credits LA

The course will begin with an overview of the applied discipline of Community Psychology, its history, its relationship to other social sciences, the types of problems that this field addresses, and the range of interventions into community problems. One or several specific issues or problems are assigned for fieldwork.
Prerequisite: PSYC 101

## PSYC 231

## Practicum in Preschool Child Development <br> Three Credits

The purpose of this course is to provide students with the opportunity to study, in a laboratory setting, the human development of all children, ages 2-5. Students will observe and record children's behavior as well as participate in the instruction of children in preschool programs. College class sessions will focus on topics such as observations, materials, play, guidance, discipline, communication, dramatic play, social development, environment, and children in their families, thus linking the theoretical and the practical.
Prerequisites: PSYC 101, 317

## PSYC 275

## Statistics and Computer Use for the Behavioral Sciences I

Three Credits LA
Part I: This course introduces descriptive and non-parametric statistics and computerized statistical packages. The emphasis is on how statistical data are found, used, described, and manipulated in the behavioral sciences and the use of computers.
Prerequisites: PSYC 101 or SOC 101 or CRJU 101; CSIS 103, MATH 130

PSYC 276

## Statistics and Computer Use for the Behavioral Sciences

 IIThree Credits LA
Part II: This course introduces advanced inferential statistics, complex nonparametric analysis, and application of SPSS, a statistical package. The emphasis is on understanding the importance of variability, how this may affect the conclusions drawn from the data, and using the computer package for sophisticated data analysis.
Prerequisites: PSYC 101 or SOC 101 or CRJU 101; CSIS 103, MATH 130

## PSYC 301

## Introduction to Physiological Psychology and Lab

Four Credits LA
This course is an introduction to the effects of the nervous system on human behavior. It surveys current research findings on sensation, perception, motivation, stress, and recent advances in higher cognitive functions such as language, learning, and memory. Offered every Fall and Spring.
Prerequisite: PSYC 101

## PSYC 315

## Human Factors Psychology

Three Credits LA
This course overviews the application of psychological principles to the design of human environment. It also provides a review of the basic human capabilities for attention, perception, memory, information processing, and decision making. It focuses on how these processes influence the design and use of equipment, computer software, and other aspects of offices and homes.
Prerequisite: PSYC 101

## PSYC 317

## Child Development

Three Credits LA
This course examines the physical, intellectual, emotional, and social aspects in the development of the child from conception through the early adolescent period. Priority to students in Special Education. Offered in Fall and Spring. Prerequisite: PSYC 101

## PSYC 318

## Psychology of the Adolescent

Three Credits LA
This course provides a general review of normal adolescent development as well as common adolescent psychopathology (i.e.: substance abuse, eating disorders, depression, etc.). The course is designed for individuals planning to teach secondary school. Contemporary adolescent problems and their impact on the running of a classroom (i.e.: multicultural education, substance abuse, dangerous environments, dysfunctional families, etc.) will be studied. The course also examines controversial public policy (i.e.: bilingual education, tracking, etc.). Lastly, students will be challenged to decide how they would handle a variety of challenging classroom situations.
Prerequisite: PSYC 101

## PSYC 321

## Adolescence, Adulthood and Aging

## Three Credits LA

This course is focused on those stages of the development cycle commonly referred to as adolescence, adulthood, middle age, and senescence. Erikson's theoretical orientation of these stages will be considered in the light of current empirical data. Offered every year.
Prerequisite: PSYC 101

## PSYC 332

## Fundamentals of Counseling

Three Credits LA
This course introduces the student to the nature of counseling and the role of the counselor as a helping professional. The student will become acquainted with interviewing and counseling skills for use in both professional and paraprofessional settings. In addition, they will be exposed to a number of theoretical approaches to counseling such as Rogerian, Behavioral, and Cognitive, as well as others. Clinical and ethical issues related to the counseling field will also be addressed.
Prerequisite: PSYC 101

PSYC 342

## Learning and Cognition

Three Credits LA
This course provides a survey of traditional and current theories and research in perception, attention, learning, memory, language, problem solving, concept formation, reasoning, and decision making. Emphasis is on human learning and cognition with some time spent on animal learning and conditioning. Prerequisite: PSYC 101

## PSYC 348

## Psychological Perspectives on Criminal Behavior

Three Credits LA
This course focuses on particular psychological aspects of the criminal-justice system including what the criminal knows about himself and how this affects his behavior. This topic is considered in the context of alternative answers to one question: What does society want from its convicts? That is, once a person has been caught and is serving a sentence, what goals would society like him to set for himself and what psychological obstacles stand in the way of him doing what society wants him to do? For example, it is stressed that a person's thoughts, beliefs, and attitudes are vital to defining his or her world. Consequently, a demand for rehabilitation may constitute requiring a convict to redefine his phenomenological world. The grounds on which such a demand is reasonable and legitimate are considered.
Prerequisite: PSYC 101 or CRJU 101
Corequisite: Junior Status

## PSYC 355

## Intrinsic Motivation and Self-Esteem

## Three Credits LA

This course focuses on an understanding of intrinsic motivation drawn from both Edwin Deci's cognitive approach and a more humanistic orientation based on the works of Abraham Maslow, Victor Frankl, and Bernard Lonergan. The course emphasizes the personal discovery within oneself of the force or dynamism which is subsequently labeled intrinsic motivation. The implications of intrinsic motivation for healthy development are examined with special emphasis on the relationship between intrinsic motivation and self-esteem.
Prerequisite: PSYC 101

## PSYC 356

## Development of Consciousness

Three Credits LA
This course focuses on development of consciousness as a personal construction. It reviews the distinction between the rational and intuitive modes of consciousness as these relate to hemispheric laterality. It examines our understanding of the development of consciousness from the perspective of C.J. Jung, Ira Progoff, and Bernard Lonergan. It explores procedures for developing consciousness including the self-appropriation of the generalized empirical method and Ira Progoff's Intensive Journal process.
Prerequisite: PSYC 101

## PSYC 362

## Measurement and Evaluation

Three Credits LA
In this course, students examine the role of measurement and evaluation in regular and special education. Proceeding from an understanding of the essential qualities of all measurement instruments, including validity and reliability, students learn to plan, construct, and analyze the results of classroom tests, use of alternative/authentic assessments, and to evaluate standardized tests. Assessment instruments are summarized using measures of central tendency, variability, relationship, and are interpreted using norms and standard scores. Representative measures of aptitude and achievement for regular and special education populations will be examined. Students will also consider the current social and ethical implications involved in assessment. Priority to Education students.
Prerequisite: PSYC 101 <br> \section*{PSYC 371 <br> \section*{PSYC 371 <br> Psychological Disorders of Childhood}

Three Credits LA
This course provides an introduction to the theoretical understanding of maladaptive behavior in children and adolescents. Attention is given to the psychological, organic, and social determinants of childhood psychopathology. Students examine assessment and classification procedures for childhood disorders, as well as a descriptive analysis of a range of specific maladies (e.g., childhood psychosis, anxiety disorders, intellectual and cognitive disorders,
antisocial behavior, psychophysiological disorders, and others). In addition, the course discusses a number of intervention strategies employed with children displaying problematic behavior, focusing on current psychological, environmental, and biochemical therapeutic manipulations. Finally, an overview of different prevention approaches are discussed. This course is appropriate for students planning to work with emotionally handicapped children in school and clinical settings. Offered every year.
Prerequisite: PSYC 101

## PSYC 372

## Psychoeducational Assessment of Educational Disabilities

## Three Credits LA

This course provides an introduction to psychoeducational assessment in special education, with a focus on learning disabilities, behavior disorders, and mental retardation. Emphasis is on assessment as a multifaceted process, which must proceed from an understanding of basic concepts of measurement and evaluation. Students examine various instruments currently used for standardized and informal assessment of intelligence, achievement, adaptive behavior, affect, and language. Working with an individual child, the student selects appropriate evaluation instruments, administers and scores the battery, and writes an evaluation report interpreting the results and suggesting an appropriate educational program. This course is designed primarily for students who will become special-education teachers at the elementary or secondary level. This course is also relevant for those who will become part of the support system for students with handicaps, especially school psychologists and social workers. Offered every Fall. Priority to Education students.
Prerequisites: PSYC 101, 207

## PSYC 385

## Industrial Psychology

## Three Credits LA

This course is an introduction to the many areas of interest to the industrial psychologist. Students will learn how various theories in psychology have been applied to solving problems such as worker motivation, leadership, group interaction, and testing and research in the workplace. Students will analyze these problems from many different perspectives in order to understand how psychological theory can be used to improve individual and organizational functions.
Prerequisite: PSYC 101
PSYC 392-393

## Special Topics in Psychology I-II

## Three Credits each LA

"Special topics" courses serve as a vehicle by which a division may offer a topical or thematic study not included in the regular course offerings. The specific content is indicated when the course is listed in the schedule of classes. Offered every semester.
Prerequisite: Permission of Dean

## PSYC 402

## Psychological Research Methodology and Lab I <br> Four Credits LA

This course provides an introduction to non-experimental, correlational, and experimental methods of research. Topics include ethics in research, statistics for behavioral sciences, and the use of computers for data analysis. Class discussion and student projects are designed to teach the student how to read and critically evaluate popular and professional literature in psychology. Students plan, carry out, evaluate, and write APA-style reports on research projects. Offered every semester.
Prerequisites: PSYC 101, MATH 130 and CSIS 103, or EDUC 150

## PSYC 403

## Psychological Research Methodology and Lab II

Four Credits LA
This course provides an emphasis on experimental and quasi-experimental methods of research in psychology. It continues the study of statistical methods including Analysis of Variance, and use of computers to analyze data. Students plan, carry out, evaluate, and write APA-style reports on research projects. Offered every semester.
Prerequisites: PSYC 101, 402; MATH 130 and CSIS 103, or EDUC 150

## PSYC 409

## Ethics and Professional Issues

## One Credit LA

A required course for junior-level psychology majors including change of major and transfer students. The course introduces students to ethical standards of the American Psychological Association and National Association of School Psychologists. Case studies illustrating these principles will be discussed. A range of current and relevant professional issues will be featured each semester. Offered in Fall and Spring.
Prerequisites: PSYC 101 and at least junior standing

## PSYC 411

## Principles of Psychological Testing <br> Three Credits LA

This course reviews the principles of test construction, administration, scoring, and interpretation of both group and individual tests; studies the major theories and techniques of intelligence, aptitude, and proficiency testing; surveys interest and personality tests; and provides an overview of behavior assessment. Offered every semester.
Prerequisites: PSYC 101, MATH 130 and CSIS 103, or EDUC 150

## PSYC 420

## Psychological Research Methods III

Three Credits LA
Extends knowledge and skills learned in PSYC 402 and 403 to more advanced research designs, statistics, and computer data analysis. Includes repeated measures ANOVA, regression analysis, and qualitative designs. Students will design projects, collect data, and write results in APA style and poster style. Recommended for students planning to attend graduate programs. Offered every other year or by demand.
Prerequisites: PSYC 402, PSYC 403

## PSYC 478

## Capping Course/Psychological Systems

## Three Credits LA

This "capping" course explores the historical development of psychology as a science by focusing on the various schools of thought, systems, and theories that have contributed to its growth - both from within and without the discipline. Its intent is to help the student gain perspective on contemporary psychology by appreciating the problems psychology has confronted over the years, and its interrelationships with other disciplines. Required for all Senior Psychology Majors. Offered every semester.
Prerequisites: PSYC 101, 301, 402, 403, 404, 411

## PSYC 479

## Educational Psychology Seminar

One Credit LA
A required course for psychology/education certification students to integrate educational psychology theory as part of the student teaching experience. The course reinforces the understanding of key concepts of psychology content by examining this content through the "lens" of student teaching. All or a portion of this course will be taught "on-line" to provide students with a first-hand, applied experience with an important application of educational technology and to become part of a learning community that transcends the usual limitation of time and distance. Specific implications and application of learning theories will be discussed using examples drawn from educational situations and educational problems. The theme will be focused on "reflective practice." Offered in Fall and Spring.
Concurrent with EDUC 462

## PSYC 480-481

## Internship I-II

Six Credits each
This is a culminating experience designed for all senior majors in psychology. It consists of actual work experience under the direction of the professional staff of the participating agency in cooperation with the members of the department. Offered every semester.
Prerequisite: Permission of Chairperson

## PSYC 482

Internship

## Twelve Credits

This is a culminating experience designed for all senior majors in psychology. It consists of actual work experience under the direction of the professional
staff of the participating agency in cooperation with the members of the department. Offered every semester.
Prerequisite: Permission of Chairperson

## PSYC 485

Supervised Research
Three Credits LA
This is a culminating experience designed for interested senior majors in psychology. It consists of the student designing and executing a research proposal under the direction of one of the members of the department.
Prerequisite: Permission of Chairperson

## RELIGIOUS STUDIES

## REST 201 <br> Religion in America <br> Three Credits LA

An introduction to the study of religions and religious experience in North America. This course examines the history, the beliefs, and the impact of religion on American culture. Specific traditions to be explored include indigenous religions, Judaism and Christianity (as well as other major world religions as practiced in America), contemporary religious movements, civil religion, and atheism. Offered annually.

## REST 203

## Christianity

Three Credits LA
A contemporary approach to the study of Christian principles and history. Special areas of interest include the person of Jesus, the development of Christian doctrines, and the interrelationships among various Christian denominations. Offered biennially or according to student interest.

REST 204
Judaism
Three Credits LA
An overview of the basic spiritual ideas of Judaism as they evolved historically from Biblical times to the present. This course also treats Jewish customs, holidays, and ceremonies and the ideas underlying them. Offered triennially or according to student interest.

## REST 206

## Contemporary Religious Education

Three Credits LA
A study of religious-education methods and insights on four levels: in the family, the faith community, the nation, and the world. Offered according to student and/or faculty interest.

## REST 207

## Introduction to Religion

## Three Credits LA

This course examines the origin theories, rituals, beliefs, and phenomenon of religious practice. Patterns and similarities are explored in religious traditions from archaic times to the present. To help develop analytic skills, students will utilize various approaches to the study of religion, including historical, experiential, structural, and psychological methodologies. Offered annually.

## REST 208

## Judeo-Christian Scriptures

Three Credits LA
This course is designed as a foundational introduction to the Hebrew and Christian Scriptures. A historical, textual, and cultural examination of Biblical themes encourages students to appreciate the Judeo-Christian sacred writings not only as products of an earlier culture, but also in terms of their meaning and message to people today. Offered each semester.

## REST 209

## World Religions

Three Credits LA
An introduction to the major religious traditions and movements of the world and their relation to the cultures in which they developed. This survey course emphasizes the universality of religious experience and considers the impact of religion on the world. Offered biennially.

REST 214
Religious Themes in Literature
Three Credits LA
Dual listed as ENG 214
An interdisciplinary study of significant themes in literature and their relationship to the human condition. Offered according to student and/or faculty interest.

## REST 219

## Sociology of Religion <br> Three Credits LA

Dual listed as SOC 220
See SOC 220 for course description.

## REST 225

## Global Liberation Theology

Three Credits LA
This is a praxis-oriented course which will identify both common themes and differences of distinctive liberation theologies in a global context. Consideration of themes such as preferential option for the poor, social analysis, commitment to human rights, and praxis will be informed by participants' spiritual and ethical sources. Offered annually or according to student interest.

## REST 230

## Religion and Politics

Three Credits LA
A study of the interrelationship between religion and politics. Of particular importance is an examination of the roles of those who are in positions of authority in these two realms. Offered triennially.

## REST 231

## Social Ethics and Economics

## Three Credits LA

Economic policies and socio-ethical views (especially those rooted in religious thought) are studied as interrelated parts of a total cultural system. Of particular interest to this course are the ways that these systems relate to human values and human needs, including those of marginalized peoples in the Third World countries and elsewhere. Offered annually or according to student interest.

## REST 232

## Religion and Culture

## Three Credits LA

Dual listed as ANTH 232
A dimension of cultural anthropology, with focus on religion as a cultural universal. The study of cultural differences and determinants suggests new understandings of religious differences and functions in the human family. Offered according to student interest.

## REST 243

## Catholic Thought and Spirituality

Three Credits LA
Dual Listed as CAST 202
This course helps students understand the Catholic tradition in an academic, objective, non-confessional, and critical manner. Through theological readings and class discussions, it considers historical development, doctrinal positions, spiritual dimensions, and contemporary issues in Roman Catholicism. Offered annually.

## REST 244

## Prison, Praxis and Prisoners

Three Credits LA
What values are informing present prison structures? How does the stated purpose of prisons as defined by both Federal and State Mission statements compare to the actual experience of the imprisoned and the systematic administrations of that purpose? We will be engaging in a critical reflection of the experience of imprisonment to investigate the possibility of a socio-spiritual (re)configuration of the prison. This course will consider the social, psychological, political, and spiritual reality related to both prisons and those imprisoned. Among the related issues that we will examine will be social safety concerns and human rights. We will especially consider the experience of imprisonment for women separated from their children, and the effect of present policies on these children. Through Amnesty International, the Index on Censorship, and other work on behalf of human rights, we will also study the situation of political prisoners and pervasive torture in the world today. Given this sort of inquiry is it possible to conceive of values that reflect a more transcendent perspective on the prison experience?

This course will attempt through readings, film, documentary, voices of prisoners. and a praxis project to gain a critical awareness of the prison system in the U.S. with some comparison to prisons in other countries. We will analyze alternatives to imprisonment and consider possibilities for change. We will also ask existential questions, for example, in what way are we ourselves imprisoned? Is life intrinsically meaningful, even in prison? What is our connection to those in prison? The course will consider different sociopolitical and theological positions infused with a theologically informed liberationist approach. Offered annually.

## REST 245

Jesus and Discipleship

## Three Credits LA

This course examines the significance of Jesus of Nazareth as portrayed in the Gospels and New Testament letters. In conjunction with a critical contemplation on Jesus and his call to humanity, the course will systematically reflect on the distinct yet complementary meanings of discipleship. Thus, the consideration of Jesus and discipleship will reflect the views of believing Christians as well as other people of good will. These areas will be addressed in different historical settings and taken from various perspectives as readings will come from the Judeo-Christian Scriptures, historical documents, and contemporary texts. Offered annually

## REST 320

## Public Praxis I

Three Credits LA
This is a praxis-seminar course in which students will participate experientially in the multiple aspects of a praxis project and meet weekly for round-table discussions to process their experience. Seminar discussion groups will also engage shared readings, view relevant media, critically analyze social situations, and inquire into values, experiential modes, and attitudes. The written component of the praxis project will be public directed (e.g., an article for a local newspaper, a book chapter, or a community writing project).

## REST 325

## Public Praxis II

Three Credits each LA
This course is the Capping course for the Minor in Public Praxis. Students are expected to originate a significant praxis project and attend to all its aspects. Each student will form a Mentoring Committee made up of the faculty sponsor, experienced Community "expert," and a member of the subject people (when appropriate). The Committee will meet together with the student at least twice during the semester as well as meeting more often individually. In consultation with others on the Committee, the faculty member will be responsible for final assessment.

## REST 330

## Religion in Contemporary Moral Life

## Three Credits LA

This course examines the relationship between religious thought and human moral agency. Through research and discussion, students will deal with religious approaches to contemporary moral issues, including those of personal relations, social justice, and medicine and business ethics. Offered biennially or according to student interest.

## REST 335

## Marriage and Family

## Three Credits LA

This course focuses on marriage as a spiritual relationship with special concerns for the role of religion. It explores the mutual duties of marital partners involved in fulfilling their religious vows, including maintaining their relationship, communicating with each other, relating to each other sexually, and addressing concerns about parenting. Offered each semester.

## \section*{REST 392-393-394} <br> Special Topics in Religion I-II-II

## Three Credits LA

"Special topics" courses serve as a vehicle by which a division may offer a topical or thematic study not included in the regular course offerings. The specific content is indicated when the course is listed in the schedule of classes. Students should check with the appropriate faculty member for detailed information on any "special topics" course.
Prerequisite: Permission of Department Chair

## REST 406

## Psychology and Religion

## Three Credits LA

This course provides a psycho-theological approach to understanding significant issues and questions in contemporary spirituality. The focus is on integration of theology with basic psychological theories, dynamics, and techniques of counseling. Offered triennially. <br> \section*{REST 431 <br> \section*{REST 431 <br> Spirituality and Human Development}

## Three Credits LA

This course is designed to engage students in research and discussion of the foundations of faith development in the human life cycle. Focus is on early and middle adulthood and later life. Significant issues include the development of faith in relation to family, sexuality, and life-crisis events (i.e., illness, death, separation, and divorce). Offered triennially.

## SOCIOLOGY

## SOC 101

## Introduction to Sociology

## Three Credits LA

Students are introduced to three major sociological theories, conflict, functionalism, and symbolic interactionism, within an ongoing holistic analysis of contemporary society. Emphasis is on how the major social institutions, the economy, government, education, religion, and the family profoundly shape individuals' personal identities and everyday lives.

## SOC 202

## Social Problems

## Three Credits LA

An analysis of persistent and developing problem areas in an American or global context; family, education, politics, economics, ethnic, and gender issues.
Prerequisite: SOC 101

## SOC 211

## Social Deviance

Three Credits LA
Formal and informal definitions of deviance and deviants, differentiation of deviant populations, and the organization of social-control activities and peo-ple-processing institutions. Special emphasis is placed on analyzing deviance in relation to conflict theory and social-learning theory.
Prerequisite: SOC 101

## SOC 220

## Sociology of Religion

## Three Credits LA

Dual Listed as REST 219
An introduction to the specific study of religion which is anthropological, psychological, and sociological. A study of how cultural systems, human individuals, and social structures influence religion, and how religion in turn influences them. Prerequisite: SOC 101

## SOC 223

## Juvenile Delinquency

## Three Credits LA

Definitions of delinquent behavior and contributing social problems. Adolescence as a subculture. The philosophy and practice of the adjudication process for juveniles as well as treatment procedures.
Prerequisite: SOC 101

## SOC 320

## Public Praxis I

Dual listed as REST 320
See REST 320 for course description.
This course will fulfill requirements for the minor in Sociology or the minor in Public Praxis.

## SOC 325

## Public Praxis II

## Dual listed as REST 325

See REST 325 for course description.
This course will fulfill requirements for the minor in Sociology or the minor in Public Praxis.

## SOC 336

## Social Inequality

## Three Credits LA

This course investigates those processes whereby members of society are placed into higher and lower status based on differential access to wealth, power, and prestige. Emphasis is on the historic and contemporary institutional organization and reproduction of social inequality according to social class, gender, ethnicity, age, and perceived handicap in America within the global context of the modern world system. Functionalist, conflict, and interval explanations of these processes are fully considered. The integration of theories of social inequality with direct experience through the classroom simulation of the social-class structure in American society is a major dimension of the course. Opportunities for involvement aimed at lessening social inequality in community-based sites are also available.
Prerequisite: SOC 101; priority to Social Work majors

## SOC 341

## Social Change

Three Credits LA
This course reviews the history and sociology of social inequality in America within the global context of the modern world system. But its major emphasis is on how political, economic, and technological processes transform the family, religion, and individual character, as well as on forms of collective and individual resistance to such transformations. The nature of historic and contemporary social movements such as the labor movement, the civil rights movement, the women's movement, and the "new right" as collectively organized activity that encourages or discourages social change are prominently considered. Students form "social change groups" in an identified campus or community-based site.
Prerequisites: SOC 101, 336; priority to Social Work majors
SOC 342

## Sociology of Community

## Three Credits LA

The basic nature of the human community in its ecological, cultural, and political aspects. The folk, rural, and urban community considered from the standpoint of structure, function, social change, and the problems arising therefrom.
Prerequisite: SOC 101

## SOC 343

## Sociology of Education

Three Credits LA
An analysis of the role of education in social organization, social change, and social control. The sociological perspectives in the history of education and social change in the schools. Role conflicts in the schools, social-class influence on the school system, bureaucracy in education, and the school in its power environment.
Prerequisite: SOC 101

## SOC 348

## Popular Culture

## Three Credits LA

This course explores diverse forms of contemporary American popular culture through rigorous reflection on the sociological, psychological, political, and economic dimensions of popular culture relative to individual biographies, gender, social class, ethnic, and peer-group subcultures. Main areas of study include film, music, TV, and advertising viewed as a "culture industry." Major schools of thought on popular culture including the mainstream, conservative, postmodern, and critical standpoints are introduced. The critical standpoint centrally informs the course by viewing popular culture in the context of creating a more-compassionate and just society.

## SOC 392-393

Special Topics in Sociology I-II

## Three Credits each LA

"Special topics" courses serve as a vehicle by which a department may offer a topical or thematic study not included in the regular course offerings. The specific content is indicated when the course is listed in the schedule of classes. Prerequisites: SOC 101 and permission of Dean

SOC 440
Social Theory
Three Credits LA
Study of the major schools and theorists in sociology today. Focus on such schools as functionalism, symbolic interactionism, the conflict school, exchange
theory, and social action theory; and on such theorists as Parsons, Merton, Marx, Homans, Gouyldner, Blau, Dahrendorf, Coser, and Durkheim. The course explores congruence in theory and possible directions of future theory.
Prerequisites: SOC 101 and an upper-level Sociology course; priority to Social Work majors

## SOC 450

## Qualitative Social Research Methods

Three Credits LA
This course introduces qualitative research methods in the context of students' carrying out a field study to the point of a working document. Issues of access to community settings, subject selection, participant observation, interviewing, use of personal documents, research ethics, recording and analysis of data, as well as how we know the social world, are fully considered. Critical ethnography, a new field method focused on the relationship between social institutional constraints and human agency, is also introduced. <br> \section*{SOC 480 <br> \section*{SOC 480 <br> Social Research Methods}

## Three Credits LA

This course introduces the student to the application of scientific methods to uncover the regularities in social reality. The objective is to have students carry out their own research designs. Topics include: hypothesis formation, model building, causation, reliability and validity constraints, experimental protocols, interview techniques, survey data collection, including defining a probability sample, preparing scales, and data analysis. Employment of basic descriptive statistics, measures of dispersion, and correlation.
Prerequisites: SOC 101, 440. MATH 130 is recommended; priority to Social Work majors

## SOCIAL WORK

## SOCW 230

## Introduction to Social Work

Three Credits LA
Introduction to Social Work is intended as a foundation for students interested in working towards the bachelor of science degree in social work. It is a prerequisite for all other courses required in the Social Work major. This course is appropriate for any student interested in the expanding field of the helping services and professions. Students will be introduced to the history of social welfare and the social-work profession. The purpose and goals of social-work practice in a changing society will be studied. Offered every semester.

## SOCW 330

## Social Service: Theory \& Practice

## Three Credits LA

This course uses systems theory, communications theory, and values theory as a conceptual framework for teaching initial social-work skills required for the social-work process. The interaction of the social worker with the social-service delivery system is explored and analyzed. Students are required to do a social-service agency observation and evaluation.
Prerequisite: SOCW 230 or permission of instructor

## SOCW 340 <br> Children and Families in the Social Environment <br> Three Credits LA

This course examines the reciprocal relationship between the developing child from infancy through adolescence and his/her social environment. There will be an examination of the family and its critical role in child rearing as well as the support parents and caregivers require to undertake this task. Genetic and socioeconomic factors, child-rearing practices, and the influence of values and cultural and ethnic orientation will be explored. Preventive and intervention settings and resources will be reviewed along with a thorough examination of the policies and practices of the American child-welfare system.
Prerequisite: SOCW 230 or SOC 101 or PSYC 101

## SOCW 343

## Social Work With Aging People and Their Families

Three Credits LA
This course provides an overview of issues in the field of aging which are related to social-work practice. Changes among the elderly such as health, finances, and social roles are studied with particular reference to potential need for assistance. Social-work methods and intervention with older people and their families in a variety of settings are examined. Field trips to agencies are required. Prerequisite: SOCW 230 or PSYC 321 or permission of Instructor

## SOCW 344

## Social Welfare: Policies and Analysis

Three Credits LA
This course surveys the evolution of major social-welfare programs and analyzes recent government responses to social-welfare needs in the United States. Emphasis is placed on analysis of and alternatives to current social-welfare policies and programs. Content includes: social welfare as a right or principle, models of government programs, social-welfare structures, and social insurance.
Prerequisites: SOC 101, SOCW 230

## SOCW 345

## Human Behavior in the Social Environment

## Three Credits LA

Examination of goals, role performance, and self concept of the individual as influenced by rapid evolution of society from community to task-oriented organization; membership in visible minority or lower-income group; family membership and participation in other personally significant groups; biological, psychological, and cultural factors prominent during the stages of the life cycle. Such knowledge is used as a foundation for the development of socialwork assessment skills.
Prerequisite: SOCW 230 or permission of the instructor

## SOCW 350

## Alcoholism and the Family

Three Credits LA
A study of the nature of alcoholism and its effect upon individuals and dynamic family systems. The physiological, psychological, and social impact of alcohol on specific groups, especially women, children, and adolescents, will be addressed. Issues of the adult child of the alcoholic will also be discussed. Students will develop assessment skills to identify alcoholics and their families within the social-service population.
Prerequisite: SOC 101 or SOCW 230 or permission of the instructor

## SOCW 352

## Addictions and Special Populations

Three Credits LA
This course offers students the opportunity to explore the needs of persons who suffer from addiction to alchol and other substances as well as mental disturbance, intellectual impairment, and/or physical challenge. The course addresses issues of case identification, assessment, treatment, and policy. Students are encouraged to examine critically existing assessment and diagnostic frameworks, ethical dilemmas in relation to delivery of service, and personal beliefs as they affect response to this population.

## SOCW 380

## Social Work Methods I

Four Credits
Building on SOCW 230 and SOCW 330, this course focuses on the social-work process for generalist practice. An in-depth study of the professional activities of assessment, planning, intervention, evaluation, and termination is provided. A problem-solving model is used as the framework for the application of the social-work process. Through the required practicum experience students have the opportunity to apply generalist practice principles to a variety of different size client systems. Weekly placement and recordings emphasize skill development and a deepening identification with professional values.
Prerequisite: SOCW 330; OPEN TO MAJORS ONLY

## SOCW 392-393-394

## Special Topics in Social Work I-II-III

One to Three Credits each LA
"Special topics" courses serve as a vehicle by which a department may offer a topical or thematic study not included in the regular course offerings. The specific content is indicated when the course is listed in the schedule of classes. Prerequisites: SOCW 230 and permission of Program Director and Dean

## SOCW 395

## Social Work with Diverse Populations <br> \section*{Three Credits LA}

This course is designed to heighten the student's knowledge, awareness, and tolerance of differences among people, as well as raise consciousness and sensitivity to the kinds of problems in which these differences result. Ethnic minorities, undervalued groups, and protected classes will be studied in the context of language, poverty, powerlessness, institutional racism, sexism, and ageism. Frameworks for social-work practice will focus on how social workers can be equipped to improve the status of minorities and undervalued groups. Prerequisites: SOC 101, SOCW 230 SOC 336

## SOCW 475

## Social Work Methods II

## Three Credits

This is the final course in the practice sequence. Here, students study an expanded range of empirically tested practice intervention models and techniques within the context of generalist practice. Course material relates practice theory to a common core of concepts, skills, tasks, and activities essential to generalist social-work practice with client systems of various sizes and types. Concurrent field practicum provides students with the opportunity to apply these varied interventions. Responsibility for the evaluation of practice is emphasized and highlighted through the video presentation of individual student-practice activity.
Prerequisite: SOCW 380; OPEN TO MAJORS ONLY

## SOCW 477

## Capping Course/Senior Integrative Seminar I

Three Credits LA
Students integrate concepts developed in Core/Liberal Studies, social-science courses, social-work courses, and field instruction. Drawing on this comprehensive theoretical and applied base, students refine, formalize, and express a world view that will inform their social-work practice.
Prerequisite: SOCW 380; OPEN TO MAJORS ONLY, taken concurrently with SOCW 482

## SOCW 478

## Senior Integrative Seminar II <br> Three Credits LA

Building on Senior Integrative Seminar I, in this course students focus on the ethical dilemmas in social-work practice. Frameworks for understanding and analyzing ethical dilemmas will be studied. The course also assists students in identifying a strategy for continued professional development.
Prerequisite: SOCW 477; OPEN TO MAJORS ONLY, taken concurrently with SOCW 483

## \section*{SOCW 482-483} <br> Practicum in Social Work I-II

Four Credits each
These two courses provide students with opportunities to acquire skill in social-work practice and to test in a field setting the theories and principles learned in the classroom. Students are assigned to social-service agencies where, under the supervision of professional social workers, they learn by directly participating in the delivery of social-work services.
Prerequisite: SOCW 380; OPEN TO MAJORS ONLY, taken concurrently with SOCW 477-478

## SPANISH

## SPAN 101-102

## Elementary Spanish I-II

## Three Credits each LA

Emphasis is placed on the acquisition of the fundamental skills of understanding, speaking, reading, and writing. Through the language study, the student is introduced to the various Hispanic cultures. For students who have had very little or no study of Spanish. Closed to native speakers. Offered every year.

## SPAN 105-106

## Intermediate Spanish I-II <br> Three Credits each LA

A continuation of the elementary course. The basic language skills are pursued more intensely and more thoroughly. A better understanding of the various Hispanic cultures continues. Closed to native speakers. Offered every year. Prerequisite: A good 3-year high school background in Spanish

## SPAN 150

## The Civilization of Spain

## Three Credits LA

Dual listed as CSSP 150
A study of the Spain of today and the Spain of the past, its customs, culture, history, literature, and fine arts. This course is offered in English and requires no knowledge of Spanish. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.

## SPAN 152

## The Civilization of Latin America

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as CSSP 152
A study of the culture, history, and fine arts of the Latin American countries: Mexico, Central America, the Caribbean area, and South America. This course is offered in English and requires no knowledge of Spanish. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.

## SPAN 153

## The Civilization of Puerto Rico

## Three Credits LA

Dual listed as CSSP 153
An in-depth study of Puerto Rico and its people, their history, culture, customs, literature, and fine arts. This course is offered in English and requires no knowledge of Spanish. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.

## SPAN 154

## Civilization: Hispanics in the United States

## Three Credits LA

Dual listed as CSSP 154
A core course which aims to provide a basic appreciation and understanding of the cultures and values of the Spanish-speaking in the United States, especially Mexicans, Puerto Ricans, Cubans, and Central Americans. The customs, modes of thought, and values as seen in the literature, art, and music of these people living in the United States will be studied. An examination of the origins and development of these cultures, which will require studying the mother countries, will be followed by a comparative study with those of other Americans in the United States. No Spanish background is necessary for the student. Taught in English. Offered annually.

## SPAN 201-202

## Advanced Spanish I-II

Three Credits each LA
Extensive use of idiomatic Spanish in conversation and composition to broaden the student's linguistic and cultural knowledge of the language. Closed to native speakers. Offered every year.
Prerequisite: A 4- or 5-year secondary-school or intermediate-level background in Spanish

## SPAN 210-211

## Spanish for Hispanics I-II

Three Credits each LA
Intensive training in the reading and writing of Spanish designed for students who have acquired the language in a home or community environment. Special attention will also be given to developing oral proficiency in standard Spanish. No prior formal study of Spanish is needed to take these courses. They are required for bilingual Hispanic students who wish to complete a major/minor in Spanish. A waiver will be granted to Hispanic students who have a solid Spanish-language background. Offered every year.

## SPAN 220

## Latin American Literature in Translation

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as ENG 264
A brief introduction to the origin and development of Latin American Literature followed by a selective study of the major $20^{\text {th }}$-century poets and novelists which includes Borges, Machado de Assis, Vallejo, Neruda, Fuentes, and Garcia Marquez. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.

## SPAN 222

## Spanish Literature in Translation: The Novel

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as ENG 261
A study of the Spanish Picaresque Novel, the works of Cervantes, and representative works of the $19^{\text {th }}$ and $20^{\text {th }}$ centuries. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.

## SPAN 231

## Hispanic Studies On Line

One Credit LA
A study of the electronic resources available for Hispanic studies. Designed to introduce students to, or reinforce their familiarity with, surfing the Internet for bibliographical resources and thus developing information literacy. Offered every year.
Prerequisite: Sufficient background in Spanish

SPAN 250
Hispanic Civilization: Spain

## Three Credits LA

Dual listed as CSSP 250
The cultural development of Spain through the study of its history, geography, literature, and fine arts. Taught in Spanish. Offered every Fall.
Prerequisite: Sufficient background in Spanish

## SPAN 260

## Hispanic Civilization: Latin America

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as CSSP 260
The cultural development of Latin America through the study of its history, geography, literature, and fine arts. Taught in Spanish. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisite: Sufficient background in Spanish

## SPAN 281-282

## Spanish Conversation and Culture I \& II <br> Three Credits each LA

Emphasis is placed on developing conversational ability and a better understanding of the cultures of Spanish-speaking countries. Other language skills are also given attention. Closed to native speakers. Offered every year.
Prerequisite: A good secondary-school background or completion of interme-diate-level Spanish courses

## SPAN 300

## Spanish Study Tour

Three Credits LA
An inter-semester or Summer travel-study course in a Spanish-speaking country. Formal and informal language and culture classes will be given during the trip. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.
Prerequisite: Intermediate-level Spanish background

## SPAN 301

## Academic Orientation to Spain

## Three Credits LA

An orientation to living and studying in Madrid as part of the Universidades Reunidas Program. The orientation includes intensive language sessions as well as study tours of the city on history, architecture, art and contemporary political issues. Offered every semester.
Prerequisite: Admittance into the Marist Abroad Program

## SPAN 305-306 <br> Advanced Intensive Spanish I-II

## Three Credits each LA

An intensive advanced course designed for Spanish majors, minors, and students with sufficient background in Spanish. This course will be beneficial to students preparing to study in a Spanish-speaking country. Advanced conversation and composition will be stressed, and at the same time the student will be exposed to Spanish and Latin American culture and civilization. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.
Prerequisite: A good secondary-school or intermediate-level Spanish background

## SPAN 312

## Spanish for Hispanics III

Three Credits LA
Designed for bilingual students with some formal training in Spanish, this course stresses improvement of reading, writing, and oral skills in standard Spanish. Written assignments are based on excerpts from various literary works. Attention will be given to various forms of official writing styles (e.g., business letter, advertising, journalism, radio and television, etc.), translation techniques, and to the research and writing of academic essays. Offered every two years.

## \section*{SPAN 315} <br> The Experience of Hispanic Literature

Three Credits LA
The suggested first literature course for Spanish majors and the recommended literature course for Spanish minors. An overview of the origins and development of the literatures of Spain and Hispanic America to the present time that will include a general introductory study of poetry, drama, the short story, and the novel. Offered every Spring.
Prerequisite: Upper-level Spanish-language course or sufficient background in Spanish

## SPAN 325

## Spanish Language and Technology Practicum

## Three Credits LA

In the age of the Internet and the global economy, the concept of human communication is rapidly changing. In this course, students will practice communicating in another language for the 21 st century. Reading, writing, and speaking skills will be polished as the target culture is researched and discussed through e-mail, electronic discussion forums, Usenet groups, chat rooms, video conferencing, and the World Wide Web. Special attention will be given to the effective use of Spanish through computer technology. Taught every year in Spanish. Prerequisite: Sufficient background in Spanish

## SPAN 354

## Civilización: Los hispanos en los Estados Unidos

## Three Credits LA

Dual listed as CSSP 354
Spanish speakers are the fastest-growing minority in the United States and it is predicted that after the year 2000, they will be the largest minority. This course will study their presence in the United States as seen in the MexicanAmericans, Puerto Ricans, Cubans, Dominicans, and other Latino groups and the interaction between these groups and mainstream society. Taught in Spanish. Closed to students who have taken SPAN/CSSP 154. Taught every two years.

## SPAN 360-361

## Spanish Composition and Conversation I-II

Three Credits each LA
Designed particularly for the non-native Spanish majors or minors who wish to perfect their Spanish skills, these courses offer intense spoken and written practice. Topics will center around the culture, history, literature, films, and current events of the Spanish-speaking world. Closed to native speakers. SPAN 360 is offered every Fall and SPAN 361 is offered when there is sufficient student interest.

## SPAN 370

## Latin American Women Writers

## Three Credits LA

Discussion and analysis of representative works by 20th-century women writers from the Caribbean, Mexico, Central and South America. Readings will provide a panoramic view of the themes, sensibilities, and artistic imaginations of Latin American women as well as the historical and cultural frameworks from which they write. Offered every three years.
Prerequisite: Upper-level Spanish-language course or sufficient background in Spanish

## SPAN 392-393

## Special Topics in Spanish I-II

Three Credits each LA
"Special topics" courses serve as a vehicle by which a division may offer a topical or thematic study not included in the regular course offerings. The specific content is indicated when the course is listed in the schedule of classes. Offered every semester.
Prerequisite: Permission of Chairperson

## SPAN 394-395-396 <br> Internship in Spanish

## One-Two-Three Credits

Qualifying students engage in work experience with various companies or agencies. Work performed, assigned readings, and a seminar project for three or more credits constitute the basis of the experience. Number of credits is determined beforehand by mutual consent. The internship should generally complement the student's minor. Offered every semester, intersession, and Summer. Prerequisite: Permission of Chairperson

## SPAN 410-411

## Spanish Composition I-II

## Three Credits each LA

Designed particularly for Spanish majors, minors, and bilingual students who wish to perfect their written Spanish, this course offers intense written practice in Spanish. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.
Prerequisite: Sufficient background in Spanish

## SPAN 412-413

## Advanced Conversational Spanish I-II

## Three Credits each LA

Designed particularly for Spanish majors, minors, and bilingual students, the topics of conversation will center around the culture, history, and literature of the Hispanic world. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.
Prerequisite: Sufficient background in Spanish

## SPAN 415

## Spanish Translation Techniques

Three Credits LA
In our modern global environment, the ability to communicate accurately across linguistic barriers has become a necessity. Translating from one language to another is a precise skill. In this course the process of translation is discussed from initial inquiry to delivery of the finished product. The course focuses on the development of translator's skills and integrates authentic for-eign-language use as students participate in initial exercises, gain experience with translator's texts, and finally prepare translations of varied material. When available, the course will associate with the International Politics course and become part of the ICONS Project of the University of Maryland. This project is a world-wide, multi-institution, computer-assisted simulation network that introduces students to the world of high-powered international negotiations. Students in the course would function as official translators of incoming-outgoing messages in Spanish/English which are received/sent by students in the International Politics course

## SPAN 420

## Medieval Spanish Literature

Three Credits LA
From the earliest works of Spanish literature up to and including the literature of the Renaissance period. Offered every three years
Prerequisite: Upper-level Spanish-language courses or sufficient background in Spanish

## SPAN 421

## Spanish Literature of the 18th and 19th Centuries

## Three Credits LA

Neo-classicism, Romanticism, Realism. Offered every three years
Prerequisite: Upper-level Spanish-language courses or sufficient background in Spanish

SPAN 422

## Contemporary Spanish Literature

Three Credits LA
The generation of 1898 to the present, with emphasis on the post-civil-war novel. Offered every two years.
Prerequisite: Upper-level Spanish-language courses or sufficient background in Spanish

## SPAN 423

## Golden Age Drama

Three Credits LA
A detailed study of representative plays of Lope de Vega, Tirso de Molina, Calderon de la Barca, and several other dramatists of this period. Offered every three years.
Prerequisite: Upper-level Spanish-language courses or sufficient background in Spanish

SPAN 424

## Cervantes

Three Credits LA
The life and writings of Cervantes with a detailed study of the Quixote. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.
Prerequisite: Upper-level Spanish-language courses or sufficient background in Spanish

## SPAN 425

## Golden Age Prose and Poetry

Three Credits LA
A study of the outstanding poets and prose writers of the Golden Age period. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.
Prerequisite: Upper-level Spanish-language courses or sufficient background in Spanish

SPAN 430-431

## Spanish American Literature I-II

## Three Credits each LA

A survey of the major trends in the literature of Hispanic America. Extensive reading of representative works. SPAN 431 covers the 20th century and is offered every two years.
Prerequisite: Upper-level Spanish-language courses or sufficient background in Spanish

## SPAN 433

## Literature of the Hispanic Caribbean

## Three Credits LA

An analysis and discussion of novels, plays, short stories, and poetry from the $20^{\text {th }}$-century Caribbean - Cuba, the Dominican Republic, and Puerto Rico. Readings will provide insights related to historical and cultural frameworks that have spawned this literature. Students will learn about overall unifying characteristics of Caribbean literature as well as the distinguishing features of each island as "nation." Offered every three years
Prerequisite: Upper-level Spanish-language courses or sufficient background in Spanish

## SPAN 477 <br> Capping Course

Three Credits LA
A capping course is required for all senior Spanish majors. It will integrate the cultural and literary dimensions using either contemporary Spanish-American literature or contemporary Spanish literature. A major paper is required. Each student makes an oral presentation of the paper at a departmental seminar.

## SPAN 480

## Seminar

Three Credits LA
Intensive study of one movement, author, or literary characteristic. Offered when there is sufficient student interest.
Prerequisite: Completion of most of the major field requirements

## SPAN 493-494-495

## Advanced Internship in Spanish

Nine, Twelve or Fifteen Credits
Students who have distinguished themselves in Spanish may apply for this internship requiring habitual use of Spanish. Completion of major requirements, course prerequisites, departmental screening, and acceptance by the company or agency are necessary for participation. Work performed, assigned readings, and a seminar project constitute the basis of the experience. The student submits weekly reports, is periodically visited by a faculty coordinator, and is evaluated at the end of the internship by the sponsoring supervisor. Students may be placed at home or abroad. Number of credits is determined beforehand by mutual agreement. Offered every semester and Summer.
Prerequisites: Senior with Spanish major or minor; permission of chairperson

## WOMEN'S STUDIES

WMST 130

## Introduction to Women's Studies

Three Credits LA
Dual listed as HIST 130
See HIST 130 for course description.


## FINANCING YOUR EDUCATION

## STATEMENT OF FEES

(These are 2003-2004 fees. Subject to change in 2004-05.)

## TUITION

> Full-Time Semester............................................................. $\$ 9,216.00$ (Full-Time Rate allows students to take 12-16 credits. Students taking more than 16 credits will be charged the per-semester-hour rate for each credit over 16.) Per Semester Hour ................................................................ $\$ 420.00$ (Per-credit cost for students taking less than 12 credits, or for each credit taken over 16 credits.)

## CAMPUS RESIDENCE RATES (per semester)

Benoit
Champagnat
Gregory
Leo
Marian
Sheahan ........................................................................ \$2,730.00
Town Houses H-M Sections ......................................... \$3,140.00
Mid Rise ........................................................................ \$2,860.00
Gartland Commons ...................................................... \$3,140.00

## Talmadge Cour

\$3,140.00
Townhouses A-C Sections ............................................. \$3,140.00
West Cedar Townhouses Lower \$3,219.00
West Cedar Townhouses Upper.................................... \$3,219.00

## DINING SERVICES PLANS (per semester)

Dining services plan levels vary according to the number of meals offered per week. All students residing in Champagnat, Leo, Marian, Sheahan, Benoit, Gregory, and Mid Rise residence halls must participate in a meal plan.

Platinum-Full 7-day access to dining services
(Opening-Close)
Gold - 7-day access to dining services+\$75 Thrifty Cash (11 A.M.-Close). \$1,587.00
Silver - $\quad 5$-day access to dining services $+\$ 150$ Thrifty Cash (Mon-Fri, 11 A.M-Close). \$1,526.00
Bronze - 50 meals $+\$ 300$ Thrifty Cash/All meals transferable to others (Anytime) \$1,045.00

All changes in Dining Services Plans must be requested in writing prior to the end of the first week of the semester.

Residence Hall and Cafeteria facilities are officially closed during the following periods of their respective semesters:

## Fall '03 Semester

Oct. 17-Oct. 19, 2003 - Fall Recess Weekend
Nov. 27-Nov. 30, 2003 - Thanksgiving Weekend
Spring 2004 Semester
March 13 - March 21, 2004 - Spring Recess
April 9 - April 12, 2004 - Easter Break
NOTE: Extra room and board charges will be assessed during Christmas, Mid-semester break, Spring recess, and summer vacation period.
General Tuition Deposit
$\$ 150.00$
Payable by all students upon their acceptance. It is refundable if notice of intention not to attend Marist College is received by the Vice President of Admissions prior to May1 or date indicated on acceptance letter. After this date all payments are nonrefundable.

General Residence Deposit. $\qquad$ $\$ 350.00$
This general deposit is payable by all resident students upon their acceptance. (This includes the tuition deposit of $\$ 150$.) $\$ 70.00$ is applicable to Residence Hall Security Deposit; the balance is applicable to semester room and board upon registration. It is refundable if notice of intention not to attend Marist College is received by the Vice President of Admissions prior to May 1 or date indicated on acceptance letter. After this date all payments are nonrefundable.

## Room Reservation Deposit for all

returning students (Nonrefundable)
\$200.00
Due on or before April 1 for the following academic year. 100\% refund of deposit if withdrawal notification for the following Fall semester is received in the Housing Office prior to June 1st. 50\% refund of deposit if withdrawal notification for the following Fall semester is received in the Housing Office prior to July 1st. 100\% refund of deposit if withdrawal notification for the following Spring semester is received in the Housing Office prior to December 1st.

Residence Hall Security Deposit. $\$ 70.00$
Payable each Fall and Spring semester prior to the first day of class or upon return from off-campus status. Applicable to all residencehall damages, unreturned-key fees, and past-due telephone costs. The balance is credited to the student's financial account at the end of each semester. The credit will be carried forward to reduce pastdue balances or it will be carried forward to reduce the following semester's residence-hall charges.
Room Key Fee . $\$ 50.00$
Charged against a student's account if his or her room key is not returned at the end of the academic year or upon withdrawal from the residence hall.

Orientation Fee (Nonrefundable).
$\$ 80.00$
Payable by all incoming full-time freshmen and transfer students for orientation presentations and materials.

Single Room Fee, per semester................................................ $\$ 75.00$
If room permits, a single room may be available. Application must be made for same to the Housing Office at the time of room reservation. Assignment of single rooms is on a first-come, first-served basis.
Matriculation Fee (Nonrefundable)
This fee is payable immediately upon the student's acceptance and registration for a degree program.
Application Fee (Nonrefundable).
Registration Fee (Nonrefundable) ................................................ \$30.00 Payable each semester.

Late Registration Fee
\$25.00
Additional charge when a student fails to register during the designated registration period.
Activities Fee, Full-time student $\qquad$ $\$ 110.00$ Payable each semester. Refundable according to Tuition Policy.
Activities Fee, Part-time student ..... $\$ 35.00$
Payable each semester. Refundable according to Tuition PolicyStudent Accident Insurance TBD

All full-time students are required to be covered under blanket policy. Billable each semester. (Fee dependent on contract.)

## Advanced Placement/College Proficiency

Examination Fee
$\$ 25.00$ per credit hour No charge where credits are waived. When credit and/or grade is given in lieu of formal course work, fee is $\$ 25.00$ per credit hour.
Deferred Examination and
Re-examination Fee ..... $\$ 10.00$
Financial Aid Transcript Fee. ..... Free
Lost I.D. Fee . ..... $\$ 15.00$
Payable when a replacement is requested by a student. $\$ 3.00$
Payable at the time of request.
Returned Check Fee\$15.00Charged for any check returned from a banking institution due toinsufficient funds or other reasons. This fee will also be assessedfor checks cashed on campus and returned by the bank.

Laboratory Deposits
Certain science departments require internal key and breakage deposits which are refundable at the end of the semester, providing all materials are returned intact.
Readmission Fee

## REPEATED COURSES

Any student repeating a course due to failure or intent to raise a grade is chargeable for the stated number of credits at the regular per hour rate.

## PAYMENT OF FEES

All students registering at Marist College are required to pay tuition fees in full before the Opening Day of Classes.

Payment due dates are established each semester and will be noted with each billing cycle. Approximately, mid August (Fall Semester) and early January (Spring Semester).

Any students receiving financial aid must return a signed Student Accounts Promissory Note to the Office of Student Accounts by the payment due date.

A $\$ 300.00$ late fee will be assessed on student accounts that are not deemed financially cleared (balance paid and/or signed Student Accounts Promissory Note received by the Office of Students Accounts) by the payment due date.

The Office of Student Accounts accepts cash, check, or charge (Visa, MasterCard, and Discover) as method of payment.

A service charge of $2 \%$ on any unpaid balance will be added to all accounts in October (Fall semester) and March (Spring semester).

## Summer Semester and Winter Intersession

All tuition and fees in full at time of registration. No deferred-payment plan.

Any questions regarding semester payment of fees should be addressed to the Office of Student Accounts.

## OUTSTANDING FINANCIAL OBLIGATIONS

Students whose tuition or NDSL/PERKINS accounts are in arrears will not be permitted to register or make schedule adjustments after registration, and will not be awarded diplomas or issued transcripts of record.

If a tuition account is considered to be uncollectable by the College, College policy states that the account will be transferred to a third-party collection agency. The student will be responsible for the entire principal and also all collection costs affiliated with the collection of the debt. The collection cost can be up to $30 \%-40 \%$ of the outstanding debt when it is transferred to the collection agency.

## ALTERNATIVE FINANCING

The College also cooperates formally with two independent agencies which arrange for financing of college costs on a monthly payment basis of one to six years. All plans include attractive insurance clauses which provide for coverage of college expenses in the case of death or disability of the parent. Information about any agency may be obtained either by writing directly to the agency listed below, or by inquiry to the Office of Student Accounts of Marist College.

Academic Management Services
P.O. Box 991, Swansea, MA 02777

800-635-0120
Key Education Resources Payment Plan
P.O. Box 9568, Boston, MA 02205-9568

800-225-6783

## FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

Students who are recipients of any type of financial scholarship or assistance must present evidence of this to the Office of Student Accounts at the time of registration or as soon as received.

Deductions from semester billings for specified grant amounts may be made only upon official notification to the student and College. All awards not officially acknowledged and presented to the Office of Student Accounts before fee deadlines will be subject to a service charge.

The Office of Student Accounts prefers payment by check. Payments must be made before Opening Day, either by mail or in person at the Office of Student Accounts.

Requests for complete statement of charges and receipt of payments should be made in writing to the Office of Student Accounts at the time of final payment. The receipt will be mailed directly to the student.

## INSTITUTIONAL POLICY FOR REFUNDS

Since engagements with instructors and other provisions for education and residence are made in advance by the College for the entire year, the withdrawal and refund policies are as follows:

To withdraw from a course, a student must notify the Registrar in writing. A form is provided for this purpose and may be obtained at the Office of the Registrar. Simply notifying the classroom instructor and/or the Dean is insufficient. Procedures to be followed are outlined on this form. In computing the refund, the Office of Student Accounts accepts the date that the completed form has been received in the Office of the Registrar.

Disbursement of funds must be requested through the Office of Student Accounts. Disbursements, if due, will be made within four weeks after the date on which the student's period of enrollment ends.

Any student withdrawing from the Residence Halls must officially notify the Housing Office in writing. Date of receipt of this notice by the Housing Office will be used in determining the refund. (See Room Charge below.)

A refund for the board program for the remainder of the semester following the date of the student's withdrawal will be made at the perdiem college rate. The date used will be the official notification of withdrawal to the Housing Office.

STUDENT WITHDRAWING PERCENT OR AMOUNT CHARGED

|  | Tuition | Fees | Room | Board |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Charge | Charge | Charge | Charge |
| 1st Week | 0\% | 0\%* | \$50.00** | pro-rated |
|  |  |  |  | per diem |
| 2nd Week | 50\% | 50\%* | 50\%** | pro-rated |
|  |  |  |  | per diem |
| 3rd Week | 50\% | 50\%* | 50\%** | pro-rated |
|  |  |  |  | per diem |
| 4th Week | 100\% | 100\% | 100\%** | pro-rated |
|  |  |  |  | per diem |

*Registration and orientation fees are non-refundable.
**Room reservation of $\$ 200$ will be forfeited.
For any withdrawal from the college and/or college housing after the beginning of the fourth week, no refund will be allowed. (Refer to the Academic Calendar for specific dates; i.e., tuition refund, etc.)

## TITLE IV RECIPIENT POLICY FOR REFUNDS (POLICY EFFECTIVE SEPTEMBER 1, 2000)

This refund policy is effective as of September 1, 2000 as per the U.S. Department of Higher Education Amendments published on November 1, 1999. This refund policy will apply to students who receive assistance under Title IV funding and/or to the parents who receive the Federal Parent Plus loans for their children. Title IV funding includes the following programs: Federal Stafford Loan Program, Federal Pell Grant Program, Federal Work-Study Program, Federal SEOG Program, and the Federal Perkins Loan Program. Students whose Title IV aid consists only of Federal Work-Study earnings are not included in the calculation. This policy begins the first day of classes and is effective for up to $60 \%$ of the period of enrollment of the semester in attendance (which constitutes nine weeks of our fifteenweek traditional semester).

If the student withdraws from Marist College during the first 60\% of the semester, they are responsible for the amount of unearned Title IV funds disbursed, or that could have been disbursed.

The percentage for which the student is eligible is equal to the percentage of the enrollment period that the student has completed. The percentage is calculated by dividing the portion of the period completed by the length of the payment period. If the period of enrollment is greater than $60 \%$ the student has earned $100 \%$ of the aid.

The amount earned is the percentage multiplied by the amount of Title IV aid awarded. The amount unearned is the difference between the amount awarded less the amount earned.

Refunds back to Title IV programs will be assessed by the official date of withdrawal. The official date of withdrawal will be considered the date recorded by the Center for Advising and Academic Services.

If you have any questions regarding this policy, please contact the Office of Student Accounts.

## EXCESS FINANCIAL AIDS

NO REFUNDS of excess financial aids will be processed until after one-half tuition-refund period is over. (See Academic Calendar for specific dates concerning these refunds.)

## FINANCIAL AID

Marist College is concerned that all qualified students have access to a Marist education. Each year, to supplement Federal and State financial aid, Marist awards more than $\$ 16$ million of its own funds to assist students with financing their education. Overall, almost $79 \%$ of the student body receives some form of financial assistance. In addition to need-based grants, Marist awards scholarships to high-achieving incoming freshmen and transfer students.

## MEETING COLLEGE COSTS

Financing a college education is a challenge for many families. Recognizing that a college education is expensive, students should consider the total cost of their education and not just the costs of the initial year. Besides the usual sources-family assistance, personal savings, and summer earnings-there exists a variety of ways to pay college costs. These are generally referred to as student financial aid. They consist of scholarships, grants, loans, and earnings from parttime work while in school.

If students need financial assistance to meet their total expense at Marist College, it would be beneficial for them to apply for this assistance while applying for Admission to the College. Please note that the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) cannot be filed before January 1.

## PURPOSE OF FINANCIAL AID

The purpose of student financial aid at Marist College is to provide assistance to those students who demonstrate financial need. The College maintains that all costs associated with a college education are ultimately the responsibility of the student and the family. Financial need is determined by a formula established by the U.S. Congress, as calculated from data submitted on the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). This formula determines the Expected Family Contribution (EFC), an amount the student and family are expected to contribute toward the education.

The difference between the cost of attendance (tuition, fees, room and board, books, travel, and personal expenses) and the expected family contribution represents the student's financial need. This is the student's maximum need-based financial aid eligibility. Utilizing all available resources, Marist College attempts to meet the financial need of its students. Once a student's FAFSA is processed, an award notification outlining the financial aid eligibility will be generated and forwarded to the student. Awards may include any combination of grant/scholarship, loan, and employment opportunities. These awards are offered without reference to race, ethnicity, sex, age, religion, marital status, or physical disability.

Student financial aid is awarded from two sources: (1) the college and (2) outside agencies such as the federal government, individual states, various public and private agencies, organizations, or companies. The following pages contain detailed descriptions of financial aid.

## FINANCIAL NEED

The financial need of a student is the difference between total college costs and the assessed ability of the family to contribute to these costs. The following is an explanation of College Budgets, Family Contribution, and packaging.

1. College Budgets: Budgets should reflect the total cost of education as well as the billable costs. The estimated college cost includes the following:

- tuition and fees for a $24-32$ credit year
- charges for room and board
- books (estimated at \$900)
- transportation (estimated at \$550)
- personal expenses (estimated at $\$ 600$ )

This budget is used for dependent students living on campus and adjusted for students living off campus. Students living with their parents will have a budget that reflects estimated room and board costs of $\$ 4,200$ for the year, $\$ 900$ for books, $\$ 750$ for transportation, and $\$ 675$ for personal expenses.

Budgets for independent students will reflect their educational and living expenses. The budgets are reviewed each year to ensure that they are fair estimates of the total cost of education.
2. Family Contribution: This figure is determined through a standard needs analysis of the information provided on the FAFSA. The needs analysis takes a number of factors into consideration:
income, asset equity, size of family, number of family members attending college on at least a half-time basis, age of older parent, and whether both parents are working.
3. Meeting Need: In "packaging" a student with a variety of funding, the college will estimate grants from the entitlement programs not directly administered by the college: Federal Pell Grants and the NYS Tuition Assistance Program (TAP). The ability of the college to meet remaining need is based on the number of needy students applying for aid as well as the funding levels for the programs. To assist as many students as possible, the college may set a maximum award for a particular program at a level below that which is legislated. Due $\mathrm{t}^{\prime \prime}$ 'o the limited financial-aid dollars available, Marist College awards financial aid to students who are enrolled on at least a half-time basis ( 6 credit hours). Priority is given to full-time students.
4. Deadlines: It is important to meet the college's deadline for application for financial aid. While financial aid is awarded on the basis of need, it is also awarded on a first-come, first-served basis. This has implications for following years since priority is given to previously awarded students. The deadline for financial aid for incoming students is February 1 while the deadline for returning students is March 1. Returning students please note: If this deadline is not met you may jeopardize your prospective financial-aid award.
5. Reconsiderations: In the event that a student's financial situation changes despite any financial aid already awarded and the student is unable to meet the cost of attending Marist College, he or she may submit a written request to the Office of Financial Aid to be considered for additional funding. The request, accompanied by supporting documentation, should detail the cause and extent of the student's additional financial need. Reconsiderations will be met depending upon availability of funds.

## APPLICATION PROCEDURES

1. All incoming and returning students must complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). It may take four to six weeks to process the form. Therefore, in order to meet the above-stated deadlines for filing for financial aid, incoming students should file the FAFSA by February 1 while returning students should file by March 1. If the FAFSA is completed after these dates, a copy of it should be sent directly to the Office of Financial Aid and the original mailed to the processing center. This process may be completed on the web. Please refer to www.marist.edu/financialaid. In addition to the FAFSA, freshmen must also submit a Marist College application for Financial Aid, a signed copy of their most recent tax return and W-2 statements, and a signed copy of their parent(s) most recent Federal income tax return and W-2 statements. Returning students may be requested to submit a signed copy of their most recent tax return and a signed copy of their parent(s) most recent federal tax return and W-2 statements. An IRS Form 4506 (request for copy of a tax return) must be filed when no copy is available or if no return is filed. This form is available upon request to the Office of Financial Aid. All independent students may be required to submit a signed copy of their, and, if applicable, their spouse's, most recent Federal Income Tax Return. If a tax extension has been filed we will need a copy of that form. Please note an extension will not fulfill aid requirements.

## FINANCIAL AID PHILOSOPHY AND POLICIES

1. Utilizing all available resources, Marist College attempts to meet the financial need of its students. A student's financial need is determined by subtracting the parent's and student's contribution from the total estimated cost of attending Marist College. The total financial aid awarded cannot exceed the college budget.
2. The amount of a student's financial aid is contingent upon the student enrolling on a full-time basis (unless otherwise indicated) for
each semester awarded. A student may be dropped from the finan-cial-aid program for failure to maintain good standing or satisfactory academic progress.
3. Financial Aid is not automatically renewable. A FAFSA must be submitted annually. The Marist application for Financial Aid and a signed copy of the parent's and student's federal income tax return for the previous year may be requested.
4. The financial-aid award shall be voided if and when incorrect information is revealed on either the student application or Student Aid Report. Intentionally filed false statements or materials may subject the filer to a fine or imprisonment, or both, under the provisions of the U.S. Criminal Code.
5. If a student is not permitted to return to Marist College, either because of grades, disciplinary reasons, or an outstanding balance with the Student Accounts Office at the beginning of an academic term, the student's financial-aid award will become void.
6. Any change in the amount indicated from noncollege sources or in a student's enrollment, financial, resident, or marital status must be reported immediately to the Office of Financial Aid.
7. Each aid recipient is required to sign a Statement of Educational Purpose/Registration Compliance.
8. Availability of funds (state and federal funding) is tentative at the time awards are made and Marist College cannot guarantee substitute awards if any anticipated outside sources of assistance do not materialize.
9. Marist College awards financial aid without reference to racial or ethnic origin, sex, age, religion, marital status, or disability.

## INDEPENDENT STUDENT STATUS

The fact that a student is not receiving financial assistance from his or her parents does not necessarily mean that the student will be considered an independent student for the financial-aid programs.

For the financial-aid programs administered by Marist College, a student claiming independence must be 24 years of age by Dec. 31 of the year in which he or she is applying. Once the student has filed as a dependent student at Marist College, he or she will be unable to change dependency status except in unusual cases. Likewise, in a limited number of extreme circumstances, the age requirement may be set aside. Supporting documents such as parents' death certificates, letters from welfare agencies, lawyers, and/or social workers may be required. The responsibility is on the student to prove his or her independent status.

## STATE AID PROGRAMS

## NEW YORK STATE TUITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (TAP)

The Tuition Assistance Program was created by New York State as a tuition-related student-aid program. It is designed to assist New York State residents with greater freedom of choice in deciding upon the New York State post-secondary educational institutions that they would like to attend.

New York State designed the Tuition Assistance Program (TAP) so that awards to students attending private colleges are larger than awards at public schools. In this way, the gap between the private and public schools is lessened. Cost becomes less of a factor. TAP awards are not based on gross income. Instead, TAP awards are based on the parent's and student's New York State Net Taxable Income (after exemptions and deductions).

To be eligible for TAP, a student must be a matriculated full-time (at least 12 credits) student and a New York State resident, a U.S. citizen, or permanent resident alien. In addition, the student must meet the TAP-mandated college requirements for determining program pursuit and satisfactory academic progress. To be pursuing one's program satisfactorily, a student who is in his/her first year of receiving a TAP award must receive a passing or failing grade in at least one-half of the minimum full-time course load; a student who is in his/her second year as a TAP recipient must receive a passing or failing grade in at least three-fourths of a minimum full-time course load; in his/her third and fourth years, a student must receive a passing or failing grade in all of the courses constituting the minimum course load. Any course which was passed previously cannot be repeated and counted toward the minimum full-time ( 12 credits) necessary for TAP eligibility. The only exception occurs when a grade is passing but is unacceptable in a particular curriculum.

Making satisfactory progress requires that a student achieve a satisfactory cumulative index and accumulate credits at a steady rate. The minimum progress expected is given in chart form and has been approved by the New York State Higher Education Services Corporation. These progress requirements may be obtained by contacting the TAP Certifying officer in the Office of the Registrar. It is important for students to understand that these criteria only determine student eligibility for a TAP award; they are not the general criteria for academic achievement at Marist College. A student conceivably may meet these standards for a TAP award and yet not meet the academic standards of Marist College for continuation as a student.

1. An applicant must file a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). The Department of Education will forward this information to NYHESC. The Services Corporation will send an award cer-

STANDARD OF SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS FOR DETERMINING ELIGIBILITY FOR STATE STUDENT AID

|  | STANDARD OF SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS FOR DETERMINING ELIGIBILITY FOR STATE STUDENT AID |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 54 | 60 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 6 | 12 | 18 | 24 | 30 | 36 | 42 | 48 |  |  |
| Before being certified for this payment | 1st | 2nd | 3 rd | 4th | 5th | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th** | 10th** |
| A student must have accrued at least this many credits | 0 | 3 | 9 | 18 | 30 | 45 | 60 | 75 | 90 | 105 |
| With at least this grade point average | 0 | . 25 | . 70 | . 96 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| ** Only students in approved 5-year programs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

tificate to the student indicating the amount of the award per term. If filed on a timely basis, the student should receive an award certificate prior to the opening of the term for which payment will be required.
2. TAP Awards at Marist currently range from $\$ 275$ to $\$ 5,000$.
3. TAP is awarded for eight semesters of full-time undergraduate studies. Students enrolled in the HEOP Program have an additional two semesters of eligibility.
4. Upon receiving the official notification of the student's award from the Services Corporation, the TAP Certifying Official will verify the student's full-time, matriculated status and the tuition charges for the term in question. The amount of the award will then be credited to the student's account.
5. If the TAP award results in a credit balance for the student, the College will refund any credit balance within 30 days unless the student requests the College to leave the balance on the account as a credit toward a future term's charge.

## AID FOR PART-TIME STUDY (APTS)

This program is designed to provide tuition assistance to eligible undergraduates, enrolled on a part-time basis (three to eleven credits per semester), in a program of study leading to a degree at Marist College. Eligibility requirements include New York State residency, good academic standing, matriculated status, and net taxable income limitations. Students may receive tuition waivers up to the cost of tuition, but not in excess of $\$ 1,000$ each semester. Students are required to file an APTS application each semester and submit it to the Office of Financial Aid. For applications and more information contact the Office of Financial Aid.

## NEW YORK STATE CHILD OF DECEASED OR DISABLED VETERAN AWARD

A child of a person who died in the military service of the United States during World War I, World War II, the Korean Conflict, or the Vietnam Conflict as a result of regular active duty, and who was a resident of New York State at the time of induction or time of death, is eligible for a Regents award. Similarly, a child of a person who was honorably discharged with a current disability of at least $40 \%$ resulting from service during World War I, World War II, the Korean Conflict, or the Vietnam Conflict, or who had such disability at time of death and who was a resident of New York at the time of induction, is eligible for a Regents award.

1. A student must request a special application from the New York State Higher Education Services Corporation. After eligibility has been approved, the procedures for applying for payment of a Child of a Veteran award, the number of semesters of eligibility a student has, and the procedures at the College for crediting the student's account are the same as for TAP (above).
2. There are no financial criteria in order to qualify for this award; however, the recipient of this award should be aware that he or she may qualify for a TAP award along with the Regents Child of a Veteran award.

## NEW YORK STATE CHILD OF POLICE OFFICER-FIREFIGHTER AWARD

A child of a police officer, firefighter, or volunteer firefighter of New York State or any of its municipalities who died as a result of injuries sustained in the line of duty is eligible for this award.

1. A student must request a special application from the New York State Higher Education Services Corporation. After eligibility has been approved, the procedures for applying for payment of a Child of a Police Officer-Firefighter award, the number of semesters of eligibility a student has, and the procedures at the College for crediting the student's account are the same as for TAP (above).
2. There are no financial criteria in order to qualify for this award;
however, the recipient of this award should be aware that he or she may qualify for a TAP award along with the Police OfficerFirefighter award.

## HIGHER EDUCATION OPPORTUNITY PROGRAM (HEOP)

 See page 19 .
## VIETNAM VETERANS TUITION AWARDS (VVTA) \& PERSIAN GULF VETERANS TUITION AWARDS (PGVTA)

These programs are available to New York State residents enrolled in full-time or part-time (three to eleven credits per semester) undergraduate and graduate programs at Marist. Eligibility for VVTA includes U.S. Armed Forces service in Indochina between January 1, 1963 and May 7, 1975 and discharge under other than dishonorable conditions. PGVTA requirements are receipt of the Southwest Asia Medal, issued from August 2, 1990 to November 30, 1995 and confirmation of service in the Persian Gulf. Both veterans' tuition awards range from $\$ 500$ to $\$ 1,000$ per semester with an aggregate limit of $\$ 10,000$. Veterans who have not established eligibility must complete the VVTA or PGVTA Tuition Award Supplement. Veterans who have established eligibility do not have to submit another supplement, except to receive payment for graduate study they must submit a FAFSA and TAP Application indicating graduate study. Eligibility for these awards must have been established by September 1, 1998. Additional information may be obtained by calling (518) 474-8615.

## NEW YORK STATE AID TO NATIVE AMERICANS

Student or parent must be an enrolled member of a Native American tribe located on a reservation in New York State and be enrolled in an approved post-secondary institution in New York State.

1. Award ranges up to $\$ 1,550$ per year for full-time study.
2. A student must request a special application form from the Native American Unit, New York State Education Department, Albany, New York 12234.
3. The completed application is returned with (a) an official high school transcript or photostat of General Equivalency Diploma; (b) a personal letter setting forth an educational plan.
4. If under 18 years of age, signatures of parents are required.
5. Official tribe certification form is required.

## NEW YORK STATE WORLD TRADE CENTER MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIPS

The World Trade Center Memorial Scholarship is available to families and financial dependents of innocent victims who died or were severely and permanently disabled as a result of the September 11, 2001 terrorists attacks on the United States of America and rescue and recovery efforts.

## Who is Eligible?

1. Children, spouses and financial dependents of deceased or severely and permanently disabled victims of the September 11, 2001 terrorist attacks on the United States or the subsequent rescue and recovery operations. This includes victims at the World Trade Center site, the Pentagon, or on flights 11, 77, 93, or 175.
2. Survivors of the terrorist attacks who are severely and permanently disabled as a result of injuries sustained in the attacks or rescue and recovery operations.

## How to Apply:

Please refer to http://www.hesc.com/WTC/Scholarship/Index.html for an application and instructions. Print a copy of the New York State World Trade Center Memorial Scholarship Application and submit it with the necessary documentation to: HESC Scholarship Unit, 99 Washington Avenue, Albany, NY 12255.

## Scholarship Award

The award covers up to four years of full-time undergraduate study or up to five years in an approved five-year bachelor's program. At a public college or university (SUNY or CUNY) the scholarship includes the actual tuition and mandatory educational fees as well as room and board, and a book allowance. At a private institution, the scholarship provides an allowance equal to SUNY four-year college tuition and mandatory educational fees (or student's actual tuition and fees, whichever is less) and allowances for room and board, books, supplies, and transportation. Payment of the scholarship is made to the school.

Receipt of other grants and scholarships may reduce the World Trade Center Memorial Scholarship award; the total of all aid received cannot be greater than the student's cost of attendance.

## VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

State agencies of vocational rehabilitation assist those having physical, emotional, or mental disability, except blindness. This assistance is designed to develop and/or improve and/or restore the handicapped person's ability to work.

Among the training services provided to handicapped persons is training at colleges. Financial assistance may be provided for the person in pursuit of a college education.

## FEDERAL AID \& LOAN PROGRAMS

## FEDERAL PELL GRANT

The Federal Pell Grant Program is a federal student aid program designed to provide needy students access to a college education. The Federal Pell Grant is intended to be the starting point for putting together the necessary resources to meet college expenses. An undergraduate student enrolled for at least 3 credits per semester may be eligible for a Federal Pell Grant.

1. To apply for a Federal Pell Grant, a student must complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) and forward it to the processor in the self-addressed envelope provided with the application; it should be dated and mailed no earlier than January 1. Usually within four weeks, the processor will return to the applicant a Student Aid Report (SAR). Provided the student listed Marist as one of the colleges to receive information, the College will return an award letter indicating the amount of Pell Grant to be received.
2. There is no charge for applying for a Federal Pell Grant.
3. Currently, the amount of the award ranges from $\$ 400$ to $\$ 4,050$; this range may change as a result of Federal legislation. The amount that a student will receive is based on the following factors: (a) the student's financial need as computed from the information provided on the student's application; (b) the College costs; (c) the student's part-time or full-time enrollment status; (d) the payment schedule as issued by the U.S. Department of Education.
4. Ordinarily the financial need of the student is computed from the previous year's income information. However, if some extraordinary circumstance occurs, a student may file a supplemental form wherein current-year estimated income would be reported and the eligibility of the student would be computed on the basis of that year's income.
5. The grant is awarded annually until completion of the first undergraduate degree.
6. The student must maintain satisfactory academic performance in regards to both cumulative grade-point average and credit accumulation standards established by Marist College. (See Satisfactory Academic Progress Requirements.)
7. Payment of the award will be made directly on the student's account. It will be made in two equal payments for Fall and Spring, unless otherwise noted. If a recipient is attending Summer school, taking at least six credit hours, he or she may receive a pro-
rated portion of the award applied to the Summer term, providing the student has not received his or her full academic year grant allowance during the previous Fall and/or Spring.
8. If the Federal Pell Grant results in a credit balance for the student, the College will refund the credit balance to the student within 30 days unless the student requests the College to leave the balance in the account as a credit toward a future term's charges.
9. A student who is in default on a Federal Perkins Loan or Stafford Student Loan or owes a refund on a Federal Pell Grant cannot receive a Federal SEOG award.

## FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GRANT (SEOG)

Federal SEOG is a federal grant program administered by Marist College to assist undergraduate students who qualify for the Pell Grant and exhibit a high degree of need.

1. The amount of the award will range from $\$ 500$ to $\$ 2,000$ per academic year.
2. The grant is awarded annually.
3. The award can only be given to undergraduate students pursuing their first baccalaureate degree.
4. A Federal SEOG is awarded on the basis of financial need, other financial aid resources available to the student, total grant funds available to the College, and satisfactory academic performance of the student (both cumulative grade-point average and credit accumulation standards as established by Marist College. Refer to Satisfactory Academic Progress Requirements for more details).
5. An award letter will be mailed to new students by May 1, and to returning students by July 15 .
6. The student must return a reply form to the College within the period specified in the letter, indicating whether the award is accepted or denied.
7. Payment of the award is made in two equal parts, in the Fall and the Spring, unless otherwise noted.
8. If the Federal SEOG award results in a credit balance for the student, the college will refund any credit balance within 30 days unless the student requests the college to leave the balance on the account as a credit toward a future term's charges.
9. A student who is in default on a Federal Perkins Loan or Stafford Student Loan or owes a refund on a Federal Pell Grant cannot receive a Federal SEOG award.

## FEDERAL PERKINS (NDSL) LOAN

The Perkins Loan is a federal loan program administered by Marist College to assist students who are in need of a loan to meet their educational expenses.

1. A student may borrow a maximum of $\$ 8,000$ for the first two years of college with a maximum cumulative amount of $\$ 20,000$ for undergraduate students.
2. The Federal Perkins Loan is awarded annually.
3. A Federal Perkins Loan is awarded on the basis of financial need, other financial resources available to the student, total funds available to the college, and satisfactory academic performance of the student (both cumulative grade-point average and credit accumulation standards as established by Marist College. Refer to Satisfactory Academic Progress Requirements for more details).
4. Borrower's rights:
(a) Repayment on the principal or interest is not required while the student is in attendance at an approved post-secondary educational institution on at least a half-time basis.
(b) A student may be allowed up to 10 years to repay the loan. Low-income individuals may be eligible for an additional 10year repayment period with the approval of the Department of Education.
(c) A loan may be cancelled in the following situations and at the designated rates:
(i) Full-time teacher in public or other nonprofit elementary or secondary school, identified by the commissioner and listed in the Federal Register as having a high concentration of students from low-income families.
$100 \%$ of the loan may be cancelled at the following rates: $15 \%-$ lst and 2 nd years of service.
$20 \%-3$ rd and 4th years of service.
$30 \%-5$ th year of service.
(ii) Full-time teacher with $50 \%$ or more of handicapped students in public or other nonprofit elementary or secondary schools.
$100 \%$ of the loan may be cancelled at the following rates:
$15 \%-1$ st and 2 nd years of service.
$20 \%-3$ rd and 4th years of service.
$30 \%-5$ th year of service.
(iii) Full-time staff member in Head Start preschool program. $100 \%$ of the loan may be cancelled at the rate of $15 \%$ for each year of service provided the salary is comparable to that paid by the local educational service.
(iv) Member of the Armed Forces of the United States in a hostile zone.
$50 \%$ of the loan may be cancelled at the rate of $12.5 \%$ for each year of service in an area of hostility qualifying for special pay.
(v) Service as a law-enforcement or corrections officer in an eligible local, state, or federal agency. The agency must be publicly funded and its principal activities must pertain to crime prevention, control, or reduction or enforcement of criminal law and the applicant's principal responsibilities are unique to the criminal justice system. The applicant must be a sworn law-enforcement officer, or a person whose principal responsibilities are unique to the criminal-justice system.
(vi) Full-time employment as a nurse or medical technician providing health-care services for 12 consecutive months. A medical technician is an allied health professional (working in fields such as therapy, dental hygiene, medical technology, or nutrition) who is certified, registered, or licensed by the appropriate state agency. An allied health professional is someone who assists, facilitates, or complements the work of physicians and other specialists in the health-care system.
(vii) Providing or supervising the provision of services to high-risk children from low-income communities and families of such children, and working full time in a public or private nonprofit child or family-services agency for 12 consecutive months.
(viii) Qualified professional provider of early-intervention services working full time for 12 consecutive months in a public or other nonprofit program authorized in Section 676(b)(9) of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act.
(ix) For service as a volunteer under the Peace Corps Act or under the Domestic Volunteer Service Act of 1973.
(x) The full balance of the loan obligation will be cancelled in the event of death or permanent and total disability.
(d) A copy of the completed promissory note will be provided to the borrower.
(e) A borrower has the right to repay the loan before the first payment of principal and interest become due without interest charges.
(f) A borrower may request forbearance in case a repayment schedule cannot be met.
(g) The borrower is to be provided an interview upon leaving college at which time he/she would be made aware of the specific responsibilities for repayment of the loan.
5. Borrower's responsibilities:
(a) The borrower is to notify the College if any of the following situations occur before the loan is repaid:
(i) A name change.
(ii) Change of address.
(iii) Transfer to or re-entry into other approved post-secondary institutions.
(b) The first payment of principal and interest becomes due 12 months after leaving the school or after reducing enrollment status to less than half-time ( 6 credit hours per term) and interest begins to accrue after 9 months.
(c) A 5\% simple interest is charged starting after the grace period.
(d) The borrower is to notify the school of enrollment at another post-secondary school.
(e) The borrower is to notify the Student Accounts Office prior to permanently leaving the school to schedule an exit interview.
(f) The borrower is to notify the school if financial difficulties prohibit the scheduled quarterly payments.
(g) The borrower is to repay the loan in accordance with the quarterly repayment schedule. A sample of such a schedule follows:

## MARIST COLLEGE POUGHKEEPSIE, NY FEDERAL PERKINS (NDSL) LOANS

Sample: Student Repayment Schedule Equal Quarterly Payments of Principal and Interest Based on the Quarterly Unpaid Principal Balance @ 5\% Over 10 Years, Minimum Payments of $\$ 40.00$ Per Month.
Sample Loan: \$2,000.00

| Due <br> Date | Payment <br> Amount | Interest | Principal | Balance |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $03 / 01 / 00$ | 120.00 | 25.00 | 95.00 | $1,905.00$ |
| $06 / 01 / 00$ | 120.00 | 23.81 | 96.19 | $1,808.81$ |
| $09 / 01 / 00$ | 120.00 | 22.61 | 97.39 | $1,711.42$ |
| $12 / 01 / 00$ | 120.00 | 21.39 | 98.61 | $1,612.81$ |
| $03 / 01 / 01$ | 120.00 | 20.16 | 99.84 | $1,512.97$ |
| $06 / 01 / 01$ | 120.00 | 18.91 | 101.09 | $1,411.88$ |
| $09 / 01 / 01$ | 120.00 | 17.65 | 102.35 | $1,309.53$ |
| $12 / 01 / 01$ | 120.00 | 16.37 | 103.63 | $1,205.90$ |
| $03 / 01 / 02$ | 120.00 | 15.07 | 104.93 | $1,100.97$ |
| $06 / 01 / 02$ | 120.00 | 13.76 | 106.24 | 994.73 |
| $09 / 01 / 02$ | 120.00 | 12.43 | 107.57 | 887.16 |
| $12 / 01 / 02$ | 120.00 | 11.09 | 108.91 | 778.25 |
| $03 / 01 / 03$ | 120.00 | 9.73 | 110.27 | 667.98 |
| $06 / 01 / 03$ | 120.00 | 8.35 | 111.65 | 556.33 |
| $09 / 01 / 03$ | 120.00 | 6.95 | 113.05 | 443.28 |
| 12/01/03 | 120.00 | 5.54 | 114.46 | 328.82 |
| $03 / 01 / 04$ | 120.00 | 4.11 | 115.89 | 212.93 |
| $06 / 01 / 04$ | 120.00 | 2.66 | 117.34 | 95.59 |
| $09 / 01 / 04$ | 96.78 | 1.19 | 95.59 | 0.00 |
| Totals | $\mathbf{2 , 2 5 6 . 7 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 6 . 7 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 0 0 0 . 0 0}$ |  |

(h) The borrower must notify the college of a situation wherein the borrower becomes eligible for deferment of payment or cancellation of the loan obligation.
6. An award letter will be mailed to new students by May 1 and to returning students by July 1 .
7. The student must return a reply form to the College within the period specified in the letter, indicating whether the award is accepted or declined. The student must also file a Statement of Educational Purpose/Registration Compliance attesting to the fact that the award will be used solely for educational purposes at Marist College and that the student will repay the appropriate portion that
cannot be reasonably attributed to meeting educational expenses related to attendance at Marist College. The student also certifies that he/she is in compliance with the Selective Service requirements and will provide proof of registration when requested.
8. Payment of the award is made in two equal parts in the Fall and in the Spring, unless otherwise noted. The recipient must report to the Student Accounts Office at the beginning of each term for which the award is applicable and sign for the award.
9. If the Federal Perkins Loan award results in a credit balance for the student, the College will refund any credit balance within 30 days unless the student requests the College to leave the balance on the account as a credit toward a future term's charges.
10. A student who is in default on a previous Federal Perkins Loan or Federal Stafford Student Loan or owes a refund on a Federal Pell Grant or Federal SEOG cannot receive a Federal Perkins Loan.

## FEDERAL WORK-STUDY PROGRAM (FWSP)

Marist College administers this federally sponsored employment program during the academic year. The FWSP provides job opportunities to enrolled students who demonstrate financial need in meeting their college expenses. Jobs are available both on campus and in the surrounding community.

1. FWSP students are paid at least the federal minimum wage.
2. Students on FWS cannot work more than an average of 20 hours per week during the regular academic terms and 40 hours per week during vacation periods.
3. FWS jobs are awarded on the basis of financial aid resources available to the student and total employment funds available to the college. To remain eligible, students must continue to meet federal and institutional academic progress standards (refer to Satisfactory Academic Progress Requirements).
4. The Office of Financial Aid will notify students when they have earned their awarded FWS amounts. In the event of additional student eligibility and available funds, FWS employment may be extended.
5. Payroll schedules are published at the beginning of each academic term, including summer. Prior to being paid, students must have on file with the Payroll Office a W-4 or W-4E Form (Employee's Withholding Allowance Certificate) and time sheets are to be submitted on the scheduled dates. Late time sheets will be held and paid on the next scheduled payment date. Paychecks are to be picked up in the Payroll Office.
6. Students must complete a Student Work Agreement/Authorization Form whereon the student's award will be indicated. These forms must be filled out and signed by the student and the student's supervisor and then returned to the Office of Financial Aid for processing.
7. A work-study award is an allocation only and not necessarily a guarantee of employment.
8. An award letter will be mailed to new students by May 1 and to returning students by July 15 , provided the student has filed the appropriate forms.
9. The student must return a reply form to the college accepting or declining the work study allotment by the date specified in the letter or the allotment will be automatically cancelled.
10. Students in default on a Federal Perkins Loan or Federal Stafford Student Loan or owing a refund on a Federal Pell Grant or Federal SEOG cannot receive a FWSP Award.

## MARIST COLLEGE CAMPUS EMPLOYMENT PROGRAM (CE)

Marist College provides part-time employment to students during the summer months and to a limited extent during the regular academic year.

1. Students will be paid at least the federal minimum wage.
2. A student on CE cannot work more than an average of 20 hours per
week during the regular academic term. A maximum of 40 hours per week can be worked under CE during vacation periods.
3. After students demonstrating financial need have been employed, remaining job opportunities are made available to other students seeking employment.
4. Payroll schedules are published at the beginning of each academic term, including summer. Prior to being paid, students must have on file with the Payroll Office a W-4 or W-4E Form (Employee's Withholding Allowance Certificate) and time sheets are to be submitted on the scheduled dates. Late time sheets will be held and paid on the next scheduled payment date. Paychecks are to be picked up in the Payroll Office.
5. Students must complete a Student Work Agreement/Authorization Form for the Office of Financial Aid whereon the student's work status will be indicated. These forms must be filled out and signed by the student and the student's supervisor and then returned to the Office of Financial Aid for processing.

## FEDERAL FAMILY EDUCATION LOAN PROGRAM

## FEDERAL STAFFORD STUDENT LOAN (FSSL)

## Subsidized:

The FSSL is a federal loan program which enables students who are enrolled on at least a half-time basis ( 6 credit hours per term) to borrow directly from a bank, credit union, savings and loan association, or other participating lending institution which is willing to make educational loans. The loans are insured by the Federal Government or guaranteed by a guarantee agency. The benefit of the FSSL is as follows: first, the borrower need not make repayment on the loan while enrolled in college on at least a half-time basis; and second, the loan is interest-free during the same period of time.

1. An applicant must complete the appropriate student loan application. The completed application is then submitted to the Office of Financial Aid for certification of the student's enrollment, the college costs, the financial aid available to the student, and a recommendation as to the amount the student needs to meet the educational expenses. The application is then to be submitted to the Office of Financial Aid and will be forwarded to the lendining institution. Upon approval of the loan, a check will be issued or the amount will be electronically transferred to the educational institution.
2. Freshmen can borrow up to $\$ 2,625$, sophomores up to $\$ 3,500$, and juniors and seniors up to $\$ 5,500$ per academic year in accordance with the student's total family income and demonstrated financial need. Therefore, a FAFSA must be filed in order that the college can determine the student's eligibility.
3. A student may borrow up to an aggregate maximum of $\$ 23,000$, if he/she is enrolled in a program of undergraduate education.
4. The amount the student may borrow is also limited by the student's enrollment status, that is, full-time or part-time, the college costs and financial aid available to meet these costs, and the satisfactory academic performance of the student. The student must be matriculated and must maintain the cumulative grade point average and credit accumulation standards established by Marist College. Refer to Satisfactory Academic Progress Requirements for more details.
5. The College cooperates with the lending institutions and agencies in verifying and maintaining current information on all its studentborrowers.
6. The College will not process a FSSL earlier than three months prior to the beginning of the term for which the student is applying.
7. A student will be required to pay a loan origination fee of up to $3 \%$. The fee is paid to the lender at the time of the disbursement of
the loan check and reverts to the federal government to reduce the costs of the FSSL program.
8. A statement of rights and responsibilities must be reviewed and signed by the student prior to the certification of the loan.
9. The student endorses the check at the Student Accounts Office and it is credited to the student's account. If this payment results in a credit balance for the student, the College will refund any credit balance unless the student requests the College to leave the balance on the account as a credit toward a future term's charges. The College will process refunds within 30 days.
10. The interest rate will be a variable rate, adjusted annually on July 1, not to exceed $8.25 \%$. The variable rate for each 12month period will be equal to the bond equivalent rate of 91 -day Treasury Bills auctioned at the final auction held prior to the preceding June 1, plus 3.1\%.
11. When a refund is due to a student from tuition, room and board changes after the student has dropped enrollment to less than halftime, the refund from the FSSL will be made to the lending institution to be applied to the loan obligation of the student. The student will receive written notice of this transaction.
12. A student must provide proof of registration when requested.
13. A student may be requested to submit a signed copy of his/her most recent tax return and a signed copy of his/her parent's most recent tax return.
14. A student may also be required to complete a Verification Worksheet.

Unsubsidized:
The unsubsidized Federal Stafford Loan is for those students who do not qualify for the subsidized Federal Stafford Student Loan program. The terms and conditions of the unsubsidized FSSL are identical to those for the subsidized FSSL with the following exceptions:

1. The annual and aggregate loan amounts are the same as those for the subsidized FSSL less any amounts borrowed under that program. The total amount borrowed under the subsidized and the unsubsidized FSSL programs cannot exceed the annual and aggregate limits listed under the subsidized FSSL.
2. Whereas the subsidized FSSL is interest-free during the student's period of enrollment (minimum half-time), the unsubsidized FSSL is not. The student must select one of the following two options: to begin making interest payments on the loan immediately or to allow the lending institution to capitalize the interest due, resulting in a larger loan principal at repayment.

## ADDITIONAL UNSUBSIDIZED FEDERAL STAFFORD LOAN

This is a student loan program to assist independent undergraduate, graduate, and professional students. Eligible freshmen and sophomores may borrow up to $\$ 4,000$, juniors and seniors up to $\$ 5,000$, and graduate and professional students up to $\$ 10,000$ per academic year, with an aggregate loan maximum of $\$ 23,000$ for undergraduates, and
\$73,000 (including undergraduate) for graduate and professional students. These loan limits do not include amounts borrowed under the FSSL or PLUS programs. The applicable rate of interest during any calendar year is tied to the average rate of 52-week T-bills plus $3.1 \%$. Repayment begins on the date of disbursement or last multiple disbursement of loan proceeds.

## PARENT LOANS FOR UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS (PLUS)

Parents of undergraduate students may borrow up to the cost of education minus any other financial aid the student will receive for each child in college. There is no aggregate limit. Borrowers may not have adverse credit history. The applicable rate of interest during any calendar year is tied to the 52-week T-Bill plus $3.1 \%$. Repayment begins on the date of disbursement of loan proceeds.

## REQUIREMENTS TO MAINTAIN FEDERAL ELIGIBILITY

The Higher Education Amendments of 1976, 1986, 1992, and 1998 require colleges to define and enforce standards of Satisfactory Academic Progress. Students receiving federal financial aid must conform to these requirements in order to be eligible for this financial assistance. These Satisfactory Academic Progress requirements must provide a maximum time frame for completion of the degree, a graduated credit accumulation over this time, as well as a quality mechanism. Essentially, these minimum standards ask the student to demonstrate that he/she is actively pursuing his or her degree.

At Marist College an evaluation of a student's regular academic performance takes place each semester by the Academic Affairs Committee. This review concentrates on those students who fail to meet a 1.5 cumulative index at the end of their freshman year or a 2.0 during their sophomore, junior, or senior years. As a result of this review, students may be placed on probation and allowed to continue at Marist College.

Although the College considers the student in good standing while on academic probation, the student may not be eligible for federal financial assistance. Failure to earn the necessary number of credits toward degree completion or failure to maintain the necessary index can jeopardize a student's aid.

The following chart breaks down by semester the minimal Satisfactory Academic Progress requirements to receive Title IV federal aid for full-time undergraduate students at Marist College.

An annual review of all federal aid candidates will be completed as part of the financial aid award cycle each June. Students not meeting the Satisfactory Academic Progress requirements will be notified in writing by the Director of Financial Aid. Students losing aid for the semester will be reviewed the following semester for possible aid reinstatement, providing the students achieve performance consistent with graduation requirements.

Students may appeal the aid loss by requesting a one-time conditional waiver. Such requests must be forwarded to the Director of

| Before being certified <br> for Title /V Funds, | 1st | 2nd | 3rd | 4th | 5th | 6th | 7th | 8th | 9th | 10th | 11th |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a student must have <br> accrued this many <br> credits: | 0 | 3 | 9 | 18 | 30 | 42 | 54 | 66 | 78 | 90 | 105 |
| with at least this <br> cumulative grade <br> point average: | 0 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 1.75 | $2.00^{*}$ | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 |

*Please note that each federal aid recipient must have a "C" average ( 2.00 cumulative grade point index) at the end of his/her second academic year, and must maintain this average throughout the duration of his/her academic program at Marist College.

Financial Aid within two weeks of the aid loss notification letter. Possible reasons for waivers or appeal include serious personal problems, family tragedy, illness, employment and/or difficult adjustment to college. All appeals and waivers should include supporting documentation. The Director of Financial Aid will consult with the Director of Student Academic Advising, the Registrar, and the student's faculty advisor in making a final decision.

## VETERANS EDUCATIONAL BENEFITS

Marist College is approved for study under Title 38 US Code:

## Montgomery GI Bill - Active Duty (MGIB) - Chapter 30

Veterans may be eligible for assistance under this program if they first entered active duty on or after July 1, 1985. Veterans who entered active duty before January 1, 1977 may also be eligible for Chapter 30 benefits after December 31, 1989.

Determination of eligibility for benefits is determined solely by the Veterans' Administration (VA). For further information and applications, contact the VA Certifying Officer in the Office of the Registrar or your local Veterans' Administration office.

## Montgomery GI Bill - Selected Reserve (MGIB-SR) Chapter 1606

This program is available to members of the Selected Reserve who have a 6 -year obligation to serve in the Selected Reserve signed after June 30, 1985. For some types of training, it is necessary to have a 6year commitment that begins after September 30, 1990. Applicants must have completed their initial active duty for training (IADT), met the requirement to receive a high school diploma or equivalency certificate before completing IADT, and remain in good standing while serving in an active Selected Reserve unit.

Applicants may be entitled to receive up to 36 months of education benefits. Benefit entitlement ends 10 years from the date of eligibility for the program, or on the day of discharge from the Selected Reserve.

## Veterans Educational Assistance Program (VEAP) Chapter 32

VEAP is a voluntary contributory matching program available to persons who entered active military service at any time during the period January 1, 1977 through January 30, 1985. The veteran must have served on active duty for at least 181 days and discharge must be under other than dishonorable conditions. The amount of entitlement is contingent upon the amount the veteran contributed. Maximum length of entitlement is limited to 36 months. The veteran has 10 years from the date of discharge to use his/her entitlement.

## Survivors' and Dependents' Educational Assistance Program (DEA) - Chapter 35

The spouse and children of a veteran may be eligible for educational assistance if the veteran died while on active duty or died after release from active duty of a service-connected disability. Also eligible are the spouse and children of a veteran who became permanently and totally disabled as a result of a service-connected disability, died while a service-connected disability was rated permanent and total, or has been listed as missing in action.

Children of a veteran must be between the ages of 18 and 26 (contact the VA for exceptions). For the spouse of a veteran, benefits end 10 years from the date VA finds you eligible or from the date of death of the veteran. Eligible persons are entitled to 45 months of educational assistance.

## Vocational Rehabilitation - Chapter 31

The Vocational Rehabilitation program is designed to provide all services necessary to enable a veteran with a service-connected disability to select, train for, and secure employment. Each veteran under

Chapter 31 is assisted by both a VA counseling psychologist and a Vocational Rehabilitation Specialist. Vocational Rehabilitation may be provided for up to 48 months. The veteran has 12 years from discharge from active duty to use these benefits. However, the VA may approve an extension of time in certain cases. The VA will pay the cost of tuition, fees, books, and supplies. The veteran also receives a monthly subsistence allowance.

## UNITED STATES BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS AID TO NATIVE AMERICANS

Student must be at least one-fourth American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut and be an enrolled member of a tribe, band, or group recognized by the U.S. Bureau of Indian Affairs. The student must also be pursuing at least a four-year degree at an approved state college or university.

1. Application forms are obtained through the Bureau of Indian Affairs, U.S. Department of the Interior, Federal Building, Floor 525, 100 South Clinton Street, Syracuse, New York 13702.
2. Since students must show financial need to be eligible, an official needs analysis must also be submitted.
3. First time applicants must also submit certification of tribal enrollment.
4. The completed application form, needs analysis documents and, when required, tribal certification are returned to the Bureau.

## MARIST COLLEGE PROGRAMS

## MARIST COLLEGE AND PRESIDENTIAL SCHOLARSHIPS

The Marist College Award Committee presents a limited number of four-year renewable scholarships to selected incoming freshmen and transfer students who have demonstrated excellence in academic achievement. Only one scholarship is offered per student.

Students who possess a good academic record may qualify for a Marist College or Presidential Scholarship on a four-year renewable basis. Each student who is eligible can receive one scholarship at Marist College.

The scholarships are renewable each semester provided the recipient maintains the necessary cumulative index. New students at Marist are given their initial term as a grace period to achieve the necessary academic index.

1. The average awards range from $\$ 4,000$ to $\$ 12,000$.
2. The renewable award is given for four years of full-time undergraduate studies at Marist College; the award will be automatically renewed each year provided that the recipient has maintained the necessary academic index and full-time enrollment status. The award is lost only for the term(s) during which the above two conditions do not exist unless the student withdraws or is dismissed from Marist College at a later date. The necessary G.P.A is 2.850 .
3. These awards are given on the basis of scholarship and high school achievement, and the funds available for the scholarship program.
4. An award letter will be mailed to incoming students by May 1 and to returning students by July 15 .
5. The student must return a reply form to the College indicating whether the award is accepted or denied. Students must return an award-acceptance form to the College within a three-week period.
6. Payment of the award is made in two equal payments, in the Fall and in the Spring, unless otherwise noted. The amount will be directly applied to the student's account upon verifying the student's full-time enrollment for the term in question and the fact that the student has maintained the necessary academic index.

## MARIST COLLEGE GRANT

Students who possess a good academic record and demonstrate financial need may qualify for a Marist Grant.

1. The non-renewable Marist Grant-In-Aid is awarded only to fulltime students for the current academic year. This grant is not guar-
anteed each year and is based upon financial need, which could change each year.
2. The non-renewable grant is awarded to students on the basis of good academic performance, financial need, other financial aid resources available to students, and the funds available for the grant program.

## HUDSON VALLEY SCHOLARSHIPS

A limited number of scholarships are offered each year to students who live locally and attend Marist College.

1. The award is given for four years of full-time undergraduate studies at Marist College. The award will automatically be renewed each year provided that the student has maintained the necessary academic index and full-time enrollment (see Marist College Presidential Scholarships section). The award is lost only for the term(s) during which the above two conditions do not exist, unless the student withdraws or is dismissed from Marist College. In the latter cases, the award is voided even if the student returns to Marist at a later date. New students are given their initial term at Marist as a grace period to achieve the necessary academic index.
2. Hudson Valley Scholarships are based on academic merit and students must reside and attend high school in Dutchess, Orange, or Ulster Counties.
3. Payment of the award is made in two equal payments in the Fall and Spring, unless otherwise noted. The amount will be directly applied to the student's account upon verifying the student's fulltime enrollment for the term in question and the fact that the student has maintained the necessary academic index.

## MARIST COLLEGE TRANSFER SCHOLARSHIP

Each year Marist College awards merit-based scholarships to academically talented transfer students. The Marist College Transfer Scholarships are granted upon the recommendation of the Admissions Review Committee to transfer students who have excelled at the college(s) from which they are transferring. The scholarships are renewable annually, provided a recipient maintains a cumulative GPA of 2.85 or better while studying on a full-time basis at Marist.

## OTHER SCHOLARSHIPS

## NCAA ATHLETIC SCHOLARSHIPS

Marist College sponsors NCAA Scholarships for Marist men and women. Awarding of these scholarships is in accordance with regulations of the NCAA. For complete details contact the Director of Athletics.

## DOLLARS FOR SCHOLARS

Marist College participates in the Dollars for Scholars Program which is conducted by the Citizens Scholarship Foundation of America (CSFA) and will match up to $\$ 500$ per recipient the scholarship awards raised by community volunteers through the Dollars for Scholars chapters. Marist has committed a maximum of $\$ 10,000$ to matching scholarships.

## ADULT LEARNER SCHOLARSHIPS

The Adult Learner Scholarships are awarded annually to full-time students enrolled in the Marist College School of Graduate and Continuing Education. Scholarships are awarded upon the recommendation of the Dean of the School of Graduate and Continuing Education and are based on financial need and academic performance. Preference is given to students who do not qualify for traditional need-based aid resources.

## SCHOLARSHIP FOR ACADEMIC EXCELLENCE

The Marist Scholarship for Academic Excellence is awarded to transfer students who plan to enroll full time in Marist's School of

Graduate and Continuing Education and have completed 60 credits, or who have a two-year degree and a GPA of 3.0 or higher. The scholarships are awarded upon the recommendation of the Dean of the School of Graduate and Continuing Education.

## ENDOWED SCHOLARSHIPS

Through the generosity of trustees, alumni, parents, and friends of the College, a number of endowed scholarships have been established at Marist. Each scholarship has specific criteria. Further information is available through the Office of Financial Aid. The following are scholarships currently sponsored at Marist.

Distribution of the award is made in two equal payments in the Fall and Spring semesters, unless otherwise noted. The amount will be directly applied to the student's account upon verifying the student's full-time enrollment and that the necessary academic index has been maintained.

## DAVID ALEXANDER MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

The David Alexander Memorial Scholarship, established in 1993, is awarded to upper-class students who need financial assistance to complete their studies at Marist. The scholarship is renewable provided that students remain in good academic standing. Preference is given to students from the Mid-Hudson Valley.

## ALFA LAVAL/WENCEL NEUMANN SCHOLARSHIP IN HONOR OF DeLAVAL EMPLOYEES

The Alfa Laval/Wencel Neumann Scholarship in Honor of DeLaval Employees was established to honor former employees of this international corporation, which had a manufacturing facility in Poughkeepsie for many years. It is named for a longtime president of DeLaval and was generously established by Alfa Laval, Inc. The scholarship is available to children and grandchildren of former DeLaval employees or retirees. First consideration is given to transfer students from Dutchess Community College. Financial need is a criterion.

## ALUMNI LEGACY SCHOLARSHIP

The Alumni Legacy Scholarship is awarded to sons and daughters of Marist graduates who show outstanding promise to succeed at Marist College. The annual award is made to a member of the incoming freshman class and is non-renewable. Applications are available in the Office of Alumni Relations. A committee comprised of members from the Alumni Association Executive Board reviews applications and selects the recipient.

## BARNES \& NOBLE COLLEGE BOOKSTORES SCHOLARSHIP

The Barnes \& Noble College Bookstores Scholarship has been established by the corporation to support academic excellence at Marist College. Awards will be made annually to outstanding students with financial need. The scholarship is renewable provided the student remains in good academic standing.

## STEPHEN AND JUSTINE BECKER MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

The Stephen and Justine Becker Memorial Scholarship was established in memory of a former chairman and longtime member of the Marist College Board of Trustees and his wife. It is awarded annually to a student in good academic standing who has demonstrated a commitment to community involvement as exemplified by the scholarship's namesakes. Financial need is a criterion.

## BROTHER JOSEPH L.R. BELANGER, FMS SCHOLARSHIP

Named in honor of a Marist graduate and longtime member of the Modern Languages faculty, the Brother Joseph L.R. Belanger, FMS Scholarship is awarded annually to students majoring or minoring in Modern Languages. Priority is given to students with financial need, in good academic standing, and who are going to spend a full academic
year abroad studying at a private French university. The award is based on the recommendation of the Chair of the Modern Languages Department in consultation with the Director of Financial Aid.

## FRANK AND GRACE BELLACICCO MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

The Frank and Grace Bellacicco Memorial Scholarship was established by Frank Bellacicco, Class of 1987, in memory of his parents. Awards are made to students who are business majors and have exhibited an entrepreneurial spirit. The recipient must be a junior and maintain a 3.0 GPA to be considered for this renewable scholarship. In addition, the student must show a commitment to community service. Preference is given to students from Ulster and Dutchess counties.

## HELEN SCHATZ AND GEORGE BENNETT, JR. SCHOLARSHIP

The scholarship is awarded upon recommendation of the Vice President of Admissions and Enrollment to students from the Fairview area of Poughkeepsie, New York or from Dutchess County, New York.

## RICHARD LOUIS BERGER MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

The Richard Louis Berger Memorial Scholarship is awarded annually to a student in the Sachem, New York, Central School District or a BOCES student in the Second Supervisory District of Suffolk County, New York. The recipient is selected by the Assistant Superintendent of Schools of the Sachem Central School District or the Superintendent of the Second Supervisory District in consultation with the Vice President of Admissions and Enrollment at Marist College.

## GEORGE D. BERNSTEIN MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP IN PRINT JOURNALISM

Named for a journalist who worked and resided in Dutchess County, New York, the George D. Bernstein Memorial Scholarship is awarded on the basis of academic accomplishment, professional preparation, and financial need to students intending to pursue a career in print journalism. First consideration will be given to journalism graduates from Dutchess Community College.

## KAREN M. BOUCHARD MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

The Karen M. Bouchard Memorial Scholarship was established in memory of Karen M. Bouchard, a member of the Marist Class of 1992, who is remembered for her academic commitment and dedication to helping others. This scholarship is awarded annually to a student of modest family income pursuing a degree in social work.

## ARTHUR F. BROOK MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

Established in memory of a former chairman of the Board of Trustees, the Arthur F. Brook Memorial Scholarship is awarded to a promising business student.

## DR. WILLIAM J. AND VALERIE CADDEN SCHOLARSHIP IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

Established in memory of a highly regarded member of the computer science faculty and jointly named in honor of his wife, this scholarship is awarded to full-time undergraduate students majoring in computer science. Financial need is a criterion. First consideration is given to students who are residents of the Hudson Valley. Should there be no appropriate candidates from this geographic region, the scholarship will be available to students from outside the area. The scholarship is renewable provided students remain in good academic standing.

## CAMPILII FAMILY SCHOLARSHIP

The Campilii Family Scholarship has been established in memory of Nicolo and Venzie Campilii by their son, Anthony, and his wife, Virginia, and their family to support local students in completing their college education at Marist College. Anthony V. Campilii is a graduate of Marist and has served the College with distinction for more than 40
years as Chief Financial Officer. Preference will be given to students from Wappingers Falls, New York. If this criterion cannot be met, the award may be given to a Hudson Valley resident. Candidates should exhibit a strong commitment to volunteer community service and have excellent grades and financial need.

## DEAN CANNAVINO MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

Established in memory of Dean Cannavino, an accomplished actor and son of longtime Trustee and former Chairman of the Board James Cannavino, the Dean Cannavino Memorial Scholarship is awarded to a student involved in theatre arts at Marist. Recipients must be academically accomplished and have demonstrated financial need. The scholarship is renewable provided the student remains in good academic standing.

## LIZ CLAIBORNE SCHOLARSHIP

Established by the Liz Claiborne Foundation, the Liz Claiborne Scholarship is awarded to an upper-class student majoring in Fashion Design who has demonstrated exceptional talent in the field. It is made upon the recommendation of the Director of the Fashion Program.

## KATHERINE CONNOR MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

The Katherine Connor Memorial Scholarship is given to local students with financial need. It is awarded on the basis of academic achievement and community involvement.

## ROBERT CROSBY MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

The Robert Crosby Memorial Scholarship is awarded annually to a computer science student at Marist College. The recipient must be a junior and maintain a 3.0 cumulative GPA to be considered for this renewable scholarship.

## CUTTY SARK SCHOLARSHIP

The Cutty Sark Scholarship is awarded annually to a deserving Fashion Design student upon recommendation of the Director of the Fashion Program.

## CHRISTOPHER PETER CYBULSKI MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

The Christopher Peter Cybulski Scholarship has been established in memory of Christopher P. Cybulski by his family to aid upper-class students in their junior or senior year who are majoring in computer science. Preference will be given to students who have demonstrated a commitment to campus life at Marist. The award is made in consultation with the Associate Dean of Student Affairs.

## BROTHER THOMAS E. DELANEY SCHOLARSHIP

Established in honor of Brother Thomas E. Delaney, FMS, for his dedication as a teacher and mentor at Marist College, this scholarship is awarded to academically outstanding students who work at least parttime to fund their college education. Academic achievement, financial need, and community service are the criteria.

DR. STEVEN \& MRS. ESTELLE E. DOBO SCHOLARSHIP
Established in honor of Dr. Steven Dobo and his loving wife, Estelle, the Dr. Steven and Estelle E. Dobo Scholarship awards are made to students who qualify for financial aid. Preference is given to students who have graduated from a Hudson Valley area high school.

## PATRICK J. DONAGHY SCHOLARSHIP

Established by Patrick J. Donaghy, corporate leader and benefactor of the College, this scholarship is awarded to a young man or woman of high character with leadership potential who would otherwise be unable to afford a Marist education. Recipients must be academically accomplished and have demonstrated financial need.

## JOHN J. DOUGHERTY MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

Named in memory of John "Jack" Dougherty, longtime Director of Development at Marist College, this award was established from the estate of Jack's loving wife, Margaret. Awards are made to students with financial need.

## JENNIFER DRESSEL MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

The Jennifer Dressel Memorial Scholarship was established in memory of Jennifer Dressel, a member of the Marist Class of 1991, who served as president of the Marist College Council on Theatre Arts. This scholarship is awarded annually to a student involved in the production aspect of theatre on the Marist campus.

## MARGUERITE FEINSTEIN MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

Established in memory of Marguerite Feinstein, a labor union leader in the State of New York who earned both undergraduate and graduate degrees from Marist College, this scholarship provides assistance to working mothers enrolled in the School of Adult Education. Financial need is a criterion.

## FINBAR DEVINE/TOM GARGAN MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIPS

Named in memory of Sgt. Finbar Devine and Det. Tom Gargan, partners on the New York City Police force, several scholarships are awarded annually to Marist junior or senior students whose parents or grandparents have served as members of the New York City Police Department. The scholarships were originally supported by the Gargan Memorial Foundation. The awards are based upon academic achievement and financial need.

## ANN AND ABE EFFRON ENDOWMENT FUND

The Ann and Abe Effron Endowment Fund provides scholarship assistance to students who have graduated from public high schools in Dutchess County and are attending Marist College. Financial need is a criterion.

## ELLEN IRENE FORSANDER MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

The Ellen Irene Forsander Memorial Scholarship provides support to a student who is suffering from a chronic asthmatic condition. Financial need is a criterion. The award is made in consultation with the Director of Special Services.

## PETER AND VIRGINIA FOY SCHOLARSHIP

The Peter and Virginia Foy Scholarship was established in 1964 and is awarded upon recommendation of the Vice President for Academic Affairs to students with financial need.

## MARY LOU GANTERT SCHOLARSHIP

The Mary Lou Gantert Scholarship, named for a former science student at Marist, is awarded to Marist students who possess superior academic potential. It is granted by the Gantert Scholarship Committee.

## ANTHONY J. GERMINARO, JR. MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

The Anthony J. Germinaro, Jr. Scholarship has been established in memory of Anthony J. Germinaro, Jr., Class of 1980, by his family. Awards will be made to students with financial need who are majoring in finance or business administration. Preference will be given to students who are graduates of Mid-Hudson Valley area public schools.

## TINA AND ALPHONSE GIOIELLI SCHOLARSHIP

Established in honor of a longtime faculty member and her husband who joined her in teaching Italian language and culture at Marist, the Tina and Alphonse Gioielli Scholarship is awarded to a junior or senior French or Spanish major. Financial need is a criterion. Priority is given to a student studying abroad for a full year, with first consideration to a candidate studying language and culture in Italy. Selection is made in
consultation with the Chair of Modern Languages and the Director of Financial Aid.

## MADAME FRANCOISE B. GREGG SCHOLARSHIP

Named in honor of a longtime member of the Modern Languages faculty, the Madame Francoise B. Gregg Scholarship is awarded annually to a French student who is spending a full academic year in France. Financial need is a criterion. The award is made in consultation with the Chair of Modern Languages.

## LOUIS GREENSPAN MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

Named for a successful businessman and longtime friend of Marist College, the Louis Greenspan Memorial Scholarship was established to support dedicated and hard-working students from Ulster and Dutchess counties. Financial need is a criterion. All academic majors are encouraged to apply. The scholarship is renewable provided that students remain in good academic standing.

## DR. ARMAND HAMMER SCHOLARSHIP

The Dr. Armand Hammer Scholarship is awarded annually to students who demonstrate academic excellence and the potential to become outstanding Marist College graduates.

## TERI HAUGH MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

Named in memory of Teri Haugh, Marist Class of 1985, this scholarship is available to students in good academic standing who are majoring in business and are active members of the campus community. Financial need is a criterion.

## DR. GEORGE B. HOOPER SCHOLARSHIP

Established in honor of Professor Emeritus of Biology George B. Hooper, the scholarship is awarded to students on the basis of general academic merit and demonstrated ability in the field of science.

## JUNE JOHNS MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

Established in memory of June Johns, a longtime teacher in Dutchess County, this scholarship assists students who have financial need. Preference will be given to students who have graduated from a MidHudson Valley high school with first consideration to candidates from Dutchess County.

## ROY C. KETCHAM MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

The Roy C. Ketcham Memorial Scholarship was established in memory of a longtime Trustee and former chairman of the board of the College. Preference is given to students residing in southern Dutchess County, New York, and is awarded on the basis of academic achievement and community involvement.

## MARTIN AND SYLVIA KURKHILL SCHOLARSHIP

The Martin and Sylvia Kurkhill Scholarship assists incoming freshmen who demonstrate strong academic promise and an understanding of community involvement. The scholarship is renewable provided the recipient remains in good academic standing. Financial need is a criterion.

## CHARLES J. LAWSON, JR. FAMILY SCHOLARSHIP

The Charles J. Lawson, Jr. Family Scholarship is awarded annually to Marist students who are children or dependents of full-time employees of EG \& G Rotron, Inc., Woodstock, New York or to students who are graduates of Ulster Community College. Application forms for Rotron candidates are available through the Office of Human Resources at Rotron.

## DR. ALESKI A. LEONIDOFF SCHOLARSHIP

The Dr. Aleski A. Leonidoff Scholarship is awarded annually by the Vice President of Admissions and Enrollment to students with demonstrated financial need who plan to specialize in scientific or premedical studies.

## DEBRA SUE LEVANTROSSER WOMEN OF MARIST COLLEGE SCHOLARSHIP

The Debra Sue Levantrosser Women of Marist College Scholarship was established by Frederick and Barbara Levantrosser in honor of their daughter, who received her Master's of Public Administration from Marist in 1996. Recipients must exhibit an entrepreneurial spirit and creativity as well as high integrity, motivation to succeed, and extraordinary potential for personal growth. The scholarship is awarded to female juniors, seniors, or graduate students who major in management, business, political science, or public administration, with special consideration for those pursuing an international focus in their studies and career aspirations.

## WILLIAM AND MARGARET MAIR MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

The William and Margaret Mair Memorial Scholarship is awarded on the basis of academic achievement, community involvement, and leadership potential. Financial aid is a criterion and preference is given to students in the mid-Hudson region.

## MARIO MANFREDI III MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

The Mario Manfredi III Memorial Scholarship recipient is selected by the Vice President of Admissions and Enrollment upon recommendation of the appropriate Westlake, New York, High School personnel. The scholarship is awarded to an incoming freshman from Westlake High School on the basis of proper motivation, hard work, and the promise for success in college.

## RAPHAEL MARK MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

Established in memory of prominent radio news reporter and talk show host Raphael Mark, the Raphael Mark Memorial Scholarship is awarded to a sophomore, junior, or senior student majoring in Communication Arts who is committed to pursuing a career in broadcast journalism and is a resident of the Mid-Hudson region. First consideration will be given to residents of Dutchess County. Financial need is a criterion.

## ROLAND L. MASSIE MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

Established by his family to honor the memory of a highly respected City of Poughkeepsie police officer, the Roland L. Massie Memorial Scholarship aids upper-class students majoring in criminal justice. Financial need is a criterion. Awards are renewable provided the student maintains a 2.5 or higher average. Preference will be given to children or grandchildren of active or retired police officers, or to those residing in the Hudson Valley.

## JOSEPH P. McCUTCHEON MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

Established by his family, the Joseph P. McCutcheon Memorial Scholarship is awarded to graduates of either St. Mary's High School, Manhasset; Holy Trinity High School, Hicksville; or Sacred Heart Girls High School, Hempstead. Should there be no eligible candidates from these high schools, the annual scholarship will be available to students from Long Island. Preference will be given to communication majors who have financial need.

## WILLIAM R. McENROE MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

The William R. McEnroe Memorial Scholarship is awarded to a candidate who resides permanently in the "Southern Tier" region of New York State. It is awarded on the basis of financial need and academic achievement.

## LESLIE ELLEN McPARTLAND SENIOR BOOK FUND

Established in memory of Leslie Ellen McPartland, a business major in the Marist Class of 1988, this non-competitive fund provides a stipend to a member of the senior class who meets specific criteria identified by Leslie's family; the stipend is to be used to purchase textbooks. The award is made by the Vice President for College Advancement.

## HAROLD AND ANNE MILLER SCHOLARSHIPS FOR ADULT STUDENTS

The Harold and Anne Miller Scholarships are awarded to students enrolled in Marist's School of Graduate and Continuing Education who have completed at least two semesters of work toward their baccalaureate degree. The scholarships are awarded upon recommendation of the Dean of the School of Graduate and Continuing Education and are based on the students' financial need and academic achievement.

## CHARLES G. AND CORNELIA L. MURRAY SCHOLARSHIP IN PRINT JOURNALISM

The Charles G. and Cornelia L. Murray Scholarship is awarded to an upper-class Communication Arts major who is committed to pursuing a career in print journalism. Candidates must provide a statement expressing their career interest and qualifications for the scholarship.

## JACK NEWMAN SCHOLARSHIP

Established by a longtime Trustee and former chairman of the board of Marist College, the Jack Newman Scholarship is awarded to academically talented upper-class students who are confronted with unexpected financial problems that may jeopardize the completion of their education. Determination of eligibility and awarding of the scholarship is made by the Director of Financial Aid.

## NEW YORK FEDERATION OF HOME BUREAUS SCHOLARSHIP

Supported through the statewide fund-raising efforts of the New York State Federation of Home Bureaus, this scholarship endowment was awarded to Marist College in 1991 in honor of the Dutchess County Home Bureaus. An annual award is made to a Fashion major; the recipient must have financial need, reside within a county where New York State Federation of Home Bureaus, Inc. has organized chapters, and meet other criteria established by the donor. In the absence of an eligible student in the first choice field of study, the alternative field of study will be Communication Arts.

## ROBERT C. NORMAN SCHOLARSHIP

The Robert C. Norman Scholarship was established by alumni, friends, and colleagues in honor of Professor Emeritus of Communication Robert C. Norman, who founded the Communication Internship Program. The scholarship is awarded to a student majoring in Communication Arts on the basis of financial need and academic excellence.

## BROTHER RICHARD J. RANCOURT SCHOLARSHIP

Established to honor Brother Richard Rancourt, FMS, for his longtime dedication as a teacher of philosophy and mathematics at Marist College, this scholarship aids students who have financial need and are working at least part-time to fund their college education. Priority is given to students who show academic achievement and are involved in community service.

## HERB AND SUE REDL SCHOLARSHIP

The Herb and Sue Redl Scholarship is awarded to upper-class students who reside in the Mid-Hudson region and need financial assistance to complete their education at Marist. Recipients will be academically accomplished.

BROTHER CORNELIUS J. RUSSELL, FMS SCHOLARSHIP
Established in honor of a longtime member of the Management Studies faculty and former Controller of Marist College, the Brother Cornelius J. Russell, FMS Scholarship is awarded to graduates of Marist Brothers high schools or to students from apostolates where Marist Brothers are actively working. Preference is given to accounting or business majors.

## HAROLD D. SPENCER SCHOLARSHIP

The Harold D. Spencer Scholarship is awarded annually to young men and women from Poughkeepsie, New York or Racine, Wisconsin who attend Marist College.

## BROTHER PAUL STOKES, FMS MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

The Brother Paul Stokes, FMS Memorial Scholarship, established in memory of a former Dean of Students at Marist College, is awarded to an incoming freshman from a Marist Brothers high school or from where Marist Brothers have historically been associated. Academic achievement, financial need, and community service are the criteria. This scholarship is renewable provided the recipient is in good academic standing.

PATRICK A. TASCIOTTI MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP
Established in memory of Patrick A. Tasciotti, Class of 1995, by his family, this scholarship is awarded to students who show a love and commitment to the study of mathematics. Preference will be given to students who have demonstrated financial need. The scholarship is renewable provided the student remains in good academic standing. The award is made in consultation with the Chair of the Department of Mathematics.

## TRAVIS FAMILY MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

Established in memory of Mary E., Robert T., and Elizabeth T. Travis, the scholarship is awarded on the basis of academic achievement, community involvement, and leadership potential.

## BROTHER TARCISIUS VALLIERES, FMS SCHOLARSHIP

The Brother Tarcisius Vallieres, FMS Scholarship was established in memory of a Marist Brother long associated with the College. The scholarship is awarded annually by the Vice President of Admissions and Enrollment in consultation with the Marist Brothers College community to graduates of high schools where Marist Brothers are teaching or to young people from apostolates where Marist Brothers are actively working.

## DR. RAYMOND R. WEISS MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

The Dr. Raymond R. Weiss Memorial Scholarship was established to honor a former member of the Modern Languages faculty. The scholarship is awarded upon recommendation by the Chair of the Modern Languages Department to a student of Puerto Rican origin or to a Modern Language major. Dr. Weiss was a member of the Marist Class of 1949 .

## FRANCIS J. WELSH MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

The Francis J. Welsh Memorial Scholarship is awarded to an incoming freshman who is a graduate of St. Mary's High School in Manhasset, New York or of a Marist Brothers high school. The scholarship is awarded on the basis of academic achievement and community service. It is renewable providing recipients remain in good academic standing.

## H. CLIFTON WILSON MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

This scholarship was established in memory of a former chairman and longtime member of the Marist College Board of Trustees. It is awarded annually to a student who has demonstrated a commitment to community involvement as exemplified by the scholarship's namesake. Financial need and good academic standing are among the criteria.

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Academic Advisors, 29
Academic Calendar, 6
Academic Dismissal, 34
Academic Enhancement Courses, 34
Academic Facilities, 10
Athletic Facilities, 11
Donnelly Hall, 11
Dyson Center, The Margaret M. and Charles H., 11
Fontaine Hall, 11
Information Technology Computer Labs, 11
James A. Cannavino Library, 10
Lowell Thomas Communications Center, 11
Student Center, 11
Academic Grants, 12
Academic Honesty, 32
Academic Honors, 32
Academic Learning Center, 18, 34
Academic Policies, 29
Academic Probation, 33
Academic Services, 13
Academic Standards, 32
Academic Standing, 32
Academic Dismissal, 34
Academic Enhancement Courses, 34
Academic Honors, 32
Academic Probation, 33
Dean's List, 32
Graduation Honors, 32
Honor Societies, 33
Honors Program, 32
Academic Technology, 13
Accounting, 48
Accounting Courses, 166
Adjunct Faculty, 258
Administration, 250
Admission to the College, 26
Admission to the Freshman Class, 26
Affiliate Faculty, 267
Affirmative Action, 10
Aid for Part-Time Study, 238
Alumni, 12
American Studies, 51
Anthropology, 53
Anthropology Courses, 167
Application for Graduation, 35
Art and Art History, 53
Art Courses, 167
Athletic Facilities, 11
Athletic Training, 59
Athletic Training Courses, 171
Athletics, 22
Attendance Policy, 30
Auditing, 30
Biology, 61
Biology Courses, 172
Board of Trustees, 249
Business Administration, 66
Business Administration Courses, 174
Campus Life, 21
Campus Ministry, 23
Career Development Courses, 176
Catholic Studies Courses, 176
Catholic Studies Minor, 70
Center for Advising and Academic Services, 18
Center for Career Services, 19

Certificates
Art and Advertising Design, 58
Computer Programming, 86
Cytotechnology, 66
Information Systems Analysis and Design, 127
Paralegal Program, 143
Physical Education - Coaching, 144
Teaching Certification in Childhood
Education (1-6) and Childhood
Education/Special Education (1-6), 95
Chemistry, 71
Chemistry Courses, 176
Choral Courses, 212
Choral Ensembles, 213
Combined Undergraduate/
Graduate Degree Programs, 24
Communication and Media Arts, 75
Communication Courses, 178
Communication with the College, 2
Community Services, 20
Liberty Partnership Program, 20
School of Graduate and Continuing Education, 20
Special Academic Programs, 20
Upward Bound Program, 20
Veterans, 20
Computer Mathematics, 81
Computer Science, 83
Computer Science Courses, 184
Computing Studies Courses, 186
Concentration in Cytotechnology, 16
Concentrations
Latin American Studies, 135
Public Administration, 154
Public History, 155
Public Opinion, 156
Core/Liberal Studies Curriculum, 45
Council of Clubs, 23
Counseling Services, 24
Course Codes, 36
Course Withdrawal and Course Changes, 30
Credit for Course Work at Other Institutions, 28
Credit for Demonstrable Knowledge Gained from Life/Work Experiences, 28
Credits Within a Semester, 30
Criminal Justice, 90
Criminal Justice Courses, 187
Cross-Registration, 13
Cultural Studies/Civilizations Courses, 188
Dean's List, 32
Declaring or Changing a Major, 30
Degrees and Major Field Requirements, 35
Donnelly Hall, 11
Dyson Center, The Margaret M. and Charles H., 18

Early Action, 27
Economics, 92
Economics Courses, 189
Education, 95
Bilingual Education, 100
Education Courses, 190
Electives, 35
English, 100
Secondary Teaching Certificate, 104
English as a Foreign Language Courses, 197
English Courses, 192
Environmental Science, 107

Environmental Science Courses, 197
Executive Branch, 23
Faculty, 253
Failures, 32
Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA), 10
Fashion Design and Merchandising, 114
Fashion Design and Merchandising Courses, 199
Fees, Payment of, 234
Financial Aid, 235
Federal Aid \& Loan Programs, 239
Federal Family Education Loan Program, 241
Federal Pell Grant, 239
Federal Perkins (NDSL) Loan, 239
Federal Stafford Student Loan (FSSL), 241
Federal Work-Study Program (FWSP), 241
Marist College Campus Employment
Program (CE), 241
Marist College Programs, 243
State Aid Programs, 237
Tuition Assistance Program (TAP), 237
Financial Board, 23
Fontaine Hall, 11
French, 118
French Courses, 200
Freshman Orientation, 24
Freshman Program, 24
General Education Requirements, 35
General Information, 8
German Courses, 201
Global Studies Minor, 120
Grade Point Average, 32
Grading System, 30
Failures, 32
Grade Point Average, 32
Repeats, 32
Graduate Study, 14
Graduation Honors, 32
Graduation Requirements, 35
Degrees and Major Field Requirements, 35
Electives, 35
General Education Requirements, 35
Major Field Requirements, 35
Second Baccalaureate Degree, 36
Statement of Requirements for the Baccalaureate Degree, 35
Writing Proficiency Requirements, 36
Greek Courses, 201
Health Courses, 202
Higher Education Opportunity Program (HEOP), 18
History, 121
History Courses, 202
History of Marist College, 9
Honor Societies, 23, 33
Honors Program, 32
House Council, 22
IBM/Marist Joint Study, 9
Index of Programs, 36
Information Systems, 125
Information Systems Courses, 205
Information Technology, 130
Information Technology Computer Labs, 11
Information Technology Courses, 207
Integrative Studies, 133
Integrative Studies Courses, 208

International Programs, 15
International Student Orientation and Advisement, 16
International Students, 27
Introduction to Marist, 8
Italian Courses, 208

Japanese Courses, 208
Jewish Studies Minor, 134
Judicial Branch, 23

Latin American Studies, 135
Latin Courses, 208
Learning Center Courses, 209
Leave of Absence, 34
Legislative Branch, 23
Liberty Partnership Program, 20
Library, James A. Cannavino, 10
Lowell Thomas Communications Center, 13
Major Field Requirements, 35
Majors
Accounting, 48
American Studies, 51
Art History, 55
Athletic Training, 59
Biology, 61
Business Administration, 66
Chemistry, 71
Chemistry - Biochemistry, 72
Communication, 75
Computer Mathematics, 81
Computer Science, 83
Computer Science/Software Development, 87
Criminal Justice, 90
Digital Media, 56
Economics, 92
English, 100
Environmental Science, 107
Fashion Design, 114
Fashion Merchandising, 114
French, 118
History, 121
Information Systems, 125
Information Technology, 130
Integrative Studies, 133
Mathematics, 135
Medical Technology, 138
Political Science, 145
Psychology, 149
Social Work, 158
Spanish, 160
Studio Art, 54
Marist Abroad Program, 15
Marist Institute for Public Opinion, 14
Mathematics, 135
Mathematics Courses, 209
Matriculation Policy, 27
Medical Technology, 138
Medical Technology Courses, 211
Membership and Approval, 9
Minors, 30
Accounting, 50
American Studies, 52
Anthropology, 53
Art History, 58
Biology, 64
Business, 69
Catholic Studies, 70
Chemistry, 74
Communication, 79
Computer Science, 83
Criminal Justice, 92
Economics, 93
English Literature, 104

Environmental Science, 111
Fashion Merchandising, 118
French Language Studies, 119
Global Studies, 120
History, 124
Information Systems, 125
Jewish Studies, 134
Mathematics, 137
Music, 141
Philosophy, 144
Political Science, 146
Psychology, 151
Public Praxis, 156
Religious Studies, 157
Social Work, 160
Sociology, 160
Spanish Language Studies, 163
Studio Art, 58
Theatre, 105
Women's Studies, 164
Writing, 106
Mission Statement of Marist College, 8
Music, 141
Music Courses, 212
Office of Safety and Security, 24
Parking \& Vehicle Registration Policy, 25
Parking Restrictions, 25
Security Services, 24
Office of Special Services/
Services for Students with Disabilities, 18

Paralegal Courses, 215
Paralegal Program, 143
Parking \& Vehicle Registration Policy, 25
Parking Restrictions, 25
Participation in Graduation Ceremony, 35
Philosophy, 144
Philosophy Courses, 216
Physical Education, 144
Physical Education Courses, 217
Physics Courses, 219
Political Science, 145
Political Science Courses, 220
Pre-Law, 17
Pre-Medical and Other Pre-Health
Professional Programs, 16
Proficiency Examinations, 28
Programs of Study, 45
Psychology, 149
Psychology Courses, 223
Public Administration Concentration, 154
Public History Concentration, 155
Public Opinion Concentration, 156
Public Praxis Minor, 156
Public Relations, 23
Publications, 24

Readmission to the College, 34
Recreation, 22
Refunds: Tuition, Room, Board, etc., 235
Registration, 29
Religious Studies Courses, 226
Religious Studies Minor, 157
Repeated Courses, 234
Repeats, 32
Residence Living, 21
Resident Student Council, 22
Room and Board Charges, 233
Roosevelt, Franklin D. Studies, 13
Scholarships, 244
School of Graduate and Continuing Education, 20
School-College and Bridge Programs, 19

Schools and Divisions, 38
School of Communication and the Arts, 38
School of Computer Science and Mathematics, 39
School of Graduate and Continuing Education, 44
School of Liberal Arts, 40
School of Management, 41
School of Science, 42
School of Social and Behavioral Sciences, 43
Second Baccalaureate Degree, 36
Secondary Education, 17
Security Services, 24
Social Work Courses, 229
Sociology and Social Work, 158
Sociology Courses, 228
Spanish, 160
Spanish Courses, 230
Special Academic Programs, 20
Special Education/Elementary Education, 18
Special Studies and Programs, 13
Combined Undergraduate/
Graduate Degree Programs, 15
Concentration in Cytotechnology, 16
Cross-Registration, 13
Graduate Study, 14
International Programs, 15
International Student Orientation and Advisement, 16
Marist Abroad Program, 15
Marist Institute For Public Opinion, 14
Office of Special Services/
Services for Students with Disabilities, 18
Pre-Law, 17
Pre-Medical And Other Pre-Health
Professional Programs, 16
Roosevelt, Franklin D. Studies, 13
Secondary Education, 17
Special Education/Elementary Education, 18
Statement of Requirements for Minors
and Certificates, 36
Statement of Requirements for the
Baccalaureate Degree, 35
Student Academic Affairs, 18, 164
Academic Learning Center, 18
Center for Advising and Academic Services, 18
Center for Career Services, 19
Higher Education Opportunity Program, 18
School-College and Bridge Programs, 19
Student Academic Council, 23
Student Activities, 21
Student Body President, 22
Student Center, 11
Student Government, 22
Student Government, Clubs and Organizations, 22
Council of Clubs, 23
Executive Branch, 23
Financial Board, 23
Honor Societies, 23
House Council, 22
Judicial Branch, 23
Legislative Branch, 23
Public Relations, 23
Resident Student Council, 22
Student Academic Council, 23
Student Body President, 22
Student Government, 22
Student Life Council, 23
Student Programming Council, 23
Student Health, 23
Student Life Council, 23
Student Programming Council, 23
Student Responsibility, 29
Student Services, 23
Campus Ministry, 23
Counseling Services, 24

Freshman Orientation, 24
Freshman Program, 24
Publications, 24
Student Health, 23
Student/Parent Loans, 242

Transcript of Record, 35
Transfer Students, 27
Upward Bound Program, 20
Veterans, 20
Withdrawal from the College, 34
Women's Studies Courses, 232
Women's Studies Minor, 164
Writing Center, 13
Writing Proficiency Requirements, 36


[^0]:    * Final Exams are held through 12/19. Exams may be rescheduled during exam week due to inclement weather. Travel plans should be arranged accordingly.

[^1]:    English
    4 units
    American History . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1 unit
    Social Science . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 2 units
    Science . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 3 units
    Mathematics . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 3 units
    Language . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 2 units
    Elective ........................................ . . . . . 2 units
    These high school units should be viewed as guidelines for admission to the college.

    Accompanying the official admissions application form, obtainable from the Admissions Office, must be the following:
    (1) Official transcript of high school record.
    (2) Results of SAT or ACT Test Scores.
    (3) Recommendation of the high school guidance counselor or college advisor.
    (4) Second letter of recommendation.
    (5) Essay
    (6) A nonrefundable $\$ 40.00$ application fee.

[^2]:    *These dates are for a traditional, 15-week semester only. Contact the Office of the Registrar for deadlines of all other programs.

[^3]:    * Students who enter the Program after their initial enrollment are not eligible for any additional scholarship funding.

[^4]:    *Students are encouraged to take intermediate foreign-language or culture courses which may be used as substitutes for the second course in history and literature. See Core/Liberal Studies Curriculum description of foreign-language option in catalog.

